

## SUBCHAPTER B—TAKING, POSSESSION, TRANSPORTATION, SALE, PURCHASE, BARTER, EXPORTATION, AND IMPORTATION OF WILDLIFE AND PLANTS

### PART 10—GENERAL PROVISIONS

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SOURCE: 38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, unless otherwise noted.

#### Subpart A—Introduction

##### § 10.1 Purpose of regulations.

The regulations of this Subchapter B are promulgated to implement the following statutes enforced by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service which regulate the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of wildlife:

Lacey Act, 18 U.S.C. 42.  
Lacey Act Amendments of 1981, 16 U.S.C. 3371-3378.  
Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 16 U.S.C. 703-712.  
Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. 668a-668d.  
Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. 1531-1543.  
Tariff Classification Act of 1962, 19 U.S.C. 1202, [Schedule 1, Part 15D, Headnote 2(d), T.S.U.S.].  
Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. 742a-742j-1.  
Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, 16 U.S.C. 1361-1384, 1401-1407.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 53 FR 6649, Mar. 2, 1988]

##### § 10.2 Scope of regulations.

The various parts of this subchapter B are interrelated, and particular note should be taken that the parts must be construed with reference to each other.

##### § 10.3 Other applicable laws.

No statute or regulation of any State shall be construed to relieve a person from the restrictions, conditions, and requirements contained in this subchapter B. In addition, nothing in this subchapter B, nor any permit issued under this subchapter B, shall be construed to relieve a person from any other requirements imposed by a statute or regulation of any State or of the United States, including any applicable health, quarantine, agricultural, or customs laws or regulations, or other Service enforced statutes or regulations.

##### § 10.4 When regulations apply.

The regulations of this subchapter B shall apply to all matters arising after the effective date of such regulations, with the following exceptions:

(a) *Civil penalty proceedings.* Except as otherwise provided in § 11.25, the civil penalty assessment procedures contained in this subchapter B shall apply only to any proceeding instituted by notice of violation dated subsequent to the effective date of these regulations, regardless of when the act or omission which is the basis of a civil penalty proceeding occurred.

(b) *Permits.* The regulations in this subchapter B shall apply to any permit application received after the effective date of the appropriate regulations in this subchapter B and, insofar as appropriate, to any permit which is renewed after such effective date.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 39 FR 1159, Jan. 4, 1974]

**Subpart B—Definitions****§ 10.11 Scope of definitions.**

In addition and subject to definitions contained in applicable statutes and subsequent parts or sections of this subchapter B, words or their variants shall have the meanings ascribed in this subpart. Throughout this subchapter B words in the singular form shall include the plural, words in the plural form shall include the singular, and words in the masculine form shall include the feminine.

**§ 10.12 Definitions.**

*Aircraft* means any contrivance used for flight in the air.

*Amphibians* means a member of the class, Amphibia, including, but not limited to, frogs, toads, and salamanders; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Animal* means an organism of the animal kingdom, as distinguished from the plant kingdom; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Birds* means a member of the class, Aves; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Country of exportation* means the last country from which the animal was exported before importation into the United States.

*Country of origin* means the country where the animal was taken from the wild, or the country of natal origin of the animal.

*Crustacean* means a member of the class, Crustacea, including but not limited to, crayfish, lobsters, shrimps, crabs, barnacles, and some terrestrial forms; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a man-

ufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Director* means the Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, or his authorized representative.

*Endangered wildlife* means any wildlife listed in § 17.11 or § 17.12 of this subchapter.

*Fish* means a member of any of the following classes:

(1) Cyclostomata, including, but not limited to, hagfishes and lampreys;

(2) Elasmobranchii, including but not limited to, sharks, skates, and rays; and

(3) Pisces, including but not limited to trout, perch, bass, minnows, and catfish; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Fish or wildlife* means any wild animal, whether alive or dead, including without limitation any wild mammal, bird, reptile, amphibian, fish, mollusk, crustacean, arthropod, coelenterate, or other invertebrate, whether or not bred, hatched, or born in captivity, and including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof.

*Foreign commerce* includes, among other things, any transaction (1) between persons within one foreign country, or (2) between persons in two or more foreign countries, or (3) between a person within the United States and a person in one or more foreign countries, or (4) between persons within the United States, where the fish or wildlife in question are moving in any country or countries outside the United States.

*Fossil* means the remains of an animal of past geological ages which has been preserved in the earth's crust through mineralization of the object.

*Import* means to land on, bring into, or introduce into, or attempt to land on, bring into, or introduce into any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, whether or not such landing, bringing, or introduction constitutes an importation within the meaning of the tariff laws of the United States.

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*Injurious Wildlife* means any wildlife for which a permit is required under subpart B of part 16 of this subchapter before being imported into or shipped between the continental United States, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or any possession of the United States.

