

**Attachment 3a: Even- Numbered Year Core Questionnaire**



**2018, 2020**

**Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System  
Core Questionnaire**

**July 12, 2017**

**2018/2020 Core Questionnaire**

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NOTE: Interviewers do not need to read any part of the burden estimate nor provide the OMB number unless asked by the respondent for specific information. If a respondent asks for the length of time of the interview provide the most accurate information based on the version of the questionnaire that will be administered to that respondent. If the interviewer is not sure, provide the average time as indicated in the burden statement. If data collectors have questions concerning the BRFSS OMB process, please contact Carol Pierannunzi at [ivk7@cdc.gov](mailto:ivk7@cdc.gov).

## Core Sections

I will not ask for your last name, address, or other personal information that can identify you. You do not have to answer any question you do not want to, and you can end the interview at any time. Any information you give me will not be connected to any personal information. If you have any questions about the survey, please call **(give appropriate state telephone number)**.

### Section 1: Health Status

---

**1.1** Would you say that in general your health is—

**Please read:**

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Very good
- 3 Good
- 4 Fair

**Or**

- 5 Poor

**Do not read:**

- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

NOTE: Items in parentheses at any place in the questions or response DO NOT need to be read.

### Section 2: Healthy Days — Health-Related Quality of Life

---

**2.1** Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?

- \_\_ Number of days
- 88 None
- 77 Don't know / Not sure
- 99 Refused

**2.2** Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

- \_\_ \_\_ Number of days  
88 None **[If Q2.1 and Q2.2 = 88 (None), go to next section]**  
77 Don't know / Not sure  
99 Refused

**2.3** During the past 30 days, for about how many days did poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation?

- \_\_ \_\_ Number of days  
88 None  
77 Don't know / Not sure  
99 Refused

### Section 3: Health Care Access

---

**3.1** Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, government plans such as Medicare, or Indian Health Service?

- 1 Yes **[If using Health Care Access (HCA) Module go to Module 3, Q1, else continue]**  
2 No  
7 Don't know / Not sure  
9 Refused

**3.2** Do you have one person you think of as your personal doctor or health care provider?

**If No, ask: Is there more than one, or is there no person who you think of as your personal doctor or health care provider?**

- 1 Yes, only one  
2 More than one

- 3 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**3.3** Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of cost?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**CATI NOTE: If using HCA Module, go to Module 3, Q3, else continue.**

**1.4** About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: A ROUTINE CHECKUP IS A GENERAL PHYSICAL EXAM, NOT AN EXAM FOR A SPECIFIC INJURY, ILLNESS, OR CONDITION.**

READ IF NECESSARY:

- 1 Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
- 2 Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
- 3 Within the past 5 years (2 years but less than 5 years ago)
- 4 5 or more years ago
  
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 8 Never
- 9 Refused

**CATI NOTE: If using HCA Module and Q3.1 = 1 go to Module 3 Question 4 or if using HCA Module and Q3.1 = 2, 7, or 9 go to Module 3, Question 4a, or if not using HCA Module go to next section.**

#### Section 4: Exercise

---

**4.1** During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR JOB OR IS RETIRED, THEY MAY COUNT ANY PHYSICAL ACTIVITY OR EXERCISE THEY DO**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

Section 5: Inadequate Sleep

---

**5.1** On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter hours of sleep in whole numbers, rounding 30 minutes (1/2 hour) or more up to the next whole hour and dropping 29 or fewer minutes.**

- Number of hours [01-24]
- Don't know / Not sure
- 9 9 Refused

Section 6: Chronic Health Conditions

---

Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever told you that you had any of the following? For each, tell me Yes, No, Or You're Not Sure.

