

**Attachment I**

**2017 PPCS Cognitive Testing Questionnaire**  
Note: **bold** question and answer text is read aloud

**A. CONTACT SCREEN QUESTIONS**

Now, I would like to ask some questions about any contacts you may have had with the police. We estimate the survey will take between 2 to 10 minutes depending on your responses. By law, all information about you and your household will be kept confidential.

**INTRO: This next set of questions focuses on any times you may have contacted the police or the police initiated contact with you. The term “police” refers to any law enforcement officer.**

**Most questions that I will be asking refer to a specific time period. During this interview, the time period is for the past twelve months, that is, from {date fill} to today.**

**1. Now I am going to start by asking you about times in the past 12 months when you contacted police.**

**1a. Have you reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police in the past 12 months?**

1  Yes      2  No    Skip to **1b**

**CHECK ITEM 1A**

**A1a. How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

\_\_\_\_\_ If 1  Skip to **A1b**  
If > 1  Skip to **A1c**

**A1b. Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

Yes  No  All responses, skip to **1b**

**A1c. How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

\_\_\_\_\_ Skip to **1b**

<p>1b. Have you reported a <u>NON-CRIME EMERGENCY</u>, such as a medical emergency or a traffic accident you were not involved in, to the police?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      2 <input type="checkbox"/> No Skip to 1c</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM 1B</p> <p>A1a. How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?          _____ If 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to A1b          If &gt; 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to A1c</p> <p>A1b. Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?          Yes <input type="checkbox"/>      No <input type="checkbox"/>      All responses, skip to 1c</p> <p>A1c. How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?          _____ Skip to 1c</p>	
<p>1c. In the past 12 months, have you contacted or approached police for <u>NON-EMERGENCY</u> assistance such as court orders, asking directions, custody enforcement, or any other non-emergency situation?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      2 <input type="checkbox"/> No Skip to 1d</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM 1C</p> <p>A1a. How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?          _____ If 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to A1b          If &gt; 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to A1c</p> <p>A1b. Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?          Yes <input type="checkbox"/>      No <input type="checkbox"/>      All responses, skip to 1d</p> <p>A1c. How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?          _____ Skip to 1d</p>	
<p>1d. Have you participated in neighborhood watch or other anti-crime programs <u>WITH</u> police?</p> <p>FR Note: Neighborhood watch also refers to block watch or community watch programs.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      2 <input type="checkbox"/> No Skip to 1e</p>

CHECK ITEM 1D

A1a. How many times did you participate in a neighborhood watch program with police during the past 12 months?

\_\_\_\_\_ If 1  Skip to A1b  
If > 1  Skip to A1c

A1b. Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?

Yes  No  All responses, skip to 1e

A1c. How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?

\_\_\_\_\_ Skip to 1e

1e. In the past 12 months, have you been involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene?

1  Yes 2  No Skip to Q2

CHECK ITEM 1E

A2a. How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?

\_\_\_\_\_

A2b. Were you arrested during [this contact/any of these contacts]?

Yes  No  All responses, skip to Q2

Q2. Before continuing with additional questions about contacts you may have had with the police, I would like to find out how often you usually drove in the past 12 months. Did you drive...

- 1  Every day or almost every day?
- 2  A few days a week?
- 3  A few days a month?
- 4  A few times a year?
- 5  Never?

Now I am going to ask you questions about any time in the past 12 months when police initiated contact with you.

1f. Have you been pulled over by the police while driving a motor vehicle, NOT including any driving violations captured by camera and ticketed by mail?

1  Yes 2  No Skip to 1g

CHECK ITEM 1F

A2a. How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?

\_\_\_\_\_

A2b. Were you arrested during [this contact/any of these contacts]?

