**2018 PPCS QUESTIONNAIRE**

# CONTACT SCREEN QUESTIONS

**INTRO\_1 Now, I would like to ask some questions about any contacts you may have had with the police. We estimate these questions will take between 3 to 10 minutes depending on your circumstances. The U.S. Census Bureau is required by law to keep your information confidential.**

**INTRO\_2 This next set of questions focuses on any times you may have contacted the police or the police initiated contact with you. The term “police” refers to any law enforcement officer.**

**Most questions that I will be asking refer to a specific time period. During this interview, the time period is for the past twelve months, that is, from {date fill} to today.**

1. **RPT\_CRIME With these next questions, I’m going to ask you about 5 types of reasons why you may have contacted the police in the past 12 months. If you contacted the police on multiple occasions, you can say yes to more than one reason, but please choose the reason that best fits why you contacted the police on each occasion.**

1a. **Have you reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police in the past 12 months?**

1=Yes

2=No (Skip to 1b)

1a1. **RPT\_CRIME\_TIMES How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

 If 1 Skip to 1a2

If > 1 Skip to 1a3

1a2. **RPT\_CRIME\_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (All responses skip to 1b)

1a3. **RPT\_CRIME\_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

 Skip to 1b

HARD EDIT CHECK; If 1a3>1a1

You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity. Please review entries.

1b. **RPT\_NONCRIME The last question asked about reporting crimes or suspicious activity. Have you reported an EMERGENCY that was NOT a crime to the police? These could include medical emergencies, or a traffic accident that you witnessed but were not involved in.**

1=Yes

2=No (Skip to 1c)

1b1. **RPT\_NONCRIME\_TIMES** **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

 If 1 Skip to 1b2

If > 1 Skip to 1b3

1b2. **RPT\_NONCRIME\_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (All responses skip to 1c)

1b3. **RPT\_NONCRIME\_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

 Skip to 1c

HARD EDIT CHECK; If 1b3>1b1

You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported an emergency that was not a crime. Please review entries.

1c. **RPT\_NONEMERG In the past 12 months, have you contacted or approached police for NON-EMERGENCY assistance such as asking directions, custody enforcement, court orders, or any other non-emergency situation?**

1=Yes

2=No (Skip to 1d)

1c1. **RPT\_NONEMERG\_TIMES How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

 If 1 Skip to 1c2

If > 1 Skip to 1c3

1c2. **RPT\_NONEMERG\_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (All responses skip to 1d)

1c3. **RPT\_NONEMERG\_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

 Skip to 1d

HARD EDIT CHECK; If 1c3>1c1

You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you contacted or approached police for non-emergency assistance. Please review entries.

1d. **BLK\_WATCH In the past 12 months, have you participated in an organized neighborhood watch or other anti-crime programs WITH police?**

FR Note: Neighborhood watch also refers to block watch or community watch programs.

1=Yes

2=No (Skip to 1e)

1d1. **BLK\_WATCH\_TIMES How many times did you participate in an organized neighborhood watch program with police during the past 12 months?**

 If 1 Skip to 1d2

If > 1 Skip to 1d3

1d2. **BLK\_WATCH\_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (All responses skip to 1e)

1d3. **BLK\_WATCH\_FACENUM** **How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

 Skip to 1e

HARD EDIT CHECK; If 1d3>1d1

You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported participating in an organized neighborhood watch program. Please review entries.

1e. **TRAFF\_ACCID In the past 12 months, have you been involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene?**

1=Yes

2=No (Skip to 2)

1e1. **TRAFF\_ACCID\_TIMES How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1e2. **TRAFF\_ACCID\_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (All responses skip to 2)

2. **USUALLY\_DRIVE Before continuing with additional questions about contacts you may have had with the police, I would like to find out how often you usually drove in the past 12 months. Did you drive…**

1=**Every day or almost every day?**

2=**A few days a week?**

3=**A few days a month?**

4=**A few times a year?**

5=**Never?**

**STOP\_MV** **Now I’m going to ask you about 4 types of reasons why the police may have initiated contact with you in the past 12 months. If the police initiated contact with you on multiple occasions, you can say yes to more than one reason, but please choose the reason that best fits why police initiated contact with you on each occasion**.

1f. **Have you been pulled over by the police while driving a motor vehicle, NOT including any driving violations captured by camera and ticketed by mail?**

1=Yes

2=No (Skip to 1g)

HARD EDIT CHECK; If 2=5 and 1f=1

You have reported that you never drove in the past 12 months but have been pulled over by the police while driving in the past 12 months. Please review entries.

