2018 Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS 2018) Main Study Data Collection

OMB# 1850-0888 v.7

Appendix B

TALIS School and Teacher Questionnaires

December 2017

School Questionnaire	. 2
Teacher Questionnaire	30



Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) 2018

Principal Questionnaire

Principals of schools including grades 7, 8, and/or 9

Main Survey version United States

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), within the U.S. Department of Education, conducts the Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) in the United States as authorized by the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0888. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 45 minutes per school administrator, including the time to review instructions, gather the data needed, and complete and review the information collection. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS), National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202.

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National Center for Education Statistics Potomac Center Plaza 550 12th Street, SW Washington, DC 20202

International Consortium

International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), The Netherlands and Germany

Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER), Australia Statistics Canada, Canada

About TALIS 2018

The third Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS 2018) is an international survey that offers the opportunity for teachers and principals to provide input into education analysis and policy development. TALIS is being coordinated by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The United States, along with more than 40 other countries, is taking part in the survey. In the United States, TALIS is being conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), within the U.S. Department of Education. Cross-country analysis of this data will allow countries to identify other countries facing similar challenges and to learn from other policy approaches. School principals and teachers will provide information about issues such as the professional development they have received; their teaching beliefs and practices; the review of teachers' work and the feedback and recognition they receive about their work; and various other school leadership, management and workplace issues. Being an international survey, it is possible that some questions do not fit very well within your national context. In these cases, please answer as best as you can.

Confidentiality

NCES is authorized to collect information from the questionnaire under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). You do not have to provide the information requested. However, the information you provide will help the U.S. Department of Education's ongoing efforts to understand better how the educational system in the United States compares to that in other countries. There are no penalties should you choose not to participate in this study. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). Your responses will be combined with those from other participants to produce summary statistics and reports.

About the Questionnaire

- This questionnaire asks for information about school education and policy matters.
- The person who completes this questionnaire should be the <u>principal</u> of this school. If you do not have the information to answer particular questions, please consult other persons in this school.
- This questionnaire should take approximately 45 minutes to complete.
- When questions refer to 'this school' we mean by 'school': a division of the school system consisting of students in one or more grades and organized to give instruction of a defined type. One school may share a building with another school or one school may be housed in many buildings.
- Guidelines for answering the questions are typed in italics. Most questions can be answered by marking the one
 most appropriate answer.
- The following applies only if you are responding to a paper questionnaire. When you have completed this
 questionnaire, please put the questionnaire in the pre-paid, pre-addressed business reply envelope and mail to
 Westat.
- When in doubt about any aspect of the questionnaire, or if you would like more information about the questionnaire or the study, you can reach us by using the following contact details:

TALIS Help Desk:

Phone: 1-855-545-1163 Email: <u>TALISHelp@westat.com</u>

Or write to us directly at the following mailing address:

Teaching and Learning International Survey
National Center for Education Statistics
Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education
Potomac Center Plaza
550 12th Street, SW
Washington, DC 20202, USA

Thank you very much for your participation!

Personal Background Information

These questions are about you, your education and your position as school principal. In responding to the questions, please mark the appropriate choice(s) or provide figures where necessary.

1.	Are y	you female or male?	
	Pleas	se mark one choice.	
		Female	
	\square_2	Male	
2.	How	old are you?	
	Pleas	se write a number.	
		Years	
3.	Are y	you of Hispanic or Latino origin?	
	Pleas	se mark one choice.	
	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	No	
	\square_2	Yes	
4.	Wha	at is your race?	
	Mark	one or more races to indicate what you consider yourself to be	
		_	
	'	White	
	i	Black or African American	
		Asian	
	ſ	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	
	,	American Indian or Alaska Native \square_1	
5.	Wha	at is the highest level of formal education you have completed	?
	Pleas	se mark one choice.	
		I did not complete high school.	
		High school	
	\square_3	Associate's degree (2-year college program)	
	\square_4	Bachelor's degree (4-year college program)	
		Master's degree or professional degree (MD, DDS, lawyer, minister)	
		Doctorate (Ph.D., or Ed.D)	

6.	How many years of work experience do you have, regardless of whether you worked full-time or part-time?								
	Do not include any extended periods of leave such as maternity/paternity leave. Please write a number in each row. Write 0 (zero) if none. Please round up to whole years.								
	a)	Year(s) working as a principal <u>at this school</u>							
	b)	Year(s) working as a principal in total							
	c)	Year(s) working in other school management roles (opincipal)	do not ind	clude yea	ars working	as a			
	d)	Year(s) working as a teacher in total (include any ye	ars of tea	ching)					
	e)	Year(s) working in other jobs							
7.	Wha	at is your current employment status as a principal, in	terms o	f worki	ng hours?				
	Plea	se mark one choice.							
		Full-time (more than 90% of full-time hours) without teach	ning obliga	ation					
		Full-time (more than 90% of full-time hours) with teaching	obligatio	n					
		Part-time (up to 90% of full-time hours) without teaching of	obligation						
		Part-time (up to 90% of full-time hours) with teaching oblique	gation						
8.	this	the formal education or training you completed include before or after you took up a position as principal?	de the fo	llowing	and, if ye	s, was			
	7 700	se mark one choice in each row.			Before				
			Before	After	and after	Never			
	a)	School administration or principal training program or course	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		• 3	\square_4			
	b)	Teacher training/education program or course	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	• 3	\square_4			
	c)	Instructional leadership training or course	\square_1	\square_2	• 3	\square_4			

9. During the last <u>12 months</u>, did you participate in any of the following professional development activities <u>aimed at you as a principal</u>?

Professional development is defined as activities that aim to develop an individual's professional skills, knowledge and expertise. Please mark one choice in each row.

		res	NO
a)	Courses/seminars about subject matter, teaching methods or pedagogical topics		
b)	Courses/seminars about leadership	\square_1	
c)	Courses/seminars attended in person	\square_1	
d)	Online courses/seminars	\square_1	\square_2
e)	Education conferences where teachers, principals and/or researchers present their research or discuss educational issues		
f)	Formal qualification program (e.g., a degree program)	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	
g)	Peer and/or self-observation and coaching as part of a formal arrangement	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	
h)	Participation in a network of principals formed specifically for the professional development of principals		
i)	Reading professional literature	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2
j)	Other	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	

10. For each of the areas listed below, please indicate the extent to which <u>you currently need</u> professional development.

			No need at present	Low level of need	Moderate level of need	High level o need
	a)	Knowledge and understanding of new developments in leadership research and theory			\square_3	\square_4
	b)	Knowledge and understanding of current national/local policies on education			\square_3	\square_4
	c)	Using data for improving the quality of the school	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
	d)	Designing the school curriculum	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
	e)	Designing professional development for/with teachers .	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	f)	Observing classroom instruction	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	g)	Providing effective feedback	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	h)	Promoting equity and diversity	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
	i)	Developing collaboration among teachers	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	j)	Human resource management	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
	k)	Financial management	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
11.		w strongly do you agree or disagree that the follow ticipation in professional development?	ving pres	ent barrie	ers to you	ır
	Plea	ase mark one choice in each row.				
			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
	a)	I do not have the prerequisites (e.g., qualifications, experience, seniority).	□ ₁		\square_3	\square_4
	b)	Professional development is too expensive	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
	c)	There is a lack of employer support		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	d)	Professional development conflicts with my work schedule.		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	e)	I do not have time because of family responsibilities	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
	f)	There is no relevant professional development effered				
		There is no relevant professional development offered.	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
	g)			\square_2	□ ₃	\square_4
	g) h)	There are no incentives for participating in				_

School Background Information

12.	Whi	ch best describes the community in which your school is located?
	Plea	se mark one choice.
		A village, hamlet or rural area (up to 3,000 people)
		Small town (3,001 to 15,000 people)
	\square_3	Town (15,001 to 100,000 people)
	\square_4	City (100,001 to 1,000,000 people)
		Large city (more than 1,000,000 people)
13.		ut what percentage of this school's total funding for a typical school year comes from following sources?
	Plea	se enter a number in each row. Write 0 (zero) if none.
	a)	Government (including departments, municipal, local, district, state, national LLL and supranational levels)
	b)	Student fees or school charges paid by parents or guardians
	c)	Benefactors, donations, bequests, sponsorships, parent/guardian fundraising .
	d)	Other
14.	Is ti	nis school publicly- or privately-managed?
	Plea	se mark one choice.
		Publicly-managed <i>This is a school <u>managed</u> by a public education authority, government agency, or governing board appointed by government or elected by public franchise.</i>
		Privately-managed <i>This is a school managed by a non-government organization, e.g., a religious institution, trade union, business or other private institution.</i>

