### Part 2 Youth IDEAS Survey Pretest Protocol: Survey and Debrief Topic Guide

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### **PROTOCOL FOR WELCOMING PARTICIPANTS**

#### 1. CHECK IN EACH PARTICIPANT

- NOTE TIME IN IF ANYONE LATE
- HAND OUT SURVEY PACKET, INSTRUCT THEM TO PLEASE WAIT TO OPEN THEM
- ONCE EVERYONE HAS ARRIVED, START THE GROUP INTRODUCTION
- 2. <u>GROUP INTRODUCTION</u>: Thanks for helping us out today by sharing your opinions about our survey. My name is [NAME], and these are my colleagues, [NAMES]. We work for a company called Mathematica. Mathematica is conducting a national survey, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services to learn more about the views of teens age 14-18, young adults age 19-24, and parents of teens on teen sexual risk behaviors, as well as opinions and experiences about sex education.

We're here today because we want to test out the survey with you. You can help us make sure the questions are clear, and to get a sense of how long it takes to complete the survey. Your feedback will help us improve the questions we ask and the instructions we provide to people who participate in the study. We consider each of you an expert in how well our survey works for people your age and thank you again for your help.

<u>OVERVIEW OF DAY</u>: The pretest will take about 1.5 hours total today. The first step will be for you to fill out the actual survey.

When you're done, we'd like to take a look at your survey to see if you marked anything as confusing. That way we can ask for your feedback to make the survey better. We'll ask for your feedback in a small group for about 45-60 minutes, asking you particular questions about how easy the survey was to understand and fill out. While we will review your answers to see if you had any notes about questions, we will NOT specifically ask you to reveal any of your answers to anyone in the group.

We will be checking the time a lot today because one of our goals in running this pretest is to determine how long the different steps take. Please don't let our checking the time make you feel rushed or under any pressure. Please take all the time you need to complete the survey.

- 3. Before you begin the survey, I need to tell you that your participation is completely voluntary and, I'd like to be sure you are aware of a few things before we begin.
  - i. First, you can skip any question you do not want to answer in the survey and you can decide not to answer any question during our discussion afterwards.
  - ii. Second, your responses will not be shared with anyone outside of the study team.
  - iii. Third, when we write about what we learned from you today we will NOT use your name with any of the information you provide in the survey or in our discussion.

We will be recording the group discussion and will be taking notes as a back-up. This is to ensure that we remember all of your thoughts and ideas when we make improvements to the survey. As a reminder, we will not share this recording with anyone unrelated to the project, and will destroy it once the study is finished.

Does anyone have any questions at this point?

#### 4. USE SCRIPTED INTRODUCTION:

Now, please take the survey out of the packet. Do not begin until we tell you to. On the front page we will ask you to record the time that you begin the survey. When you are done, please raise your hand and someone from the team will come around to mark your completion time and collect the completed survey.

As you fill out the survey, please use the highlighter or pen to mark any words that you do not understand or that seem out of date. If you think using different words in a question would make it less confusing or more relatable, please write that down.

In the margins, please also leave us notes about:

-Any questions you thought were confusing.

-Anything you want to ask about how to answer a question.

When we collect your survey, we will briefly look at them to see if we should ask some questions during the discussion. We won't focus on your answers to individual questions. We will give your surveys back to you after we are done so that you can have them for the discussion.

We will wait until everyone completes to begin the small group discussion. If you finish before others, you can use the time to use the restroom or take a break.

You may notice that the question numbering is out of order. That was intentional, so you do not have to worry about that as you complete the survey.

This survey will later be programmed as a web survey. There are several questions that will only get asked based on answers given at prior questions and this will happen automatically in the programming of the survey. Since this pretest is on paper and we don't have the benefit of having the computer skip us automatically, we have tried to show these skips in red text at the start of some of the questions. If the red text at the start of the question fits your prior responses, you should answer the question. Otherwise, you should leave the question blank and go to the next question.

Do you have any questions before we begin?

Okay, it is [TIME]. Please write that on the front cover and start.

- 5. HAVE PARTICIPANTS BEGIN. TIME HOW LONG IT TAKES EACH PARTICIPANT TO FINISH THE SURVEY, WRITING THE FINISH TIME ON THE FRONT COVER.
- 6. WHEN PARTICIPANT IS DONE WITH THE SURVEY, WRITE FINISH TIME ON THE FRONT COVER. COLLECT PACKET.

ASK THE RESPONDENTS FOR THEIR SURVEYS SO YOU CAN REVIEW AND RECORD COMMENTS ON THE DEBRIEF GUIDE BELOW. NOTE ANY QUESTIONS THEY MARKED/COMMENTED ON AND ANY QUESTIONS THEY LEFT BLANK THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN ANSWERED. WHEN YOU ARE DONE, GATHER THE GROUP BACK TOGETHER AND RETURN THEIR COPIES OF THE SURVEY (JUST FOR DEBRIEF).

7. TIME DEBRIEFING. WRITE START AND FINISH TIME ON THE FRONT COVER OF THIS DEBRIEFING GUIDE, WITH DATE AND SESSION TIME. DO NOT GO OVER TIME.

BEGIN DISCUSSION. SESSIONS ARE BEING AUDIORECORDED. CHECK THAT RECORDING HAS BEGUN.