Yes  No  All responses, skip to 1g

<p>1g. <b>Have you been riding in a motor vehicle that was pulled over by police while someone else was driving?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      2 <input type="checkbox"/> No Skip to <b>1h</b></p>
<p>CHECK ITEM 1G  A2a. <b>How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?</b>  _____</p> <p>A2b. <b>Were you arrested during [this contact/any of these contacts]?</b>  Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> All responses, skip to <b>1h</b></p>	
<p>1h. <b>In the past 12 months, have you been stopped by the police while standing, walking, or sitting in a public place or sitting in a parked vehicle? This could include being stopped because the police suspected you of something, were looking for information, were investigating a crime or disturbance, or if they stopped you for some other reason.</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      2 <input type="checkbox"/> No Skip to <b>1i</b></p>
<p>CHECK ITEM 1H  A2a. <b>How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?</b>  _____</p> <p>A2b. <b>Were you arrested during [this contact/any of these contacts]?</b>  Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> All responses, skip to <b>1i</b></p>	
<p>1i. <b>In the past 12 months, have you been arrested during any contact with the police that you have not told me about yet?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>1j. <b>Other than what you have already told me about, have you contacted the police or did the police initiate contact with you for any other reason in the past 12 months?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM 1J</b>  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM B</b></p>
<p>CHECK ITEM 1J  A1a. <b>How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?</b>  _____</p>	
<p>1k. {(fill if CHECK ITEM 1J A1a = 1) <b>Was this contact/(fill if CHECK ITEM 1J A1a &gt; 1) Were any of these contacts}initiated by you?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM 1K</b>  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>1l</b></p>

CHECK ITEM 1K

{fill if any in Q1a-Q1d = yes: **For these next questions, please do not include contacts you have already told me about.**}

A1a. (If CHECK ITEM 1J A1a >1) **How many times did you initiate contact with the police during the past 12 months?** \_\_\_\_\_ If 1  Skip to A1b  
If > 1  Skip to **A1c**

A1b. **Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**  
Yes  No  All responses, skip to **A1d**

A1c. **Of those** {fill with number from A1a} **contacts, how many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**  
\_\_\_\_\_

A1d. {(fill if CHECK ITEM 1K A1a >1) **Thinking only of the most recent contact,**} **can you tell me about what happened?** \_\_\_\_\_

CHECK ITEM A

- a. If CHECK ITEM 1J = 1 and Screen question 1k = yes  Skip to **CHECK ITEM B**
- b. All other responses  Go to Screen question **1l**

1l. {(fill if CHECK ITEM 1J A1a = 1 and 1k = no: **Was this contact**) (fill if CHECK ITEM 1J A1a > 1 and 1k = no: **Were any of these contacts**) (fill if CHECK ITEM 1K A1a > 1 and 1k = yes: **Were any of the other contacts**)} **initiated by the police?**

- 1  Yes  Skip to **CHECK ITEM 1L**
- 2  No  Skip to **CHECK ITEM B**

CHECK ITEM 1L

{fill if any in Q1e-Q1i = yes: **For these next questions, please do not include contacts you have already told me about.**}

A2a. (If CHECK ITEM 1J A1a > 1) **How many times did the police initiate contact with you during the past 12 months?**  
\_\_\_\_\_

A2d. {(fill if CHECK ITEM 1L A1a >1) **Thinking only of the most recent contact,**} **can you tell me about what happened when the police initiated contact with you?** \_\_\_\_\_

CHECK ITEM B

- 1. Did the respondent report more than one contact in CHECK ITEM 1J A1a?  
Yes  Skip to CHECK ITEM B2
- 2. Did the respondent answer 'Yes' to at least one item, a-j, in Q2?  
None  Skip to End Interview  
One  Skip to CHECK ITEM B1  
More than one  Skip to CHECK ITEM B2s

CHECK ITEM B1

- a. If Screen question 1a = Yes, Skip to **Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO**
- b. If Screen question 1b = Yes, Skip to **Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO**
- c. If Screen question 1c = Yes, Skip to **Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO**
- d. If Screen question 1d = Yes, Skip to **END INTERVIEW**
- e. If Screen question 1e = Yes, Skip to **Section B, ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO**
- f. If Screen question 1f = Yes, Skip to **Section B, TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO**
- g. If Screen question 1g = Yes, Skip to **Section B, TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO**
- h. If Screen question 1h = Yes, Skip to **Section B, STREET STOP INTRO**
- i. If Screen question 1i = Yes, Skip to **Section B, ARRESTED INTRO**
- j. If Screen question 1j = Yes and 1k = Yes, Skip to **Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO**
- k. If Screen question 1j = Yes and 1l = Yes, Skip to **Section B, ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO**

CHECK ITEM B2:

**You just mentioned several contacts with the police. Which of these was the most recent?**

Place an "X" in the box to indicate which was most recent

- 1  Reported a crime, disturbance, suspicious person to the police
- 2  Reported a non-crime emergency to the police
- 3  Contacted or approached the police for nonemergency assistance
- 4  Participated in block watch WITH police
- 5  Involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene
- 6  Stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle
- 7  Riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police
- 8  Stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle
- 9  Was arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned
- 10  You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned
- 11  The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned

CHECK ITEM B3: What was the most recent contact the respondent reported?