1f1. **STOP\_MV\_TIMES How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1f2. **STOP\_MV\_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (All responses skip to 1g)

1g. **STOP\_PASS\_MV Have you been riding in a motor vehicle that was pulled over by police while someone else was driving?**

1=Yes

2=No (Skip to 1h)

1g1. **STOP\_PASS\_MV\_TIMES** **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1g2. **STOP\_PASS\_MV\_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (All responses skip to 1h)

1h. **STOP\_PUBLIC In the past 12 months, have you been stopped by the police while standing, walking, or sitting in a public place or sitting in a parked vehicle? This could include being stopped because the police were looking for information, were asking about a crime or disturbance, suspected you of something, or if they stopped you for some other reason.**

1=Yes

2=No (Skip to 1i)

1h1. **STOP\_PUBLIC\_TIMES How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1h2. **STOP\_PUBLIC\_ARREST** **During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (All responses skip to 1i)

1i. **ARRESTED In the past 12 months, have you been arrested during any contact with the police that you have not told me about yet?**

1=Yes

2=No

1j. **CONTACT\_OTH\_REAS Other than what you have already told me about, in the past 12 months, have you contacted the police or did the police initiate contact with you for any other reason?**

1=Yes

2=No (Skip to Check Item B)

1j1. **CONTACT\_OTH\_REAS\_TIMES** **How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1k. **SOUGHT\_HELP** [**Was this contact**/**Were any of these contacts] initiated by you?**

1=Yes (If 1j1 > 1, skip to 1kl. Else, skip to 1k2)

2=No (Skip to 1l)

1k1. **SOUGHT\_HELP\_TIMES** **How many?**

 If 1 Skip to 1k2

If > 1 Skip to 1k3

1k2. **SOUGHT\_HELP\_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (All responses skip to 1k4)

1k3. **SOUGHT\_HELP\_FACENUM** **Of those** {fill with number from 1k1} **contacts, how many were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

HARD EDIT CHECK; If 1k3>1k1

You have reported more face-to-face interactions with police than times you reported initiating contact with police. Please review entries.

1k4. **SOUGHT\_HELP\_SP** {(fill if 1k1>1) **Thinking only of the most recent contact,**} **can you tell me about what happened?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CHECK ITEM A

1. (If 1j1 = 1 and 1k = yes) or (if 1j1=1k1), skip to CHECK ITEM B
2. All other responses, Go to 1l

1l. **APPROACHED\_BY\_POL [Was this contact/Were any of these contacts/Were any of the other contacts]** **initiated by the police?**

1=Yes

2=No (Skip to CHECK ITEM B)

1l1. **APPROACHED\_BY\_POL\_TIMES** **How many?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1l2. **APPROACHED\_BY\_POL\_SP** {(fill if 1l1>1) **Thinking only of the most recent contact,**} **can you tell me about what happened when the police initiated contact with you?**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

CHECK ITEM B

1. How many times did the respondent answer ‘Yes’ to 1a-i, k, l?

None (Skip to END INTERVIEW)

One (Skip to CHECK ITEM B1)

More than one (Skip to VERIFICATION)

## VERIFICATION

If more than one of the following equal 1: 1a, 1b, 1c, 1d, 1e, 1f, 1g, 1h, 1i, 1k, 1l

V1. **V\_CORRECT You mentioned having several contacts with the police in the past 12 months. I am going to read you a list of what I have recorded to make sure everything is correct. Each contact should only be counted once. You said you had the following contacts with the police,**

(If 1a=1, display) **You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police, # of times**

(If 1b=1, display) **You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police, # of times**

(If 1c=1, display) **You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance, # of times**

(If 1d=1, display) **You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police, # of times**

(If 1e=1, display) **You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene, # of times**

(If 1f=1, display) **You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle, # of times**

(If 1g=1, display) **You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police, # of times**

(If 1h=1, display) **You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle, # of times**

(If 1i=1, display) **You were arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned**

(If 1k=1, display) **You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned, # of times**

(If 1l=1, display) **The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned, # of times**

**Is everything that I have correct?**

1. Yes (Goto 3)
2. No (Goto V2)

V2. **V\_NOT\_CORRECT What is not correct?** (Mark all)

(If 1a=1, display) You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police, # of times

(If 1b=1, display) You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police, # of times

(If 1c=1, display) You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance, # of times

(If 1d=1, display) You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police, # of times

(If 1e=1, display) You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene, # of times

(If 1f=1, display) You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle, # of times

(If 1g=1, display) You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police, # of times

(If 1h=1, display) You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle, # of times

(If 1i=1, display) You were arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned

(If 1k=1, display) You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned, # of times

(If 1l=1, display) The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned, # of times

1. Number of times for a type of contact (Goto V3)

2. Need to remove/unduplicate a type of contact (Goto V4)

3. Need to add a contact (Goto V5)

4. Something else (Goto V6)

V3. **V\_WRONG\_TIMES Which contact or contacts have the wrong number of times reported?** (Mark all)

(If 1a=1, display) **You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police, # of times** (Goto V1a1)