- a. Some of the topics we talk about today may be things you don't talk about a lot with your friends or family. If we ask anything that you don't want to answer or that makes you feel uncomfortable – please just let me know and we can skip that question.
- b. I will use the copy I made with notes from your surveys as a reference for the rest of our time today. Please know we are not concerned about your personal answers to the survey questions. As we go through specific questions, if you feel that you have

to reveal your response in order to answer, and you do not feel comfortable doing so, you do not have to answer the question. My goal for today is to get your feedback on how these questions were worded and what your thought process was when you answered these questions, not what your actual answers were.

c. Do you have any questions before we begin?

#### SURVEY DEBRIEFING QUESTIONS:

We are now going to walk through section by section. I have specific questions, but please let me know as we are going through if there were questions that you had.

Before we begin, does anyone want to share their overall thoughts on the survey? Did anything stick out to you in particular?

OMB Control No: 0970-0355 Expiration Date: 05/31/2021



# YOUTH SURVEY PART 2

# Youth Empowerment IDEAS

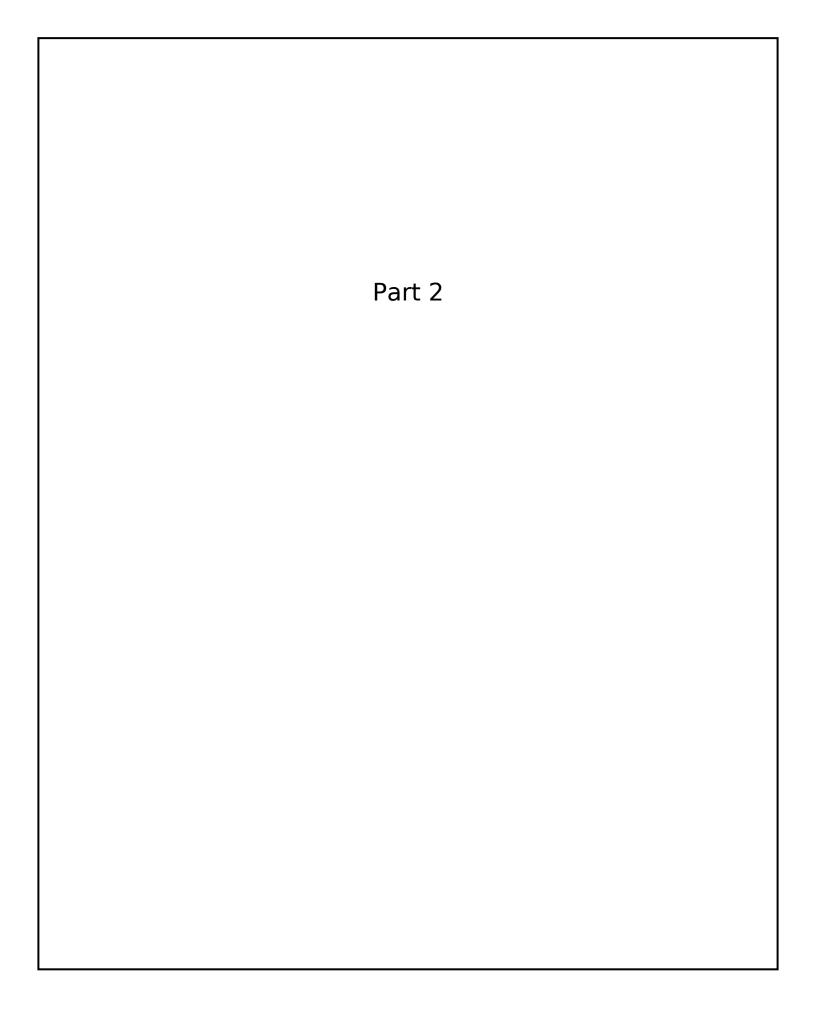
Youth Survey Part 2

### Ages 14-18

THE PAPERWORK REDUCTION ACT OF 1995

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 90 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The collection of this information is voluntary and responses will be kept private to the extent allowed by law. The OMB number for this information collection is 0970-0355 and the expiration date is 05/31/2021.

### PRETEST



2.	How old are you?
	YEARS
8.	Are you Hispanic or Latino?
	O Yes1
	O No0
I.	What is your race?
	Select one or more
	American Indian or Alaska Native1
	□ Asian2
	□ Black or African American
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander4

A5.	What s	sex were you assigned at birth?	
	Select	one only	
	0	Male	1
	0	Female	2
	0	Don't know	3
	0	Prefer not to answer	4
A6.	Which	of the following do you currently think of yourself as?	
	Select	one only	
	0	Male	1
	0	Female	2
	0	Something else	3
	0	Prefer not to answer	4
A7.	People Are yo	e are different in their sexual attraction to other people. Wh ou	ich best describes your feelings?
	Select	one only	
	0	Only attracted to females	1
	0	Mostly attracted to females	2
	0	Equally attracted to females and males	3
	0	Mostly attracted to males	4
	0	Only attracted to males	5
	0	Questioning/not sure	6

These next few questions are about the people you live with now. When answering these questions, please think about the place you consider to be your main home right now, the place where you spend the most time. If you spend about equal time in two homes, such as with each of your parents who do not live together, answer about the home you consider to be your main one.

