# INTRODUCTION FOR RESPONDENTS

**February 25, 2019**

**Patient Discussion Guide**

**National Cancer Institute Environmental Scan**

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**DISCUSSION GUIDE**

Thank you very much for agreeing to participate in this discussion. My name is \_\_\_\_ and I work for a third-party marketing company called Heartbeat. We are conducting an interview on behalf of the National Cancer Institute (NCI) to better understand the available types of cancer-related information as well as the most helpful ways of sharing this information.

The focus of today’s call is to understand the type of cancer information you have sought over the course of your journey since being diagnosed with cancer, where you turned to find this information, and how you accessed it.

Before we start, can you please confirm that you received the image that was sent to you prior to this call? Secondly, how do you like to be referred to?

**Here are some things to know before we get started:**

* This interview will last about 45 minutes. If you need to take a break at any time or stop the conversation, please let me know.
* Participation is voluntary and there are no penalties for not participating or withdrawing at any time. Refusal to participate will not affect your benefits in any way.
* The information collected will be kept private to the extent provided by law. Names and other identifiers will not appear in any report. Information provided will be combined for all participants and reported as summaries.
* We will be recording audio from the interview. Only Heartbeat and NCI staff who are associated with this project will hear the recording, and we will not include your name or personal information in the recording. The recordings are a memory aid for me so I can go back later to recall what happened during each interview. Are you okay if we record this conversation? *(If yes, start recording. If no, do not record.)*
* Some people from my team and from the NCI may be listening in remotely to take notes and record your comments. Your honest and candid feedback will be very valuable, so even though people may be listening in, please speak openly about your opinions and experiences. There are no wrong responses to the questions I’ll be asking.
* If you do not want to answer any of my questions, you do not have to. Please just say so, and we will move on. And of course, you can stop at any time.

Do you have any questions before we begin?

**Warm Up Question**

Please tell me a little bit about you and about your experience since your diagnosis.

* Probe around cancer type, who made the first diagnosis, symptom presentation, timing, treatment (if applicable), where the patient receives care and their care team.

**Seeking Content/Information Questions**

1. Let’s talk a little about information you looked for along the way. What type of information did you seek out, for example, starting at diagnosis and moving forward? What questions did you have at each stage that you sought to answer?

* Probe around supportive care information needs, treatment related questions, unanswered questions and if the patient felt supported.

1. Was your doctor or their office able to provide to answer those questions? How so or not?
   * Probe around specific materials and recommended websites.
2. Beyond asking your doctor, how else did you look for information to answer the questions you had at each stage in your journey? Where else did you go for information?
   * If web is mentioned, probe around search engines and terms used.
3. How do you typically look for health information online?

* Probe around device, the situation, and formats (i.e. web, video, print, podcast, live classes/talks, blogs, social media).

1. What websites did you find most useful related to your diagnosis, and why? Which did you feel were least useful?
   * Probe around trustworthiness and breadth.
2. Do you have another person in your life who looks for information about your diagnosis on your behalf?
   * Probe around the nature of the relationship, their role in care decisions and their role in the search for information.

**Cancer.gov and PDQ Familiarity**

*Cancer.gov*

1. Are you familiar with Cancer.gov, which is the National Cancer Institute’s website? [If not, skip to Question 10.]

Probe:

* Can you please open the file that was sent to you prior to this call? Is this the website you were referring to in your previous response?
  + Roughly, how often would you say you visit it? (Probe: daily, weekly, monthly, infrequently, etc.)
  + Would you consider Cancer.gov to be a trusted source of information? Why or why not?

1. How did you learn about Cancer.gov – for example, was it through seeking information on the Internet or did your doctor recommend going there as a resource?
2. What type of information or questions were you trying to address using the information you found on Cancer.gov?

Probe:

* + How useful was the information you found on Cancer.gov?
  + To what extent did you find Cancer.gov to be credible? Do you feel this source is trustworthy? Did you find it comprehensive? Please explain your response.
  + At what point in the journey did you find Cancer.gov most helpful?

**Future Engagement Methods and Technologies**

1. Describe your use of technology in everyday life.

* Probe around mobile devices, wearables, internet enabled devices in the home.

1. To what extent are you active on social networks? Which ones? What do you use each for?

* Probe around use for health education, patient support groups.

1. Describe how frequently you use podcasts and videos to educate yourself on any topic.

* Probe around the speaker, sponsor, method of access and motivation.

1. Is there technology or social media platform that would be helpful to you as a patient that you use or that you would like to be using? Describe it.

**Closing Question**

1. What else would you like to share about finding information about cancer and cancer treatment?
2. What is the highest level of school you have completed? (i.e. high school, college, post grad)

*(Note to facilitator: If the answer is unclear, probe for clarity)*

This concludes our interview. Do you have any more questions for me?

Your input is extremely helpful and will be used to help us make our programs stronger. Thank you again for your time.