

Psychological Constructs Related to Seat Belt Use

Survey

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Survey

1. A *decision rule* is a rule you follow that determines or otherwise informs your behavior in certain situations. For example, you may have a decision rule about the weather and sunscreen use, such as: "If it is sunny outside, I will put on sunscreen." Do you have a rule like this that you follow about when to use your seat belt when you are driving or riding as a passenger in a motor vehicle?

- No
- Yes
- Do not wish to answer (Refuse)

If selects "No" or "Do not wish to answer (Refuse)" skip to Question 3.

2. How often would you say that you follow this rule?

- Never
- Rarely
- Some of the time

- Most of the time
- All of the time
- Do not wish to answer (Refuse)

3. Some people’s use of a seat belt differs depending on the situation. We’d like to know how often you use a seat belt in certain situations. How often do you wear your seat belt when...

	Never	Rarely	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time	Not applicable	Do not wish to answer
a. You are DRIVING a motor vehicle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. You are riding as a FRONT SEAT PASSENGER in a motor vehicle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. You are riding as a BACK SEAT PASSENGER in a motor vehicle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. You are riding as a passenger in a TAXI/CAB?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. You are riding as a passenger while using a RIDE SHARING SERVICE such as Uber or Lyft?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. You are driving or riding as a passenger in a work vehicle (e.g., a mail carrier driving a mail van)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. You are driving or riding as a passenger DURING THE DAY?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. You are driving or riding as a passenger AT NIGHT?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. OTHERS ARE PRESENT in the motor vehicle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Others are NOT present in the motor vehicle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

4. Next, please tell us how the presence of SPECIFIC individuals in a vehicle with you is likely to alter your seat belt use, if at all.

	Less likely to wear my seat belt	More likely to wear my seat belt	Does not affect the likelihood I will wear my seat belt	Not applicable	Do not wish to answer (Refuse)
a. A friend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. A child under the age of 12?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. A teenager or adolescent?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. A parent?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. An adult child of yours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. A family member that is not a parent or child of yours?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

5. Below is a list of reasons why you might wear your seat belt. Please indicate whether each reason applies to you.

	No	Yes	Do not wish to answer
a. It's a habit.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. I don't want to get a ticket.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I'm uncomfortable without it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Others want me to wear it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. It's the law.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. I want to avoid serious injury or death.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. The people I'm with are wearing seat belts.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. My car, truck, or van has a bell, buzzer, or light that reminds me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. I was brought up to wear it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. The seat belt is automatic.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. Road, traffic, or weather conditions.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. I'm going to be driving/riding for a long distance.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
m. I'm going to be driving/riding on the highway.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
n. Other (please specify):			

6. Below is a list of reasons why you might NOT wear your seat belt. Please indicate whether each reason applies to you.

	No	Yes	Do not wish to answer
a. I'm only driving a short distance.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. I'm driving in light traffic.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I'm in a rush.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. I forget to put it on.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. It's a hassle to put on.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. I don't want my clothes to get wrinkled.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. The seat belt is uncomfortable.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. The probability of being in a crash is too low.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. The people I am with are not wearing seat belts.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. I don't like being told what to do.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. It may cause injury or trap me if I'm in an accident.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. I or someone I know was previously in an accident where the seat belt caused an injury.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
m. I don't need to wear one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
n. Other (please specify):			

7. Below is a list of different groups of people. Please tell us whether you believe the TYPICAL MEMBER of each group WEARS THEIR SEAT BELT *never, rarely, some of the time, most of the time, or all of the time.*

	Never	Rarely	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time	Do not wish to answer
a. People your age	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Your friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Your family members	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

8. Now, tell us whether you believe the TYPICAL MEMBER of each group THINKS OTHERS SHOULD WEAR THEIR SEAT BELTS *never, rarely, some of the time, most of the time, or all of the time.*

	Never	Rarely	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time	Do not wish to answer
a. People your age	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Your friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Your family members	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

9. When driving or riding as a passenger in a motor vehicle, how often does your SIGNIFICANT OTHER (i.e., wife/husband, boyfriend/girlfriend, partner) wear their seat belt?