## A8. Which of the following best describes the relationship between your biological mother and biological father?

#### Select one only

О	They are married to each other1
О	They were married to each other but are now separated or divorced2
О	They were never married to each other
О	One or both of my biological parents has died4
О	Don't know5
NO	RESPONSEM

#### A9. Who lives with you in your home?

#### Select one or more

Your biological mother	1
Your biological father	2
An adoptive mother	3
A stepmother	4
A foster mother	5
A second mother	6
An adoptive father	7
A stepfather	8
A foster father	9
A second father	10
Your parent's partner, boyfriend, or girlfriend	11
Any grandmothers	12
Any grandfathers	13
Any brothers or sisters	14
Any aunts, uncles, or other relatives	15
Your spouse	16
Your boyfriend or girlfriend	17
Your children or your partner's children	18
Any other people you are not related to	19

0	Yes	1	GO TO A11
0	No	0	GO TO A12a
NLY ANSWE	ER IF YOU WERE EMPLOYED AT A JOB FOR PAY IN THE	PAST 12 MONTHS	6
11. In the	last 12 months, did you work all full-time, all part-time, o	r some of each?	
Select	one only		
0	All full time	1	
0	All part time	2	
0	Some of each	3	
Select O	one only None	0	
		0	
0	Atheist	1	
0	Agnostic	2	
0	Catholic	3	
0	Jewish	4	
0	Southern Baptist	5	
0	Baptist	6	
0	Methodist or African Methodist	7	
0	Lutheran	8	
0	Presbyterian	9	
	Episcopal or Anglican	10	
0			
0 0	Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints (LDS/Mormon)	=	

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU SELECTED "OTHER" FOR THE RELGION YOU ARE NOW AT A12a

#### A12b. What religion are you now?

#### Select one only

О	Assemblies of God12
О	Church of Nazarene13
О	The Church of God14
О	The Church of God (Cleveland, TN)15
О	The Church of God in Christ16
О	7th Day Adventist17
О	United Pentecostal Church
О	Pentecostal Assemblies19
О	Jehovah's Witness20
О	Christian, another denomination not listed21
О	Christian, no specific denomination22
О	Unitarian Universalist
О	Greek Orthodox
О	Other Orthodox25
О	Muslim
О	Buddhist27
О	Hindu28
0	Other (Please describe)

### A13. About how often do you attend religious services?

О	More than once a week	1
0	Once a week	2
0	2-3 times a month	3
0	Once a month (about 12 times a year)	4
0	3-11 times a year	5
0	Once or twice a year	6
0	Never	7

	Select one only	
	• Very important	
	• Somewhat important	
	O Not important	
-	In which state do you live?	
		STATE
		STATE
	In which town or city do you live?	
		TOWN OR CITY
	What is your current ZIP Code?	
		ZIP CODE

C8.	These next questions are about your education. Are you currently enrolled in school? If you are homeschooled instead of attending a public or private school for some or all classes, please select "yes."				
	Select	one only			
	0	Yes1			
	0	Yes, but my school is currently on break2			
	0	No0			
C9.	C9. Do you have a high school diploma, a high school equivalency certificate (such as a GED or HiSET), both, or neither?				
	0	High school diploma only1			
	0	High school equivalency only2			
	0	Both3			
	0	Neither4			
ONLY	ANSWE	R IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY IN SCHOOL AND HAVE NOT COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL/GED			
C10.	What	type of school are you currently enrolled in?			
	0	Private, Catholic1			
	0	Private, religious, but not Catholic2			
	0	Private, not religious3			
	0	Public or charter school4			
	0	Homeschool for some or all classes5			

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY IN SCHOOL AND HAVE NOT COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL/GED

#### C11. What grade are you currently in?

#### Select one only

О	5th grade	.1
0	6th grade	.2
0	7th grade	.3
0	8th grade	.4
0	9th grade	.5
0	10th grade	.6
0	11th grade	.7
0	12th grade	.8

## ONLY ANSWER IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN SCHOOL AND HAVE COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL/GED

#### C12. Which type of school are you currently enrolled in?

О	Business, technical, or vocational school after high school	1
О	2-year college (community or junior college)	2
О	4-year college or university	3
0	Graduate or professional school (for example MA or PhD program, or medical or law school)	4
0	Other (Please describe)	99
		1

## ONLY ANSWER IF YOU ARE NOT CURRENTLY ENROLLED AND HAVE NOT COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL/GED

C13.	What is the highest grade in school that you have completed?
	Colort and only

О	8th grade or lower1
О	9th grade2
0	10th grade3
0	11th grade4
0	12th grade (but did not graduate or receive a high school equivalency certificate or alternative certificate)5

### **SECTION E - KNOWLEDGE OF YOUTH SEXUAL RISK BEHAVIORS**

In this part of the survey we will ask questions about knowledge about youth sexual risk behaviors, attitudes and opinions related to sex education classes and questions about your own experiences. The first section is about your knowledge of youth sexual risk behaviors.

These questions ask about sexual activity, pregnancy, birth control, such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant, and HIV/AIDS and other sexually transmitted diseases (also known as STDs or STIs).

#### E1. About how many high school age youth do you think have had sex?

Select one only

О	More than 3/41
0	Between 1/2 and 3/42
0	Between 1/4 and 1/23
О	Less than 1/44

Without looking at the response options, in your own words, how many high school age youth do you think have had sex?

Did our response options make it easier or harder to answer?

How did you define sex in this question?

#### E2. What do you think is true about teen sex today, compared to teen sex 25 years ago?

0	A larger percentage of teens are having sex today compared to 25 years ago	.1
0	About the same percentage of teens are having sex today compared to 25 years ago	.2
0	A smaller percentage of teens are having sex today compared to 25 years ago	.3

## E3. Which of the following methods of birth control is the <u>most</u> effective at preventing pregnancy, if it is used consistently and correctly? *Your best guess is fine.*

Select one only (RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSES)

- Not having vaginal sex (abstinence).....1

- An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)......4

#### PLEASE EXCLUDE RESPONSE SELECTED IN E3

E4.	Which is the second most effective method at preventing pregnancy, if used consistently and
	correctly? Your best guess is fine.