15.	For each type of position listed below, please indicate the number of staff (head count) currently working in this school.									
	Stai non	•	nto multiple categories. Please write a	numbe	r in each rol	w. Write 0	(zero) if t	there are		
	a)	шш	Teachers, irrespective of the grades/ activity at this school is the provision	-	•		e main pro	fessional		
	b)	Personnel for pedagogical support, irrespective of the grades/ages they support Including all teacher aides or other non-teaching professionals who provide instruction or support teachers in providing instruction, professional curriculum/instructional specialists, educational media specialists, psychologists and nurses								
	c)	шш	School administrative personnel <i>Incluadministration assistants</i>	uding re	ceptionists,	secretarie	s, and			
	d)	шш	School management personnel <i>Including principals, assistant principals, and other management staff whose main activity is management</i>							
	e)	ш	Other staff							
16.		ase indicat	te the number of staff (head cour	nt) in th	nis school f	or each o	of the ca	tegories		
			me staff and staff that began work dun ng retirement, maternity/paternity lea				member i	for any		
				0	1-5	6-10	11-15	16 or more		
	a)		who began work at this school last 12 months		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	□ ₅		
	b)		who permanently left this school last 12 months	П	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5		
	c)		bsent for the most recent Tuesday I was in session	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5		

17. Are the following education levels and/or programs taught in this school and, if yes, are there other schools in the area that compete for students at that level and/or program?

Please indicate 'Yes' or 'No' in part (A) for each of the levels and/or programs listed below. If 'Yes' in part (A), please indicate in part (B) the number of other schools in this area that compete for students.

	_	(A) Level/program taught		(B) Compet		n	
		Yes	No	Two or more other schools	One other school	No other schools	
a)	Pre-primary education (pre-kindergarten, preschool, or kindergarten)					\square_3	
b)	Primary education (any of grades 1-6)	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_1		\square_3	
c)	Lower secondary education (any of grades 7-9)	\square_1			\square_2	\square_3	
d)	Upper secondary (any of grades 10-12) general education programs	П		□₁	\square_2	\square_3	
e)	Upper secondary (any of grades 10-12) vocational or technical education programs	П		□ 1		\square_3	
What is the <u>current</u> school enrollment (i.e., the number of students of all grades/ages in this school)?							
Plea	ase write a number.						
ı	I I I Students						

18.

19. Please <u>estimate</u> the broad percentage of students in grades 7, 8, and/or 9 in this school who have the following characteristics.

Students with special needs are those for whom a special learning need has been <u>formally identified</u> because they are mentally, physically, or emotionally disadvantaged. Often they will be those for whom additional public or private resources (personnel, material or financial) have been provided to support their education 'Socioeconomically disadvantaged homes' refers to homes lacking the basic necessities or advantages of life, such as adequate income, housing, nutrition or medical care. A 'refugee' is one who, regardless of legal status, fled to another country seeking refuge from war, political oppression, religious persecution, or a natural disaster. Students may fall into multiple categories. Please mark one choice in each row.

		None	1% to 10%	11% to 30%	31% to 60%	More than 60%
a)	Students whose first language is not English .	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5
b)	Students with special needs	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	□ ₅
c)	Students from socioeconomically disadvantaged homes			\square_3	\square_4	\square_{5}
d)	Students who are refugees	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5

School Leadership

20.	Do	es this school have a school management team?				
	'School management team' refers to a group within the school that has responsibilities for lea and managing the school in decisions such as those involving instruction, use of resources, curriculum, assessment and evaluation, and other strategic decisions related to the appropriate functioning of the school. Please mark one choice.					
		1 Yes				
		No>You will be forwarded to the next applicable question	on.			
21.	Are	the following currently represented on the school managen	nent tea	m?		
	Plea	ase mark one choice in each row.				
			Yes	No	Not applicable	
	a)	Principal	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	
	b)	Vice/deputy principal or assistant principal	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	
	c)	Financial manager	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	
	d)	Department heads	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	
	e)	Teachers	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	
	f)	School governing board	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	
	g)	Parents or guardians	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	
	h)	Students	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	
	i)	Representatives of businesses, religious institutions, or other	_			

private institutions

j)

 \square_2

 $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$

 $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$

 \square_3

 \square_3

22. Regarding this school, who has a significant responsibility for the following tasks?

A 'significant responsibility' is one where an active role is played in decision making. Please mark as many choices as appropriate in each row.

		Principal	Other members of the school manageme nt team	(not as a part of the school manageme nt team)	School governing board	Local school district or state education authority
a)	Appointing or hiring teachers	\square_1	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_1
b)	Dismissing or suspending teachers from employment				$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	
c)	Establishing teachers' starting salaries, including setting pay scales					П
d)	Determining teachers' salary increases	\square_1	\square_1	\square_1	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_1
e)	Deciding on budget allocations within the school				$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	
f)	Establishing student disciplinary policies and procedures			□ ₁		
g)	Establishing student assessment policies, including state and district assessments			□ ₁		
h)	Approving students for admission to the school			□ ₁		□₁
i)	Choosing which learning materials are used		$\square_{\mathtt{i}}$			□ ₁
j)	Determining course content, including state and district curricula		\square_{i}	□₁	\square_1	П
k)	Deciding which courses are offered	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$

23. On average throughout the school year, what percentage of time in your role as a principal do you spend on the following tasks in this school?

	100	%	Total
h)		%	Other
g)		%	Extra-curricular planning and supervision
f)		%	Interactions with local and regional community, businesses and industries
e)		%	Parent or guardian interactions Including formal and informal interactions
d)		%	Student interactions <i>Including counseling and conversations outside structured learning activities, discipline</i>
c)		%	Curriculum and teaching-related tasks and meetings <i>Including developing</i> curriculum, teaching, classroom observations, student evaluation, mentoring teachers, teacher professional development
b)	Ш	%	Leadership tasks and meetings <i>Including strategic planning, leadership and management activities such as developing school improvement plans, and human resource and personnel issues such as hiring staff</i>
a)		%	Administrative tasks and meetings <i>Including, regulations, reports, school budget, preparing timetables and class composition, responding to requests from district, regional, state, or national education officials</i>
			sufficient. Please write a number in each row. Write 0 (zero) if none. Please s add up to 100%.

24. Please indicate how frequently you engaged in the following activities in this school during the last 12 months.

		Never or rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very often
a)	I collaborated with teachers to solve classroom discipline problems.	□ 1		\square_3	 4
b)	I observed instruction in the classroom	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
c)	I provided feedback to teachers based on my observations.	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
d)	I took actions to support cooperation among teachers to develop new teaching practices			\square_3	\square_4
e)	I took actions to ensure that teachers take responsibility for improving their teaching skills			\square_3	□ ₄
f)	I took actions to ensure that teachers feel responsible for their students' learning outcomes			\square_3	\square_4
g)	I provided parents or guardians with information on the school and student performance			\square_3	□ ₄
h)	I reviewed school administrative procedures and reports.	П		\square_3	□ ₄
i)	I resolved problems with the lesson timetable in this school.	П		\square_3	\square_4
j)	I collaborated with principals from other schools on challenging work tasks.	П		\square_3	\square_4
k)	I worked on a professional development plan for this school.			□₃	□ ₄

Teacher Formal Appraisal

In this section, 'appraisal' is defined as when a teacher's work is reviewed by the principal, an external inspector or by his or her colleagues. Here, it is defined as a more formal approach (e.g., as part of a formal performance management system, involving set procedures and criteria) rather than a more informal approach (e.g., through informal discussions).

25. On average, how often is each teacher formally appraised in this school by the following people?

Please mark one choice in each row. If none of the response choices reflect this school's situation, please choose the one that is closest to it.

		Never	Less than once every two years	Once every two years	Once per year	Twice or more pe year
a)	Principal	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5
b)	Other members of the school management team			\square_3	\square_4	\square_5
c)	Assigned mentors	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4	\square_5
d)	Teachers (who are not part of the school management team)			\square_3	\square_4	\square_5
e)	External individuals or bodies (e.g., inspectors, local or state education authorities, or other persons from outside the school)	□₁	\square_2	\square_3	□ ₄	\square_5

If you answered 'Never' to all of the above -->You will be forwarded to the next applicable question.

