Form SLJASTL-15b

RETURN TO NORC

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## U.S. Department of Justice Bureau of Justice Statistics

(NORC acting as data collection agent)



# Survey of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies Serving Tribal Lands

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AGENCY NAME							
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The Survey of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies Serving Tribal Lands (SSLLEASTL) is a survey of law enforcement agencies in PL-280 states that had jurisdiction over and/or provided services to tribal lands in 2016. Information collected on this form will provide needed information to law enforcement agencies, federal agencies, and stakeholders working on tribal lands. Your assistance is greatly appreciated.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Please answer all questions with reference to the law enforcement agency specified above.
- 2. For all questions, the phrase "in 2016" refers to January 1, 2016 through December 31, 2016, unless otherwise specified.
- 3. Some questions ask for exact counts of staff persons or of types of offenses handled by your agency. If you are unable to provide an exact count in response to any such question, please provide your best estimate and mark the "Estimate" box. If your agency does not track certain information, please mark the "Unknown" box.
- 4. For any series of yes or no response questions, please check either "Yes" or "No" for each option.
- 5. Please submit your completed form by mailing it to NORC in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, by emailing it to SLJASTL@norc.org, or by faxing each page toll-free to NORC at 1-866-315-7129.
- 6. If you have questions or if you need assistance in completing the survey, please contact NORC via e-mail at <a href="SLJASTL@norc.org">SLJASTL@norc.org</a> or call 1-877-253-2087.

#### **BURDEN STATEMENT**

Federal agencies may not conduct or sponsor an information collection, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information, unless it displays a currently valid OMB Control Number. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 60 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate, or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this information collection. Although this survey is voluntary, we need your participation to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. Data about your agency collected in this survey will be made publicly available after analysis; however, BJS will not release the names, phone numbers, or email addresses of the actual persons responsible for completing the SSLEASTL instrument.

#### **Section A. Adminstration Screener Questions** Please answer the following questions: **Agreements/Contracts/Types of Functions** Performed/Information sharing S1. In 2016, did your agency provide law enforcement services (e.g., make arrests, investigate crimes, provide detention, or provide other court-related services) involving tribal or A1. In 2016, which of the following agreements provided your non-tribal persons on tribal lands? The term "tribal lands" agency with authority to operate on tribal lands? includes areas labeled Indian Country, federal or state No Unknown recognized reservations, trust lands, and/or tribal communities. a. Federal and/or state legislation authorizes 3 🔲 1 ☐ Yes b. Memoranda of Understanding (MOUs), 2 No → Please stop here and mail/email/fax survey to the Mutual Aid Agreements (MAA), or other location provided on the previous page. written agreements for service between tribal government and the state or 3 ☐ Unknown jurisdictional neighbors..... 1 $\square$ 2 $\square$ 3 $\square$ c. Informal or unwritten agreements S2. For crimes occurring on tribal lands, what arrest authority between jurisdictional neighbors (law did your agency have in 2016? Your agency may have enforcement/local or county government varying authority across different tribal lands on which your and the tribe/tribal law enforcement). . . . $^1$ $\square$ $^2$ $\square$ $^3$ $\square$ agency works. When answering this question, please d. Agreements to provide services to tribes respond 'yes' if it applies to at least one of the tribes with without recognized lands or to tribal which your agency had an agreement. communities recognized at the state, but 3 Authority to arrest crimes involving Nο e. Other agreement (specify): a. Indian offenders with Indian victims . . . . . . . . . . . 1 \\_ 2 \\_ 1 2 **b.** Indian offenders with non-Indian victims . . . . . . 1 2 c. Non-Indian offenders with Indian victims . . . . . 1 2 7 A2. Please provide the names of all the tribal lands for which your agency provided services in 2016. If your office d. Non-Indian offenders with non-Indian victims . . . 1 ☐ 2 ☐ provided services to more than 5 tribes, please check the e. Other (specify): box below and include a hardcopy list with this survey. If you are completing this survey electronically, please attach the list as a separate file when submitting the survey via email. A printed list of tribes is included

<b>Types</b>	of functions	covered	under	agreements
with Ir	ndian tribes o	n tribal l	ands	

Your agency may have formal or informal agreements with one or more tribes. When answering the following questions, please respond 'yes' if it applies to at least one of the tribes or villages with which your agency has an agreement. As a reminder, the term 'tribal lands' includes areas labeled Indian Country, federal or state recognized reservations, trust lands, Alaska Native villages, and/or tribal communities.