**6.1** (Ever told) you that you had a heart attack also called a myocardial infarction?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**6.2** (Ever told) you had angina or coronary heart disease?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**6.3** (Ever told) you had a stroke?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**6.4** (Ever told) you had asthma?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No **[Go to Q6.6]**
- 7 Don't know / Not sure **[Go to Q6.6]**
- 9 Refused **[Go to Q6.6]**

**6.5** Do you still have asthma?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**6.6** (Ever told) you had skin cancer?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**6.7** (Ever told) you had any other types of cancer?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**6.8** (Ever told) you have chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, C.O.P.D., emphysema or chronic bronchitis?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused



**6.9** (Ever told) you have some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**INTERVIEWER NOTE:** Arthritis diagnoses include:

- rheumatism, polymyalgia rheumatica
- osteoarthritis (not osteoporosis)
- tendonitis, bursitis, bunion, tennis elbow
- carpal tunnel syndrome, tarsal tunnel syndrome
- joint infection, Reiter's syndrome
- ankylosing spondylitis; spondylosis
- rotator cuff syndrome
- connective tissue disease, scleroderma, polymyositis, Raynaud's syndrome
- vasculitis (giant cell arteritis, Henoch-Schonlein purpura, Wegener's granulomatosis, polyarteritis nodosa)

**6.10** (Ever told) you have a depressive disorder (including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**6.11** Not including kidney stones, bladder infection or incontinence, were you ever told you have kidney disease?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: Incontinence is not being able to control urine flow.**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**6.12** (Ever told) you have diabetes?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF YES AND RESPONDENT IS FEMALE, ASK: WAS THIS ONLY WHEN YOU WERE PREGNANT? IF RESPONDENT SAYS PRE-DIABETES OR BORDERLINE DIABETES, USE RESPONSE CODE 4.**

- 1 Yes
- 2 Yes, but female told only during pregnancy
- 3 No
- 4 No, pre-diabetes or borderline diabetes
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**CATI NOTE: If Q6.12 = 1 (Yes), go to next question. If any other response to Q6.12, go to Pre-Diabetes Optional Module (if used). Otherwise, go to next section.**

**6.13** How old were you when you were told you have diabetes?

- \_\_ Code age in years [97 = 97 and older]
- 98 Don't know / Not sure
- 99 Refused

**CATI NOTE: Go to Diabetes Optional Module (if used). Otherwise, go to next section.**

## Section 7: Oral Health

---

**7.1** Including all types of dentists, such as orthodontists, oral surgeons, and all other dental specialists as well as dental hygienists, how long has it been since you last visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason?

**Read only if necessary:**

- 1 Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
- 2 Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
- 3 Within the past 5 years (2 years but less than 5 years ago)
- 4 5 or more years ago

**Do not read:**

- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 8 Never

9 Refused

**7.2** Not including teeth lost for injury or orthodontics, how many of your permanent teeth have been removed because of tooth decay or gum disease?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: If wisdom teeth are removed because of tooth decay or gum disease, they should be included in the count for lost teeth.**

**READ IF NECESSARY:**

- 1 1 to 5
- 2 6 or more but not all
- 3 All
- 8 None

**DO NOT READ**

- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

Section 8: Demographics

---

**8.1** (What was your sex at birth? Was it...)  
(What is your sex?)

**CATI NOTE: STATES MAY ADOPT ONE OF THE TWO FORMATS OF THE QUESTION. IF FIRST FORMAT IS USED, READ OPTIONS.**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 9 Refused

**8.2** What is your age?

- Code age in years
- 07 Don't know / Not sure
- 09 Refused

**8.3** Are you Hispanic, Latino/a, or Spanish origin?

**If yes, ask: Are you...**

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: One or more categories may be selected.**

- 1 Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/a
- 2 Puerto Rican
- 3 Cuban
- 4 Another Hispanic, Latino/a, or Spanish origin

**Do not read:**

- 5 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**8.4** Which one or more of the following would you say is your race?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: Select all that apply.**

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF 40 (Asian) or 50 (Pacific Islander) is selected read and code subcategories underneath major heading.**

**Please read:**

- 10 White**
- 20 Black or African American**
- 30 American Indian or Alaska Native**
- 40 Asian**

- 41 Asian Indian
- 42 Chinese
- 43 Filipino
- 44 Japanese
- 45 Korean
- 46 Vietnamese
- 47 Other Asian

**50 Pacific Islander**

- 51 Native Hawaiian
- 52 Guamanian or Chamorro
- 53 Samoan
- 54 Other Pacific Islander