26. Who uses the following types of information as part of the formal appraisal of teachers' work in this school?

Please mark as many choices as appropriate in each row.

			External individuals or bodies	Principal	Member(s) of the school manageme nt team	Assigned mentors	Other teachers (not a part of the school manageme nt team)	Not used in this school
	a)	Observations of classroom teaching						
	b)	Student survey responses related to teaching						
	c)	Assessments of teachers' content knowledge						
	d)	Students' external results (e.g., national test scores)			\square_1		\square_1	
	e)	School-based and classroom-based results (e.g., performance results, project results, test scores)						□ı
	f)	Self-assessments of teachers' work (e.g., presentation of a portfolio assessment, analysis of teaching using video)						
27.		ase indicate the frequency that eams and teacher appraisal.	ach of the	e followii	ng occurs	in this so	chool follo	wing a
	Plea	ase mark one choice in each row.					Most of the	
	a)	Measures to remedy any weaknesses		-	Never \Box_1	Sometimes D ₂	time	Always
	L	discussed with the teacher					\square_3	
	b)	A development/training plan is devel	•		ப 1	L 2	L 3	4
	c)	Material sanctions such as reduced a in pay are imposed.			$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	 4
	d)	A mentor is appointed to help the te his/her teaching			$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
	e)	A change in a teacher's work responsincrease or decrease in his/her teach administrative/managerial responsibilities)	ning load, lities or m	entor		\square_2	□₃	□ 4
	f)	An increase in a teacher's salary or a financial bonus			$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	g)	A change in the likelihood of a teach advancement			\square_1		\square_3	□ 4
	h)	Dismissal or non-renewal of contract			\square_1		\square_3	

School Climate

28. How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements as applied to this school?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	This school provides staff with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
b)	This school provides parents or guardians with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions.			\square_3	\square_4
c)	This school provides students with opportunities to actively participate in school decisions			\square_3	\square_4
d)	This school has a culture of shared responsibility for school issues.			\square_3	\square_4
e)	I make the important decisions on my own	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
f)	There is a collaborative school culture which is characterized by mutual support.	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
g)	The school staff share a common set of beliefs about teaching and learning.			\square_3	\square_4
h)	The school staff enforces rules for student behavior consistently throughout the school			\square_3	\square_4
i)	This school encourages staff to lead new initiatives.			\square_3	\square_4
j)	Teachers and students usually get along well with each other.	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
k)	Teachers can rely on each other		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4

Please mark one choice in each row. To some Quite a bit Not at all A lot extent \square_{4} \square_2 Teachers understand the school's curricular goals. a) b) Teachers succeed in implementing the school's \square \square_{4} curriculum. Teachers hold high expectations for student c) \square_4 achievement. \square_4 \square Parents or guardians support student achievement. d) \square_{4} \square Parents or guardians are involved in school activities..... e) \square_{4} \square Students have a desire to do well in school..... f) \square_3 \square_{4} q) The school cooperates with the local community. 30. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please mark one choice in each row. Strongly Strongly disagree Disagree Agree agree

 \square_1

 \square_1

 \square_4

 \square_4

 $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle A}$

 \square_{4}

29. To what extent do the following statements apply to this school?

This school quickly identifies the need to do things

This school quickly responds to changes when

differently.

needed.

This school readily accepts new ideas.

the development of new ideas.

This school makes assistance readily available for

a)

b)

c) d)

31. To what extent is this school's capacity to provide quality instruction currently hindered by any of the following issues?

		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Shortage of qualified teachers	\square_1			\square_4
b)	Shortage of teachers with competence in teaching students with special needs			\square_3	\square_4
c)	Shortage of vocational teachers	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
d)	Shortage or inadequacy of instructional materials (e.g., textbooks)			\square_3	\square_4
e)	Shortage or inadequacy of digital technology for instruction (e.g. software, computers, tablets, smart boards)		\square_2	\square_3	□₄
f)	Insufficient internet access	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
g)	Shortage or inadequacy of library materials	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
h)	Shortage of support personnel	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
i)	Shortage or inadequacy of instructional space (e.g., classrooms)	\square_{1}	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
j)	Shortage or inadequacy of physical infrastructure (e.g. classroom furniture, school buildings, heating/cooling, and lighting)			\square_3	\square_4
k)	Shortage of teachers with competence in teaching students in a multicultural or multilingual setting			\square_3	\square_4
l)	Shortage of teachers with competence in teaching students from socioeconomically disadvantaged homes			\square_3	\square_4
m)	Shortage or inadequacy of necessary materials to train vocational skills			\square_3	\square_4
n)	Shortage or inadequacy of time for instructional leadership			\square_3	\square_4
o)	Shortage or inadequacy of time with students			\square_3	\square_4

32. In this school, how often do the following occur among students?

a)	Vandalism and theft	Never	monthly	Monthly	Weekly	Daily
b)	Intimidation or bullying among students (or other forms of verbal abuse)			□ ₃	□ 4	_, □,
c)	Physical injury caused by violence among students			\square_3	\square_4	
d)	Intimidation or verbal abuse of teachers or staff		\square_2	\square_3	 4	
e)	Use/possession of drugs and/or alcohol	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4	
f)	A student or parent/guardian reports postings of hurtful information on the internet about students			\square_3	\square_4	
g)	A student or parent/guardian reports unwanted electronic contact among students (e.g., via texts, emails, online)	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4	

Induction and Mentoring

The following section includes questions on induction and mentoring. 'Induction activities' are designed to support new teachers' introduction into the teaching profession and to support experienced teachers who are new to a school, and they are either organized in formal structured programs or informally arranged as separate activities. 'Mentoring' is defined as a support structure in schools where more experienced teachers support less experienced teachers. This structure might involve all teachers in the school or only new teachers.

33.	Do r	new teachers at this school have access to induction activities?		
	Plea	se mark one choice in each row.		
			Yes	No
	a)	There is a <u>formal</u> induction program for new teachers	\square_1	\square_2
	b)	There are <u>informal</u> induction activities for new teachers	\square_1	
If y	ou aı	nswered 'No' to a)>You will be forwarded to the next applicable que	stion.	
If y	ou aı	nswered 'No' to a) and b)>You will be forwarded to the next applical	ble questi	on.
34.	Whi	ch teachers at this school are offered a formal induction program?		
	Plea	se mark one choice.		
	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	All teachers who are new to this school		
		Only teachers new to teaching		
35.	Whi	ch of the following provisions are included in teacher induction at this	school?	
	Plea.	se mark one choice in each row.		
			Yes	No
	a)	Courses/seminars attended in person	\square_1	
	b)	Online courses/seminars	\square_1	
	c)	Online activities (e.g., virtual communities)	\square_1	\square_2
	d)	Planned meetings with principal and/or experienced teachers	\square_1	\square_2
	e)	Supervision by principal and/or experienced teachers	\square_1	\square_2
	f)	Networking/collaboration with other new teachers	\square_1	
	g)	Team teaching with experienced teachers	\square_1	\square_2
	h)	Portfolios/diaries/journals	\square_1	\square_2
	i)	Reduced teaching load	\square_{i}	\square_2
	j)	General/administrative introduction	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	

36.	Do t	eachers at this school have access to a mento	ring progra	am?		
	Pleas	se mark one choice.				
		Yes, but only teachers who are new to teaching (i.	e. in their fi	rst job as to	eachers) hav	e access.
		Yes, all teachers who are new to this school have	access.			
	\square_3	Yes, all teachers at this school have access.				
	 4	No, at present there is no access to a mentoring p will be forwarded to the next applicable que	-	eachers in	this school.	>You
37.	Is th	ne mentor's main subject field(s) the same as	that of the	teacher b	eing ment	ored?
	Pleas	se mark one choice.				
	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	Yes, most of the time				
		Yes, sometimes				
	\square_3	No, rarely or never				
38.	How	would you generally rate the importance of r	nentoring	for teache	ers and sch	ools?
	Pleas	se mark one choice in each row.				
			Not important at all	Of low importance	Of moderate importance	Of high importance
	a)	To improve teachers' pedagogical competence	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	b)	To strengthen teachers' professional identity	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
	c)	To improve teachers' collaboration with colleagues .	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	-	To support less experienced teachers in their teaching			\square_3	\square_4
	e)	To expand teachers' main subject(s) knowledge	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	 4
	f)	To improve students' general performance	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4

Schooling in Diverse Environments

The following section includes questions about school policies and practices concerned with diversity, with an emphasis on cultural diversity. 'Diversity' refers to the recognition of and appreciation for differences in the backgrounds of students and staff. In the case of cultural diversity it refers most notably to cultural or ethnic backgrounds.

