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| **Attachment I**  **2017 PPCS Cognitive Testing Questionnaire**  Note: **bold** question and answer text is read aloud | | |
| **A. CONTACT SCREEN QUESTIONS** | | |
| **Now, I would like to ask some questions about any contacts you may have had with the police. We estimate the survey will take between 2 to 10 minutes depending on your responses. By law, all information about you and your household will be kept confidential.** | | |
| INTRO: **This next set of questions focuses on any times you may have contacted the police or the police initiated contact with you. The term “police” refers to any law enforcement officer.**  **Most questions that I will be asking refer to a specific time period. During this interview, the time period is for the past twelve months, that is, from {date fill} to today.** |  | |
| 1. **Now I am going to start by asking you about times in the past 12 months when you contacted police.**  1a. **Have you reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police in the past 12 months?** | 1  Yes 2  No Skip to 1b | |
| CHECK ITEM 1A  A1a. **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**  If 1  Skip to A1b  If > 1  Skip to A1c  A1b. **Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**  Yes No   All responses, skip to 1b  A1c. **How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**  Skip to 1b | | |
| 1b. **Have you reported a NON-CRIME EMERGENCY, such as a medical emergency or a traffic accident you were not involved in, to the police?** | 1  Yes 2  No Skip to 1c | |
| CHECK ITEM 1B  A1a. **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**  If 1  Skip to A1b  If > 1  Skip to A1c  A1b. **Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**  Yes  No  All responses, skip to 1c  A1c. **How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**  Skip to 1c | | |
| 1c. **In the past 12 months, have you contacted or approached police for NON-EMERGENCY assistance such as court orders, asking directions, custody enforcement, or any other non-emergency situation?** | 1  Yes 2  No Skip to 1d | |
| CHECK ITEM 1C  A1a. **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**  If 1  Skip to A1b  If > 1  Skip to A1c  A1b. **Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**  Yes  No   All responses, skip to 1d  A1c. **How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**  Skip to 1d | | |
| 1d. **Have you participated in neighborhood watch or other anti-crime programs WITH police?**  **FR Note: Neighborhood watch also refers to block watch or community watch programs.** | 1  Yes 2  No Skip to 1e | |
| CHECK ITEM 1D  A1a. **How many times did you participate in a neighborhood watch program with police during the past 12 months?**  If 1  Skip to A1b  If > 1  Skip to A1c  A1b. **Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**  Yes  No   All responses, skip to 1e  A1c. **How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**  Skip to 1e | | |
| 1e. **In the past 12 months, have you been involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene?** | 1  Yes 2  No Skip to Q2 | |
| CHECK ITEM 1E  A2a. **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**  A2b. **Were you arrested during [this contact/any of these contacts]?**  Yes  No  All responses, skip to Q2 | | |
| Q2. **Before continuing with additional questions about contacts you may have had with the police, I would like to find out how often you usually drove in the past 12 months. Did you drive…** | 1.  **Every day or almost every day?** 2.  **A few days a week?** 3.  **A few days a month?** 4.  **A few times a year?** 5.  **Never?** | |
| **Now I am going to ask you questions about any time in the past 12 months when police initiated contact with you.**  1f. **Have you been pulled over by the police while driving a motor vehicle, NOT including any driving violations captured by camera and ticketed by mail?** | 1  Yes 2  No Skip to 1g | |
| CHECK ITEM 1F  A2a. **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**  A2b. **Were you arrested during [this contact/any of these contacts]?**  Yes  No  All responses, skip to 1g | | |
| 1g. **Have you been riding in a motor vehicle that was pulled over by police while someone else was driving?** | 1  Yes 2  No Skip to 1h | |
| CHECK ITEM 1G  A2a. **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**  A2b. **Were you arrested during [this contact/any of these contacts]?**  Yes  No  All responses, skip to 1h | | |
| 1h. **In the past 12 months, have you been stopped by the police while standing, walking, or sitting in a public place or sitting in a parked vehicle? This could include being stopped because the police suspected you of something, were looking for information, were investigating a crime or disturbance, or if they stopped you for some other reason.** | 1  Yes 2  No Skip to 1i | |
| CHECK ITEM 1H  A2a. **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**  A2b. **Were you arrested during [this contact/any of these contacts]?**  Yes  No  All responses, skip to 1i | | |
| 1i. **In the past 12 months, have you been arrested during any contact with the police that you have not told me about yet?** | 1  Yes 2  No | |