**Do not read:**

- 60 Other
- 88 No additional choices
- 77 Don't know / Not sure
- 99 Refused

**CATI NOTE: If more than one response to Q8.4; continue. Otherwise, go to Q8.6.**

**8.5** Which one of these groups would you say best represents your race?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT HAS SELECTED MULTIPLE RACES IN PREVIOUS AND REFUSES TO SELECT A SINGLE RACE, CODE "REFUSED."**

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: If 40 (Asian) or 50 (Pacific Islander) is selected read and code subcategory underneath major heading.**

- 10 White**
- 20 Black or African American**
- 30 American Indian or Alaska Native**
- 40 Asian**
  - 41 Asian Indian
  - 42 Chinese
  - 43 Filipino
  - 44 Japanese
  - 45 Korean
  - 46 Vietnamese
  - 47 Other Asian
- 50 Pacific Islander**
  - 51 Native Hawaiian
  - 52 Guamanian or Chamorro
  - 53 Samoan
  - 54 Other Pacific Islander

**Do not read:**

- 60 Other
- 77 Don't know / Not sure

99 Refused

**8.6** Are you...?

**Please read:**

- 1 Married
- 2 Divorced
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Separated
- 5 Never married

**Or**

- 6 A member of an unmarried couple

**Do not read:**

- 9 Refused

**8.7** What is the highest grade or year of school you completed?

**Read only if necessary:**

- 1 Never attended school or only attended kindergarten
- 2 Grades 1 through 8 (Elementary)
- 3 Grades 9 through 11 (Some high school)
- 4 Grade 12 or GED (High school graduate)
- 5 College 1 year to 3 years (Some college or technical school)
- 6 College 4 years or more (College graduate)

**Do not read:**

- 9 Refused

NOTE: Items in parentheses at any place in the questions or response DO NOT need to be read.

**8.8** Do you own or rent your home?

- 1 Own
- 2 Rent
- 3 Other arrangement
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: Other arrangement may include group home, staying with friends or family without paying rent.**

**NOTE: Home is defined as the place where you live most of the time/the majority of the year.**

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: We ask this question in order to compare health indicators among people with different housing situations.**

**8.9** In what county do you currently live?

- \_\_\_\_ ANSI County Code (formerly FIPS county code)
- 7 7 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 9 9 Refused

**8.10** What is the ZIP Code where you currently live?

- \_\_\_\_ ZIP Code
- 7 7 7 7 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 9 9 9 9 Refused

**CATI NOTE: If cellular telephone interview skip to 8.14 (QSTVER GE 20)**

**8.11** Not including cell phones or numbers used for computers, fax machines or security systems, do you have more than one telephone number in your household?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No **[Go to Q8.13]**
- 7 Don't know / Not sure **[Go to Q8.13]**
- 9 Refused **[Go to Q8.13]**

**8.12** How many of these telephone numbers are residential numbers?

- \_\_\_\_ Residential telephone numbers **[6 = 6 or more]**
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**8.13** How many cell phones do you have for personal use?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: INCLUDE CELL PHONES USED FOR BOTH BUSINESS AND PERSONAL USE.**

- \_\_\_\_ Enter number (1-5)
- 6 Six or more

- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 8 None
- 9 Refused

**8.14** Have you ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces, either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: Active duty does not include training for the Reserves or National Guard, but DOES include activation, for example, for the Persian Gulf War.**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**Do not read:**

- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**8.15** Are you currently...?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF MORE THAN ONE, SAY "SELECT THE CATEGORY WHICH BEST DESCRIBES YOU".**

**Please read:**

- 1 Employed for wages
- 2 Self-employed
- 3 Out of work for 1 year or more
- 4 Out of work for less than 1 year
- 5 A Homemaker
- 6 A Student
- 7 Retired