(If 1b=1, display) **You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police, # of times** (Goto V1b1)

(If 1c=1, display) **You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance, # of times** (Goto V1c1)

(If 1d=1, display) **You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police # of times, # of times** (Goto V1d1)

(If 1e=1, display) **You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene, # of times** (Goto V1e1)

(If 1f=1, display) **You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle,** **# of times** (Goto V1f1)

(If 1g=1, display) **You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police,** **# of times** (Goto V1g1)

(If 1h=1, display) **You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle, # of times** (Goto V1h1)

(If 1k=1, display) **You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned, # of times** (Goto V1k1)

(If 1l=1, display) **The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned,** **# of times** (Goto V1l1)

V1a1. **VS\_RPT\_CRIME\_TIMES How many times did report an emergency that was not a crime to police during the past 12 months?**

 If 1 Skip to V1a2

If > 1 Skip to V1a3

V1a2. **VS\_RPT\_CRIME\_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1a3. **VS\_RPT\_CRIME\_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

If V1a3>V1a1, go to hard edit.

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

HARD EDIT CHECK; If V1a3>V1a1

You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity. Please review entries.

V1b1. **VS\_RPT\_NONCRIME\_TIMES How many times did you report an emergency that was not a crime during the past 12 months?**

 If 1 Skip to V1b2

If > 1 Skip to V1b3

V1b2. **VS\_RPT\_NONCRIME\_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1b3. **VS\_RPT\_NONCRIME\_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

If V1b3>V1a1, go to hard edit.

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

HARD EDIT CHECK; If V1b3>V1b1

You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported an emergency that was not a crime. Please review entries.

V1c1. **VS\_RPT\_NONEMERG\_TIMES How many times did you contact or approach the police for non-emergency assistance during the past 12 months?**

 If 1 Skip to V1c2

If > 1 Skip to V1c3

V1c2. **VS\_RPT\_NONEMERG\_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1c3. **VS\_RPT\_NONEMERG\_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

If V1c3>V1c1, go to hard edit check.

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

HARD EDIT CHECK; If V1c3>V1c1

You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you contacted or approached police for non-emergency assistance. Please review entries.

V1d1. **VS\_BLK\_WATCH\_TIMES How many times did you participate in a neighborhood watch with police during the past 12 months?**

 If 1 Skip to V1d2

If > 1 Skip to V1d3

V1d2. **VS\_BLK\_WATCH\_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1d3. **VS\_BLK\_WATCH\_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

If V1d3>V1d1, go to hard edit.

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

HARD EDIT CHECK; If V1d3>V1d1

You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported participating in an organized neighborhood watch program. Please review entries.

V1e1. **VS\_TRAFF\_ACCID\_TIMES How many times were you involved in a traffic accident in which police came to the scene during the past 12 months?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

V1e2. **VS\_TRAFF\_ACCID\_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1f1. **VS\_STOP\_MV\_TIMES How many times were you stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle during the past 12 months?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

V1f2. **VS\_STOP\_MV\_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1g1. **VS\_STOP\_PASS\_MV\_TIMES How many times were you riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police during the past 12 months?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

V1g2. **VS\_STOP\_PASS\_MV\_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1h1. **VS\_STOP\_PUBLIC\_TIMES How many times were you stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle, during the past 12 months?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

V1h2. **VS\_STOP\_PUBLIC\_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1k1. **VS\_SOUGHT\_HELP\_TIMES How many times did you initiate contact with the police for something else not already mentioned?**

 If 1 Skip to V1k2

If > 1 Skip to V1k3

V1k2. **VS\_SOUGHT\_HELP\_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (All responses skip to V1k4)

V1k3. **VS\_SOUGHT\_HELP\_FACENUM How many were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Goto V1k4)

V1k4. **VS\_SOUGHT\_HELP\_SP** {(fill if 1k1>1) **Thinking only of the most recent contact,**} **can you tell me about what happened?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.

If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1l1. **VS\_APPROACHED\_BY\_POL\_TIMES How many times did the police initiate contact with you for something else not already mentioned?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

V1l2. **VS\_APPROACHED\_BY\_POL\_SP** {(fill if 1l1>1) **Thinking only of the most recent contact,**} **can you tell me about what happened when the police initiated contact with you?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CHECK ITEM Va

If V2=2, go to V4.

If V2=3, go to V5.

If V2=4, go to V6.

Else, go to V1.

V4. **V\_REMOVE Which type of contact or contacts do you need to remove?** (Mark all)

(If 1a=1, display) **You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police**

(If 1b=1, display) **You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police**

(If 1c=1, display) **You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance**

(If 1d=1, display) **You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police**

(If 1e=1, display) **You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene**

(If 1f=1, display) **You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle**

(If 1g=1, display) **You were iding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police**

(If 1h=1, display) **You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle**

(If 1i=1, display) **You were arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned**

(If 1k=1, display) **You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned**

(If 1l=1, display) **The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned**

CHECK ITEM Vb

If V2=3, go to V5.