| 1j. **Other than what you have already told me about, have you contacted the police or did the police initiate contact with you for any other reason in the past 12 months?** | 1  Yes  Skip to CHECK ITEM 1J  2  No  Skip to CHECK ITEM B | |
| CHECK ITEM 1J  A1a. **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?** | | |
| 1k. {(fill if CHECK ITEM 1J A1a = 1) **Was this contact**/(fill if CHECK ITEM 1J A1a > 1) **Were any of these contacts**}**initiated by you?** | 1.  Yes  Skip to CHECK ITEM 1K 2.  No  Skip to 1l | |
| CHECK ITEM 1K  {fill if any in Q1a-Q1d = yes: **For these next questions, please do not include contacts you have already told me about.**}  A1a. (If CHECK ITEM 1J A1a >1) **How many times did you initiate contact with the police during the past 12 months?** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ If 1  Skip to A1b  If > 1  Skip to A1c  A1b. **Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**  Yes  No  All responses, skip to A1d  A1c. **Of those** {fill with number from A1a} **contacts, how many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A1d.{(fill if CHECK ITEM 1K A1a >1) **Thinking only of the most recent contact,**} **can you tell me about what happened?** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | | |
| CHECK ITEM A   1. If CHECK ITEM 1J = 1 and Screen question 1k = yes  Skip to CHECK ITEM B 2. All other responses  Go to Screen question 1l | | |
| 1l. {(fill if CHECK ITEM 1J A1a = 1 and 1k = no: **Was this contact)** (fill if CHECK ITEM 1J A1a > 1 and 1k = no: **Were any of these contacts)** (fill if CHECK ITEM 1K A1a > 1 and 1k = yes: **Were any of the other contacts)**} **initiated by the police?** | | 1.  Yes  Skip to CHECK ITEM 1L 2.  No  Skip to CHECK ITEM B |
| CHECK ITEM 1L  {fill if any in Q1e-Q1i = yes: **For these next questions, please do not include contacts you have already told me about.**}  A2a. (If CHECK ITEM 1J A1a > 1) **How many times did the police initiate contact with you during the past 12 months?**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  A2d. {(fill if CHECK ITEM 1L A1a >1) **Thinking only of the most recent contact,**} **can you tell me about what happened when the police initiated contact with you? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | | |
| CHECK ITEM B   1. Did the respondent report more than one contact in CHECK ITEM 1J A1a?   Yes  Skip to CHECK ITEM B2   1. Did the respondent answer ‘Yes’ to at least one item, a-j, in Q2?   None  Skip to End Interview  One  Skip to CHECK ITEM B1  More than one  Skip to CHECK ITEM B2s | | |
| CHECK ITEM B1   1. If Screen question 1a = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO 2. If Screen question 1b = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO 3. If Screen question 1c = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO 4. If Screen question 1d = Yes, Skip to END INTERVIEW 5. If Screen question 1e = Yes, Skip to Section B, ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO 6. If Screen question 1f = Yes, Skip to Section B, TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO 7. If Screen question 1g = Yes, Skip to Section B, TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO 8. If Screen question 1h = Yes, Skip to Section B, STREET STOP INTRO 9. If Screen question 1i = Yes, Skip to Section B, ARRESTED INTRO 10. If Screen question 1j = Yes and 1k = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO 11. If Screen question 1j = Yes and 1l = Yes, Skip to Section B, ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO | | |
| CHECK ITEM B2:  **You just mentioned several contacts with the police. Which of these was the most recent?**  Place an “X” in the box to indicate which was most recent  1  Reported a crime, disturbance, suspicious person to the police 2  Reported a non-crime emergency to the police   1.  Contacted or approached the police for nonemergency assistance 2.  Participated in block watch WITH police 3.  Involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene 4.  Stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle   7  Riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police  8  Stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle  9  Was arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned  10  You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned  11  The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned | | |
| CHECK ITEM B3: What was the most recent contact the respondent reported?   1. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 1. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO 2. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 2. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO 3. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 3. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO 4. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 4. Skip to Check Item K 5. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 5. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY   CONTACT INTRO   1. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 6. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO 2. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 7. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO 3. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 8. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read STREET STOP INTRO 4. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 9. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read ARRESTED INTRO 5. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 10. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO 6. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 11, Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO 1 | | |

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| **B. MOST RECENT CONTACT** | |
| READ STREET INTRO 1A ONLY IF MORE THAN ONE CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN Q1, OR IF MORE THAN ONE OF THE SAME CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN Q1a-Q1l.  INTRO 1a: **For the remainder of the interview, unless I say otherwise, please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.**  STREET INTRO. **Now, I’m going to ask you some questions about the nature of the contact and the officer or officers who stopped you when you were in a public place but not driving or riding in a vehicle.**  TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO. **Now, I’m going to ask you some questions about the nature of the stop, the officer or officers who stopped you, and about why you were stopped while driving a motor vehicle.**  TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO. **Now, I’m going to ask you some questions about the nature of and reason for the stop, and about the officer or officers who pulled over the vehicle you were riding in.**  ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY INTRO. **Now I’m going to ask you some questions about your interaction with police during this contact.**  ARRESTED INTRO. **Now I’m going to ask you some questions about your interactions with police during your most recent contact with police in which you were arrested.**  VOLUNTARY INTRO. **Now I’m going to ask you some questions about the most recent time you contacted the police.** | |
| 3a. **During what month and year did that contact occur?**  FR Notes:  Encourage respondent to give exact month.  Reference period: ^BEGREFMOPPCS 2016 through ^ENDREFMOPPCS 2017  3b**. Did you mean ^ENDREFMOPPCS, 2016 or**  **^ENDREFMOPPCS, 2017** | 1  January 2  February 3  March  4  April 5  May 6  June 7  July   1.  August 2.  September 10  October 11  November 12  December   97  Don’t know exact month within reference period 96  Outside the reference period  1  2016 2  2017 |
| 4. **About what time of day did this contact occur?**  [If R just says “during the day,”] **Would you say it occurred between 6am and 12 noon, or between 12 noon and 6pm?**  [If R just says “at night,”] **Would you say it occurred between 6pm and 12 midnight, or between 12 midnight and 6am?** | During Day  1  After 6am – 12 noon 2  After 12 noon – 6pm   1.  Don’t know what time of day   At night   1.  After 6pm – 12 midnight 5  After 12 midnight – 6am 2.  Don’t know what time of night   OR   Don’t know whether day or night |
| 5. **About how many minutes would you say this contact lasted?** | number of minutes  OR  \_\_\_\_ hours and \_\_\_\_\_ minutes |
| 6. **Would you say the police spent an appropriate amount of time with you?**  [If R just says “no”] **Would you say the police spent too much time or too little time with you?** | 1.  Yes 2. No, too much time 3.  No, too little time 4.  Don’t know |
| CHECK ITEM B4: What was the only or most recent contact the respondent reported?   1. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = a. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS 2. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = b. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS 3. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = c. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS 4. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = d. Skip to Check Item K 5. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = e. Skip to Q24 in Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP 6. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = f. Skip to Section B. CHARACTERISTICS OF STREET STOP 7. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = g. Skip to Section D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP 8. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = h. Skip to Section D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP 9. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = i. Skip to ARREST INTRO 1 in Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP 10. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = j. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS 11. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = k, Skip to Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP | |

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| **C. CHARACTERISTICS OF STREET STOP** | |