**Or**

- 8 Unable to work

**Do not read:**

- 9 Refused

**8.16** How many children less than 18 years of age live in your household?



- — Number of children
- 8 8 None
- 9 9 Refused

**8.17** Is your annual household income from all sources—

**If respondent refuses at ANY income level, code '99' (Refused)**

**Read only if necessary:**

- 0 4 Less than \$25,000 **If no, ask 05; if yes, ask 03**  
(\$20,000 to less than \$25,000)
- 0 3 Less than \$20,000 **If no, code 04; if yes, ask 02**  
(\$15,000 to less than \$20,000)
- 0 2 Less than \$15,000 **If no, code 03; if yes, ask 01**  
(\$10,000 to less than \$15,000)
- 0 1 Less than \$10,000 **If no, code 02**
- 0 5 Less than \$35,000 **If no, ask 06**  
(\$25,000 to less than \$35,000)
- 0 6 Less than \$50,000 **If no, ask 07**  
(\$35,000 to less than \$50,000)
- 0 7 Less than \$75,000 **If no, code 08**  
(\$50,000 to less than \$75,000)
- 0 8 \$75,000 or more

**Do not read:**

- 7 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 9 Refused

**8.18** About how much do you weigh without shoes?

**NOTE: If respondent answers in metrics, put 9 in column XXX.**

**Round fractions up**

- — — — Weight  
(pounds/kilograms)
- 7 7 7 7 Don't know / Not sure

9 9 9 9 Refused

**8.19** About how tall are you without shoes?

**NOTE: If respondent answers in metrics, put 9 in column XXX.**

**Round fractions down**

\_\_ / \_\_ Height  
(f t / inches/meters/centimeters)  
77/ 77 Don't know / Not sure  
99/ 99 Refused

**If male, go to 8.21, if female respondent is 45 years old or older, go to Q8.21**

**8.20** To your knowledge, are you now pregnant?

1 Yes  
2 No  
7 Don't know / Not sure  
9 Refused

Some people who are deaf or have serious difficulty hearing use assistive devices to communicate by phone.

**8.21** Are you deaf or do you have serious difficulty hearing?

1 Yes  
2 No  
7 Don't know / Not Sure  
9 Refused

**8.22** Are you blind or do you have serious difficulty seeing, even when wearing glasses?

1 Yes  
2 No  
7 Don't know / Not Sure  
9 Refused

**8.23** Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**8.24** Do you have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**8.25** Do you have difficulty dressing or bathing?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**8.26** Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, do you have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

## Section 9: Tobacco Use

---

**9.1** Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: FOR CIGARETTES, DO NOT INCLUDE: ELECTRONIC CIGARETTES (E-CIGARETTES, NJOY, BLUETIP), HERBAL CIGARETTES, CIGARS, CIGARILLOS, LITTLE CIGARS, PIPES, BIDIS, KRETEKS, WATER PIPES (HOOKAHS) OR MARIJUANA.**

**NOTE: 5 packs = 100 cigarettes**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No [Go to Q9.5]
- 7 Don't know / Not sure [Go to Q9.5]
- 9 Refused [Go to Q9.5]

**9.2** Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

DO NOT READ

- 1 Every day
- 2 Some days
- 3 Not at all [Go to Q9.4]
- 7 Don't know / Not sure [Go to Q9.5]
- 9 Refused [Go to Q9.5]

**9.3** During the past 12 months, have you stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking?

- 1 Yes [Go to Q9.5]
- 2 No [Go to Q9.5]
- 7 Don't know / Not sure [Go to Q9.5]
- 9 Refused [Go to Q9.5]

**9.4** How long has it been since you last smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?

READ IF NECESSARY:

- 0 1 Within the past month (less than 1 month ago)
- 0 2 Within the past 3 months (1 month but less than 3 months ago)
- 0 3 Within the past 6 months (3 months but less than 6 months ago)
- 0 4 Within the past year (6 months but less than 1 year ago)
- 0 5 Within the past 5 years (1 year but less than 5 years ago)
- 0 6 Within the past 10 years (5 years but less than 10 years ago)
- 0 7 10 years or more
- 0 8 Never smoked regularly
- 7 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 9 Refused

**9.5** Do you currently use chewing tobacco, snuff, or snus every day, some days, or not at all?

**Snus (rhymes with 'goose')**

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: Snus (Swedish for snuff) is a moist smokeless tobacco, usually sold in small pouches that are placed under the lip against the gum.**

**DO NOT READ**

- 1 Every day
- 2 Some days
- 3 Not at all

**Do not read:**

- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

Section 10: Alcohol Consumption

---

**10.1** During the past 30 days, how many days per week or per month did you have at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage such as beer, wine, a malt beverage or liquor?