39.	Do	es this school include students of more than one cultural or ethnic back	ground?	
	Plea	ase mark one choice.		
		1 Yes		
		No>You will be forwarded to the next applicable question.		
40.		this school, are the following policies and practices in relation to diversiblemented?	ity	
	Plea	ase mark one choice in each row.		
			Yes	No
	a)	Supporting activities or organizations that encourage students' expression of diverse ethnic and cultural identities (e.g., artistic groups)	\square_1	
	b)	Organizing multicultural events (e.g., cultural diversity day)	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	
	c)	Teaching students how to deal with ethnic and cultural discrimination	\square_1	\square_2
	d)	Adopting teaching and learning practices that integrate global issues throughout the curriculum	\square_1	
41.	In	this school, are the following policies and practices implemented?		
	Plea	ase mark one choice in each row.		
			Yes	No
	a)	Teaching students to be inclusive of different socioeconomic backgrounds	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	
	b)	Explicit policies against gender discrimination		\square_2
	c)	Explicit policies against socioeconomic discrimination	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2
	d)	Additional support for students from disadvantaged backgrounds	\square_1	

42. In your view, approximately how many teachers in this school would agree with the following statements?

			None or almost none	Some	Many	All or almost all
	a)	It is important to be responsive to differences in students' cultural backgrounds			\square_3	 4
	b)	It is important for students to learn that people from other cultures can have different values			\square_3	\square_4
	c)	Respecting other cultures is something that children and young people should learn as early as possible.			\square_3	\square_4
	d)	Children and young people should learn that people of different cultures have a lot in common.		\square_2	□₃	\square_4
43.	foll	your view, approximately how many teachers in owing statements? ase mark one choice in each row.	n this schoo	ol would	agree with	the
	Plea	ase mark one choice in each row.	None or	Some	Many	All or almost
			almost none	Some	Many	all
	a)	Schools should encourage students from different socioeconomic backgrounds to work together			\square_3	\square_4
	b)	Students should learn how to avoid gender discrimination.		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	c)	It is important to treat female and male students equally.			\square_3	\square_4
	d)	It is important to treat students from all socioeconomic backgrounds in the same manner			\square_3	\square_4

Job Satisfaction

	_					
44.	For	how many more years do you want to continue to	be a prin	cipal?		
	Plea	ase write a number.				
		Years				
45.		nking about your job at this school, to what extent your work?	are the f	ollowing	sources of	stress
	Plea	ase mark one choice in each row.				
			Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
	a)	Having too much teacher appraisal and feedback work to do			\square_3	\square_4
	b)	Having too much administrative work to do (e.g., filling out forms)			\square_3	\square_4
	c)	Having extra duties due to absent school staff	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	d)	Being held responsible for students' achievement	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
	e)	Maintaining school discipline	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	f)	Being intimidated or verbally abused by students	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	g)	Keeping up with changing requirements from local school district or state education authorities			\square_3	\square_4
	h)	Addressing parent or guardian concerns	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
	i)	Accommodating students with special needs	П		\square_3	\square_4

46. We would like to know how you generally feel about your job. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
	a)	The advantages of this profession clearly outweigh the disadvantages.	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
	b)	If I could decide again, I would still choose this job/position.			\square_3	\square_4
	c)	I would like to change to another school if that were possible.			\square_3	\square_4
	d)	I regret that I decided to become a principal	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	e)	I enjoy working at this school	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	f)	I wonder whether it would have been better to choose another profession.			□₃	\square_4
	g)	I would recommend this school as a good place to work.			\square_3	\square_4
	h)	I think that the teaching profession is valued in society.			\square_3	\square_4
	i)	$\ensuremath{\mathrm{I}}$ am satisfied with my performance in this school		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	j)	All in all, I am satisfied with my job		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
47.	Но	w strongly do you agree or disagree with th	ne follow	ing staten	nents?	
	Plea	ase mark one choice in each row.				
			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
	a)	I am satisfied with the salary I receive from my work.	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
	b)	Apart from my salary, I am satisfied with the terms of my principal contract/employment (e.g., benefits, work schedule).			□ ₃	\square_4
	c)	I am satisfied with the support that I receive from the staff in this school.			\square_3	\square_4
	d)	I need more support from municipal, local, regional, state, or national authorities.			□₃	\square_4
	e)	I cannot influence decisions that are important for my work			\square_3	\square_4

48.	We are interested in the importance you place on various educational goals. From the following ten goals, which do you consider the most important, the second most important, and the third most important?					
1	Building basic literacy skills (reading, math, writing, speaking)					
2	Encouraging academic excellence					
3	Preparing students for postsecondary education					
4	Promoting occupational or vocational skills					
5	Promoting good work habits and self-discipline					
6	Promoting personal growth (self-esteem, self-knowledge, etc.)					
7	Promoting human relations skills					
8	Promoting specific moral values					
9	Promoting multicultural awareness or understanding					
10	Fostering religious or spiritual development					
	Most important					
	Second most important					
	Third most important					

This is the end of the questionnaire. Please press the 'Finish' button to submit your answers. Thank you very much for your participation!



[Placeholder for identification label] (105 x 35 mm)

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) 2018

Teacher Questionnaire

Teachers of Students in Grades 7, 8, and/or 9

Main Survey version United States

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), within the U.S. Department of Education, conducts the Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS) in the United States as authorized by the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0888. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 60 minutes per teacher, including the time to review instructions, gather the data needed, and complete and review the information collection. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS), National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0888, Approval Expires xx/xx/2021

National Center for Education Statistics Potomac Center Plaza 550 12th Street SW Washington, DC 20202

International Project Consortium

International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), The Netherlands and Germany Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER), Australia Statistics Canada, Canada

About TALIS 2018

The third Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS 2018) is an international survey that offers the opportunity for teachers and principals to provide input into education analysis and policy development. TALIS is being coordinated by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The United States, along with more than 40 other countries, is taking part in the survey. In the United States, TALIS is being conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), within the U.S. Department of Education. Cross-country analysis of this data will allow countries to identify other countries facing similar challenges and to learn from other policy approaches. School principals and teachers will provide information about issues such as the professional development they have received; their teaching beliefs and practices; the review of teachers' work and the feedback and recognition they receive about their work; and various other school leadership, management and workplace issues. In the TALIS study, it is our intention to draw a picture of the different educational practices in all the participating countries. Countries and individuals may differ in their educational approaches. We rely on your expertise to describe your work and opinion as accurately as possible. Being an international survey, it is possible that some questions do not fit very well within your national context. In these cases, please answer as best as you can.

Confidentiality

NCES is authorized to collect information from the questionnaire under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). You do not have to provide the information requested. However, the information you provide will help the U.S. Department of Education's ongoing efforts to understand better how the educational system in the United States compares to that in other countries. There are no penalties should you choose not to participate in this study. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). Your responses will be combined with those from other participants to produce summary statistics and reports.

About the Questionnaire

- This questionnaire should take approximately 60 minutes to complete.
- When questions refer to 'this school' we mean by 'school': a division of the school system consisting of students in
 one or more grades and organized to give instruction of a defined type. One school may share a building with
 another school or one school may be housed in many buildings.
- Guidelines for answering the questions are typed in italics. Most questions can be answered by marking the one
 most appropriate answer.
- The following applies only if you are responding to a paper questionnaire. When you have completed this
 questionnaire, please put the questionnaire in the pre-paid, pre-addressed business reply envelope and mail to
 Westat.
- When in doubt about any aspect of the questionnaire, or if you would like more information about the questionnaire or the study, you can reach us by using the following contact details: TALIS Help Desk:

Phone: 1-855-545-1163 Email: TALISHelp@westat.com

Or write to us directly at the following mailing address:

Teaching and Learning International Survey
National Center for Education Statistics
Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education
Potomac Center Plaza
550 12th Street SW
Washington, DC 20202, USA

Thank you very much for your participation!