If V2=4, go to V6.

If multiple contacts reported, go to V1

Else, go to the appropriate INTRO screen.

V5. **V\_ADD What type of contact or contacts do you need to add?** (Only display ones that haven’t been reported)

(If 1a=2, display) **You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police** (Goto V1a1)

(If 1b=2, display) **You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police** (Goto V1b1)

(If 1c=2, display) **You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance** (Goto V1c1)

(If 1d=2, display) **You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police** (Goto V1d1)

(If 1e=2, display) **You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene** (Goto V1e1)

(If 1f=2, display) **You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle** (Goto V1f1)

(If 1g=2, display) **You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police** (Goto V1g1)

(If 1h=2, display) **You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle** (Goto V1h1)

(If 1i=2, display) **You were arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned** (Goto Check Item Vc)

(If 1k=2, display) **You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned** (Goto V1k1)

((If 1l=2, display) **The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned** (Goto V1l1)

CHECK ITEM Vc

If V2=4, go to V6.

If multiple contacts reported, go to V1

Else, go to the appropriate INTRO screen.

**V6. V\_ELSE\_SP What is not correct?**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

CHECK ITEM Vd

If multiple contacts reported, go to V1

Else, go to the SQ\_MULT\_CONTACTS\_WPOL.

CHECK ITEM B1:

1. If 1a = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO
2. If 1b = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO
3. If 1c = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO
4. If 1d = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO
5. If 1e = Yes, Skip to Section B, ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO
6. If 1f = Yes, Skip to Section B, TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO
7. If 1g = Yes, Skip to Section B, TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO
8. If 1h = Yes, Skip to Section B, STREET STOP INTRO
9. If 1i = Yes, Skip to Section B, ARRESTED INTRO
10. If 1k = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO
11. If 1l = Yes, Skip to Section B, ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO

3. SQ\_MULT\_CONTACTS\_WPOL **We just talked about several contacts with the police. Which of these was the most recent?**

1=**You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police**

2=**You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police**

3=**You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance**

4=**You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police**

5=**You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene**

6=**You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle**

7=**You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police**

8=**You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle**

9=**You were arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned**

10=**You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned**

11=**The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned**

CHECK ITEM B2: What was the most recent contact the respondent reported?

1. If 3=1. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO
2. If 3=2. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO
3. If 3=3. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO
4. If 3=4. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO
5. If 3=5. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO
6. If 3=6. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO
7. If 3=7. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO
8. If 3=8. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read STREET STOP INTRO
9. If 3=9. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read ARRESTED INTRO
10. If 3=10. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO
11. If 3=11, Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO

# B. MOST RECENT CONTACT

READ INTRO 1A ONLY IF MORE THAN ONE CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN 1, OR IF MORE THAN ONE OF THE SAME CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN 1a-1l.

INTRO 1a (If more than 1 contact or type of contact was reported): **For the remainder of the interview, unless I say otherwise, please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.**

STREET INTRO (If B1=h or 3=8): **Now, I’m going to ask you some questions about the nature of the contact and the officer or officers who stopped you when you were in a public place but not driving or riding in a vehicle.**

TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO (If B1=f or 3=6): **Now, I’m going to ask you some questions about the nature of the stop, the officer or officers who stopped you, and about why you were stopped while driving a motor vehicle.**

TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO (If B1=g or 3=7): **Now, I’m going to ask you some questions about the nature of and reason for the stop, and about the officer or officers who pulled over the vehicle you were riding in.**

ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY INTRO (If B1=e or k, or, 3=5 or 11): **Now I’m going to ask you some questions about your interaction with police during this contact.**

ARRESTED INTRO (If B1=i or 3=9): **Now I’m going to ask you some questions about your interactions with police in which you were arrested.**

VOLUNTARY INTRO (If B1=a, b, c, j or 3=1, 2, 3, 10): **Now I’m going to ask you some questions about the time you contacted the police.**

BLOCK WATCH INTRO (If B1=d or 3=4): **Now I’m going to ask you some questions about the time you participated in an organized neighborhood watch.**

3a. **CONTACT\_MONTH During what month and year did that contact occur?**

Encourage respondent to give exact month.

Reference period: ^BEGREFMOPPCS 2017 through ^ENDREFMOPPCS 2018

1=January

2=February

3=March

4=April

5=May

6=June

7=July

8=August

9=September

10=October

11=November

12=December

96= Outside the reference period

97=Don’t know exact month within reference period

SOFT EDIT CHECK; 3a=96

Verify with respondent that the date is outside the 12 month reference period.