| 7. **Was anyone else with you at the time of the stop? Please remember to include babies or small children.** | 1  Yes 2  No  Skip to Q9 |
| 8. **How many other people were with you at the time of the stop?** | number of persons |
| 9. **Did the police give a reason for stopping you?** | 1  Yes 2  No Skip to Q11 |
| 107. **What was the reason given for this stop?**  **Did the police…**  10a. **say they** **suspected you of something?**  10b. **say you** **matched the description of someone they were looking for?**  **-------------------------------------------------------------------**  **Were the police...**  10c. **seeking information about another person?**  10d. **investigating a crime?**  10e. **providing a service or assistance to you?** | 1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No |
| CHECK ITEM C: Was the respondent alone at the time of the stop? (Q7 = No)   * Yes  Skip to Q10h * No  Go to Q10f | |
| 10f. **Did someone you were with match the description of someone the police were looking for?**  10g.**Was someone you were with suspected of something?**  10h. **Was there some other reason?**  [If yes] **What was the other reason?** | 1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 11. **Would you say the police had a legitimate reason for stopping you?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know   All responses skip to Q17 |

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| **D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP** | |
| 12. **Was anyone else in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop? Please remember to include babies and small children.** | 1  Yes  Go to Q13  2  No  Skip to Q14 |
| 13. **How many other people were in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop?** | number of persons |
| 14. **Did the police give you a reason for stopping the vehicle?** | 1  Yes  Go to Q15 2  No  Skip to Q16  3  Don’t know  Skip to Q16 |
| 15. **What reason or reasons did the officer(s) give for stopping the vehicle? Was it for…**   1. **Speeding?** 2. **Aggressive or reckless driving?** 3. **Vehicle defect like headlight or tail light out, window tinting, or obstructed plates?** 4. **Issues with or check of driver’s license, license plate, or vehicle registration?** 5. **Roadside check for drunk drivers?** 6. **Seatbelt violation?** 7. **Illegal turn or improper lane change?** 8. **Stop sign or stop light violation?** 9. **Using a cell phone while driving, including talking or texting?** 10. **Police conducting an investigation or suspicious activity?** 11. **Some other reason?**   [If yes] **What was the other reason?** | 1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes  2  No  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 16. **Would you say the police had a legitimate reason for stopping you?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know   READ TRAFFIC INTRO 2 |

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| **E. OFFICER CHARACTERISTICS** | |
| 17. **How many officers were present at the beginning of the stop?** | 1.  One officer Go to Q18 2.  Two officers Skip to Q21 3.  More than two officers Skip to Q21 4.  Don’t know Skip to OUTCOME INTRO |
| 18. **Was the police officer male or female?** | 1.  Male 2.  Female 3.  Don’t know |
| 19. **Was the police officer of Hispanic or Latino origin?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know |
| 20. **What race or races was the police officer? You may select one or more. Was the officer…** | 1.  **White?** 2.  **Black or African American?** 3.  **American Indian or Alaska Native?** 4.  **Asian?** 5.  **Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?** 6.  **Some other race?** 7.  Don’t know   Skip to: OUTCOME INTRO |
| 21. **Were the police officers male or female?** | 1  All male Skip to Q23  2  All femaleSkip to Q23   1.  Both male and female If Q14=2, Skip to Q23 2.  Don’t knowSkip to Q23 |
| 22. **Were most of the police officers male or female?** | 1.  Most were male 2.  Most were female   3 Evenly divided  4  Don’t know |
| 23. **Was one or more of the police officers of Hispanic or Latino origin?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No Skip to Q25 3.  Don’t know Skip to Q25 |
| 24. **Were most of the officers Hispanic, non-Hispanic, or an equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic?** | 1  Most were Hispanic or Latino  2  Most were non-Hispanic  3  Equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic 4  Don’t know |
| 25. **What race or races were the officers? You may select more than one. Were they…** (enter all that apply) | 1.  **White?** 2.  **Black or African American** 3.  **American Indian or Alaska Native?** 4.  **Asian?** 5.  **Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?** 6.  **Some other race?** 7.  Don’t know |
| CHECK ITEM D. Is more than one box marked in Q25?   * Yes Ask Q26 * No Skip to OUTCOME INTRO | |
| 26. **What race were most of the officers? Were most of the officers…** | 1.  **White?** 2.  **Black or African American?** 3.  **American Indian or Alaska Native** 4.  **Asian?** 5.  **Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?** 6.  **Equal number of each race** 7.  Don’t know |