- 1 \_\_ Days per week
- 2 \_\_ Days in past 30 days
- 888 No drinks in past 30 days **[Go to next section]**
- 777 Don't know / Not sure **[Go to next section]**
- 999 Refused **[Go to next section]**

**10.2** One drink is equivalent to a 12-ounce beer, a 5-ounce glass of wine, or a drink with one shot of liquor. During the past 30 days, on the days when you drank, about how many drinks did you drink on the average?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: A 40 ounce beer would count as 3 drinks, or a cocktail drink with 2 shots would count as 2 drinks.**

- \_\_ Number of drinks
- 77 Don't know / Not sure
- 99 Refused

**10.3** Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have X **[CATI X = 5 for men, X = 4 for women]** or more drinks on an occasion?

- \_\_ Number of times

- 88 None
- 77 Don't know / Not sure
- 99 Refused

**10.4** During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of drinks you had on any occasion?

- \_\_ Number of drinks
- 77 Don't know / Not sure
- 99 Refused

Section 11: Immunization

---

**11.1** During the past 12 months, have you had either a flu shot or a flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose?

**Read if necessary:** A new flu shot came out in 2011 that injects vaccine into the skin with a very small needle. It is called Fluzone Intradermal vaccine. This is also considered a flu shot.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No **[Go to Q11.4]**
- 7 Don't know / Not sure **[Go to Q11.4]**
- 9 Refused **[Go to Q11.4]**

**11.2** During what month and year did you receive your most recent flu shot injected into your arm or flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose?

- \_\_ / \_\_\_\_ Month / Year
- 77 / 7777 Don't know / Not sure
- 99 / 9999 Refused

**11.3** At what kind of place did you get your last flu shot or vaccine?

Read only if necessary:

- 01 A doctor's office or health maintenance organization (HMO)
- 02 A health department
- 03 Another type of clinic or health center (a community health center)
- 04 A senior, recreation, or community center
- 05 A store (supermarket, drug store)
- 06 A hospital (inpatient)
- 07 An emergency room
- 08 Workplace

- 09 Some other kind of place
- 11 A school

Do not read:

- 10 Received vaccination in Canada/Mexico
- 77 Don't know / Not sure (**Probe: How would you describe the place where you went to get your most recent flu vaccine?**)
- 99 Refused

11.4 Have you ever had a pneumonia shot also known as a pneumococcal vaccine?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF RESPONDENT IS CONFUSED READ: THERE ARE TWO TYPES OF PNEUMONIA SHOTS: POLYSACCHARIDE, ALSO KNOWN AS PNEUMOVAX, AND CONJUGATE, ALSO KNOWN AS PREVNAR.**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

Section 12: Falls

---

**If respondent is 45 years or older continue, otherwise go to next section.**

**12.1** In the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen?

- Number of times [76 = 76 or more]
- 8 8 None [Go to next section]
- 7 7 Don't know / Not sure [Go to next section]
- 9 9 Refused [Go to next section]

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: By a fall, we mean when a person unintentionally comes to rest on the ground or another lower level.**

**12.2 [Fill in Did this fall (from Q12.1) cause an injury?]. If only one fall from Q12.1 and response is Yes (caused an injury); code 01. If response is No, code 88.**

How many of these falls caused an injury that limited your regular activities for at least a day?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: By an injury, we mean the fall caused you to limit your regular activities for at least a day or to go see a doctor.**

- |     |                       |                   |
|-----|-----------------------|-------------------|
| __  | Number of falls       | [76 = 76 or more] |
| 8 8 | None                  |                   |
| 7 7 | Don't know / Not sure |                   |
| 9 9 | Refused               |                   |

