**SUPPORTING STATEMENT FOR**

**USCIS Case Status Online**

**OMB Control No.: 1615-0080**

**COLLECTION INSTRUMENT(S): No Agency Form Number; File No. OMB-33**

**A. Justification**

**1. Explain the circumstances that make the collection of information necessary. Identify any legal or administrative requirements that necessitate the collection. Attach a copy of the appropriate section of each statute and regulation mandating or authorizing the collection of information.**

The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Service (USCIS) receives and adjudicates approximately 6 million petitions and applications annually from individuals and employers. After an individual submits an application for an USCIS service or benefit, the individual or organization acting on behalf of the individual will often request the status of the application or case.

USCIS Case Status Service Online permits individuals and organizations to electronically receive and view the status of their application or most current action. Users of the online service create an account (approved under OMB Control Number 1615-0122, USCIS ICAM) to identify and match the requestor with an application or case.

**2. Indicate how, by whom, and for what purpose the information is to be used. Except for a new collection, indicate the actual use the agency has made of the information received from the current collection.**

The data entered into the Web site to create an account permits USCIS to match the requestor with the status of their application or case. The data to create an account is only entered the first time that an individual logs into the Web site. On subsequent visits the requestor needs to enter their login ID and password.

**3. Describe whether, and to what extent, the collection of information involves the use of automated, electronic, mechanical, or other technological collection techniques or other forms of information technology, e.g., permitting electronic submission of responses, and the basis for the decision for adopting this means of collection. Also describe any consideration of using information technology to reduce burden.**

The collection of information involves electronic responses through the Internet and USCIS Case Status Online can be accessed at <https://egov.uscis.gov/casestatus/landing.do>. Using a Web site to collect a minimal amount of information to identify the requestor is the most efficient and timely method for providing status information to the public. Storing a respondent’s profile reduces the public’s burden when subsequent visits are made to the system.

**4. Describe efforts to identify duplication. Show specifically why any similar information already available cannot be used or modified for use for the purposes described in Item 2 above.**

The information collected is the minimal amount necessary to allow access to the respondent’s status. The information may duplicate that collected elsewhere, but it is necessary to allow a respondent to obtain the desired status update.

**5. If the collection of information impacts small businesses or other small entities (Item 5 of OMB Form 83-I), describe any methods used to minimize burden.**

The collection of information reduces the existing burden on small businesses and organizations that support USCIS customers through the use of technology to allow these small businesses or small entities (law firms or advocacy groups) to receive instant responses to their inquiries.

**6. Describe the consequence to Federal program or policy activities if the collection is not conducted or is conducted less frequently, as well as any technical or legal obstacles to reducing burden.**

Other methodologies for case status requests/inquiries include telephone calls and office visits. Telephone communications are constrained by the number of lines and staff available. Local office interaction is constrained by distance from the location handling the case, and the number of staff and hours available in the business day to respond to requests or inquiries. The time invested by an individual in telephoning a call center or visiting a local office is considerably higher than the 4 1/2 minutes. The waiting time in lines at large local offices can be measured in hours. The website information collection burden is minimal and the frequency of collection is once. The only technical obstacles to using the USCIS Case Status Online website are access to a computer and Internet; there are no legal obstacles.

**7. Explain any special circumstances that would cause an information collection to be conducted in a manner:**

**• Requiring respondents to report information to the agency more often than quarterly;**

**• Requiring respondents to prepare a written response to a collection of information in fewer than 30 days after receipt of it;**

**• Requiring respondents to submit more than an original and two copies of any document;**

**• Requiring respondents to retain records, other than health, medical, government contract, grant-in-aid, or tax records for more than three years;**

**• In connection with a statistical survey, that is not designed to produce valid and reliable results that can be generalized to the universe of study;**

**• Requiring the use of a statistical data classification that has not been reviewed and approved by OMB;**

**• That includes a pledge of confidentiality that is not supported by authority established in statute or regulation, that is not supported by disclosure and data security policies that are consistent with the pledge, or which unnecessarily impedes sharing of data with other agencies for compatible confidential use; or**

**• Requiring respondents to submit proprietary trade secret, or other confidential information unless the agency can demonstrate that it has instituted procedures to protect the information's confidentiality to the extent permitted by law.**

This information collection is conducted in a manner consistent with the guidelines in 5 CFR 1320.5(d)(2).