3b**. CONTACT\_YEAR** Did you mean [MONTH] 2017, or [MONTH] 2018?

1=2017

2=2018

CHECK ITEM B2a:

If most recent contact was block watch (B1=d or 3=4), then skip to Check Item B3. Else, go to 4.

4. **CONTACT\_TIME About what time of day did this contact occur?**

[If R says “during the day,”] Would you say it occurred between 6am and 12 noon, or between 12 noon and 6pm?

[If R says “at night,”] Would you say it occurred between 6pm and 12 midnight, or between 12 midnight and 6am?

During day

1=After 6am – 12 noon

2=After 12 noon – 6pm

3=Don’t know what time of day

At night

4=After 6pm – 12 midnight

5=After 12 midnight – 6am

6=Don’t know what time of night

OR

7=Don’t know whether day or night

5. **CONTACT\_LENGTH About how many minutes would you say this contact lasted?**

FR note: If respondent is unsure, ask for best estimate.

 11=1-5 minutes

12=6-10 minutes

13=11-15 minutes

14=16-20 minutes

15=21-30 minutes

16=31-45 minutes

17=46-60 minutes (more than 45 minutes to an hour)

18=61-90 minutes (more than an hour to 1 1/2 hours)

19=91-120 minutes (more than 1 1/2 hours to 2 hours)

20=More than 120 minutes (more than 2 hours)

6. **CONTACT\_APPROP\_AMOUNT Would you say the police spent an appropriate amount of time with you?**

[If R says “no”] Would you say the police spent too much time or too little time with you?

 1=Yes

 2=No, too much time

 3=No, too little time

 4=Don’t know

 CHECK ITEM B3: What was the only or most recent contact the respondent reported?

1. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = a. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS
2. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = b. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS
3. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = c. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS
4. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = d. Skip to Check Item K
5. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = e. Skip to 27 in Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP
6. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = f. Skip to Section D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP
7. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = g. Skip to 13 in Section D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP
8. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = h. Skip to Section C. CHARACTERISTICS OF STREET STOP
9. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = i. Skip to ARREST INTRO 1 in Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP
10. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = j. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS
11. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = k, Skip to 27 in Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP

# C. CHARACTERISTICS OF STREET STOP

7. **STRT\_OTHERS\_PRESENT Was anyone else with you at the time of the stop? Please remember to include babies or small children.**

1=Yes

 2=No (Skip to 9)

8. **STRT\_NUM\_PRESENT** **How many other people were with you at the time of the stop?**

 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** number of persons

9. **STRT\_REASON\_STOP** **Did the police give a reason for stopping you?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (Skip to 11)

**STRT\_REASON\_SUSPECT With this next question, I’m going to read a list of [[if 7=2, fill “6”; if 7 ne 2, fill “8”] possible reasons that an officer may have given for stopping you. You can say yes to more than one reason but please choose ones that best fit the reason or reasons the officer(s) gave you during your most recent contact with police.**

**Did the police…**

10a. **say they** **suspected you of something?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

10b. **STRT\_REASON\_MTCH\_DESCRIP say you** **matched the description of someone they were looking for?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

**STRT\_REASON\_SEEK\_INFO Were the police...**

10c. **seeking information about another person?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

10d. **STRT\_REASON\_INVSTGT\_CRIME investigating a crime?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 10e. **STRT\_REASON\_PROVD\_ASSIST providing a service or assistance to you?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

CHECK ITEM C: Was the respondent alone at the time of the stop?

If Yes, Skip to 10h (7 = NO)

If No, Go to 10f (7 = YES)

10f. **STRT\_REASON\_OTH\_MATCH\_DES Did someone you were with match the description of someone the police were looking for?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

10g. **STRT\_REASON\_OTH\_SUSPECT Was someone you were with suspected of something?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

10h. **STRT\_REASON\_OTHER Was there some other reason?**

 1=Yes (Go to STRT\_REASON\_OTHER\_SPEC)

 2=No

**STRT\_REASON\_OTHER\_SPEC** 10h\_specify. **What was the other reason?**

 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

11. **STRT\_STOP\_WARRANTED Would you say the police had a legitimate reason for stopping you?**

1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t Know (All responses skip to 17 (Officer Characteristics))

# D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP

12. **TRFC\_OTHERS\_IN\_CAR Was anyone else in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop? Please remember to include babies and small children.**

1=Yes

 2=No (Skip to 14)

13. **TRFC\_NUM\_IN\_CAR How many people OTHER than you were in the vehicle at the time of the traffic stop? [**read if passenger (CHECK ITEM B1 or 3=7): **Please remember to include the driver, babies and small children.]**

 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** number of persons

14. **TRFSTP\_REASON\_STOP Did the police give a reason for stopping the vehicle?**

1=Yes

 2=No (Skip to 16)

 3=Don’t Know (Skip to 16)

