

Appendix C. Sources of Trafficking Questions

SHORT VERSION TOOL

1. **[If H53=Yes]** Have you ever been unable to leave a place you worked or talk to people you wanted to talk to, even when you weren't working, because the person you worked for threatened or controlled you?^{1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12}
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
2. **[If H53=Yes]** Did someone you work for ever refuse to pay what they promised and keep all or most of the money you made?^{13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24}
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
3. **[If H53=Yes]** Were you ever physically beaten, slapped, hit, kicked, punched, burned or harmed in any way by someone you work for?^{25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38}
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
4. **[If H53=Yes]** Did you ever feel emotionally abused by someone you worked for?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
5. **[If H53=Yes]** Did someone you work for ever ask, pressure, or force you to do something sexually that you did not feel comfortable doing?^{39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46}
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
6. **[If H53=Yes]** Were you ever forced to engage in sexual acts with family, friends, clients, or business associates for money or favors, by someone you work for?^{47 48 49 50}
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
7. **[If H53=Yes]** Did you ever trade sexual acts for food, clothing, money, shelter, favors, or other necessities for survival before you reached the age of 18?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No

LONG VERSION TOOL – Use this to validate short version above

8. **[If H53=Yes]** Which of the following kinds of work have you ever done for someone, keeping in mind that by “work” we mean anything you did to get money or something of value—including food, clothes, a place to stay, protection, drugs, or gifts—for yourself (or your family). Please check all that apply.
- Serving food in a restaurant or café
 - Another type of job in a restaurant or café
 - In a retail store (clothing store, grocery store, convenience store, at the mall, etc.)
 - Doing construction work or other home repairs (painting, plumbing, electricity, etc.)
 - Mowing lawns, shoveling sidewalks, or other yard work
 - Office work (answering phones, filing, etc.)
 - Selling items door-to-door
 - Selling items, dancing, or performing on the street or in the subways
 - Asking for change or donations on the street or in the subway
 - Trading sex for money, clothes, shelter, or other things
 - Participating in sexual videos or photos for money, clothes, shelter, or other things
 - Stripping
 - Babysitting
 - Cleaning homes
 - Delivering newspapers, restaurant food, groceries or other things to other people’s homes
 - Doing nails or braiding hair
 - Other (*please specify*) _____

[If H53=Yes] Employers, and people who help employers (e.g. managers, drivers, crew leaders, security, etc.), may use threats or lies to make you feel afraid to leave, complain, or seek help for your situation.

Note to reviewers: Questions in the matrix will be randomly reordered and the categories of “Force”, “Fraud” etc. will be removed so youth do not see them.

9. Have any of the following incidents happened to you at the hands of your employer or people working for your employer ever in your life, or in the past year?

Did someone you work for ...	Ever in your life?		In the past year?	
FORCE				
a. Physically force you to do something you didn’t feel comfortable doing <small>51 52 53 54 55 56 57</small>	Yes	No	Yes	No
b. Lock you up, restrain you or prevent you from leaving <small>58 59 60 61</small>	Yes	No	Yes	No
c. Physically harm you in any way (beat, slap, hit, kick, punch, burn) <small>62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75</small>	Yes	No	Yes	No

FRAUD			
d. Trick you into doing different work than was promised ^{76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85}	Yes	No	Yes No
e. Make you sign a document without understanding what it stated, like a work contract ^{86 87 88}	Yes	No	Yes No
f. Refuse to pay you or pay less than they promised ^{89 90 91 92 93 94}	Yes	No	Yes No
COERCION			
g. Restrict or control where you went or who you talked to ^{95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106}	Yes	No	Yes No
h. Deprive you of sleep, food, water, or medical care ^{107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116}	Yes	No	Yes No
i. Not let you contact family or friends, even when you weren't working ^{117 118 119}	Yes	No	Yes No
j. Keep all or most of your money or pay ^{120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128}	Yes	No	Yes No
k. Keep your ID documents (e.g. ID card, license, passport, social security card, birth certificate) from you ^{129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139}	Yes	No	Yes No
l. Threaten to get you deported ^{140 141 142 143 144}	Yes	No	Yes No
m. Threaten to harm you or your family or pet ^{145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156}	Yes	No	Yes No
n. Physically harm or threaten a co-worker or friend ^{157 158 159 160 161}	Yes	No	Yes No
COMMERCIAL SEX			
o. Force you to do something sexually that you didn't feel comfortable doing ^{162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169}	Yes	No	Yes No
p. Put your photo on the Internet to find clients to trade sex with ^{170 171 172 173}	Yes	No	Yes No
q. Force you to engage in sexual acts with family, friends, or business associates for money or favors ^{174 175 176 177}	Yes	No	Yes No
r. Encourage or pressure you to do sexual acts or have sex, including taking sexual photos or videos ^{178 179 180}	Yes	No	Yes No
s. Force you to trade sex for money, shelter, food or anything else through online websites, escort services, street prostitution, informal arrangements, brothels, fake massage businesses or strip clubs ^{181 182 183 184}	Yes	No	Yes No