#### Select one only

О	Not having vaginal sex (abstinence)1
О	Birth control pills2
0	Condoms3
0	An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)4

#### PLEASE EXCLUDE RESPONSES SELECTED IN E3 AND E4

E5. Which is the <u>third most</u> effective method at preventing pregnancy, if used consistently and correctly? *Your best guess is fine.* 

Select one only (SHOW RESPONSES IN SAME ORDER AS E3)

0	Not having vaginal sex (abstinence)1
0	Birth control pills2
0	Condoms3
$\sim$	An IIID (such as Minana an Dava Card) an implant (such as Implanan an

An IOD (such as Milena of ParaGard) of Impiant (such as impianon of
Nexplanon)4

Was this question understandable? Was there anything you were confused or wondering about?

IF NOT UNDERSTANDABLE: Do you have any ideas on how we could ask this more clearly?

How confident do you feel in your responses here? (OR, How easy or hard to you think this will be for people your age to answer?)

The next statements are about sexually transmitted diseases, also known as STDs or STIs, including HIV/AIDS.

Please select whether you think the following statements are true, false, or you don't know.

#### E6. You can get an STD or STI from having oral or anal sex.

Select one only

0	True1
0	False2
0	Don't Know3

E7. An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon) can reduce the risk of getting an STD or STI.

Select one only

О	True1	
0	False2	
0	Don't know3	

#### E8. Birth control pills can decrease the risk of STDs or STIs.

#### Select one only

O True	)	1
O False	e	2
O Don'	't know	3

#### E9. Condoms can decrease the risk of STDs or STIs.

О	True1	
О	False2	
О	Don't know3	

### **SECTION F - EXPOSURE AND OPINIONS ABOUT SEX EDUCATION**

The next questions are about any classes, sessions, or programs you may have had on sex education. These are classes that cover things like pregnancy, waiting to have sex, birth control, such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant, and sexually transmitted diseases (also known as STDs or STIs).

#### F1. Did you ever have sex education as part of [a class or program in school]/your home school]?

- O Yes.....1
- O No......0



### IF YOU HAVE NEVER HAD SEX EDUCATION IN

ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAD SEX EDUCATION IN SCHOOL AND ARE NOT

#### HOMSCHOOLED

#### F2. Who led or taught the sex education class or program in school?

Select one or more

A teacher from your school (such as a health teacher, biology teacher or gym teacher)1
A school counselor or school nurse2
An adult who is not a teacher at your school
A student who was trained to lead or teach the class4
Don't knowd

#### F3. In what grades did you have sex education in school?

#### Select one or more

5th grade or below1
6th grade2
7th grade3
8th grade4
9th grade5
10th grade6
11th grade7
12th grade8

How easy or difficult was it to answer this question?

Did you need to guess?

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAD SEX EDUCATION IN SCHOOL

F4.	How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The sex education I had in
	school prepared me to make good decisions about sex.

Select one only

0	Strongly agree	1
0	Agree	2
0	Disagree	3
0	Strongly disagree	4

Can you talk me through how you came up with your answer to this one?

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAD SEX EDUCATION IN SCHOOL

#### F5. Did the sex education you had in school discuss any of the following topics?

		SELE	ECT ONE	ONLY
		Yes	No	Don't Remember
a.	Birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant	1 <b>O</b>	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
b.	Effectiveness of birth control for preventing $\ensuremath{HIV}\xspace/\ensuremath{AIDS}\xspace$ and other STDs or STIs	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
c.	Effectiveness of birth control for preventing pregnancy	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
d.	Where or how to get birth control	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
e.	How to use a condom	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
f.	How to use other methods of birth control	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
g.	Female and male reproductive systems (including information about sex organs and the menstrual cycle or period)	1 <b>O</b>	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
h.	How pregnancy occurs	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
i.	How to avoid pregnancy	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
j.	How to avoid getting HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
k.	Having healthy romantic relationships (dating and marriage)	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
I.	Developing communication skills	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
m.	Consequences of having sex as a teen	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
n.	Consequences of pregnancy as a teen	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
0.	Waiting to have sex until after you graduate from high school	1 <b>O</b>	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b

		SELE	ECT ONE	ONLY
		Yes	No	Don't Remember
p.	Waiting to have sex until you are married	1 <b>O</b>	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
q.	How to say no to sex	1 <b>O</b> 1	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
r.	Strategies for avoiding unwanted sex	1 <b>O</b> 1	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
s.	How to make sex pleasurable	1 <b>O</b> 1	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
t.	How to talk to your partner about sex and using birth control	1 <b>O</b> 1	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
u.	How to talk to your parents about sex	1 <b>O</b> 1	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
v.	How alcohol or drugs might affect decisions about having sex	1 <b>O</b> 1	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
w.	Setting goals and making plans for your future	1 <b>O</b>	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
х.	The importance of consent (both partners agreeing) before engaging in sex	1 <b>O</b> 1	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
у.	How to get out of unhealthy romantic relationships	1 <b>O</b>	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
z.	Having sex as a teen is okay	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	O 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
aa	Other topic (Please describe)			
		$\mathbf{O}_{1}$	0 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b

How easy or difficult was it to answer this question?

In your own words, without looking over the list, what did you discuss in sex education classes?

Were there any responses in this list that seemed odd to you or that you had trouble understanding?

