

## Supporting Statement

### OMB Information Collection (ICR) Approval Request to Conduct Cognitive-Psychological Research (OMB# 1545-1349)

**Title of Research: Nationwide Tax Forum 2018 Form 1099-MISC Filing Compliance Focus Group**

#### **A. JUSTIFICATION**

##### **1. Circumstances Making the Collection of Information Necessary**

The Nationwide Tax Forums sponsored each year by the IRS offer a unique opportunity to solicit the opinions, experiences, and ideas of tax practitioners about important issues for taxpayers and for the IRS.

According to GAO (GAO-09-238) in 2005 only 8% of the 50 million small businesses with assets under \$10 million submitted Form 1099-MISCs. IRS does not know how many of the remaining businesses are compliant with the Form 1099-MISCs filing requirements. IRS seeks to secure feedback from tax professionals about steps taken by business taxpayers to issue Form 1099-MISC and any barriers with regards to filing compliance.

##### **2. Purpose and Use of the Information Collection**

The market segment of interest for this research consists of the tax practitioners. The objectives for Form 1099-MISC Filing Compliance Focus Group are to solicit information to help understand business compliance with Form 1099-MISC filing requirements and reasons that businesses might not comply and to solicit suggestions to reduce any barriers with regards to Form 1099-MISC filing.

##### **3. Consideration Given to Information Technology**

The focus groups will be conducted face-to-face during the IRS Nationwide Tax Forums. Conducting face-to-face focus groups allows group interaction which can help elicit in-depth thoughts and discussions. There's also opportunity to probe participant responses and can yield richer data than surveys. Face-to-face focus groups also give the moderator more opportunity to read and use nonverbal cues to control the flow of discussion.

##### **4. Duplication of Information**

The focus group will provide valuable information that is not available in any internal IRS data source.

##### **5. Reducing the Burden on Small Entities**

Small entities are not included in this study.

##### **6. Consequences of Not Conducting Collection**

SB/SE initiatives fall under the IRS' goal to "improve service to make voluntary compliance easier, and enforce the law to ensure everyone meets their obligation to pay taxes." If the focus group is not approved, SB/SE will not have the necessary data to understand Form 1099-MISC filing compliance and resulting information return program activities.

## 7. Special Circumstances

There are no special circumstances relating to this request. The participation in the focus group and the information collected will be voluntary.

## 8. Consultations with Persons Outside the Agency

No one outside of the IRS will be consulted.

## 9. Payment or Gift:

No honorarium or non-monetary incentives will be given to the participants.

## 10. Confidentiality:

The IRS will apply and meet fair information and record-keeping practices to ensure privacy to the extent allowed by law and protection of all taxpayers to the extent allowed by law. This includes criteria for disclosure – laid out in the Privacy Act of 1974, the Freedom of Information Act, and Section 6103 of the Internal Revenue Code – all of which provide for the protection of taxpayer information as well as its release to authorized recipients.

The focus group questions do not request tax return or taxpayer information. Focus group participants will not be identified in any of the documents or files used for this project. We will limit and control the amount of information we collect to those items that are necessary to accomplish the research objectives. We will carefully safeguard the security of data utilized as well as the privacy to the extent allowed by law of the focus group participants.

## 11. Sensitive Nature

No questions will be asked that are of a personal or sensitive nature.

## 12. Burden of Information Collection

A total of six focus groups in three cities (Atlanta, GA, National Harbor, MD, San Diego, CA.), with two focus group sessions in each city will be conducted with no more than 10 participants. The total burden hours estimated is **78 burden hours**.

The estimated time to *screen* a person is 3 minutes. Based on past experience, we will assume that 120 people will be screened at each site (120 people x 3 sites = 360 people) before 40 invitations are issued. We will assume that 40 invitations will need to be issued to ensure that 10 people will be present for each focus group. The burden for screening potential participants is 18 hours (360 people x 3 min screening / 60 min).

The estimated time for *participating* in each of the focus group is 1 hour. We will assume a maximum number of 10 participants in each of the six focus groups. The total participation burden is 60 hours (60 participants x 60 minutes / 60 minutes).

| Type of Collection                           | Participation | Response Time (minutes) | Total Burden (hours) |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Screening potential focus group participants | 360           | 3                       | 18                   |
| Focus Group expected                         | 60            | 60                      | 60                   |

|                           |  |  |           |
|---------------------------|--|--|-----------|
| participants              |  |  |           |
| <b>Grand Total Burden</b> |  |  | <b>78</b> |

### 13. Costs to Respondents

There is no cost to respondents.

### 14. Cost of Federal Government

The total estimated cost of conducting the focus group in the three cities is \$8,500.

### 15. Reason for Change

This is a new request to collect information.

### 16. Tabulation of Results, Schedule, Analysis Plans

At the completion of the three Tax Forums, the focus group responses will be released in a report as summary observations and categorized by the topic of discussion in the moderator's guide. The report will not contain any individually identifying information such as name, address, or taxpayer / practitioner identification number. The moderator ensures that tax practitioners participating in the focus group are guaranteed anonymity. Upon completion of data collection and delivery of the report, the focus group data will remain on a secured IRS server for three years.

### 17. Display of OMB Approval Date

IRS is seeking approval to not display the expiration date for OMB approval, as this is a one-time, limited duration collection.

### 18. Exceptions to Certification for Paperwork Reduction Act Submissions

These activities comply with the requirements in 5 CFR 1320.9.

### 19. Dates Collection of Information will Begin and End

Data collection will begin the week of July 9, 2018 and end during the week of August 6, 2018.

## B. STATISTICAL METHODS

### 1. Universe and Respondent Selection

Focus group participants are screened and selected from the tax practitioners attending the 2018 IRS Nationwide Tax Forums.

### 2. Procedures for Collecting Information

Trained focus group moderators from SB/SE Research will screen and invite tax practitioners using a screener's guide approved by the SB/SE business unit. There will be two focus group moderators in each focus group. One moderator will conduct the focus group using a moderator guide and the second moderator will be documenting the participants' responses and possibly non-verbal expressions (excitement, head nods, doubt, etc.).

### 3. Methods to Maximize Response

The moderator's guide contains open ended questions to obtain candid opinions and suggestions about the topic of discussion. Additionally, some of the questions contain probes to be used by the moderator if responses are minimal. The probes also serve as memory joggers for the focus group participants.

#### **4. Testing of Procedures**

The screener and moderator guides were developed with the assistance of the SB/SE business unit. If changes are made to the moderator guide, they will be minimal. Revising a question to make it understandable is one example of a potential change.

#### **5. Contacts for Statistical Aspects and Data Collection**

For questions regarding the study or moderator guide or methodology, contact:

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