Section 13: Seat Belt Use and Drinking and Driving

---

**13.1** How often do you use seat belts when you drive or ride in a car? Would you say—

**Please read:**

- |   |               |
|---|---------------|
| 1 | Always        |
| 2 | Nearly always |
| 3 | Sometimes     |
| 4 | Seldom        |
| 5 | Never         |

**Do not read:**

- |   |                              |
|---|------------------------------|
| 7 | Don't know / Not sure        |
| 8 | Never drive or ride in a car |
| 9 | Refused                      |

**CATI note: If Q13.1 = 8 (Never drive or ride in a car), go to next section; otherwise continue.**

**CATI note: If Q10.1 = 888 (No drinks in the past 30 days); go to next section.**

**13.2** During the past 30 days, how many times have you driven when you've had perhaps too much to drink?

- |     |                       |
|-----|-----------------------|
| __  | Number of times       |
| 8 8 | None                  |
| 7 7 | Don't know / Not sure |
| 9 9 | Refused               |

Section 14: Breast and Cervical Cancer Screening

---

**CATI NOTE: If male go to the next section.**

The next questions are about breast and cervical cancer.



**14.1** Have you ever had a mammogram?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: A mammogram is an x-ray of each breast to look for breast cancer.

- |   |                       |               |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Yes                   |               |
| 2 | No                    | [Go to Q14.3] |
| 7 | Don't know / Not sure | [Go to Q14.3] |
| 9 | Refused               | [Go to Q14.3] |

**14.2** How long has it been since you had your last mammogram?

READ IF NECESSARY:

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)      |
| 2 | Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)  |
| 3 | Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago) |
| 4 | Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago) |
| 5 | 5 or more years ago   |
| 7 | Don't know / Not sure                                       |
| 9 | Refused   |

**14.3** Have you ever had a Pap test?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: A Pap test is a test for cancer of the cervix.

- |   |                       |               |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Yes                   |               |
| 2 | No                    | [Go to Q14.5] |
| 7 | Don't know / Not sure | [Go to Q14.5] |
| 9 | Refused               | [Go to Q14.5] |

**14.4** How long has it been since you had your last Pap test?

READ IF NECESSARY:

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)      |
| 2 | Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)  |
| 3 | Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago) |
| 4 | Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago) |
| 5 | 5 or more years ago   |
| 7 | Don't know / Not sure                                       |
| 9 | Refused   |

**14.5** An H.P.V. test is sometimes given with the Pap test for cervical cancer screening. Have you ever had an H.P.V. test?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: HUMAN PAPILLOMAVIRUS (PAP-UH-LOH-MUH VIRUS)**

- |   |                     |               |
|---|---------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Yes                 |               |
| 2 | No                  | [Go to Q14.7] |
| 7 | Don't know/Not sure | [Go to Q14.7] |
| 9 | Refused             | [Go to Q14.7] |

**14.6** How long has it been since you had your last H.P.V. test?

READ IF NECESSARY:

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)      |
| 2 | Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)  |
| 3 | Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago) |
| 4 | Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago) |
| 5 | 5 or more years ago   |
| 7 | Don't know / Not sure                                       |
| 9 | Refused   |

**CATI NOTE: If response to Core Q8.20 = 1 (is pregnant); then go to next section.**

**14.7** Have you had a hysterectomy?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: A HYSTERECTOMY IS AN OPERATION TO REMOVE THE UTERUS (WOMB).**

- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | Yes                   |
| 2 | No                    |
| 7 | Don't know / Not sure |
| 9 | Refused               |

Section 15: Prostate Cancer Screening

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**CATI note: If respondent is  $\leq 39$  years of age, or is female, go to next section.**

**15.1** Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever talked with you about the advantages of the Prostate-Specific Antigen or P.S.A. test?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: A PROSTATE-SPECIFIC ANTIGEN TEST, ALSO CALLED A P.S.A. TEST, IS A BLOOD TEST USED TO CHECK MEN FOR PROSTATE CANCER.**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't Know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**15.2** Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever talked with you about the disadvantages of the P.S.A. test?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't Know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**15.3** Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever recommended that you have a P.S.A. test?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't Know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**15.4.** Have you ever had a P.S.A. test?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No [Go to next section]
- 7 Don't Know / Not sure [Go to next section]
- 9 Refused [Go to next section]

**15.5.** How long has it been since you had your last P.S.A. test?

**Read only if necessary:**

- 1 Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
- 2 Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years)
- 3 Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years)
- 4 Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years)
- 5 5 or more years ago

**Do not read:**

- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**15.6.** What was the main reason you had this P.S.A. test – was it ...?