- Never
- Rarely
- Some of the time
- Most of the time
- All of the time
- Do not have a significant other or (s)he never rides in a motor vehicle with me (N/A)
- Do not wish to answer (Refuse)

10. What's the year of the motor vehicle you ride in most often?

- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 2018 | <input type="radio"/> 2008 | <input type="radio"/> 1998 |
| <input type="radio"/> 2017 | <input type="radio"/> 2007 | <input type="radio"/> 1997 |
| <input type="radio"/> 2016 | <input type="radio"/> 2006 | <input type="radio"/> 1996 |
| <input type="radio"/> 2015 | <input type="radio"/> 2005 | <input type="radio"/> 1995 |
| <input type="radio"/> 2014 | <input type="radio"/> 2004 | <input type="radio"/> 1994 |
| <input type="radio"/> 2013 | <input type="radio"/> 2003 | <input type="radio"/> 1993 |
| <input type="radio"/> 2012 | <input type="radio"/> 2002 | <input type="radio"/> 1992 or older |
| <input type="radio"/> 2011 | <input type="radio"/> 2001 | <input type="radio"/> Don't know |
| <input type="radio"/> 2010 | <input type="radio"/> 2000 | <input type="radio"/> Do not wish to answer (Refuse) |
| <input type="radio"/> 2009 | <input type="radio"/> 1999 | |

11. Have you ever been in a motor vehicle crash?

- No
- Yes
- Do not wish to answer (Refuse)

People differ in the ways they act and think in certain situations. The next few questions ask about your own risk taking behaviors and perceptions.

12. How often do you engage in the following types of risks?

	Never	Rarely	Occasionally	Often	Very often	Do not wish to answer
a. Recreational risks (e.g., rock-climbing, scuba diving)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Health risks (e.g., smoking, poor diet, high alcohol consumption)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Career risks (e.g., quitting a job without another to go to)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Financial risks (e.g., gambling, risky investments)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Safety risks (e.g., fast driving, city cycling without a helmet)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Social risks (e.g., standing for election, publicly challenging a rule or decision)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

For Questions 19 through 22, please circle the number that most closely reflects your opinion.

13. Not wearing a seat belt is...

1	2	3	4	5
Safe				Dangerous

Do not wish to answer (Refuse)

14. Not wearing a seat belt is...

1	2	3	4	5
Not risky				Risky

Do not wish to answer (Refuse)

15. How possible do you think it is that BAD LUCK has caused an accident you've been involved in, or one that you will be involved in at some point in the future?

1
Not at all
possible

2

3

4

5
Highly
possible

Do not wish to answer (Refuse)

16. How possible do you think it is that FATE has caused an accident you've been involved in, or one that you will be involved in at some point in the future?

1
Not at all
possible

2

3

4

5
Highly
possible

Do not wish to answer (Refuse)

17. People differ in how they act and think in different situations. The following items ask about how often you act and think in certain ways.

	Never	Rarely	Often	Almost always	Always	Do not wish to answer
a. I am a careful thinker.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. I plan trips well ahead of time.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I do things without thinking.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. I concentrate easily.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. I plan for job security.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. I act on impulse.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. I am self-controlled.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. I say things without thinking.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. I don't pay attention.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. I act on the spur of the moment.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. I plan tasks carefully.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. I am a steady thinker.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
m. I am future oriented.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Do not wish to answer
a. I am an even-tempered person.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Sometimes I fly off the handle for no good reason.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I have trouble controlling my temper.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. Other people always seem to get the breaks.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. I sometimes feel that people are laughing at me behind my back.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. When people are especially nice, I wonder what they want.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. I would like to explore strange places.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. I would like to take off on a trip with no pre-planned routes or timetables.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. I get restless when I spend too much time at home.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. I prefer friends who are excitingly unpredictable.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. I like to do frightening things.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. I would like to try bungee jumping.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
m. I like wild parties.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
n. I would love to have new and exciting experiences, even if they are illegal.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. To what extent would you say the following statements are characteristic of you?

	Extremely uncharacterist	Somewhat uncharacterist	Uncertain	Somewhat characteristic	Extremely characteristic	Do not wish to answer
a. I consider how things might be in the future, and try to influence those things with my day to day behavior.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. I often engage in particular behavior in order to achieve outcomes that may not result for many years.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I only act to satisfy immediate concerns, figuring the future will take care of itself.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. My behavior is only influenced by the immediate (i.e., a matter of day or weeks) outcomes of my actions.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. My convenience is a big factor in the decisions I make or actions I take.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. I am willing to sacrifice my immediate happiness or well-being in order to achieve future outcomes.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. I think it is important to take warnings about negative outcomes seriously even if the negative outcome will not occur for many years.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. I think it is more important to perform a behavior with important distant consequences than a behavior with less important immediate consequences.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. I generally ignore warnings about possible future problems because I think the problems will be resolved before they reach crisis level.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. I think that sacrificing now is usually unnecessary since future outcomes can be dealt with at a later time.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. I only act to satisfy immediate concerns, figuring that I will take care of future problems that may occur at a later date.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Extremely uncharacterist	Somewhat uncharacterist	Uncertain	Somewhat characterist	Extremely characterist	Do not wish to answer
I. Since my day to day work has specific outcomes, it is more important to me than behavior that has distant outcomes.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Social norms are rules or expectations that determine what behaviors are considered appropriate within a particular group or society. The following questions ask about your perceptions of social norms and their influence your own behavior and the behavior of others.