## F6. Thinking back to the sex education you received in school, did you hear any of the following messages?

	SELEO	CT ONE	ONLY
	Yes	No	Don't Remember
a. Avoiding sex as a teen can help you reach your goals	1 <b>O</b>	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
<ul> <li>Avoiding sex as a teen is best, but if you do decide to have sex, birth control and protection from STDs/STIs should be used</li> </ul>	1 <b>O</b>	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b
c. Having sex as a teen can be a positive thing	1 <b>O</b>	<b>O</b> 0	$\mathbf{O}$ b

Thinking back to the sex education you received, were there other main messages that we are missing here?

What does "messages" mean to you?

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAD SEX EDUCATION IN MIDDLE SCHOOL GRADES (5th-8th)

- F7. Some sex education classes in middle schools teach about abstinence (not having sex), some teach about birth control and sexually transmitted diseases, and some teach about both. Which of the following best describes the <u>main</u> focus of your middle school sex education class or classes?
  - ${\bf O}$  Teaching you to abstain from sex (not have sex).....1
  - Teaching you about birth control and sexually transmitted diseases......2

  - Something else was the main focus of the sex education class......4

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAD SEX EDUCATION IN HIGH SCHOOL GRADES (9th-12th)

F8. Some sex education classes in high schools teach about abstinence (not having sex), some teach about birth control and sexually transmitted diseases, and some teach about both. Which of the following best describes the main focus of your high school sex education class or classes?

0	Teaching you to abstain from sex (not have sex)1
0	Teaching you about birth control and sexually transmitted diseases2
0	A combination of teaching you to abstain from having sex and teaching you about birth control and sexually transmitted diseases
0	Something else was the main focus of the sex education class4
0	Don't remember5

F9. Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for middle school students – that is, grades 6 through 8 – high school students – that is, grades 9 through 12 – both age groups, or neither age group?

		SELECT ONE ONLY			
		Appropriat e for middle school students	Appropriat e for high school students	Appropriat e for both middle and high school students	Not appropriate for middle or high school students
a.	Birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant	1 <b>Q</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
b.	Effectiveness of birth control for preventing HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>Q</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
C.	Effectiveness of birth control for preventing pregnancy	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>Q</b>	SC	4 <b>O</b>
d.	Where or how to get birth control	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
e.	How to use a condom	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
f.	How to use other methods of birth control	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
g.	Female and male reproductive systems (including information about sex organs and the menstrual cycle or period)	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
h.	How pregnancy occurs	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
i.	How to avoid pregnancy	ı O	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
j.	How to avoid getting HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
k.	Having healthy romantic relationships (dating and marriage)	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
I.	Developing communication skills	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
m.	Consequences of having sex as a teen	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
n.	Consequences of pregnancy as a teen	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
0.	Waiting to have sex until after you graduate from high school	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
p.	Waiting to have sex until you are married	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
q.	How to say no to sex	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
r.	Strategies for avoiding unwanted sex	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
S.	How to make sex pleasurable	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
t.	How to talk to your partner about sex and using birth control	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
u.	How to talk to your parents about sex	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
v.	How alcohol or drugs might affect decisions about having sex	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
w.	Setting goals and making plans for your future	ı O	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
x.	The importance of consent (both partners agreeing) before engaging in sex	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 🔾	3 О	4 <b>O</b>
у.	How to get out of unhealthy romantic relationships	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
z.	Having sex as a teen is okay	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
aa.	Other topic (Please describe)	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>Q</b>	SΟ	4 🔾

#### SELECT ONE ONLY

A number of topics are covered in this question.

Do any topics seem like they don't belong?

Can you think of any topics that are missing?

F10. Did you ever have or are you currently taking any sex education outside of school? This could be at a place of worship, community center, after school program at school, clinic or some other place outside of the normal school day.

О	Yes1	
О	NoC	

### **SECTION G - SEXUAL RISK BEHAVIORS**

Section G asks some very sensitive questions. As we go through the debrief here, remember, you do not need to tell us how you answered these. We are just interested on how easy/hard it was to answer them and how you think people your age will understand the items. Also, it's okay if you don't know what some of the words mean. You can tell us if you didn't know what something was.

The following questions are about sex. Oral sex is when someone stimulates another's genitals with the mouth. Vaginal sex is when a male puts his penis into a female's vagina. Anal sex is when a male puts his penis in another's anus, butt, or rectum.

Please remember that these questions are for research purposes only and that no one, including your parents, will ever see your answers.

#### G1. Have you ever had sex? By sex we mean oral sex, vaginal sex, or anal sex.

	SELECT	SELECT ONE ONLY	
	Yes	No	
a. Oral sex	1 <b>O</b>	<b>O</b> 0	
b. Vaginal sex	1 <b>O</b> 1	<b>O</b> 0	
c. Anal sex	1 <b>O</b> 1	<b>O</b> 0	



IF YOU BANEMEVORHAD APPES TYRE OF SOXLORAL,

VAGINAL, DR MNALANSOVER CAGHIXX LOUE SPION G22.

IF YOUNSATIANES/ER GEYIGROUGHOUTEL.G2.