For questions A3 through A5, please respond 'yes' if these services were provided on tribal lands or if they were provided to the entire resident population, of which tribal lands are included. If services were not provided at all by your agency, select 'No, not provided'

<u>Primary Service Provider:</u> Agency is designated with the primary authority to respond to and/or provide services for a particular public safety function.

<u>Secondary Service Provider:</u> Agency is not the primary authority to respond to and/or provide services for a particular public safety function, but may be called upon to respond to, support, or provide services through formal or informal agreements.

A3. In 2016, did your agency perform any of the following patrol, response, or criminal investigation functions as a primary provider or secondary provider on tribal lands?

		Yes,	Yes, secondary	No, referred to another	No,
	Type of function	provider	provider	agency	provided
a.	First response to criminal incidents	1 🔲		2 🔲	3 🔲
b.	Patrol service	1 🔲		2 🔲	3 🔲
c.	Responding to citizen requests for service	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4
d.	Arrests of criminal suspects .	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4
e.	Special events crowd control	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4
f.	Dispatching calls for service .	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4
g.	Homicide investigations	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4
h.	Domestic violence response/ investigations	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4 🔲
i.	Arson investigations	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4
j.	Cybercrime investigations	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4
k.	Forensic crime scene investigations	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4 🔲
I.	Financial crimes and investigations	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4 🔲

A4.	In 2016, did your agency perform any of the following traffic, vehicle-related, or special public safety functions as the primary provider or the secondary provider on tribal lands?								
	Type of function	Yes, primary provider	Yes, r secondary provider	No, referred to another agency	No, not provided				
	a. Traffic law enforcement	. 1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	<b>b.</b> Traffic direction and control.	. 1	2	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	c. Crash/Collision/Accident investigation	. 1 🗆	2 🔲	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	d. Parking enforcement and control	1 🗆	2	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	e. Commercial vehicle enforcement	1 🗆	2	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	f. Animal control	. 1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	g. School crossing services	. 1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	h. Fire services	. 1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	i. Emergency medical services	1 🔲	2	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	j. Emergency management	. 1	2	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	k. Search and rescue	. 1	2 🔲	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	I. Natural resources enforcement	. 1 🗆	2 🔲	3 🔲	4 🔲				
	detention related or court-rela occurred on tribal lands?  Type of function		Yes		Unknown				
	a. Provide jail services		1 🔲	2	3 🔲				
	b. Booking and release of inmararrestees			2 🔲	3 🔲				
	c. Inmate transport		1	2	3 🔲				
	<ul> <li>d. Operating OVERNIGHT lockup or temporary holding facility SEPARATE from a jail <sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> </li> </ul>								
	e. Operating a temporary holding facility (NOT FOR OVERNIGHT DETENTION) $^1$ $\square$ $^2$ $\square$ $^3$ $\square$								
	f. Court security								
	g. Service of process (i.e., legal		_	2 🔲	3 🔲				
	h. Executing arrest warrants		_	2 🔲	3 🔲				
	i. Apprehension of fugitives		_	2 🔲	3 🔲				
	j. Serving eviction notices		_	2 🔲	3 🔲				
	<b>k.</b> Enforcing protection orders.		_	2	3 🔲				
	I. Enforcing child support order	S	1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲				
Inf	ormation sharing								
A6.	In 2016, did your agency have agreements with tribal law entribal justice agencies, or both criminal justice system databate.	forcemer n regardi	nt agenci	es, oth					
	2 No → Skip to A8								
	3 ☐ Unknown → Skip to A8								