**8. If applicable, provide a copy and identify the data and page number of publication in the Federal Register of the agency’s notice, required by 5 CFR 1320.8(d), soliciting comments on the information collection prior to submission to OMB. Summarize public comments received in response to that notice and describe actions taken by the agency in response to these comments. Specifically address comments received on cost and hour burden.**

**Describe efforts to consult with persons outside the agency to obtain their views on the availability of data, frequency of collection, the clarity of instructions and recordkeeping, disclosure, or reporting format (if any), and on the data elements to be recorded, disclosed, or reported.**

**Consultation with representatives of those from whom information is to be obtained or those who must compile records should occur at least once every 3 years - even if the collection of information activity is the same as in prior periods. There may be circumstances that may preclude consultation in a specific situation. These circumstances should be explained.**

On September 13, 2018, USCIS published a 60-day notice in the Federal Register at 83 FR 46509. USCIS did receive five comments after publishing that notice. Four of those comments were not germane to the information collection.

Om February 15, 2019, USCIS published a 30-day notice in the Federal Register at 84 FR 4520. USCIS did not receive comments.

The following outlines one of the comments, which contains 6 recommendations, and USCIS responses:

**Recommendation:**

·     AILA recommends that USCIS allocate additional resources to better address this ongoing issue of receipt numbers failing to be found in the USCIS Case Status Online tool.

**USCIS Response:**

·     We have resources researching the issue of receipt numbers failing to be found in the USCIS Case Status Online tool.

**Recommendation:**

·    AILA recommends that a process be adopted and implemented to allow USCIS to enter a receipt number into the online system for a case if it was not done as an initial matter.

**USCIS Response:**

·    We will research the development possibilities of the recommendation and identify the level of effort.

**Recommendation:**

 ·    USCIS should consider implementing a redress link directly on the USCIS Case Status Online landing page where stakeholders encountering this issue could directly send the case number and case information to USCIS to be entered promptly into the USCIS system.

**USCIS Response:**

·     We will research the development possibilities of the recommendation and identify the level of effort in adding a redress link directly on the USCIS Case Status Online landing page for stakeholders to provide the receipt number that is not displaying.

**Recommendation:**

·     AILA recommends that USCIS conduct a thorough review of the language that it currently provides to stakeholders through its Case Status Online tool and consider modifications and updates of this language so that the information is more informative and more accurately conveys the last action taken on a case.

**USCIS Response:**

·     USCIS conducts and annual review of the language that is provided through its Case Status Online tool.  We concur with the need for more frequent modifications of the language and have adopted the processes for conducting the necessary reviews.

**Recommendation:**

·     AILA recommends that the case status information provided on the USCIS Case Status Online landing page show the history of all actions taken on the case, not just the last action, and that the MyUSCIS accounts for the petitioner, applicant, and representative also show the full history of actions taken on a case.

**USCIS Response:**

·     We are currently developing and refining the Case Status displays including the case history activities within the MyUSCIS accounts for the petitioner, applicant, and representative.

**Recommendation:**

·     AILA recommends that USCIS eliminate the discrepancy of case status information across various USCIS portals and instead provide identical case status information, regardless of whether the applicant, petitioner, or representative is accessing the information from their respective MyUSCIS account, <https://egov.uscis.gov/casestatus/displayLogon.do>, or accessing the latest case status information on the USCIS Case Status Online landing page, <https://egov.uscis.gov/casestatus/landing.do>.

**USCIS Response:**

·     We are currently reviewing the case status process to eliminate the discrepancy of case status information across the various USCIS access points to include the same source system point of reference.

**9. Explain any decision to provide any payment or gift to respondents, other than remuneration of contractors or grantees.**

USCIS does not provide any payment for benefit sought.

**10. Describe any assurance of confidentiality provided to respondents and the basis for the assurance in statute, regulation or agency policy.**

There is no assurance of confidentiality. The system of record notice associated with this information collection is United States Citizenship and Immigration Services Benefits [Information System, which was published in the Federal Register on September 29, 2008, at 73 FR 56596 (DHS/USCIS-007](http://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/privacy/privacy_pia_uscis_sims.pdf)).

The privacy impact assessment associated with this information collection is [DHS/USCIS/PIA-019(b) - Customer Relationship Interface System (CRIS) Update, August 15, 2013](http://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/privacy-pia-uscis-cris-20130815_0.pdf).

**11. Provide additional justification for any questions of a sensitive nature, such as sexual behavior and attitudes, religious beliefs, and other matters that are commonly considered private. This justification should include the reasons why the agency considers the questions necessary, the specific uses to be made of the information, the explanation to be given to persons from whom the information is requested, and any steps to be taken to obtain their consent.**

There are no questions of a sensitive nature.