Background and Qualification

These questions are about you, your education and the time you have spent in teaching. In responding to the questions, please mark the appropriate choice(s) or provide figures where necessary.

1.	Are y	ou female or male?
	Pleas	e mark one choice.
	\square_1	Female
		Male
2.	How	old are you?
	Pleas	e write a number.
	Ш	Years
3	Are y	ou of Hispanic or Latino origin?
	Pleas	e mark one choice.
	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	No
		Yes
4.	Wha	t is your race?
	Mark	one or more races to indicate what you consider yourself to be
	,	White $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$
	ı	Black or African American
	,	Asian \square_1
	ı	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$
	,	American Indian or Alaska Native $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$
5.		t is the highest level of formal education you have completed?
	Pleas	e mark one choice.
		I did not complete high school
		High School
	\square_3	Associate's degree (2-year college program)
	\square_4	Bachelor's degree (4-year college program)
	\square_5	Master's degree or professional degree (MD, DDS, lawyer, minister)
	\square_6	Doctorate (Ph.D., or Ed.D.)

6. Were the following elements included in your formal education or training and, if yes, to what extent did you feel prepared for each element in your teaching?

Please mark one choice in both, part (A) and part (B), in each row.

			lusion in or training	(B) Preparedness			
		Yes	No	Not at all	Somew hat	Well	Very well
a)	Content of some or all subject(s) I teach	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
b)	Pedagogy of some or all subject(s) I teach	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2			\square_3	\square_4
c)	General pedagogy					\square_3	\square_4
d)	Classroom practice in some or all subject(s) I teach			П		\square_3	\square_4
e)	Teaching in a mixed ability setting	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2			\square_3	\square_4
f)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting					\square_3	\square_4
g)	Teaching cross-curricular skills (e.g., creativity, critical thinking, problem solving)	\square_1		П		\square_3	\square_4
h)	Use of ICT (information and communication technology) for teaching			П		Пз	\square_4
i)	Student behavior and classroom management .	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
j)	Monitoring students' development and learning		\square_2	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4

7. How important were the following for you to become a teacher?

			Not important at all	Of low importance	Of moderate importance	Of high importance
	a)	Teaching offered a steady career path			□ ₃	
	b)	Teaching provided a reliable income	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
	c)	Teaching was a secure job	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
	d)	The teaching schedule (e.g., hours, holidays, part- time positions) fit with responsibilities in my personal life.			□ ₃	
	e)	Teaching allowed me to influence the development of children and young people.			\square_3	\square_4
	f)	Teaching allowed me to benefit the socially disadvantaged.			\square_3	\square_4
	g)	Teaching allowed me to provide a contribution to society.	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
8.	Was	s teaching your first choice as a career?				
	A 'ca choi	areer' is having a paid job that you regarded as likely to ce.	form your	life's work	. Please m	ark one
		Yes				
		No				

Current Work

9.	Wha	nt is you	r employ	ment sta	atus as a 1	teacher <u>at this</u>	school?			
	Pleas	Please mark one choice.								
		Perman retirem		oyment (a	n ongoing	contract with no	fixed end-	point befor	e the age o	f
		Fixed-te	erm contra	act for a p	period of m	nore than 1 schoo	l year			
	\square_3	Fixed-te	erm contra	act for a p	period of 1	school year or le	SS			
10	Wha	nt is you	r current	employ	ment stat	us as a teache	, in terms	of worki	ng hours?	
					et status at e in each ro	this school and tow.	or all of yo	ur teaching	i employme	ents
							Full-time (more than 90% of full-time hours)		Part-time (50-70% of full-time hours)	Part-time (less than 50% of full-time hours)
	a)	My emplo	oyment st	atus at th	is school .		. 🗖 1		Пз	\square_4
	b)	All my te	eaching em	ployment	ts together	·	. \square_1	\square_2	Пз	\square_4
11	time	or part	:-time?			lo you have, re				
	Do not include any extended periods of leave such as maternity/paternity leave. Please write a number in each row. Write 0 (zero) if none. Please round up to whole years.									
	a)	\Box	Year(s) w	orking as	a teacher	at this school				
	b)	Ш	Year(s) w	orking as	a teacher	<u>in total</u>				
	c)	Ш	Year(s) w nurse)	orking in	other edu	cation roles, not	as a teache	er (e.g., as	a university	lecturer,
	d)	ш	Year(s) w	orking in	other non	-education roles				
12	Do y scho		ently wo	rk as a te	eacher of	7th, 8th, and/0	or 9th gra	de studen	ts <u>at anot</u>	<u>:her</u>
	Please mark one choice.									
	□₁ Yes									
		No>	You will	be forwa	arded to t	he next applica	able quest	tion.		
13					ion, pleas ade stude	se indicate at he	ow many	<u>other</u> sch	ools you c	urrently
	Pleas	se write a	number.							
	Ш	Scho	ool(s)							

14 Across all your 7th, 8th, and/or 9th grade classes at this school, how many of your students are students with special needs?

□₁ None □₂ Some □₃ Most □₄ All	due to	ents with special needs are those for whom a special learning need has been <u>formally identified</u> o mental, physical, or emotional characteristics. Often they will be those for whom additional or or private resources (personnel, material or financial) have been provided to support their nation. Please mark one choice.
	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	None
	\square_2	Some
□₄ All	\square_3	Most
	\square_4	All

15 Were the following subject categories included in your formal education or training, and do you teach them during the current school year to any 7th, 8th, and/or 9th grade students in this school?

Please mark as many choices as appropriate in each row.

		Included in my formal education or training	I teach it to 7th, 8th, and/or 9th grade students this year
a)	Reading, writing and literature <i>Includes reading and writing (and literature) in English, language arts, public speaking, literature, composition, communications, journalism</i>		
b)	English as a Second Language (ESL) Includes ESL or bilingual education in support of students' subject matter learning		\square_1
c)	Mathematics Includes basic and general mathematics, geometry, pre-algebra, algebra, business and applied mathematics, statistics and probability, trigonometry, calculus, and pre-calculus		
d)	Science Includes general or integrated science, physics, physical science, chemistry, biology or life science, human biology, environmental science, Earth science	□ 1	
e)	Social studies/Social science <i>Includes general social studies,</i> anthropology, economics, geography, government or civics, history, humanities, philosophy, psychology, sociology		
f)	Modern foreign languages <i>Includes languages other than English</i> (e.g., French, German, Spanish, ASL)		
g)	Classical Greek and/or Latin		\square_1
h)	Technology Includes orientation in technology, including information technology, computer studies, construction/surveying, electronics, graphics and design, keyboard skills, word processing, workshop technology/design technology	□ ₁	
i)	Arts Includes arts, music, visual arts, practical art, drama, performance music, photography, drawing, creative handicraft, creative needlework		
j)	Physical and health education <i>Includes physical education,</i> gymnastics, dance, health		\square_1
k)	Religion and/or ethics <i>Includes religion, history of religions, religion culture, ethics</i>		
l)	Business studies <i>Includes accounting, business management, business principles and ethics, marketing and distribution</i>		
m)	Practical and vocational skills <i>Includes vocational skills (preparation for a specific occupation), agriculture and natural resources, domestic science, career education, clothing and textiles, construction trades, cosmetology, culinary arts, driving, health occupations, home economics, mechanics and repair, polytechnic courses, secretarial studies, tourism and hospitality, handicraft</i>		□ ,
n)	Special Education		
	Includes education of students with special needs		\square_1
o)	Other		\square_1

16				cent complete calendar week, approximately how many 60-minute in total on tasks related to your jobat this school?
	parti inclu caler	cipating i de tasks	in staff me that took k is one ti	teaching, planning lessons, grading, collaborating with other teachers, eetings, participating in professional development and other work tasks. Also place during evenings, weekends or other out of class hours. A 'complete' hat <u>was not shortened by breaks, public holidays, sick leave, etc.</u> Round to the
	Ц	Hou	rs in total	
17				any 60-minute hours did you spend <u>on teaching at this school</u> during mplete calendar week?
				al teaching time. Time spent on preparation, grading, professional be recorded in the next question. Round to the nearest whole hour.
	Ц	Hou	rs teachir	ng
18				many 60-minute hours did you spend on the following tasks during mplete calendar week, in your job at this school?
	spen did n	t teachin	g as this i m the tas	place during weekends, evenings or other out of class hours. Exclude all time was recorded in the previous question. Rough estimates are sufficient. If you sk during the most recent complete calendar week, write 0 (zero). Round to the
	a)	Ш	Hours	Individual planning or preparation of lessons either at school or out of school
	b)	ш	Hours	Teamwork and dialogue with colleagues within this school
	c)	Ш	Hours	Grading/correcting of student work
	d)	ш	Hours	Student counseling (including student supervision, mentoring, virtual counseling, career guidance and behavior guidance)
	e)	\Box	Hours	Participation in school management
	f)	Ш	Hours	General administrative work (including communication, paperwork and other clerical duties)
	g)	ш	Hours	Professional development activities
	h)	\Box	Hours	Communication and cooperation with parents or guardians
	i)	ш	Hours	Engaging in extracurricular activities (e.g. sports and cultural activities after school)

Developing students' test taking skills to improve performance on mandated

Administering, proctoring, and scoring mandated assessments

Reviewing and analyzing results of mandated assessments to improve

j)

l)

Hours

____ Hours

⊥ Hours

assessments.

instruction

Other work tasks

Professional Development

In this section, 'professional development' is defined as activities that aim to develop an individual's skills, knowledge, expertise and other characteristics as a teacher. Please only consider professional development you have undertaken <u>after</u> your initial education or training.