10. [If H62 includes any “Yes” response, answer this question; otherwise, SKIP to H64] How old were you when you were first involved in any of these work situations? ^{185 186}

Enter age in years _____

11. In your life, have you ever—on your own—traded sex for money, shelter, food or anything else? Do not count times when you were working for someone else.
- Yes [CONTINUE to H65]
 - No [SKIP to I68]
12. [If H64=Yes] In the past year, did you—on your own—trade sex for money, shelter, food or anything else? Do not count times when you were working for someone else.
- Yes
 - No
13. [If H64=Yes] How old were you when you first traded sex for money, shelter, food or anything else on your own?

Enter age in years _____

14. [If H62 includes any “Yes” response and/or H65=Yes, ANSWER this question; otherwise, SKIP to I68] If H62 includes any “Yes” response and/or H65=Yes, for these work experiences, tell us how you found out about this work? Select all that apply. ^{187 188 189 190}
- Online ad
 - Newspaper/magazine
 - Friend
 - Family member
 - Partner
 - Service provider
 - Other

Section I: Other Life Experiences

15. Have you ever been arrested?
 - a. Yes [CONTINUE to I69]
 - b. No [SKIP to I72]

16. Have you been arrested as a child, an adult, or both?
 - a. Child
 - b. Adult
 - c. Both

17. Have you been arrested 3 or more times in your life?¹⁹¹
 - a. Yes
 - b. No

18. What were you arrested for most recently? (Check all that apply)
 - a. Curfew violation
 - b. Skipping school
 - c. Running away
 - d. Shoplifting
 - e. Drugs
 - f. Prostitution
 - g. Disorderly Conduct
 - h. Assault
 - i. Stealing a car
 - j. Theft of services (for example, jumping the turnstile)
 - k. Trespassing
 - l. Other [specify_____]

19. In the past month, have you used drugs other than those prescribed by a doctor or those available “over-the-counter” (for example, marijuana, ecstasy or molly, heroin, crack, cocaine)?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No

20. In the past month, have you abused prescription or over-the-counter drugs—that is, used them more frequently or in larger doses than prescribed or directed?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No

21. In the past month, how often have you had five or more drinks on one occasion?
 - a. Never
 - b. 1 time per month or less
 - c. 2 to 4 times per month
 - d. 2 to 3 times per week
 - e. Daily or almost daily

Section J: Help-Seeking

22. Have you ever tried to get help for the situations described in this survey?^{192 193}
 - a. Yes

- b. No
23. [If J75=Yes] Who did you go to for help?
- a. Parent
 - b. Sibling
 - c. Other family member
 - d. Friend
 - e. Foster parent
 - f. Guardian
 - g. Child welfare case worker
 - h. Police
 - i. School official (e.g. guidance counselor, teacher)
 - j. Health care professional (e.g. doctor, nurse, therapist)
24. Would you like to talk to someone today about the things on this survey and find out about services that may be available to help you? ¹⁹⁴ **Please remember that if agree to speak to someone and seek services available to you, your answers relating to those services you request will no longer be anonymous. For example, if you seek drug treatment services, your answers related to drug use will no longer be anonymous, but the rest of the survey will remain anonymous and confidential.**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

Thank you for participating in our survey!

Please take the [Survey Handout](#) with resources that might help you or your family and friends.

Sources for Included Questions

- ¹ Connecticut Department of Children and Families. (n.d.). Department of Children and Families Human Trafficking Nursing Toolkit.
- ² Indiana Protection for Abused and Trafficked Humans Task Force (n.d.). Human Trafficking Identification Screening Tool and Report.
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