- a. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 1. Skip to **Section B INTRO 1a**, then read **VOLUNTARY INTRO**
- b. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 2. Skip to **Section B INTRO 1a**, then read **VOLUNTARY INTRO**
- c. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 3. Skip to **Section B INTRO 1a**, then read **VOLUNTARY INTRO**
- d. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 4. Skip to **Check Item K**
- e. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 5. Skip to **Section B INTRO 1a**, then read **ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO**
- f. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 6. Skip to **Section B INTRO 1a**, then read **TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO**
- g. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 7. Skip to **Section B INTRO 1a**, then read **TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO**
- h. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 8. Skip to **Section B INTRO 1a**, then read **STREET STOP INTRO**
- i. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 9. Skip to **Section B INTRO 1a**, then read **ARRESTED INTRO**
- j. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 10. Skip to **Section B INTRO 1a**, then read **VOLUNTARY INTRO**
- k. If CHECK ITEM B2 = 11, Skip to **Section B INTRO 1a**, then read **ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY**

## B. MOST RECENT CONTACT

READ STREET INTRO 1A ONLY IF MORE THAN ONE CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN Q1, OR IF MORE THAN ONE OF THE SAME CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN Q1a-Q1l.

INTRO 1a: **For the remainder of the interview, unless I say otherwise, please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.**

STREET INTRO. **Now, I'm going to ask you some questions about the nature of the contact and the officer or officers who stopped you when you were in a public place but not driving or riding in a vehicle.**

TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO. **Now, I'm going to ask you some questions about the nature of the stop, the officer or officers who stopped you, and about why you were stopped while driving a motor vehicle.**

TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO. **Now, I'm going to ask you some questions about the nature of and reason for the stop, and about the officer or officers who pulled over the vehicle you were riding in.**

ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY INTRO. **Now I'm going to ask you some questions about your interaction with police during this contact.**

ARRESTED INTRO. **Now I'm going to ask you some questions about your interactions with police during your most recent contact with police in which you were arrested.**

VOLUNTARY INTRO. **Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the most recent time you contacted the police.**

3a. **During what month and year did that contact occur?**

FR Notes:

Encourage respondent to give exact month.

Reference period: ^BEGREFMOPPCS 2016 through ^ENDREFMOPPCS 2017

3b. **Did you mean ^ENDREFMOPPCS, 2016 or ^ENDREFMOPPCS, 2017**

- 1  January 2
- February 3
- March
- 4  April
- 5  May
- 6  June
- 7  July
- 8  August
- 9  September
- 10  October 11
- November 12
- December
- 97  Don't know exact month within reference period
- 96  Outside the reference period

1  2016    2  2017



<p><b>4. About what time of day did this contact occur?</b></p> <p>[If R just says “during the day,”) <b>Would you say it occurred between 6am and 12 noon, or between 12 noon and 6pm?</b></p> <p>[If R just says “at night,”) <b>Would you say it occurred between 6pm and 12 midnight, or between 12 midnight and 6am?</b></p>	<p>During Day</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> After 6am – 12 noon</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 noon – 6pm</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don’t know what time of day</p> <p>At night</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> After 6pm – 12 midnight</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 midnight – 6am</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don’t know what time of night</p> <p>OR</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Don’t know whether day or night</p>
<p><b>5. About how many minutes would you say this contact lasted?</b></p>	<p>____ number of minutes</p> <p>OR</p> <p>____ hours and ____ minutes</p>
<p><b>6. Would you say the police spent an appropriate amount of time with you?</b></p> <p>[If R just says “no”) <b>Would you say the police spent too much time or too little time with you?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> No, too much time</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too little time</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don’t know</p>

CHECK ITEM B4: What was the only or most recent contact the respondent reported?