ONLY ANSWER IF YOU EVER HAD ANY KIND OF SEX (ORAL, VAGINAL, OR ANAL)

G2. During your life, with how many people have you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with? YOUR RESPONSE CAN BE FOR ANY OF THE TYPES OF SEX YOU SAID "YES" TO AT G1 Select one only

О	1 person1
0	2 people2
0	3 people
0	4 people4
0	5 people
0	6 or more people6

#### G3. When you have sex how often do you use condoms?

Select one only

- O All of the time.....1

## ONLY ANSWER IF WHEN YOU HAVE SEX YOU USE CONDOMS MOST OF THE TIME SOME OF THE TIME OR NEVER

## G3a. Below are some reasons people may not use condoms. What are the reasons that you have not used condoms when having sex?

Select one or more

Condoms are against your personal values or religious beliefs to use	1
Condoms are embarrassing to buy	2
You don't know how to use condoms	3
You don't think sex feels as good when a condom is used	4
Your partner did not want to use one	5
It is too hard to stop "in the moment" to use a condom	6
Condoms are too expensive	7
You or your partner didn't have one with you	8
You did not feel comfortable asking your partner to use one	9
You are having sex with just one partner	10
You or your partner(s) are using other birth control	11
You and/or your partner(s) have been tested for STD/STIs	12
You or your partner(s) are using other birth control	13
Something else (Please describe)	14

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD VAGINAL SEX

G4. When you have sex how often do you use other forms of birth control, not including condoms? Select one only

0	All of the time	.1
0	Most of the time	.2
О	Some of the time	.3
0	Never	.4

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD MORE THAN ONE KIND OF SEX

#### G5. Thinking back to the first time you had sex, what kind of sex did you have?

#### Select one or more

Oral sex1	
Vaginal sex2	
Anal sex	

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD ANY KIND OF SEX (ORAL, VAGINAL, OR ANAL)

#### G6. How old were you when you had sex for the <u>first</u> time?

#### Select one only

О	14 years old or younger1	
О	15 years old2	
О	16 years old3	
О	17 years old4	
О	18 years old5	

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD ANY KIND OF SEX (ORAL, VAGINAL, OR ANAL)

### G7. The <u>first</u> time you had sex, how would you describe your relationship with the other person? Select one only

О	Married	.1
0	Engaged	.2
0	Living together, but not engaged	.3
0	In a committed relationship or exclusively dating someone	.4
0	Going out with the person once in a while	.5
0	Just friends	.6
0	Someone I did not really know well	.7
О	Something else	.99

Let's take a look at these response options. Thinking of people your age, do you think these options accurately describe different relationships? Are any confusing?

How about the fourth option, "in a committed relationship or exclusively dating someone"? What does that phrase mean to you?

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD ANY KIND OF SEX (ORAL, VAGINAL, OR ANAL)

### G8a. Which would you say comes closest to describing how much you wanted that <u>first</u> sexual experience to happen?

Select one only

- O I really didn't want it to happen at that time.....1

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD ANY KIND OF SEX (ORAL, VAGINAL, OR ANAL)

# G8b. Thinking back to the first time you had sex, which comes closest to how you feel about it now? Select one only

О	I wish I had waited longer1
О	It was the right time to have sex2
0	I wish I had had sex earlier

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD ANY KIND OF SEX (ORAL, VAGINAL, OR ANAL)

### G9. Thinking about the <u>first</u> time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?

		9	SELECT	ONE O	NLY
		A lot	Some	Not much	No influence
a.	You were curious about what sex was like	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
b.	You hoped it would make your relationship stronger	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>O</b>	3 О	4 <b>O</b>
c.	The other person wanted to	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
d.	Many of your friends had already done it	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
e.	You were drinking or using other drugs at the time	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
f.	You were in love with the person	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
g.	You were/are planning to marry the person	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
h.	Sex you had seen on TV, the internet, or the movies	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>O</b>	3 О	4 <b>O</b>
i.	You felt prepared and knowledgeable about birth control and protection from STIs	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>Q</b>	з О	4 🔾
j.	You wanted to get it over with	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
k.	You did it to make someone else jealous or angry	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>
I.	You were married	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>Q</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>

If someone your age had engaged in more than one type of sex, what kind or kinds of sex do you think they would consider when answering this question? Why is that?

In your own words, what do you think "influence" means in this question? Can you think of a word or phrase that would be easier to understand?

Are there reasons that you think are missing from this list for people your age?

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD VAGINAL SEX

## G10. The <u>first</u> time you had vaginal sex, what method did you or the other person use to prevent pregnancy, if any?

#### Select one or more

No method was used	1
Birth control pills	2
Condoms	3
An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (Nexplanon)	4
A shot (such as Depo-Provera), a patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)	5
Withdrawal or pulling out	6
Natural family planning or fertility awareness methods	7
Some other method	8
Not sure or don't remember	9

Let's look at option 7. What does "natural family planning" mean to you?

How about "fertility awareness methods"?

What do you think the term "timing based on the menstrual cycle" means?

How about "the calendar or rhythm method"?

What words or phrases would be easiest to understand for option 7? Why is that?

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU EVER HAD ANY KIND OF SEX

#### G11. Do your parents know you have had sex?

O Yes	1	GO TO G12
O No	0	GO TO G13
O Don't know	d	GO TO G13

#### ONLY ANSWER IF PARENTS KNOW YOU HAVE HAD SEX

G12.	What c	lo your parents think about the fact that you have had sex?	
	Select	one only	
	О	Strongly approve	1
	О	Approve	2
	О	Neither approve nor disapprove	3
	О	Disapprove	4
	0	Strongly disapprove	5

O Don't know.....d

How easy or hard do you it would be for people your age to answer this?