A7.	In 2016, which of the following types of restricted criminal justice information did your agency share with tribal law enforcement agencies or other tribal justice agencies?	A11. In 2016, how often did your agency have contact with tribal officials (e.g., tribal council, Chief of Tribal Police, or tribal elders)?
	Yes No Unknown	1 ☐ At least once a week
	<b>a.</b> FBI/NCIC information	2☐ At least once a month
	<b>b.</b> State records 1	3 ☐ A few times a year
	c. Regional/Local records	4 Once
		5 □ Never
A8.	In 2016, did your agency have any formal or informal agreement with tribal law enforcement or other tribal justice agencies regarding information sharing between agencies, if any?	6 ☐ Unknown  A12. In 2016, was there an identified point of contact  within your office for tribal affairs?
	¹□ Yes	1 Yes
:	2□ No	2  No
	∃ Unknown	₃☐ Unknown
	In 2016, did your agency's information system have the capability of generating counts of reported crimes and arrests for incidents occurring on tribal lands separately from those occurring in other parts of your jurisdiction?  For Reported Crimes (pick one):  Yes  No, however this system is currently in development  No, not planned in the foreseeable future  Unknown  For Arrests (pick one):  Yes  No, however this system is currently in development  No, not planned in the foreseeable future	<ul> <li>A13. In 2016, did your agency have an identified point of contact at a federal law enforcement agency responsible for policing crimes occurring on tribal lands (e.g., U.S. Marshals, FBI, BIA)? Please respond 'yes' if your agency had an identified point of contact for any one of these agencies.</li> <li>1 Yes</li> <li>2 No</li> <li>3 Unknown</li> <li>A14. In 2016, how often did your agency have contact with a federal agency responsible for policing tribal lands regarding tribal lands (e.g., U.S. Marshals, FBI, BIA)? If your agency had contact with more than one federal agency, please report the contact with the most frequently contacted federal agency.</li> </ul>
	If you answered "Yes" to both reported crimes and arrests,	1 ☐ At least once a week
	skip to A11.	2 ☐ At least once a month
۸40	What is needed to report crime and arrest counts separately	3 ☐ A few times a year
A 10.	for crimes occurring on tribal lands?	4 ☐ Once 5 ☐ Never
	Yes No Unknown	6 Unknown
	a. Implementation of a new record management system	A15. In 2016, did your agency provide the following services?
	<b>b.</b> New hardware; new software; enhanced technology to modify an existing system ${}^{1}\square {}^{2}\square {}^{3}\square$	Yes No Unknown
	<b>c.</b> Training	a. Serve county or state search warrants on
	<b>d.</b> Increased staff	tribal lands 1 2 3 3
	e. State policy change 1	b. Serve tribal search warrants on tribal lands
	f. Other (specify):	c. Serve county or state arrest warrants on tribal lands
		d. Serve tribal arrest warrants on tribal lands
		e. Serve county or state protective orders on tribal lands
		f. Serve tribal protective orders on tribal lands
		g. Exchange information on jail detainers with tribal governments

## Section B. Staffing, Budgets, Training

### **Staffing**

Your agency may have one or more formal or informal agreements with one or more tribes. When answering the following questions, please respond 'yes' if it applies to at least one of the tribes with which your agency has a formal or informal agreement.

•		our agency has a formal or			with				
B1.	yo	ur agency? If you cannot	nny sworn officers worked in provide an exact count, please and check the "Estimate" box.						
			Number of Officers	Estimate	Unknown				
	a.	Full time							
	b.	Part time							
B2.	res cri off 1 2 2	2016, did your agency have sponsibility was addressing minal) on tribal lands? 'Svicers with full general arrestyes  No  Unknown	ng matters (crim worn officers' is	inal or n	on-				
В3.	res lan nu trik	of June 30, 2016, how masponsibility for matters (conds? If all officers policed mber of officers in your appal lands, please enter 0. I unt, please provide your bestimate" box.	riminal or non-cı tribal lands, ent gency. If no offic f you cannot pro	riminal) of er the to cers polic ovide an	tal ced exact				
			Number of Officers	Estimate	Unknown				
	a.	Full time							
	b.	Part time							
B4.		2016, what percentage of licing crime occurring on		vas spen	t				
	_	%	☐ Estimate ☐	Unknow	n				
Bu	ıdg	ets							
B5.	or	e reference period for this budget year 2016. What w cal or budget year for 201	ere the dates of						
	1	Calendar year (January 1,	2016 to Decemb	er 31, 20	16)				
	2	Fiscal year starting on July June 30, 2016	1, 2015 and end	ling on					
	3	Other budget cycle: (Pleas agency's 2016 budget cycl		tes of you	ır				
		to							
		mm dd yyyy	mm dd yyyy	_					

all recurring fixed an management and ad include non-recurring construction and ma	cy's total annual operating budget in 2016? Operating budget is defined as and variable costs associated with the ministration of your system. It does not g fixed capital costs, such as building ajor equipment purchase. If you cannot ount, please provide your best estimate mate" box.
\$	00
directly or indirectly enforcement function	
2016 from tribes eith	
In fiscal year 2016, d	Estimate ☐ Unknown  Iid your agency receive any funding from irectly to support law enforcement
functions on tribal la funding from outside government, state go	
functions on tribal la funding from outside government, state go well as other sources ☐ Yes ☐ No → Skip to B ☐ Unknown → Skip In fiscal year 2016, fr	e sources, such as BIA, county overnment, or federal government as s, such as private funding.
	include non-recurrin construction and maprovide an exact amand check the "Estinated Provide and Check the "Estinated Provide Provide And Check the "Estinated Provide Provide And Check the "Estinated Provide Pr