| **F. OUTCOME OF STOP** | |
| OUTCOME INTRO:  **Now I’m going to ask you some questions about the outcome of your most recent stop and your interaction with police.**  27. **During this contact were you given a ticket? Please do not include any verbal or written *warnings* given to you by the police.** | 1.  Yes 2.  No  Skip to Q29 3.  Don’t know  Skip to Q29 |
| 28. **Were you ticketed for the same thing that you were stopped for, or for something different?** | 1.  The same thing 2.  Something different |
| 29. **Were you given…**  **a. a verbal warning?**  **b. a written warning?** | 1.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know 2.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know |
| CHECK ITEM F:  STREET STOP PATH: Was the respondent involved in more than one street stop during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during a street stop (1hA2a > 1 and 1hA2b = Yes)?   * Yes Skip to Q30 * No Skip to Q31   TRAFFIC STOP PATH: Was the respondent involved in more than one traffic stop during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during a traffic stop ((Q1f = Yes and 1fA2a>1 and 1fA2b = Yes) OR (Q1g = Yes and 1gA2a>1 and 1gA2b = Yes))?   * Yes Skip to Q30 * No Skip to Q31   ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY PATH: Was the respondent involved in more than one traffic accident during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during contact involving a traffic accident (Q1e=yes and 1eA2a>1 and 1eA2b = Yes)?   * Yes Skip to Q30 * No Skip to Q31 | |
| 30. **You reported earlier that you were arrested during a contact with the police. Were you arrested during this most recent contact?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know   All responses skip to Q31 |
| ARREST INTRO 1:  **I’m going to ask you some questions about your interactions with police during your most recent contact with police in which you were arrested.** | |
| 31. **At any time during this contact, did the police search you, frisk you, or pat you down?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No  Skip to Q37 3.  Don’t know  Skip to Q37 |
| 32. **Do you think the police had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know |
| CHECK ITEM G: Was the most recent contact a traffic stop or traffic accident? ((Q1e = 1 or Q1f = 1 or Q1g = 1) and CHECK ITEM B = one) OR (CHECK ITEM B2 = 5 or 6 or 7)  Yes Go to Q33  No Skip to CHECK ITEM H | |
| 33. **At any time during the contact did the officer(s)**  **conduct a vehicle search?** | 1.  Yes Go to Q37 2.  No Skip to CHECK ITEM H 3.  Don’t know  Skip to CHECK ITEM H |
| 34. **Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search the vehicle?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know |
| CHECK ITEM H: Did the police search the respondent or the vehicle? (Q28 = Yes OR Q30 =Yes)?   * Yes  Go to Q35 * No  Skip to Q37 | |
| 35. **During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know |
| CHECK ITEM I:  STREET STOP PATH: Was the respondent arrested and personally searched? (Q31 = Yes and Q30 = Yes) OR (Q31 = Yes and 1hA2a= 1 and 1hA2b = Yes)?  Yes  Go to Q36  No  Skip to Q37  ARREST PATH: Was the respondent arrested and a search of vehicle or respondent performed? ((Q30 = 1 and (Q31 = 1 or Q33= 1) or Q1i = Yes or 1i21b = Yes))  Yes  Go to Q36  No  Skip to Q37 | |
| 36. **Earlier you said that you were arrested during the stop. Did the search occur before you were arrested?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know |
| 37. **At any point during the contact, did the police do any of the following:**   1. **Shout at you?** 2. **Curse at you?** 3. **Threaten to arrest you?** 4. **Threaten you with a ticket (or other tickets)?** 5. **Threaten to use force against you?** 6. **Push or grab you?** 7. **Handcuff you?** 8. **Kick or hit you?** 9. **Spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?** 10. **Use an electroshock weapon against you, such as a stun gun?** 11. **Point or fire a gun at you?** 12. **Use any other type of force?**   [If yes] **What other type of force did the police use?** | 1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes 2  No  1  Yes  2  No  Specify \_\_\_\_\_ |
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| CHECK ITEM E: Is there at least one ‘Yes’ response in Q37a-l?   * Yes  Go to Q38 * No  Skip to Q39 | |
| 38. **You mentioned that the police [read categories marked yes in Q37]. Do you feel (this action was/these actions were) necessary?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know |
| 39. **Do you feel any of the actions used against you were excessive?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know   All responses, skip to  INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS** | |
| 40. **How did you contact the police?** | 1.  Called the police (this includes calls made to 911, 311, a sheriff’s office or any other type of law enforcement) 2.  Went to police station 3.  Security alarm contacted police 4.  Someone else contacted the police for me 5  Approached an officer in a public place   6  Other  Specify 7  Don’t remember |