19 Did you take part in any induction activities?

'Induction activities' are designed to support new teachers' introduction into the teaching profession and to support experienced teachers who are new to a school, and they are either organized in formal structured programs or informally arranged as separate activities. Please mark as many choices as appropriate in each row.

		Yes, during my first employment	Yes, at this school	No				
a)	I took part in a <u>formal</u> induction program	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_1	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$				
b)	I took part in informal induction activities			\square_{i}				
applica 20 W	If you did <u>not</u> answer 'Yes, at this school' to either a) or b) you will be forwarded to the next applicable question. 20 When you began work at this school, were the following provisions part of your							
	duction? ease mark one choice in each row.							
			Yes	No				
a)	Courses/seminars attended in person		D ₁					
b)	Online courses/seminars		D ₁	\square_2				
c)	Online activities (e.g., virtual communities)		D ₁	\square_2				
d)	Planned meetings with the principal and/or experienced colle	agues	D ₁	\square_2				
e)	Supervision by the principal and/or experienced colleagues							
f)	Networking/collaboration with other new teachers							
g)	Team teaching with experienced teachers		🗖1					
h)	Portfolios/diaries/journals		🗖 1					
i)	Reduced teaching load							
j)	General/administrative introduction		D ₁	\square_2				

21 Are you currently involved in any mentoring activities as part of a formal arrangement at this school? 'Mentoring' is defined as a support structure in schools where more experienced teachers support less experienced teachers. This structure might involve all teachers in the school or only new teachers. It does not include mentoring of student teachers doing teaching practice at this school. Please mark one choice in each row. Yes No a) I currently have an assigned mentor to support me. \square_1 b) I am currently an assigned mentor for one or more teachers. 22 During the last 12 months, did you participate in any of the following professional development activities? Please mark one choice in each row. Yes No In-person courses/seminars Online courses/seminars \square_1 b) Education conferences where teachers, principals and/or researchers present/discuss their research Formal qualification program (e.g., a degree program) Observation visits to other schools Observation visits to business premises, public organizations, non-government organizations Peer and/or self-observation and coaching as part of a formal school arrangement

If you answered 'No' to all of the above -->You will be forwarded to the next applicable question.

Participation in a network of teachers formed specifically for the professional

i)

i)

development of teachers

Reading professional literature

Other.....

 \square

23 Were any of the topics listed below included in your professional development activities during the last $\underline{12 \text{ months}}$?

		Yes	No
a)	Knowledge and understanding of my subject field(s)	\square_1	
b)	Pedagogical competencies in teaching my subject field(s)	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	
c)	Knowledge of the curriculum	\square_1	
d)	Student assessment practices	\square_1	
e)	ICT (information and communication technology) skills for teaching	\square_1	
f)	Student behavior and classroom management	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	
g)	School management and administration	\square_1	
h)	Approaches to individualized learning	\square_1	\square_2
i)	Teaching students with special needs	\square_1	
j)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting	\square_1	
k)	Teaching cross-curricular skills (e.g., creativity, critical thinking, problem solving)		
l)	Analysis and use of student assessments	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2
m)	Teacher-parent/guardian cooperation	\square_1	\square_2
n)	Communicating with people from different cultures or countries	\square_1	\square_2
o)	Implementation of national/state curriculum standards or Common Core standards		
n)	Other		

24		nking of all of your professional development activities during the last $\underline{1}$ of these have a positive impact on your teaching practice?	2 month	<u>s</u> , did					
	Plea	se mark one choice.							
		Yes							
		No>You will be forwarded to the next applicable question.							
25	5 Thinking of the professional development activity that had the <u>greatest positive impact</u> on your teaching during the last <u>12 months</u> , did it have any of the following characteristics?								
	Plea	se mark one choice in each row.							
			Yes	No					
	a)	It built on my prior knowledge.	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$						
	b)	It adapted to my personal development needs	\square_1	\square_2					
	c)	It had a coherent structure.	\square_1	\square_2					
	d)	It appropriately focused on content needed to teach my subjects	\square_1	\square_2					
	e)	It provided opportunities for active learning.	\square_1	\square_2					
	f)	It provided opportunities for collaborative learning	\square_1	\square_2					
	g)	It provided opportunity to practice/apply new ideas and knowledge in my own classroom.							
	h)	It provided follow-up activities.	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2					
	i)	It took place at my school.	\square_1	\square_2					
	j)	It involved most colleagues from my school.	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$						
	k)	It took place over an extended period of time (e.g., several weeks or longer).	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2					
	l)	It focused on innovation in my teaching.	\square_1	\square_2					

26 For each of the areas listed below, please indicate the extent to which $\underline{\text{you currently need}}$ professional development.

		No need at present	Low level of need	Moderate level of need	High level of need
a)	Knowledge and understanding of my subject field(s)	. \square_1		\square_3	\square_4
b)	Pedagogical competencies in teaching my subject field(s)	. 🗖 1		\square_3	\square_4
c)	Knowledge of the curriculum	. \square_1		\square_3	\square_4
d)	Student assessment practices	. 🗖 1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
e)	ICT (information and communication technology) skills for teaching	. 🗖 1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
f)	Student behavior and classroom management	. 		\square_3	\square_4
g)	School management and administration	. \square_1		\square_3	\square_4
h)	Approaches to individualized learning	. \square_1		\square_3	\square_4
i)	Teaching students with special needs	. 🗖 1		\square_3	\square_4
j)	Teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting	. 🗖 1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
k)	Teaching cross-curricular skills (e.g., creativity, critical thinking, problem solving)	. 🗖 1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
l)	Analysis and use of student assessments	. 		\square_3	\square_4
m)	Teacher-parent/guardian cooperation	. 		\square_3	\square_4
n)	Communicating with people from different cultures or countries	. 🗖 1		\square_3	\square_4
o)	Implementation of national/state curriculum standards or Common Core standards	. 🗖 1		\square_3	□ ₄

27 How strongly do you agree or disagree that the following present barriers to your participation in professional development?

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
	a)	I do not have the prerequisites (e.g., qualifications, experience, seniority).			\square_3	\square_4
	b)	Professional development is too expensive	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	c)	There is a lack of employer support	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	d)	Professional development conflicts with my work schedule.			\square_3	\square_4
	e)	I do not have time because of family responsibilities $\ldots\ldots$	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	f)	There is no relevant professional development offered	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	g)	There are no incentives for participating in professional development.		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	h)	The professional development offered is of poor quality.		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	i)	Professional development is not readily accessible to me.			\square_3	\square_4
28 In the past 12 months, professional development was available to teachers at THIS school: Please mark one or more responses.						THIS
		Before or after school days	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$			
		During in-service days (teacher planning or work days) when students are NOT in school	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$			
		During regular school days when students are in school	□₁			
		During summer and other extended school breaks	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$			

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We would like to ask you about the feedback you receive about your work in this school. 'Feedback' is defined broadly as including any communication you receive about your teaching, based on some form of interaction with your work (e.g., observing you teach students, discussing your curriculum or students' results). Feedback can be provided through informal discussions with you or as part of a more formal and structured arrangement.