**TRFSTP\_REASON\_SPEED With this next question, I’m going to read a list of 11 possible reasons that an officer may have given for stopping you. You can say yes to more than one reason but please choose ones that best fit the reason or reasons the officer(s) gave you during your most recent contact with police.**

15. **Were you stopped for…**

1. **Speeding?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **TRFSTP\_REASON\_RECKLESS Aggressive or reckless driving?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **TRFSTP\_REASON\_DEFECT Vehicle defect like headlight or tail light out, window tinting, or obstructed plates?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **TRFSTP\_REASON\_RECORD\_CHK Issues with or check of driver’s license, license plate, or vehicle registration?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **TRFSTP\_REASON\_ROADSIDE\_CHK Roadside check for drunk drivers?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **TRFSTP\_REASON\_SEATBELT Seatbelt violation?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **TRFSTP\_REASON\_ILLEGAL\_LANE Illegal turn or improper lane change?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **TRFSTP\_REASON\_STOP\_SIGN Stop sign or stop light violation?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **TRFSTP\_REASON\_CELLPHONE Using a cell phone while driving, including talking or texting?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **TRFSTP\_REASON\_INVESTIGATION Police conducting an investigation or suspicious activity?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **TRFSTP\_OTHER\_REASON Some other reason?**

1=Yes

2=No

**TRFSTP\_OTHER\_REASON\_SP** [If 15k=1] **What was the other reason?**

 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

16. **TRFSTP\_STOP\_WARRANTED Would you say the police had a legitimate reason for stopping you?**

1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t Know (All responses skip to 17 (Officer Characteristics))

# E. OFFICER CHARACTERISTICS

17. **OFFICERS\_PRESENT\_NUM How many officers were present at the beginning of the stop?**

1=One officer

 2=Two officers (Skip to 21)

 3=More than two officers (Skip to 21)

 4=Don’t know (Skip to OUTCOME INTRO)

18. **OFFICER\_SEX Was the police officer male or female?**

1=Male

 2=Female

 3=Don’t Know

19. **OFFICER\_HISPANIC Was the police officer of Hispanic or Latino origin?**

1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t Know

20. **OFFICER\_RACE What race or races was the police officer? You may select more than one. Was the officer…**

 **1=White?**

 **2=Black or African American?**

 **3=American Indian or Alaska Native?**

 **4=Asian?**

 **5=Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?**

 6=Don’t know (All responses skip to OUTCOME INTRO)

21. **OFFICERS\_SEX Were the police officers male or female?**

1=All male (Skip to 23)

 2=All female (Skip to 23)

 3=Both male and female (If 17=2, skip to 23, else, skip to 22)

 4=Don’t know (skip to 23)

22. **OFFICERS\_SEX\_MAJORITY Were most of the police officers male or female?**

 1=Most were male

 2=Most were female

 3=Evenly divided

 4=Don’t know

23. **OFFICERS\_HISPANIC Was one or more of the police officers of Hispanic or Latino origin?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (Skip to 25)

 3=Don’t know (Skip to 25)

24. **OFFICERS\_HISPANIC\_MAJORITY Were most of the officers Hispanic, non-Hispanic, or an equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic?**

 1=Most were Hispanic or Latino

 2=Most were non-Hispanic

 3=Equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic

 4=Don’t know

25. **OFFICERS\_RACE What race or races were the officers? You may select more than one. Were they…** (enter all that apply)

 **1=White?**

 **2=Black or African American?**

 **3=American Indian or Alaska Native?**

 **4=Asian?**

 **5=Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?**

 6=Don’t know

CHECK ITEM D.

Is more than one box marked in 25?

If Yes, Ask 26

If No, Skip to OUTCOME INTRO

26.  **OFFICERS\_RACE\_MAJORITY What race were most of the officers? Were most of the officers…**

 **1=White?**

 **2=Black or African American?**

 **3=American Indian or Alaska Native?**

 **4=Asian?**

 **5=Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?**

 **6=Equal number of each race**

 7=Don’t know (All responses go to OUTCOME INTRO)

# F. OUTCOME OF STOP

OUTCOME INTRO (If street or traffic stop):

**Now I’m going to ask you some questions about the outcome of your most recent stop and your interaction with police.**

27. **OUTCM\_GIVEN\_TICKET During this contact were you given a ticket? Please do not include any verbal or written *warnings* given to you by the police.**

 1=Yes

 2=No (Skip to 29)

 3=Don’t know (Skip to 29)

28. **OUTCM\_TICKET\_REASON\_SAME Were you ticketed for the same thing that you were stopped for, or for something different?**

 1=The same thing

 2=Something different

29. **OUTCM\_VERBAL\_WARNING Were you given…**

**a. a verbal warning?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know

**b. OUTCM\_WRITTEN\_WARNING a written warning?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know

CHECK ITEM E:

STREET STOP PATH: Was the respondent involved in more than one street stop during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during a street stop?