**Please read:**

- 1 Part of a routine exam
- 2 Because of a prostate problem
- 3 Because of a family history of prostate cancer
- 4 Because you were told you had prostate cancer
- 5 Some other reason

**Do not read:**

- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

Section 16: Colorectal Cancer Screening

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**CATI note: If respondent is  $\leq$  49 years of age, go to next section.**

**16.1** A blood stool test is a test that may use a special kit at home to determine whether the stool contains blood. Have you ever had this test using a home kit?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No [Go to Q16.3]
- 7 Don't know / Not sure [Go to Q16.3]
- 9 Refused [Go to Q16.3]

**16.2** How long has it been since you had your last blood stool test using a home kit?

**Read only if necessary:**

- 1 Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
- 2 Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
- 3 Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago)
- 4 Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago)
- 5 5 or more years ago

**Do not read:**

- 7 Don't know / Not sure

9 Refused

**16.3** Sigmoidoscopy and colonoscopy are exams in which a tube is inserted in the rectum to view the colon for signs of cancer or other health problems. Have you ever had either of these exams?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No **[Go to next section]**
- 7 Don't know / Not sure **[Go to next section]**
- 9 Refused **[Go to next section]**

**16.4** For a sigmoidoscopy, a flexible tube is inserted into the rectum to look for problems. A colonoscopy is similar, but uses a longer tube, and you are usually given medication through a needle in your arm to make you sleepy and told to have someone else drive you home after the test. Was your most recent exam a sigmoidoscopy or a colonoscopy?

- 1 Sigmoidoscopy
- 2 Colonoscopy
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**16.5** How long has it been since you had your last sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy?

**Read only if necessary:**

- 1 Within the past year (anytime less than 12 months ago)
- 2 Within the past 2 years (1 year but less than 2 years ago)
- 3 Within the past 3 years (2 years but less than 3 years ago)
- 4 Within the past 5 years (3 years but less than 5 years ago)
- 5 Within the past 10 years (5 years but less than 10 years ago)
- 6 10 or more years ago

**Do not read:**

- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused

**Section 17: HIV/AIDS**

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The next few questions are about the national health problem of HIV, the virus that causes AIDS. Please remember that your answers are strictly confidential and that you

don't have to answer every question if you do not want to. Although we will ask you about testing, we will not ask you about the results of any test you may have had.

**17.1** Not counting tests you may have had as part of blood donation, have you ever been tested for HIV?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No [Go to Q17.3]
- 7 Don't know / Not sure [Go to Q17.3]
- 9 Refused [Go to Q17.3]

**17.2** Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?

**NOTE: If response is before January 1985, code Don't know.**  
**CATI INSTRUCTION: If the respondent remembers the year but cannot remember the month, code the first two digits 77 and the last four digits for the year.**

- \_\_/\_\_\_\_ Code month and year
- 77/ 7777 Don't know / Not sure
- 99/ 9999 Refused / Not sure

**17.3** I am going to read you a list. When I am done, please tell me if any of the situations apply to you. You do not need to tell me which one.

- You have used intravenous drugs in the past year.
- You have been treated for a sexually transmitted or venereal disease in the past year.
- You have given or received money or drugs in exchange for sex in the past year.
- You had anal sex without a condom in the past year.
- You had four or more sex partners in the past year.

Do any of these situations apply to you?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 Don't know / Not sure
- 9 Refused



## Closing statement

**CATI NOTE: READ IF NO OPTIONAL MODULES FOLLOW, OTHERWISE  
CONTINUE TO OPTIONAL MODULES.**

**Please read:**

That was my last question. Everyone's answers will be combined to help us provide information about the health practices of people in this state. Thank you very much for your time and cooperation.