29 In this school, who uses the following types of information to provide feedback to you?

'External individuals or bodies' as used below refer to, for example, inspectors, municipality representatives, or other persons from outside the school. Please mark as many choices as appropriate in each row.

		External individuals or bodies	School principal or member(s) of the school management team	Other colleagues within the school (not a part of the school management team)	I have never received this feedbac k in this school.				
a)	Observation of my classroom teaching	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$					
b)	Student survey responses related to my teaching	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$					
c)	Assessment of my content knowledge	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_1	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$				
d)	External results of students I teach (e.g., national test scores)	\square_1							
e)	School-based and classroom-based results (e.g., performance results, project results, test scores)	\square_1			\square_1				
f)	Self-assessment of my work (e.g., presentation of a portfolio assessment, analysis of my teaching using video)		\square_1	\square_1					
If you answered 'I have never received this feedback in this school' to all of the above>You will be forwarded to the next applicable question.									
30 Thinking of all of the feedback that you have received during the last 12 months, did any of these have a positive impact on your teaching practice?									
	ase mark one choice.								
	, Yes								
	\square_2 No>You will be forwarded to the next applicable question.								

positive change in any of the following aspects of your teaching? Please mark one choice in each row. Yes No \square_1 a) Knowledge and understanding of my main subject field(s) $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$ Pedagogical competencies in teaching my subject b) \square_1 \square_2 Use of student assessments to improve student learning c) $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$ \square_2 Classroom management d) \square_1 Methods for teaching students with special needs e)

Methods for teaching in a multicultural or multilingual setting

f)

 \square_1

31 Thinking about the feedback you have received during the last 12 months, did it lead to a

Teaching in General

32 Thinking about the teachers in this school, how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

				trongly sagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Most teachers in this school strive to develop ideas for teaching and learning				\square_2	\square_3	□ ₄
b)	Most teachers in this school are open to cha	nge		$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
c)	Most teachers in this school search for new solve problems.				\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
d)	Most teachers in this school provide practica to each other for the application of new idea			\square_1	\square_2	□ ₃	□ ₄
	average, how often do you do the follow	ving in	this sc	hool?			
Ple	ase mark one choice in each row.						
		Never	Once a year o less			1-3 times a month	Once a week or more
a)	Teach jointly as a team in the same class	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6
b)	Observe other teachers' classes and provide feedback			\square_3	\square_4	□ ₅	\square_6
c)	Engage in joint activities across different classes and age groups (e.g., projects)			Пз	\square_4	□5	\square_6
d)	Exchange teaching materials with colleagues			Пз	\square_4	□₅	\square_6
e)	Engage in discussions about the learning development of specific students			\square_3	\square_4	□ ₅	\square_6
f)	Work with other teachers in this school to ensure common standards in evaluations for assessing student progress			□₃	\square_4	□ ₅	\square_6
g)	Attend team meetings	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4	\square_5	\square_6
h)	Take part in collaborative professional learning		\square_2	□₃	\square_4	□ ₅	\square_6

34 In your teaching, to what extent can you do the following?

			To some		
		Not at all	extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Get students to believe they can do well in school work $\ensuremath{\boldsymbol{.}}$	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
b)	Help students value learning	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
c)	Craft good questions for students	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
d)	Control disruptive behavior in the classroom	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
e)	Motivate students who show low interest in school work .	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
f)	Make expectations about student behavior clear	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
g)	Help students think critically	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
h)	Get students to follow classroom rules	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
i)	Calm a student who is disruptive or noisy	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
j)	Use a variety of assessment strategies	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
k)	Provide an alternative explanation (e.g., when students are confused)			\square_3	\square_4
l)	Vary instructional strategies in my classroom	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
m)	Support student learning through the use of digital technology (e.g., computers, tablets, smart boards)			□₃	\square_4

Teaching in the Target Class

In the following, we want to get into more detail about your teaching practices. Within this questionnaire, we cannot cover the whole scope of your teaching. Therefore, we use an exemplary approach and focus on the teaching of one class. The following questions ask you about a particular class that you teach. The class that we would like you to respond to is the first 7th, 8th, or 9th grade class that you taught in this school after 11 a.m. last Tuesday. Please note that if you do not teach a grade 7, 8, or 9 class on Tuesday, this can be a class taught on a day following the last Tuesday. In the questions below, this class will be referred to as the target class.

35 We would like to understand the composition of the <u>target class</u>. Please estimate the broad percentage of students who have the following characteristics.

'Socioeconomically disadvantaged homes' refers to homes lacking the basic necessities or advantages of life, such as adequate income, housing, nutrition or medical care. A 'refugee' is one who, regardless of legal status, fled to another country, seeking refuge from war, political oppression, religious persecution, or a natural disaster. This question asks about your <u>personal</u> perception of student background. It is acceptable to base your replies on rough <u>estimates</u>. Students may fall into multiple categories. Please mark one choice in each row.

		None	1% to 10%	11% to 30%	31% to 60%	More than 60%		
a)	Students whose first language is not English	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4	\square_{5}		
b)	Low academic achievers	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_5		
c)	Students with special needs (see Question 14 for the definition)			\square_3	\square_4	\square_{5}		
d)	Students with behavioral problems	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	\square_{5}		
e)	Students from socioeconomically disadvantaged homes		\square_2	Пз	\square_4	□ ₅		
f)	Academically gifted students	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4	₅		
g)	Students who are refugees		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4	□ ₅		
	36 Is your teaching in the <u>target class</u> directed entirely or mainly to students with special needs?							
Ple	Please mark one choice.							
	\Box_1 Yes>You will be forwarded to the next a	pplicabl	e questic	on.				
], No							

37 Into which subject category does this <u>target class</u> primarily fall?

Pleas	e mark one choice.
	Reading, writing and literature Includes reading and writing (and literature) in English language arts, public speaking, literature, composition, communications, journalism
	English as a Second Language (ESL) Includes ESL or bilingual education in support of students' subject matter learning
Пз	Mathematics Includes basic and general mathematics, geometry, pre-algebra, algebra, business and applied mathematics, statistics and probability, trigonometry, calculus, and pre-calculus
\square_4	Science Includes general or integrated science, physics, physical science, chemistry, biology or life science, human biology, environmental science, Earth science
\square_5	Social studies/Social science Includes general social studies, anthropology, economics, geography, government or civics, history, philosophy, psychology, sociology
\square_6	Modern foreign languages Includes languages other than English (e.g., French, German, Spanish, ASL)
\square_7	Classical Greek and/or Latin
\square_8	Technology Includes orientation in technology, including information technology, computer studies, construction/surveying, electronics, graphics and design, keyboard skills, word processing, workshop technology/design technology
\square_9	Arts
	Includes arts, music, visual arts, practical art, drama, performance music, photography, drawing, creative handicraft, creative needlework
\square_{10}	Physical and health education Includes physical education, gymnastics, dance, health
	Religion and/or ethics Includes religion, history of religions, religion culture, ethics
	Business studies Includes accounting, business management, business principles and ethics, marketing and distribution
	Practical and vocational skills Includes vocational skills (preparation for a specific occupation), technics, domestic science, accountancy, business studies, career education, clothing and textiles, driving, home economics, polytechnic courses, secretarial studies, tourism and hospitality, handicraft
	Special Education Includes education of students with special needs
	Other

38 How many students are currently enrolled in this target class?				
Please write a number.				
Students				

	39 For this <u>target class</u> , what percentage of class time is typically spent on each of the following activities?						
	Write a percentage for each activity. Write 0 (zero) if none. Please ensure that responses add up to 100%.						
a)	a) % Administrative tasks (e.g. recording attendance, handing out school information/forms)						
b)		%	Keeping order in the classroom (maintain	ning disci	pline)		
c)		%	Actual teaching and learning				
	100	%	Total				
yc	our planning	and	ou agree or disagree that you have co teaching in this <u>target class</u> ? ice in each row.	ontrol ov	er the fo	llowing	areas of
				Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	Determining	g cou	rse content	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
b)	Selecting te	achir	ng methods	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
c)	Assessing st	tuder	nts' learning	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
d)	Disciplining	stud	ents	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
e)	Determining	the	amount of homework to be assigned	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4