- a. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = a. Skip to **Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS**
- b. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = b. Skip to **Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS**
- c. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = c. Skip to **Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS**
- d. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = d. Skip to **Check Item K**
- e. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = e. Skip to **Q24 in Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP**
- f. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = f. Skip to **Section B. CHARACTERISTICS OF STREET STOP**
- g. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = g. Skip to **Section D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP**
- h. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = h. Skip to **Section D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP**
- i. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = i. Skip to **ARREST INTRO 1 in Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP**
- j. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = j. Skip to **Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS**
- k. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B3 = k, Skip to **Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP**

**C. CHARACTERISTICS OF STREET STOP**

<p><b>7. Was anyone else with you at the time of the stop? Please remember to include babies or small children.</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No    <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q9</b></p>
<p><b>8. How many other people were with you at the time of the stop?</b></p>	<p>_____ number of persons</p>
<p><b>9. Did the police give a reason for stopping you?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No    <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q11</b></p>
<p><b>107. What was the reason given for this stop?</b></p> <p><b>Did the police...</b></p> <p>10a. say they suspected you of something?</p> <p>10b. say you matched the description of someone they were looking for?</p> <p>-----</p> <p><b>Were the police...</b></p> <p>10c. seeking information about another person?</p> <p>10d. investigating a crime?</p> <p>10e. providing a service or assistance to you?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM C: Was the respondent alone at the time of the stop? (Q7 = No)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes    <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q10h</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No    <input type="checkbox"/> Go to <b>Q10f</b></p>	
<p><b>10f. Did someone you were with match the description of someone the police were looking for?</b></p> <p><b>10g. Was someone you were with suspected of something?</b></p> <p><b>10h. Was there some other reason?</b> [If yes] <b>What was the other reason?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No Specify _____</p>
<p><b>11. Would you say the police had a legitimate reason for stopping you?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know All responses skip to <b>Q17</b></p>

**D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP**

<p><b>12. Was anyone else in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop? Please remember to include babies and small children.</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Go to <b>Q13</b>                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q14</b></p>
<p><b>13. How many other people were in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop?</b></p>	<p>__ number of persons</p>
<p><b>14. Did the police give you a reason for stopping the vehicle?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Go to <b>Q15</b> 2  <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q16</b>                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q16</b></p>
<p><b>15. What reason or reasons did the officer(s) give for stopping the vehicle? Was it for...</b></p> <p><b>a. Speeding?</b></p> <p><b>b. Aggressive or reckless driving?</b></p> <p><b>c. Vehicle defect like headlight or tail light out, window tinting, or obstructed plates?</b></p> <p><b>d. Issues with or check of driver's license, license plate, or vehicle registration?</b></p> <p><b>e. Roadside check for drunk drivers?</b></p> <p><b>f. Seatbelt violation?</b></p> <p><b>g. Illegal turn or improper lane change?</b></p> <p><b>h. Stop sign or stop light violation?</b></p> <p><b>i. Using a cell phone while driving, including talking or texting?</b></p> <p><b>j. Police conducting an investigation or suspicious activity?</b></p> <p><b>k. Some other reason?</b>                  [If yes] <b>What was the other reason?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  Specify _____</p>
<p><b>16. Would you say the police had a legitimate reason for stopping you?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

**E. OFFICER CHARACTERISTICS**

<p><b>17. How many officers were present at the beginning of the stop?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One officer <input type="checkbox"/> Go to <b>Q18</b>                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> Two officers <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q21</b>                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> More than two officers <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q21</b>                  4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>OUTCOME INTRO</b></p>
<p><b>18. Was the police officer male or female?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>19. Was the police officer of Hispanic or Latino origin?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>20. What race or races was the police officer? You may select one or more. Was the officer...</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>White?</b>                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Black or African American?</b>                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>American Indian or Alaska Native?</b>                  4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Asian?</b>                  5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?</b>                  6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Some other race?</b>                  7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know                  Skip to: <b>OUTCOME INTRO</b></p>
<p><b>21. Were the police officers male or female?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> All male <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q23</b>                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> All female <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q23</b>                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both male and female <input type="checkbox"/> If Q14=2, Skip to <b>Q23</b>                  4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q23</b></p>
<p><b>22. Were most of the police officers male or female?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Most were male                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> Most were female                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Evenly divided                  4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>23. Was one or more of the police officers of Hispanic or Latino origin?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes                  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q25</b>                  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q25</b></p>