| 41. **Did the police respond right away to your request?** | 1  Yes 2  No |
| 42. **Did the situation improve after you contacted the police?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No 3.  Don’t know |
| 43. **Were you satisfied with the police response during your most recent contact?** | 1  Yes 2  No |
| 44. **Would you be more likely, less likely, or just as likely to contact the police in the future?** | 1  More likely to call 2  Less likely to call  3  Just as likely to call 4  Don’t know |
| INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH:  **Now, just a few questions about the characteristics of your (most recent) contact with the police and how you felt about the officer(s) during that contact.** | |
| 45. **Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly?** | 1  Yes  Skip to CHECK ITEM J  2  No  Go to Q46  3  Don’t know  Skip to CHECK ITEM J |
| 46. **At any point during this contact, did the police...**   1. **Refer to you using a slur or call you a degrading name?** 2. **Make a sexual comment to you?** 3. **Touch you in a sexual way or have any physical contact with you that was sexual in nature?** | 1.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know 2.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know 3.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know |
| 47. **Do you feel that any of the police behaviors during this contact were motivated by prejudice or bias against you, due to…**   1. **your actual or perceived race or ethnicity?** 2. **your actual or perceived gender, sexual orientation?** 3. **your actual or perceived religion?** 4. **your actual or perceived disability?** | 1.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know 2.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know      1.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know      1.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know |
| 48. **Did you file a complaint against the police?** | 1.  Yes  Go to Q49 2.  No  Skip to CHECK ITEM J |
| 49. **Who did you file the complaint with?**  FR Note: A citizen review board is an independent agency set up to investigate citizen complaints about improper police conduct | 1.  The police 2.  Citizen review board 3.  Other  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4.  Don’t know |
| 50. **What is the current status of your complaint?** | 1.  Still in progress 2.  Withdrawn 3.  Dismissed, the claim was said to be unsupported or there was insufficient evidence to make a determination 4.  The officer(s) were cleared of any wrongdoing 5.  The officer(s)’s actions were found to be improper 6  Don’t know |
| 51. **How satisfied are you with how the complaint {(fill if Q50=1) is being} {(fill if Q50>1 was} handled? Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?** | 1.  Very satisfied 2.  Somewhat satisfied 3.  Somewhat dissatisfied 4  Very dissatisfied |
| CHECK ITEM J:  J1. Was the respondent’s only or most recent contact with police in the prior 12 months to report a crime, disturbance, suspicious person, non-crime emergency to the police, contact the police for non-emergency assistance, or seek help from the police for something not mentioned [((CHECK ITEM B = one and (Q2a = Yes, OR Q1b = Yes, OR Q1d = Yes, OR (Q1j = Yes and Q1k = Yes))) OR (CHECK ITEM B2 = 1, 2, 4, or 10)]?   * Yes  go to J2 * No  Skip to CHECK ITEM K   J2. Was the respondent’s only or most recent contact with the police in the prior 12 months face-to-face (in person) [A1b = Yes or A1c > 0 in CHECK ITEM 1A/1B/1D/1K for only or most recent contact]?   * Yes  go to Q52 * No  Skip to CHECK ITEM K | |
| 52. **During <this contact/your most recent contact> with police, did the police…**   1. **USE force against you?** 2. **THREATEN TO USE force against you?** | 1.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know 2.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know |
| CHECK ITEM K: Did the respondent have more than one contact with police during the prior 12 months (CHECK ITEM B = 2+ OR any A1a > 1 or any A2a > 1)?  Yes  Ask Q53  No  Skip to CHECK ITEM L | |
| 53. **During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police**   1. **USE force against you?** 2. **THREATEN TO USE force against you?** | 1.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know 2.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know |
| 54. **During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police…**   1. **Refer to you using a slur or call you a degrading name?** 2. **Make a sexual comment to you?** 3. **Touch you in a sexual way or have any physical contact with you that was sexual in nature?** | 1.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know 2.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know 3.  Yes 2 No3  Don’t know |
| 55. **Did you file a complaint against the police?** | 1.  Yes 2.  No |
| CHECK ITEM L: Was the respondent arrested during the prior 12 months (Q1i=1 or any A2b=yes)?  Yes  Ask Q56  No  END INTERVIEW | |
| 56. **How many total times were you arrested during the prior 12 months?** | times |
| END INTERVIEW  **This completes your interview. Thank you for your cooperation.** | |