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD VAGINAL SEX

#### G13. Have you ever had a baby or fathered any children?

О	Yes1
0	No0
0	Don't knowd

#### The next few questions are about the last 6 months.

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD ANY KIND OF SEX

#### G14. Have you had oral sex, vaginal sex, or anal sex in the last 6 months?

О	Yes1	GO TO G17
О	No0	GO TO G15

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD SEX BEFORE, BUT NOT IN LAST 6 MONTHS

#### G15. Which of the following best describes why you did not have sex in the last 6 months?

О	You decided you did not want to ha	ave sex, even if you had the chance1	GO TO G16a
---	------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	------------

How easy or hard do you think it would be for someone your age to answer this question?



#### IF YOU ANSWERED G15=2, SKIP To G21.

#### **DO NOT ANSWER G16-G20.**

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU DECIDED YOU DID NOT WANT TO HAVE SEX, EVEN IF YOU HAD THE CHANCE

# G16a. How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?

		SELECT ONE ONLY			
		Not important at all	Not too important	Somewhat important	Very important
a.	My family's values or religious beliefs	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	3 О	4 <b>O</b>
b.	My own personal values or religious beliefs	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
c.	It would make me feel bad about myself	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
d.	Because I want to wait until I am in a long-term relationship	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> ε	4 <b>O</b>
e.	Because I want to wait until marriage	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
f.	I don't want to be judged negatively by my peers	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
g	I feel I am too young to have sex	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
h.	I feel that sex gets in the way of achieving the goals I have for myself	ı O	2 🔾	3 <b>O</b> ε	4 <b>Q</b>
i.	I don't want to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
j.	I don't want to get an STD or STI	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
k.	I'm in a relationship, but we are not ready yet	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
I.	I had a bad experience with sex	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
m.	I haven't found the right person yet	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
n.	I didn't like sex	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 <b>O</b>
0.	I wish I had waited longer to have sex	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>O</b>
p.	I am not ready for the emotions involved with having sex	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	3 О	4 <b>O</b>
q. [	Other reason (Please describe)	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О	4 🔾

We have this list of reasons for not having sex in a couple places in Section G. Let's look at here. Take a minute to read through the list.

Let's look at response option p. What does this mean to you?

Were there any response options in this list of reasons to not have sex that stood out to you? Why is that? Do you think we should phrase anything differently to make the question easier to answer?

## ONLY ANSWER IF YOU SELECTED ANY REASONS IN G16A WERE "SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT" OR "VERY IMPORTANT"; SKIP IF ALL NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL SELECTED IN G16A

#### Which is the most important reason to you for not having sex?

Select one only

0	My family's values or religious beliefs	.1
0	My own personal values or religious beliefs	.2
0	It would make me feel bad about myself	.3
0	Because I want to wait until I am in a long-term relationship	.4
0	Because I want to wait until marriage	.5
0	I don't want to be judged negatively by my peers	.6
0	I feel I am too young to have sex	.7
0	I feel that sex gets in the way of achieving the goals I have for myself	.8
0	I don't want to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant	.9
0	I don't want to get an STD or STI	.10
0	I'm in a relationship, but we are not ready yet	.11
0	I have had a bad experience with sex	.12
0	I haven't found the right person yet	.13
0	I didn't like sex	.14
0	I wish I had waited longer to have sex	.15
0	I am not ready for the emotions involved with having sex	.16
0	Something else (Please describe)	.99

#### IF YOU HAVE NOT HAD SEX IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS,

#### NOW SKIP TO G21

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD SEX IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS

G17. Thinking back to the most <u>recent</u> time you had sex, what kind of sex did you have? Select one or more

Oral sex1
Vaginal sex2
Anal sex

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD SEX IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS (ORAL, VAGINAL, OR ANAL)

# G18. The most <u>recent</u> time you had sex, how would you describe your relationship with the other person?

#### Select one only

О	Married	1
О	Engaged	2
О	Living together, but not engaged	3
0	In a committed relationship or going steady	4
О	Going out with the person once in a while	5
0	Just friends	6
0	Someone I did not really know	7
0	Something else (Please describe)	99

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD SEX IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS (ORAL, VAGINAL, OR ANAL)

## G19. Which would you say comes closest to describing how much you wanted your most <u>recent</u> sexual experience to happen?

#### Select one only

- O I really didn't want it to happen at that time.....1

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD VAGINAL SEX IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS (ORAL, VAGINAL, OR ANAL)

## G20. The most <u>recent</u> time you had vaginal sex, what method did you or the other person use to prevent pregnancy, if any?

#### Select one or more

No method was used	1
Birth control pills	2
Condoms	3
An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)	4
A shot (such as Depo-Provera), a patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)	5
Withdrawal or pulling out	6
Natural family planning or fertility awareness methods	7
Some other method	8

Not sure or don't remember
G21. Have you ever had sex with someone you did not really know well?
Select one only
O Yes1
O No0
ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE HAD SEX, BUT NOT IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS
G21a. How likely is it that you will have sex in the next year?
Select one only
O Very unlikely1
O Unlikely2
O Likely

O Very likely......4



IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD ANY KIND OF SEX (ORAL,

VAGINAL, OR ANAL), GO TO QUESTION G30.

DO NOT ANSWER G22 THROUGH G29.