<p>24. <b>Were most of the officers Hispanic, non-Hispanic, or an equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Most were Hispanic or Latino  2 <input type="checkbox"/> Most were non-Hispanic  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic  4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>25. <b>What race or races were the officers? You may select more than one. Were they...</b> (enter all that apply)</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>White?</b>  2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Black or African American</b>  3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>American Indian or Alaska Native?</b>  4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Asian?</b>  5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?</b>  6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Some other race?</b>  7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM D. Is more than one box marked in Q25?  <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Ask <b>Q26</b>  <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>OUTCOME INTRO</b></p>	
<p>26. <b>What race were most of the officers? Were most of the officers...</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>White?</b>  2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Black or African American?</b>  3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>American Indian or Alaska Native</b>  4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Asian?</b>  5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?</b>  6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Equal number of each race</b>  7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>F. OUTCOME OF STOP</b></p>	
<p>OUTCOME INTRO:   <b>Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the outcome of your most recent stop and your interaction with police.</b>   27. <b>During this contact were you given a ticket? Please do not include any verbal or written warnings given to you by the police.</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q29</b>  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q29</b></p>
<p>28. <b>Were you ticketed for the same thing that you were stopped for, or for something different?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> The same thing  2 <input type="checkbox"/> Something different</p>

<p>29. <b>Were you given...</b></p> <p><b>a. a verbal warning?</b></p> <p><b>b. a written warning?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM F:</p> <p><b>STREET STOP PATH:</b> Was the respondent involved in more than one street stop during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during a street stop (1hA2a &gt; 1 and 1hA2b = Yes)?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q30</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q31</b></p> <p><b>TRAFFIC STOP PATH:</b> Was the respondent involved in more than one traffic stop during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during a traffic stop ((Q1f = Yes and 1fA2a&gt;1 and 1fA2b = Yes) OR (Q1g = Yes and 1gA2a&gt;1 and 1gA2b = Yes))?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q30</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q31</b></p> <p><b>ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY PATH:</b> Was the respondent involved in more than one traffic accident during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during contact involving a traffic accident (Q1e=yes and 1eA2a&gt;1 and 1eA2b = Yes)?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q30</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q31</b></p>	
<p>30. <b>You reported earlier that you were arrested during a contact with the police. Were you arrested during this most recent contact?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p style="text-align: right;">All responses skip to <b>Q31</b></p>
<p>ARREST INTRO 1:</p> <p><b>I'm going to ask you some questions about your interactions with police during your most recent contact with police in which you were arrested.</b></p>	
<p>31. <b>At any time during this contact, did the police search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q37</b></p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q37</b></p>
<p>32. <b>Do you think the police had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

<p>CHECK ITEM G: Was the most recent contact a traffic stop or traffic accident? ((Q1e = 1 or Q1f = 1 or Q1g = 1) and CHECK ITEM B = one) OR (CHECK ITEM B2 = 5 or 6 or 7)</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Go to <b>Q33</b></p> <p>No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM H</b></p>	
<p>33. At any time during the contact did the officer(s) conduct a vehicle search?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Go to <b>Q37</b></p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM H</b></p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM H</b></p>
<p>34. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search the vehicle?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM H: Did the police search the respondent or the vehicle? (Q28 = Yes OR Q30 = Yes)?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Go to <b>Q35</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q37</b></p>	
<p>35. During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM I:</p> <p>STREET STOP PATH: Was the respondent arrested and personally searched? (Q31 = Yes and Q30 = Yes) <u>OR</u> (Q31 = Yes and 1hA2a= 1 and 1hA2b = Yes)?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Go to <b>Q36</b></p> <p>No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q37</b></p> <p>ARREST PATH: Was the respondent arrested and a search of vehicle or respondent performed? ((Q30 = 1 and (Q31 = 1 or Q33= 1) or Q1i = Yes or 1i21b = Yes))</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Go to <b>Q36</b></p> <p>No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>Q37</b></p>	
<p>36. Earlier you said that you were arrested during the stop. Did the search occur before you were arrested?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>





