

**Table 1: Average facility score  
by facility type, size, NICU level, and region  
CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2018 and 2020**

	Total score	Mother-Baby Contact	Feeding Practices	Feeding Education	Discharge Support	Staff Training and Competency	Institutional Support Practices and Policies
All							
Type of facility							
Birth center							
Government hospital							
Non-profit hospital							
Private hospital							
Military hospital							
Size of facility							
0-249							
250-499							
500-999							
1000-1999							
2000-4999							
5000 or more							
Teaching hospital							
Yes							
No							
Birth center							
Level of Neonatal Care							
Unknown							
Healthy newborn only							
Level 1 or 2 NICU							
Level 3 NICU							
Census region							
Pacific							
Mountain							
West North Central							
East North Central							
West South Central							
East South Central							
New England							
Middle Atlantic							
South Atlantic							

**Table 2: Skin-to-skin contact among Cesarean births  
by facility type, size, NICU level, and region  
CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2018 and 2020**

	How many patients experience mother-infant skin-to-skin contact for at least 30 minutes within 1 hour of uncomplicated Cesarean birth					N
	Few	Some	Many	Most	Not sure	
All						
Type of facility						
Birth center						
Government hospital						
Non-profit hospital						
Private hospital						
Military hospital						
Size of facility						
0-249						
250-499						
500-999						
1000-1999						
2000-4999						
5000 or more						
Teaching hospital						
Yes						
No						
Birth center						
Level of Neonatal Care						
Unknown						
Healthy newborn only						
Level 1 or 2 NICU						
Level 3 NICU						
Census region						
Pacific						
Mountain						
West North Central						
East North Central						
West South Central						
East South Central						
New England						
Middle Atlantic						
South Atlantic						

**Table 3: Early breastfeeding initiation among vaginal births  
by facility type, size, NICU level, and region**  
**CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2018 and 2020**

	What percent of healthy breastfed infants are put to the breast within 1 hour of uncomplicated vaginal birth				N
	<10%	10-49%	50-89%	90% or more	
All					
Type of facility					
Birth center					
Government hospital					
Non-profit hospital					
Private hospital					
Military hospital					
Size of facility					
0-249					
250-499					
500-999					
1000-1999					
2000-4999					
5000 or more					
Teaching hospital					
Yes					
No					
Birth center					
Level of Neonatal Care					
Unknown					
Healthy newborn only					
Level 1 or 2 NICU					
Level 3 NICU					
Census region					
Pacific					
Mountain					
West North Central					
East North Central					
West South Central					
East South Central					
New England					
Middle Atlantic					
South Atlantic					

**Table 4: Early breastfeeding initiation among Cesarean births  
by facility type, size, NICU level, and region**  
**CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2018 and 2020**

	What percent of healthy breastfed infants are put to the breast within 2 hours of uncomplicated Cesarean birth				N
	<10%	10-49%	50-89%	90% or more	
All					
Type of facility					
Birth center					
Government hospital					
Non-profit hospital					
Private hospital					
Military hospital					
Size of facility					
0-249					
250-499					
500-999					
1000-1999					
2000-4999					
5000 or more					
Teaching hospital					
Yes					
No					
Birth center					
Level of Neonatal Care					
Unknown					
Healthy newborn only					
Level 1 or 2 NICU					
Level 3 NICU					
Census region					
Pacific					
Mountain					
West North Central					
East North Central					
West South Central					
East South Central					
New England					
Middle Atlantic					
South Atlantic					

**Table 5: Performance of routine procedures while skin-to-skin  
by facility type, size, NICU level, and region**

**CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2018 and 2020**

	How often are routine infant procedures performed while mother & infant are skin-to-skin					N
	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always	Not sure	
All						
Type of facility						
Birth center						
Government hospital						
Non-profit hospital						
Private hospital						
Military hospital						
Size of facility						
0-249						
250-499						
500-999						
1000-1999						
2000-4999						
5000 or more						
Teaching hospital						
Yes						
No						
Birth center						
Level of Neonatal Care						
Unknown						
Healthy newborn only						
Level 1 or 2 NICU						
Level 3 NICU						
Census region						
Pacific						
Mountain						
West North Central						
East North Central						
West South Central						
East South Central						
New England						
Middle Atlantic						
South Atlantic						

**Table 6: Average Facility Score  
by state**

*CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2018 and 2020*

	<b>Total score</b>	<b>Mother-Baby Contact</b>	<b>Feeding Practices</b>	<b>Feeding Education</b>	<b>Discharge Support</b>	<b>Staff Training and Competency</b>	<b>Institutional Support Practices and Policies</b>
All							
State							
AK							
AL							
AR							
AZ							
CA							
CO							
CT							
DC							
DE							
FL							
GA							
HI							
IA							
ID							
IL							
IN							
KS							
KY							
LA							
MA							
MD							
ME							
MI							
MN							
MO							
MS							
MT							
NC							
ND							
NE							
NH							

**Table 6: Average Facility Score  
by state**

*CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2018 and 2020*

	<b>Total score</b>	<b>Mother-Baby Contact</b>	<b>Feeding Practices</b>	<b>Feeding Education</b>	<b>Discharge Support</b>	<b>Staff Training and Competency</b>	<b>Institutional Support Practices and Policies</b>
NJ							
NM							
NV							
NY							
OH							
OK							
OR							
PA							
PR							
RI							
SC							
SD							
TN							
TX							
UT							
VA							
VT							
WA							
WI							
WV							
WY							