If Yes, skip to 30

If No, skip to 31

TRAFFIC STOP PATH: Was the respondent involved in more than one traffic stop during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during a traffic stop?

If Yes, skip to 30

If No, skip to 31

ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY PATH: Was the respondent involved in more than one traffic accident during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during contact involving a traffic accident?

If Yes, skip to 30

If No, skip to 31

30. **OUTCM\_ARRESTED You reported earlier that you were arrested during a contact with the police. Were you arrested during this most recent contact?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know

ARREST INTRO 1 (If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = I (3=9):

**I’m going to ask you some questions about your interactions with police during your most recent contact with police in which you were arrested.**

31. **OUTCM\_CONDUCT\_PS At any time during this contact, did the police search you, frisk you, or pat you down?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (Skip to CHECK ITEM F)

 3=Don’t know (Skip to CHECK ITEM F)

32. **OUTCM\_CAUSE\_FOR\_PS Do you think the police had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know

CHECK ITEM F:

Was the most recent contact a traffic stop or traffic accident? ((1e = 1 or 1f = 1 or 1g = 1) and CHECK ITEM B = one) OR (3 = 5 or 6 or 7)

If Yes, go to 33

If No, skip to CHECK ITEM G

33. **OUTCM\_CONDUCT\_VS At any time during the contact, did the police** c**onduct a vehicle search?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (Skip to CHECK ITEM G)

 3=Don’t know (Skip to CHECK ITEM G)

34. **OUTCM\_CAUSE\_FOR\_VS Do you think the police had a legitimate reason to search the vehicle?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know

CHECK ITEM G:

Did the police search the respondent or the vehicle? (31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes)?

If Yes, go to 35

If No, skip to 37

35. **OUTCM\_FIND\_ILLEGAL\_ITEMS During the search, did the police find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know

CHECK ITEM H:

ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY PATH: Was the respondent arrested and a search of vehicle or respondent performed? ((31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes) and 30 = Yes) OR ((31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes) and 1e1=1 and 1e2 = Yes))

If Yes, go to 36

If No, skip to 37

STREET STOP PATH: Was the respondent arrested and personally searched? (31 = Yes and 30 = Yes) OR (31 = Yes and 1h1=1 and 1h2 = Yes)

If Yes, go to 36

If No, skip to 37

TRAFFIC STOP PATH: Was the respondent arrested and a search of vehicle or respondent performed? ((31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes) and 30 = Yes) OR ((31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes) and 1f1=1 and 1f2 = Yes)) OR ((31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes) and 1g1=1 and 1g2 = Yes))?

If Yes, go to 36

If No, skip to 37

ARREST PATH: Was the respondent arrested and a search of vehicle or respondent performed? ((30 = Yes or 1i = Yes) and (31 = Yes or 33= Yes))

If Yes, go to 36

If No, skip to 37

36. **OUTCM\_SEARCH\_B4\_ARREST Earlier you said that you were arrested during the stop. Did the search occur before you were arrested?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know

37. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_SHOUT At any point during the contact, did the police do any of the following:**

1. **Shout at you?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_CURSE Curse at you?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_ARREST Threaten to arrest you?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_TICKET Threaten you with a ticket (or other tickets)?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_THREATEN Threaten to use force against you?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_GRAB Push or grab you?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_HANDCUFF Handcuff you?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_KICK Kick or hit you?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_SPRAY Spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_STUNGUN Use an electroshock weapon against you, such as a stun gun?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_GUN Point or fire a gun at you?**

1=Yes

2=No

1. **OUTCM\_POLICE\_OTH\_FORCE Use any other type of force?**

1=Yes

2=No

**OUTCM\_POLICE\_FORCE\_SP** [If 37l=1] What other type of force did the police use?

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CHECK ITEM I:

Is there at least one ‘Yes’ response in 37a-l?

If Yes, go to 38

If No, skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH

38. **OUTCM\_ACTIONS\_NECESSARY You mentioned that the police [read categories marked yes in 37]. Do you feel (this action was/these actions were) necessary?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know

39. **OUTCM\_FORCE\_EXCESSIVE Do you feel any of the actions used against you were excessive?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know (All responses skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH)

# G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS

40. **VOL\_HOW\_CONTACT\_POL How did you contact the police?**

1= Called the police (this includes calls made to 911, 311, a sheriff’s office or any other type of law enforcement)

 2=Went to police station

 3=Security alarm contacted police

 4=Someone else contacted the police for me

 5=Approached an officer in a public place

 6=Other – Specify

 7=Don’t remember

**VOL\_HOW\_CONTACT\_POL\_SP** [If 40=6] Please specify the other method used to contact police.

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

41. **VOL\_POL\_PROMPT Did the police respond right away to your request?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