Training	B18. In calendar year 2016, what types of training did your agency provide to tribal law enforcement?
B12. The reference period for this portion of the survey is	Yes No Unknown
calendar year 2016. In calendar year 2016, would officers	a. POST required training
receive formal or informal training on tribal jurisdiction, law, or culture prior to working on tribal lands?	b. Basic reservation/village and tribal police
1 Formal training only	officer training
2☐ Informal training only 3☐ Both formal and informal training	
4☐ No training → Skip to B15	<b>d.</b> Domestic violence
5 Unknown → Skip to B15	e. Firearms
B13. In calendar year 2016, which of the following trainings were	f. Non-lethal weapons/defensive tactics 1 2 3 3
provided?	g. Drug recognition
Yes No Unknown	h. Crime scene investigation
a. Training on tribal legal systems 1	i. DUI/DWI investigations
<b>b.</b> Training on traditional conflict resolution 1	j. Report writing and court room testimony . 1 2 3 3
c. Cultural training	k. Search and rescue
d. Training on sovereignty and jurisdictional issues	B19. In calendar year 2016, did any of the following provide
e. Other (specify):	opportunities for joint training with your agency and tribal
1 2 3	law enforcement agencies?
	Yes No Unknown
B14. In calendar year 2016, approximately how many hours of	a. Local law enforcement 1 2 3 3
training on tribal jurisdiction, law or culture did officers who work on tribal lands receive in the following situations?	<b>b.</b> State law enforcement
Hours per officer Estimate Unknown	c. Federal law enforcement
Initial training prior to	d. Tribal law enforcement
a. working on tribal lands	e. Tribal legal services
h Vandukutusining themselfer	f. Tribal government
b. Yearly training thereafter	g. Government contractors
B15. In calendar year 2016, were any tribal law enforcement	h. Non-profit organizations
officers working under a cross-deputization agreement with your agency? The term deputize means extending tribal law	i. POST or other state training council 1 2 3 3
enforcement officers the same or similar powers that	
officers from your agency hold.  □ Yes	
2  No	
3 ☐ Unknown	
B16. In calendar year 2016, were any officers from your agency	
working under a cross-deputization agreement with one or	
more tribal law enforcement agencies? The term deputize	
means the tribal law enforcement agency extended your officers the same or similar powers the officers from tribal	
law enforcement hold. If your agency has one or multiple	
formal or informal agreements with one or more tribes, please respond 'yes' if it applies to at least one of the tribes	
with which your agency has an agreement.	
1  Yes 2  No	
2 ☐ NO 3 ☐ Unknown	
B17. Does your agency provide any training for tribal law enforcement officers? Please include training that may not be	
exclusive for tribal law enforcement officers, but is attended by	
tribal law enforcement officers.	
1  Yes	
2☐ No → Skip to B19	
3☐ Unknown —➤Skip to B19	

A 4 =		4
Section	Inciden	
Jechion		

l.	In calendar year 2016, please indicate the total number of arrefor crimes that occurred both off and on tribal lands. If you calcheck the "Estimate" box.						
	Total number of arrests for crimes that occurred both off and on tribal lands	Estin	nate Unknown	1			
			] 🗆				
2.	In calendar year 2016, please indicate the total number of arrelands. If you cannot provide an exact count, please provide yo						ed on tri
	Total number of arrests for crimes that occurred on tribal lands	Estin	nate Unknowi	1			
			] 🗆				
i.	In calendar year 2016, where were arrests referred for prosecu occurred on or off tribal lands?	tion when	they involve	ed juvenile t	ribal membe	rs when the	arrest
		Incident	occurred on tr	ibal lands	Incident occ	urred outside o	of tribal lan
	Juvenile arrest referred to:	Yes	No	Unknown	Yes	No	Unknov
	a. Tribal justice authorities	1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲	1 🔲	2 🔲	3
	b. County justice authorities	1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲	1 🔲	2 🔲	3
	c. State justice authorities	1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲	1 🔲	2 🔲	3
	d. Federal justice authorities	1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲	1 🗆	2 🔲	3
	e. Other (specify):	_	_	_	_	_	_
		1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲	1 🔲	2 🔲	3 🔲

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