**G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS**

<p><b>40. How did you contact the police?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Called the police (this includes calls made to 911, 311, a sheriff's office or any other type of law enforcement)</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Went to police station</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Security alarm contacted police</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Someone else contacted the police for me</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Approached an officer in a public place</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Specify _____</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't remember</p>
<p><b>41. Did the police respond right away to your request?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>42. Did the situation improve after you contacted the police?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>43. Were you satisfied with the police response during your most recent contact?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>44. Would you be more likely, less likely, or just as likely to contact the police in the future?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> More likely to call</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Less likely to call</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Just as likely to call</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH:</b>  <b>Now, just a few questions about the characteristics of your (most recent) contact with the police and how you felt about the officer(s) during that contact.</b></p>	
<p><b>45. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM J</b></p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Go to <b>Q46</b></p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM J</b></p>

<p>46. At any point during this contact, did the police...</p> <p>a. Refer to you using a slur or call you a degrading name?</p> <p>b. Make a sexual comment to you?</p> <p>c. Touch you in a sexual way or have any physical contact with you that was sexual in nature?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>47. Do you feel that any of the police behaviors during this contact were motivated by prejudice or bias against you, due to...</p> <p>a. your actual or perceived race or ethnicity?</p> <p>b. your actual or perceived gender, sexual orientation?</p> <p>c. your actual or perceived religion?</p> <p>d. your actual or perceived disability?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>48. Did you file a complaint against the police?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Go to Q49</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to CHECK ITEM J</p>
<p>49. Who did you file the complaint with?</p> <p>FR Note: A citizen review board is an independent agency set up to investigate citizen complaints about improper police conduct</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> The police</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Citizen review board</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> Specify _____</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>50. What is the current status of your complaint?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Still in progress</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Withdrawn</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Dismissed, the claim was said to be unsupported or there was insufficient evidence to make a determination</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> The officer(s) were cleared of any wrongdoing</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> The officer(s)'s actions were found to be improper</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

<p>51. How satisfied are you with how the complaint {(fill if Q50=1) is being} {(fill if Q50&gt;1 was} handled?  <b>Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Very satisfied  2 <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat satisfied  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat dissatisfied  4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very dissatisfied</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM J:</p> <p>J1. Was the respondent's only or most recent contact with police in the prior 12 months to report a crime, disturbance, suspicious person, non-crime emergency to the police, contact the police for non-emergency assistance, or seek help from the police for something not mentioned [((CHECK ITEM B = one and (Q2a = Yes, OR Q1b = Yes, OR Q1d = Yes, OR (Q1j = Yes and Q1k = Yes))) OR (CHECK ITEM B2 = 1, 2, 4, or 10)]?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> go to <b>J2</b>  <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM K</b></p> <p>J2. Was the respondent's only or most recent contact with the police in the prior 12 months face-to-face (in person) [A1b = Yes or A1c &gt; 0 in CHECK ITEM 1A/1B/1D/1K for only or most recent contact]?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> go to <b>Q52</b>  <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM K</b></p>	
<p>52. During &lt;this contact/your most recent contact&gt; with police, did the police...</p> <p>a. USE force against you?</p> <p>b. THREATEN TO USE force against you?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No    3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know  1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No    3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM K: Did the respondent have more than one contact with police during the prior 12 months (CHECK ITEM B = 2+ OR any A1a &gt; 1 or any A2a &gt; 1)?</p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Ask <b>Q53</b>  No <input type="checkbox"/> Skip to <b>CHECK ITEM L</b></p>	
<p>53. During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police</p> <p>a. USE force against you?</p> <p>b. THREATEN TO USE force against you?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No    3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know  1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No    3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

<p><b>54. During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police...</b></p> <p><b>a. Refer to you using a slur or call you a degrading name?</b></p> <p><b>b. Make a sexual comment to you?</b></p> <p><b>c. Touch you in a sexual way or have any physical contact with you that was sexual in nature?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No    3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No    3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes    2 <input type="checkbox"/> No    3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>55. Did you file a complaint against the police?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM L: Was the respondent arrested during the prior 12 months (Q1i=1 or any A2b=yes)?  Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Ask <b>Q56</b>  No <input type="checkbox"/> <b>END INTERVIEW</b></p>	
<p><b>56. How many total times were you arrested during the prior 12 months?</b></p>	<p>_____times</p>
<p>END INTERVIEW  <b>This completes your interview. Thank you for your cooperation.</b></p>	