41 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a)	When the lesson begins, I have to wait quite a long time for students to quiet down.			\square_3	\square_4
b)	Students in this class take care to create a pleasant learning atmosphere.			□₃	\square_4
c)	I lose quite a lot of time because of students interrupting the lesson.			□₃	\square_4
d)	There is much disruptive noise in this classroom	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
2 Thi	nking about your teaching in the <u>target class</u> , how o	ften do	you do th	e followi	ng?
Plea	ase mark one choice in each row.				
		Never or almost never	Occasionall y	Frequently	Always
a)	I present a summary of recently learned content			\square_3	\square_4
b)	I set goals at the beginning of instruction			\square_3	\square_4
c)	I explain what I expect the students to learn			\square_3	\square_4
d)	I explain how new and old topics are related	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
e)	I present tasks for which there is no obvious solution	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
f)	I give tasks that require students to think critically	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
g)	I have students work in small groups to come up with a joint solution to a problem or task.			\square_3	\square_4
h)	I ask students to decide on their own procedures for solving complex tasks			\square_3	□ ₄
i)	I tell students to follow classroom rules	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
j)	I tell students to listen to what I say	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
k)	I calm students who are disruptive	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
l)	When the lesson begins, I tell students to quiet down quickly.			\square_3	\square_4
m)	I refer to a problem from everyday life or work to demonstrate why new knowledge is useful			\square_3	\square_4
n)	I let students practice similar tasks until I know that every student has understood the subject matter			\square_3	\square_4
o)	I give students projects that require at least one week to complete.		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
p)	I let students use ICT (information and communication technology) for projects or class work			□₃	\square_4

43 How often do you use the following methods $\underline{\text{to assess student learning}}$ in the $\underline{\text{target}}$ $\underline{\text{class}}$?

		Never or almost never	Occasionall y	Frequently	Always
a)	I administer my own assessment	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
b)	I provide written feedback on student work in addition to a letter grade or numeric score			Пз	\square_4
c)	I let students evaluate their own progress	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3	\square_4
d)	I observe students when working on particular tasks and provide immediate feedback			\square_3	\square_4

Teaching in Diverse Environments

The following section includes questions about school policies and practices concerned with diversity, with an emphasis on cultural diversity.

'Diversity' refers to the recognition of and appreciation for differences in the backgrounds of students and staff. In the case of cultural diversity it refers most notably to cultural or ethnic backgrounds.

44 Ha	ve you ever taught a classroom with students from	different	cultures	?	
Ple	rase mark one choice.				
], Yes				
	$oldsymbol{1}_{\scriptscriptstyle 2}$ No>You will be forwarded to the next applicab	le questi	on.		
45 In	teaching a culturally diverse class, to what extent c	an you do	the foll	owing?	
Ple	ase mark one choice in each row.				
		Not at all	To some extent	Quite a bit	A lot
a)	Cope with the challenges of a multicultural classroom	₁	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
b)	Adapt my teaching to the cultural diversity of students			\square_3	\square_4
c)	Ensure that students with and without migrant backgrounds work together.	. 🗖 1		\square_3	\square_4
d)	Raise awareness of cultural differences among students.			\square_3	\square_4
e)	Reduce ethnic stereotyping among students	1		\square_3	\square_4
46 D	es this school include students of more than one cul	tural or e	thnic ba	ckground	?
Ple	ase mark one choice.				
	, Yes				
	$oldsymbol{1}_{2}$ No>You will be forwarded to the next applicab	le questi	on.		

47 In this school, are the following practices in relation to diversity implemented?

		Yes	No
a)	Supporting activities or organizations that encourage students' expression of diverse ethnic and cultural identities (e.g., artistic groups)		
b)	Organizing multicultural events (e.g., cultural diversity day)	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	
c)	Teaching students how to deal with ethnic and cultural discrimination	\square_1	\square_2
d)	Adopting teaching and learning practices that integrate global themes throughout the curriculum	П	

School Climate and Job Satisfaction

48 How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements, as applied to this school? Please mark one choice in each row. Strongly Strongly disagree Disagree Agree agree This school provides staff with opportunities to actively \square_1 \square_{4} participate in school decisions. This school provides parents or guardians with $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle A}$ \square_1 opportunities to actively participate in school decisions. ... This school provides students with opportunities to \square_1 \square_{4} actively participate in school decisions. This school has a culture of shared responsibility for \square_1 \square_4 school issues. There is a collaborative school culture which is \square \square_4 characterized by mutual support. The school staff share a common set of beliefs about f) $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ teaching and learning. The school staff enforces rules for student behavior \square_{4} \square_1 consistently throughout the school. \square_4 \square This school encourages staff to lead new initiatives. h) 49 How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about what happens in this school? Please mark one choice in each row. Strongly Strongly disagree Disagree Agree agree Teachers and students usually get along well with each \square_4 other. Most teachers believe that the students' well-being is $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ \square_1 important. Most teachers are interested in what students have to $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle A}$ \square say. If a student needs extra assistance, the school provides $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 4}$ \square_1 it. \square_4 Teachers can rely on each other. 50 For how many more years do you want to continue to be a teacher? Please write a number. | Years

51 In your experience as a teacher at this school, to what extent do the following occur? Please mark one choice in each row. To some Not at all extent Quite a bit A lot \square_1 \square_3 \square_{4} a) I experience stress in my work. \square_1 \square_4 b) My job leaves me time for my personal life. \square_1 $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle A}$ c) My job negatively impacts my mental health. \square_3 \square_4 d) My job negatively impacts my physical health. 52 Thinking about your job at this school, to what extent are the following sources of stress in your work? Please mark one choice in each row. To some Not at all extent Quite a bit A lot \square_3 \square_4 \square_1 a) Having too much lesson preparation \square_{4} b) Having too many lessons to teach \square_3 \square_4 \square_1 Having too much grading c) d) Having too much administrative work to do (e.g., \square_1 filling out forms) \square_1 \square_4 Having extra duties due to absent teachers e) \square_4 f) Being held responsible for students' achievement ... \square_1 \square_4 Maintaining classroom discipline g) \square_3 \square_4 Being intimidated or verbally abused by students ... h) Keeping up with changing requirements from local, i) \square_1 $\square_{\scriptscriptstyle A}$ district, state or national authorities \square_3 \square_4 \square_1 Addressing parent or guardian concerns j)

Modifying lessons for students with special needs ...

k)

 \square_4

53 We would like to know how you generally feel about your job. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
	a)	The advantages of being a teacher clearly outweigh the disadvantages.			\square_3	\square_4
	b)	If I could decide again, I would still choose to work as a teacher.		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	c)	I would like to change to another school if that were possible.		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	d)	I regret that I decided to become a teacher	□₁	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	e)	I enjoy working at this school	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	f)	I wonder whether it would have been better to choose another profession.			\square_3	\square_4
	g)	I would recommend my school as a good place to work. $\boldsymbol{\boldsymbol{\boldsymbol{.}}}$	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	h)	I think that the teaching profession is valued in society. $\ensuremath{\boldsymbol{.}}$	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
	i)	I am satisfied with my performance in this school	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$	\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	j)	All in all, I am satisfied with my job		\square_2	\square_3	□ ₄
54	Hov	w strongly do you agree or disagree with the followin	ng stater	nents?		
	Plea	se mark one choice in each row.				
			Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
	a)	I am satisfied with the salary I receive for my work		\square_2	\square_3	\square_4
	b)	Apart from my salary, I am satisfied with the terms of my teaching contract/employment (e.g., benefits, work schedule).			\square_3	\square_4
	c)	Teachers' views are valued by policymakers in this country/region.			\square_3	\square_4
	d)	Teachers can influence educational policy in this country/region.	\square_1		\square_3	\square_4
	e)	Teachers are valued by the media in this country/region.		D ,		

55 Thinking about education in grades 7, 8, and 9 as a whole, if the budget were to be increased by 5 %, what would you prefer it to be spent on?

Please mark one choice in each row.

			Of	
		Of low importance	moderate importance	Of high importance
a)	Investing in ICT	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3
b)	Investing in instructional materials (e.g., textbooks)	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3
c)	Supporting students from disadvantaged or migrant backgrounds			\square_3
d)	Reducing class sizes by recruiting more staff	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3
e)	Improving school buildings and facilities	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3
f)	Supporting students with special needs	\square_1		\square_3
g)	Offering high quality professional development for teachers	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3
h)	Improving teacher salaries	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		\square_3
i)	Reducing teachers' administration load by recruiting more support staff			\square_3

This is the end of the questionnaire. Please press the 'Finish' button to submit your answers. Thank you very much for your participation!