20. How much do you agree with the statements below?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor	Agree	Strongly agree	Do not wish to answer
a. I go out of my way to follow social norms.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. We shouldn't always have to follow a set of social rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. People should always be able to behave as they wish rather than trying to fit the norm.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. There is a correct way to behave in every situation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. If more people followed society's rules, the world would be a better place.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. People need to follow life's unwritten rules every bit as strictly as they follow the written rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. There are lots of vital customs that people should follow as members of society.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

h. The standards that society expects us to meet are far too restrictive.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. People who do what society expects of them lead happier lives.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. Our society is built on unwritten rules that members need to follow.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. I am at ease only when everyone around me is adhering to society's norms.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. We would be happier if we didn't try to follow society's norms.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
m. My idea of a perfect world would be one with few social expectations.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
n. I always do my best to follow society's rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

21. For each of the following questions, decide which sort of person you are most like—the one described on the left OR the one described on the right. Then, decide if the statement you chose is “sort of true” or “really true” for you, and mark that choice. You should mark only ONE CHOICE for EACH ROW.

Really true for	Sort of true		Sort of true	Really true for		
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Some people go along with their friends just to keep their friends happy.	BUT	Other people refuse to go along with what their friends want to do, even though they know it will make their friends unhappy.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Some people think it's more important to be an individual than to fit in with the crowd.	BUT	Other people think it is more important to fit in with the crowd than to stand out as an individual.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	For some people, it's pretty easy for their friends to get them to change their mind.	BUT	For other people, it's pretty hard for their friends to get them to change their mind.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Really true for	Sort of true		Sort of true	Really true for		
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Some people would do something that they knew was wrong just to stay on their friends' good side.	BU T	Other people would not do something they knew was wrong just to stay on their friends' good side.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Some people hide their true opinion from their friends if they think their friends will make fun of them because of it.	BU T	Other people will say their true opinion in front of their friends, even if they know their friends will make fun of them because of it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Some people will not break the law just because their friends say that they would.	BU T	Other people would break the law if their friends said that they would break it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Some people change the way they act so much when they are with their friends that they wonder who they "really are."	BU T	Other people act the same way when they are alone as they do when they are with their friends.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Some people take more risks when they are with their friends than they do when they are alone.	BU T	Other people act just as risky when they are alone as when they are with their friends.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Some people say things they don't really believe because they think it will make their friends respect them more.	BU T	Other people would not say things they didn't really believe just to get their friends to respect them more.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Some people think it's better to be an individual even if people will be angry at you for going against the crowd.	BU T	Other people think it's better to go along with the crowd than to make people angry at you.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

22. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Do not wish to answer
a. In uncertain times, I usually expect the best.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. If something can go wrong for me, it will.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I'm always optimistic about the future.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. I hardly ever expect things to go my way.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. I rarely count on good things happening to me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. Overall, I expect more good things to happen to me than bad.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. In most ways my life is close to my ideal.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. The conditions of my life are excellent.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. I am satisfied with my life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. So far I have gotten the important things I want in life.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. I feel part of a group of friends.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
m. My friends understand my motives and reasoning.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
n. I don't have any friends who share my views, but I wish I did.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
o. I am able to depend on my friends for help.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
p. I do not have any friends who understand me, but I wish I did.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These final two questions ask about your opinions on certain political and social issues.

23. Please respond to each of the following statements using the scale provided.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Do not wish to answer
a. I think the government needs to be a part of leveling the playing field for people from different racial groups.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. I believe government should protect the rights of minorities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. I think it is the right of all citizens to have their basic needs met.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. I believe the role of government is to act as a referee, making decisions that promote the quality of life and well-being of the people.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Do not wish to answer
a. There is no need to obey laws that seem unreasonable to me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. It is okay to disobey a law if I'm not causing any harm to anybody.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. Sometimes it is okay to ignore unimportant laws.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. If a law is unjust, I don't have to obey it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. Often I find myself objecting to the symbols of the country (e.g., the flag, the national anthem).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. I disagree with the values that the USA represents.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. It is okay for people who are in a difficult situation to occasionally disobey the law.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. Sometimes I get so frustrated I feel like damaging public property.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>