**12. Provide estimates of the hour burden of the collection of information. The statement should:**

**• Indicate the number of respondents, frequency of response, annual hour burden, and an explanation of how the burden was estimated. Unless directed to do so, agencies should not conduct special surveys to obtain information on which to base hour burden estimates. Consultation with a sample (fewer than 10) of potential respondents is desirable. If the hour burden on respondents is expected to vary widely because of differences in activity, size, or complexity, show the range of estimated hour burden, and explain the reasons for the variance. Generally, estimates should not include burden hours for customary and usual business practices.**

**• If this request for approval covers more than one form, provide separate hour burden estimates for each form and aggregate the hour burdens in Item 13 of OMB Form 83-I.**

**• Provide estimates of annualized cost to respondents for the hour burdens for collections of information, identifying and using appropriate wage rate categories. The cost of contracting out or paying outside parties for information collection activities should not be included here. Instead, this cost should be included in Item 14.**

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|   |   | A | B | C (=AxB) | D | E (=CxD) | F | (=ExF) |
| Type of Respondent | Form Name / Form Number | #. of Respondents | #. of Responses per Respondent | # of Responses | Avg. Burden per Response (in hours) | Total Annual Burden (in hours) | Avg. Hourly Wage Rate\* | Total Annual Respondent Cost |
| Individuals and Households  | OMB-33/USCIS Case Status Online | 7,020,000 |  1 |  7,020,000 | 0.075  |  526,500 | $35.54  | 18,711,810  |
| Total |   |   |   |  7,020,000  |   |  526,500 |   | 18,711,810   |

*\* The above Average Hourly Wage Rate is the May 2017 Bureau of Labor Statistics average wage for All Occupations of $24.34 times the wage rate benefit multiplier of 1.46 (to account for benefits provided) equaling $35.54.  The selection of “All Occupations” was chosen because respondents to this collection could be expected from any occupation.*

**13. Provide an estimate of the total annual cost burden to respondents or record keepers resulting from the collection of information. (Do not include the cost of any hour burden shown in Items 12 and 14).**

**• The cost estimate should be split into two components: (a) a total capital and start-up cost component (annualized over its expected useful life); and (b) a total operation and maintenance and purchase of services component. The estimates should take into account costs associated with generating, maintaining, and disclosing or providing the information. Include descriptions of methods used to estimate major cost factors including system and technology acquisition, expected useful life of capital equipment, the discount rate(s), and the time period over which costs will be incurred. Capital and start-up costs include, among other items, preparations for collecting information such as purchasing computers and software; monitoring, sampling, drilling and testing equipment; and record storage facilities.**

**• If cost estimates are expected to vary widely, agencies should present ranges of cost burdens and explain the reasons for the variance. The cost of purchasing or contracting out information collection services should be a part of this cost burden estimate. In developing cost burden estimates, agencies may consult with a sample of respondents (fewer than 10), utilize the 60-day pre-OMB submission public comment process and use existing economic or regulatory impact analysis associated with the rulemaking containing the information collection, as appropriate.**

**• Generally, estimates should not include purchases of equipment or services, or portions thereof, made: (1) prior to October 1, 1995; (2) to achieve regulatory compliance with requirements not associated with the information collection; (3) for reasons other than to provide information or keep records for the government; or, (4) as part of customary and usual business or private practices.**

There are no capital or start-up costs associated with this information collection.

**14. Provide estimates of annualized cost to the Federal government. Also, provide a description of the method used to estimate cost, which should include quantification of hours, operational expenses (such as equipment, overhead, printing, and support staff), and any other expense that would not have been incurred without this collection of information. Agencies also may aggregate cost estimates from Items 12, 13, and 14 in a single table.**

Annualized Cost Analysis:

a. Printing Cost $ 0

b. Processing Cost $ 3,120

c. Total Annual Cost to Government $ 3,120

Government Cost.

The estimated cost of the program to the Government is $3,120. This figure is based on the number of hours to update the status database multiplied by average hourly rate of a GS-11 employee. This calculation is: approx. average GS-11 rate of $30 x 104 hours = $3,120

**15. Explain the reasons for any program changes or adjustments reporting in Items 13 or 14 of the OMB Form 83-I.**

There is no change to the actual estimated burden hours previously reported and no changes to the information being collected for this information collection.

**16. For collections of information whose results will be published, outline plans for tabulation, and publication. Address any complex analytical techniques that will be used. Provide the time schedule for the entire project, including beginning and ending dates of the collection of information, completion of report, publication dates, and other actions.**

This information collection will not be published for statistical purposes.

**17. If seeking approval to not display the expiration date for OMB approval of the information collection, explain the reasons that display would be inappropriate.**

USCIS will display the expiration date for OMB approval of this information collection.

1. **Explain each exception to the certification statement identified in Item 19, “Certification for Paperwork Reduction Act Submission,” of OMB 83-I.**

USCIS does not request an exception to the certification of this information collection.

**B. Collections of Information Employing Statistical Methods.**

There is no statistical methodology involved with this collection.