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE NEVER HAD SEX

#### G22. People have different reasons for not having sex. Which of the following is true for you?

- O You decided you don't want to have sex, even if you had the chance......1 GO TO G23

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE NEVER HAD SEX AND YOU DO NOT WANT TO

#### G23. How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?

		SELECT ONE ONLY		
		Not at all important	Somewhat important	Very important
a.	My family's values or religious beliefs	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	з О
b.	My own personal values or religious beliefs	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>Q</b>	3 О б
c.	It would make me feel bad about myself	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>O</b>	з О
d.	Because I want to wait until I am in a long-term relationship	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>Q</b>	3 О б
e.	Because I want to wait until marriage	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>Q</b>	з О
f.	I don't want to be judged negatively by my peers	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	з О
g.	I feel I am too young to have sex	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>Q</b>	з О
h.	I feel that sex gets in the way of achieving the goals I have for myself	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	3 О б
i.	I don't want to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant	1 O	2 <b>O</b>	з О
j.	I don't want to get an STD or STI	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>Q</b>	з О
k.	I'm in a relationship, but we are not ready yet	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>Q</b>	з О
I.	I have had a bad experience being intimate with someone	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>Q</b>	3 О є
m.	I haven't found the right person yet	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>Q</b>	з О
n.	I am not ready for the emotions involved with having sex	1 <b>O</b>	2 <b>Q</b>	3 О б
0.	Other reason (Please describe)	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>Q</b>	з О

## ONLY ANSWER IF YOU SELECTED "SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT OR VERY IMPORTANT" TO ANY CHOICES AT G23; SKIP IF ALL NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL SELECTED IN G23

#### G24.

#### Which is the most important reason to you for not having sex?

#### Select one only

0	My family's values or religious beliefs1	
О	My own personal values or religious beliefs2	
0	It would make me feel bad about myself3	
0	Because I want to wait until I am in a long-term relationship4	
0	Because I want to wait until marriage5	
0	I don't want to be judged negatively by my peers6	
0	I feel I am too young to have sex7	
0	I feel that sex gets in the way of achieving the goals I have for myself8	
0	I don't want to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant9	
0	I don't want to get an STD or STI10	)
О	I'm in a relationship, but we are not ready yet11	-
0	I have had a bad experience being intimate with someone12	)
0	I haven't found the right person yet13	}
0	I am not ready for the emotions involved with having sex14	ŀ
О	Something else (Please describe)99	)

#### ONLY ANSWER IF YOU HAVE NEVER HAD SEX

#### G25. How likely is it that you will have sex in the next year?

#### Select one only

О	Very unlikely1	-
О	Unlikely2	<u>-</u>
О	Likely	6
0	Very likely4	ŀ

What type or types of sex—oral, anal, vaginal, or all—do you think people your age think about when answering this question?

nool? 1 2 3 4 D SEX
2 
2 
3 4
4
DISEX
BOER
ou have sex?
1
2
3
4
s? Private parts are the parts of the
1
0
et someone touch your private
1
0
ally suggestive, or explicit pictures
ally suggestive, or explicit pictures

O No			0
Can you please re	ephrase questions G30 and	G31 in your own words	?
In questions G30 to understand?	) and G31, do you think the	term "sexting" would be	e easier or harder
Why is that?			
he past 6 month	ns, have you watched or lo	oked at pictures of se	x online?
-		-	
O No			0
In your own words	ls, what does this question n	nean to you?	
How easy or diffic	cult was it for you to underst	and the question?	
Can you think of a understand?	a way to ask this question th	at could be easier for p	eople your age to

#### G33. How much of an influence is each of the following] on your decisions about sexual activity?

	SELECT ONE ONLY					
	A lot	Some	Not much	No influence	Does not apply to my life	
a. Your parent(s)/guardian(s)	1 <b>O</b>	2 🔾	3 О	4 <b>O</b>	na O	
b. Your friends	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>	na <b>O</b>	
c. Your brother(s)/sister(s)	1 O	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> E	4 <b>O</b>	na <b>O</b>	
d. Your boyfriend or girlfriend	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>	na <b>O</b>	
e. A teacher or counselor	1 O	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>	na <b>O</b>	
f. Your religious leader	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	зО	4 <b>O</b>	na <b>O</b>	
g. Some other adult you think of as a role model	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>	na <b>O</b>	
h. Pictures or videos about sex you watched online or on TV	1 <b>O</b> 1	2 <b>O</b>	з О	4 <b>O</b>	na <b>O</b>	
i. Sex education in school	1 O	2 <b>O</b>	3 <b>O</b> E	4 <b>O</b>	na <b>O</b>	
j. Your own beliefs and values	$_{1}\mathbf{O}$	2 <b>Q</b>	3 <b>O</b> 8	4 <b>Q</b>	na <b>O</b>	

What did you consider when you read the term "sexual activity" in this question?

What if the question used the term "sex" instead of sexual activity?

What is the same or different between the two terms?

Do you think the question would be easier or harder to answer if it ask about "decisions about sex"? Why is that?

Option f says "your religious leader." Who came to mind when you read that option?

Can you think of a different way of asking about that person that would be easier to understand?

### THANK YOU! You have reached the end of the survey. Please let the survey administrator know you are finished.

How did it feel to end the survey on these questions related to sex? How do you think others your age will feel?

Is there anything you would like to discuss?

### Debrief Wrap-up:

Please take a moment to look back through the survey. During our discussion we did not go over every question. Do you have any additional comments about questions we did not talk about? Did we miss anything in our discussion that you would like to mention now?

- 1. WHEN YOU ARE DONE WITH THE DISCUSSION, COLLECT ALL MATERIALS FROM THE PARTICIPANTS.
- 2. RETURN THE PARTICIPANTS TO THE MAIN MEETING PLACE. THANK THEM FOR THEIR TIME AND PARTICIPATION.