42. **VOL\_SITUATION\_IMPROVE** **Did the situation improve after you contacted the police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know

43. **VOL\_SATISFY\_POLICE\_RESP Were you satisfied with the police response during your most recent contact?**

 1=Yes

 2=No

44. **VOL\_CONTACT\_POL\_FUTURE Would you be more likely, less likely, or just as likely to contact the police in the future?**

1=More likely to contact

2=Less likely to contact

3=Just as likely to contact

4=Don’t know

# H. FINAL QUESTIONS

INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH:

**Now, just a few questions about the characteristics of your (most recent) contact with the police and how you felt about the police during that contact.**

45. **POLBEHV\_POL\_ACT\_PROPERLY Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly?**

 1=Yes (Skip to CHECK ITEM J)

 2=No

 3=Don’t know (Skip to CHECK ITEM J)

46. **POLBEHV\_SLUR At any point during this contact, did the police...**

1. **Refer to you using a slur or call you a degrading name?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

1. **POLBEHV\_COMMENT Make a sexual comment to you?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

1. **POLBEHV\_TOUCH Touch you in a sexual way or have any physical contact with you that was sexual in nature?**

1=Yes

 2=No

 3=Don’t know

47. **POLBEHV\_BIAS\_RACE Do you feel that any of the police behaviors during this contact were motivated by prejudice or bias against you, due to…**

1. **your actual or perceived race or ethnicity?**

1=Yes

2=No

 3=Don’t know

1. **POLBEHV\_BIAS\_SEX your actual or perceived gender, sexual orientation?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

1. **POLBEHV\_BIAS\_RELIGION your actual or perceived religion?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

1. **POLBEHV\_DISABILITY your actual or perceived disability?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

48. **POLBEHV\_FILE\_COMPLAINT Did you file a complaint against the police?**

 1=Yes

 2=No (Skip to CHECK ITEM J)

49. **POLBEHV\_COMPLAINT\_FILED\_WHOM Who did you file the complaint with?**

FR Note: A citizen review board is an independent agency set up to investigate citizen complaints about improper police conduct

 1=The police

 2=Citizen review board

 3=Other – specify

 4=Don’t know

 **POLBEHV\_COMPLAINT\_FILED\_WHOM\_SP** [If 49=3] **Please specify who you contacted to file the complaint.**

50. **POLBEHV\_COMPLAINT\_FILED\_OUTCOME What is the current status of your complaint?**

 1=Still in progress

 2=Withdrawn

 3=Dismissed, the claim was said to be unsupported or there was insufficient evidence to make a determination

 4=The officer(s) were cleared of any wrongdoing

 5=The officer(s)’s actions were found to be improper

 6=Don’t know (Skip to CHECK ITEM J)

51. **POLBEHV\_COMPLAINT\_FILED\_SATISFY How satisfied are you with how the complaint [is being/was] handled? Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?**

 1=Very satisfied

 2=Somewhat satisfied

 3=Somewhat dissatisfied

 4=Very dissatisfied

CHECK ITEM J:

J1. Was the respondent’s only or most recent contact with police in the prior 12 months to report a crime, disturbance, suspicious person, non-crime emergency to the police, contact the police for non-emergency assistance, or seek help from the police for something not mentioned?

If Yes, go to J2

If No, skip to CHECK ITEM K

J2. Was the respondent’s only or most recent contact with the police in the prior 12 months face-to-face (in person)?

If Yes, go to 52

If No, skip to CHECK ITEM K

52. **USE\_FORCE During [this contact/your most recent contact] with police, did the police…**

1. **USE force against you?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

1. **THREATEN\_FORCE THREATEN TO USE force against you?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

CHECK ITEM K: Did the respondent have more than one contact with police during the prior 12 months?

Yes  Ask Q53

No  Skip to CHECK ITEM L

53. **EARLIER\_USE\_FORCE During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police…**

1. **USE force against you?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

1. **EARLIER\_THREATEN\_FORCE THREATEN TO USE force against you?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

54. **POLBEHV\_EARLIER\_SLUR During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police…**

1. **Refer to you using a slur or call you a degrading name?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

1. **POLBEHV\_EARLIER\_COMMENT Make a sexual comment to you?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

1. **POLBEHV\_EARLIER\_TOUCH Touch you in a sexual way or have any physical contact with you that was sexual in nature?**

1=Yes

2=No

3=Don’t know

55. **POLBEHV\_EARLIER\_COMPLAINT Did you file a complaint against the police?**

1=Yes

2=No

CHECK ITEM L:

Was the respondent arrested during the prior 12 months?

If Yes, go to 56

If No, END INTERVIEW

56. **TOTAL\_TIMES\_ARRESTED** **How many total times were you arrested during the prior 12 months?**

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ times

# END INTERVIEW