*Mammal* means a member of the class, Mammalia; including any part, product, egg, or offspring, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Migratory bird* means any bird, whatever its origin and whether or not raised in captivity, which belongs to a species listed in §10.13, or which is a mutation or a hybrid of any such species, including any part, nest, or egg of any such bird, or any product, whether or not manufactured, which consists, or is composed in whole or part, of any such bird or any part, nest, or egg thereof.

*Migratory game birds:* See §20.11 of this subchapter.

*Mollusk* means a member of the phylum, Mollusca, including but not limited to, snails, mussels, clams, oysters, scallops, abalone, squid, and octopuses; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Permit* means any document designated as a “permit,” “license,” “certificate,” or any other document issued by the Service to authorize, limit, or describe activity and signed by an authorized official of the Service.

*Person* means any individual, firm, corporation, association, partnership, club, or private body, any one or all, as the context requires.

*Plant* means any member of the plant kingdom, including seeds, roots and other parts thereof.

*Possession* means the detention and control, or the manual or ideal custody of anything which may be the subject of property, for one’s use and enjoyment, either as owner or as the proprietor of a qualified right in it, and either held personally or by another who exercises it in one’s place and name. Possession includes the act or state of

possessing and that condition of facts under which one can exercise his power over a corporeal thing at his pleasure to the exclusion of all other persons. Possession includes constructive possession which means not actual but assumed to exist, where one claims to hold by virtue of some title, without having actual custody.

*Public* as used in referring to museums, zoological parks, and scientific or educational institutions, refers to such as are open to the general public and are either established, maintained, and operated as a governmental service or are privately endowed and organized but not operated for profit.

*Reptile* means a member of the class, Reptilia, including but not limited to, turtles, snakes, lizards, crocodiles, and alligators; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof, whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Secretary* means the Secretary of the Interior or his authorized representative.

*Service* means the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

*Shellfish* means an aquatic invertebrate animal having a shell, including, but not limited to, (a) an oyster, clam, or other mollusk; and (b) a lobster or other crustacean; or any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*State* means any State of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and Guam.

*Take* means to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect, or attempt to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect. (With reference to marine mammals, see Part 18 of this subchapter.)

*Transportation* means to ship, convey, carry or transport by any means whatever, and deliver or receive for such shipment, conveyance, carriage, or transportation.

*United States* means the several States of the United States of America,

the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and Guam.

*Whoever* means the same as person.

*Wildlife* means the same as fish or wildlife.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 42 FR 32377, June 24, 1977; 42 FR 59358, Nov. 16, 1977; 45 FR 56673, Aug. 25, 1980; 50 FR 52889, Dec. 26, 1985]

### § 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

The following is a list of all species of migratory birds protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (16 U.S.C. 703-711) and subject to the regulations on migratory birds contained in this subchapter B of title 50 CFR. The species listed are those protected by the Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, United States-Great Britain (on behalf of Canada), 39 Stat. 1702, T.S. No. 628; the Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, United States-Mexico, 50 Stat. 1311, T.S. No. 912; the Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, United States-Japan, 25 U.S.T. 3329, T.I.A.S. No. 7990; and the Convention for the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, United States-U.S.S.R., November 26, 1976, 92 Stat. 3110, T.I.A.S. 9073, 16 U.S.C. 703, 712. The species are listed two ways. In the first part of the List species are arranged alphabetically by English (common) name groups, with the scientific name following the English (common) name. All species of ducks are listed together under the heading "DUCKS". In the second part of the List, species are listed by scientific name arranged in taxonomic order. Taxonomy and nomenclature follows the American Ornithologists' Union's Check-list of North American Birds (6th Edition, 1983).

#### I. ALPHABETICAL LISTING

Accentor, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*

Albatross:

Black-footed, *Diomedea nigripes*

Laysan, *Diomedea immutabilis*

Short-tailed, *Diomedea albatrus*

Yellow-nosed, *Diomedea chlororhynchos*

Anhinga, *Anhinga anhinga*

Ani:

Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*

Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*

Auklet:

Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*

Crested, *Aethia cristatella*

Least, *Aethia pusilla*

Parakeet, *Cyclorhynchus psittacula*

Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*

Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*

Avocet, American, *Recurvirostra americana*

Barn-Owl, Common, *Tyto alba*

Beardless-Tyrannulet, Northern,

*Camptostoma imberbe*

Becard, Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*

Bittern:

American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*

Chinese, *Ixobrychus sinensis*

Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*

Schrenk's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*

Black-Hawk, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*

Blackbird:

Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*

Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*

Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*

Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*

Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*

Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus*

*xanthocephalus*

Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*

Bluebird:

Eastern, *Sialia sialis*

Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*

Western, *Sialia mexicana*

Bluethroat, *Luscinia svecica*

Bobolink, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*

Booby:

Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxi*

Brown, *Sula leucogaster*

Masked, *Sula dactylatra*

Red-footed, *Sula sula*

Brambling, *Fringilla montifringilla*

Brant, *Branta bernicla*

Bufflehead (see DUCKS)

Bullfinch:

Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

Puerto Rican, *Loxia portoricensis*

Bunting:

Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*

Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*

Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*

McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*

Painted, *Passerina ciris*

Reed (see Reed-Bunting)

Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*

Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Varied, *Passerina versicolor*

Bushtit, *Psaltriparus minimus*

Canvasback (see DUCKS)

Caracara, Crested, *Polyborus plancus*

Cardinal, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*

Carib, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*

Catbird, Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*

Chat, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*

Chickadee (see Tit):

Black-capped, *Parus atricapillus*

Boreal, *Parus hudsonicus*

Carolina, *Parus carolinensis*

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Chestnut-backed, *Parus rufescens*  
 Mexican, *Parus sclateri*  
 Mountain, *Parus gambeli*  
 Chuck-will's-widow, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*  
 Condor, California, *Gymnogyphus californianus*  
 Coot:  
   American, *Fulica americana*  
   Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*  
   Eurasian, *Fulica atra*  
 Cormorant:  
   Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*  
   Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*  
   Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*  
   Olivaceous, *Phalacrocorax olivaceus*  
   Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*  
   Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*  
 Cowbird:  
   Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*  
   Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*  
   Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*  
 Crane:  
   Corn, *Crex crex*  
   Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*  
 Crane:  
   Common, *Grus grus*  
   Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*  
   Whooping, *Grus americana*  
 Creeper, Brown, *Certhia americana*  
 Crossbill:  
   Red, *Loxia curvirostra*  
   White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*  
 Crow:  
   American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*  
   Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*  
   Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*  
   Mexican, *Corvus imparatus*  
   Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*  
   White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*  
 Cuckoo:  
   Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*  
   Common, *Cuculus canorus*  
   Hawk (see Hawk-Cuckoo)  
   Lizard (see Lizard-Cuckoo)  
   Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*  
   Oriental, *Cuculus saturatus*  
   Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*  
 Curlew (see Whimbrel):  
   Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*  
   Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*  
   Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*  
   Least, *Numenius minutus*  
   Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*  
 Dickcissel, *Spiza americana*  
 Dipper, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*  
 Dotterel, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*  
 Dove:  
   Ground (see Ground-Dove)  
   Inca, *Columbina inca*  
   Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*  
   Quail (see Quail-Dove)  
   White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*  
   White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*  
   Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*  
 Dovekie, *Alle alle*  
 Dowitcher:  
   Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*  
   Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*

DUCKS

American Black Duck, *Anas rubripes*  
 Bufflehead, *Bucephala albeola*  
 Canvasback, *Aythya valisineria*  
 Eider:  
   Common, *Somateria mollissima*  
   King, *Somateria spectabilis*  
   Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*  
   Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*  
 Gadwall, *Anas strepera*  
 Garganey, *Anas querquedula*  
 Goldeneye:  
   Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*  
   Common, *Bucephala clangula*  
 Harlequin Duck, *Histrionicus histrionicus*  
 Hawaiian Duck, *Anas wyvilliana*  
 Laysan Duck, *Anas laysanensis*  
 Mallard, *Anas platyrhynchos*  
 Masked Duck, *Oxyura dominica*  
 Merganser  
   Common, *Mergus merganser*  
   Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*  
   Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*  
 Mottled Duck, *Anas fulvigula*  
 Oldsquaw, *Clangula hyemalis*  
 Pintail:  
   Northern, *Anas acuta*  
   White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*  
 Pochard:  
   Baer's, *Aythya baeri*  
   Common, *Aythya ferina*  
 Redhead, *Aythya americana*  
 Ring-necked Duck, *Aythya collaris*  
 Ruddy Duck, *Oxyura jamaicensis*  
 Scaup:  
   Greater, *Aythya marila*  
   Lesser, *Aythya affinis*  
 Scoter:  
   Black, *Melanitta nigra*  
   Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*  
   White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*  
 Shoveler, Northern, *Anas clypeata*  
 Smew, *Mergellus albellus*  
 Teal:  
   Baikal, *Anas formosa*  
   Blue-winged, *Anas discors*  
   Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*  
   Falcated, *Anas falcata*  
   Green-winged, *Anas crecca*  
 Tufted Duck, *Aythya fuligula*  
 Whistling-Duck:  
   Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*  
   Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*  
   West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*  
 Wigeon:  
   American, *Anas americana*  
   Eurasian, *Anas penelope*  
 Wood Duck, *Aix sponsa*

END OF DUCKS

Dunlin, *Calidris alpina*  
 Eagle:  
   Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*  
   Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*  
   Sea (see Sea-Eagle)  
   White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*

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- Egret:  
 Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*  
 Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*  
 Great, *Casmerodius albus*  
 Plumed, *Egretta intermedia*  
 Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*  
 Snowy, *Egretta thula*
- Eider (see DUCKS)
- Elaenia, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*
- Emerald, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*
- Euphonia, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*
- Falcon:  
 Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*  
 Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*  
 Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*
- Fieldfare, *Turdus pilaris*
- Finch:  
 Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*  
 House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*  
 Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*  
 Rosy, *Leucosticte arctoa*
- Flamingo, Greater, *Phoenicopterus ruber*
- Flicker, Northern, *Colaptes auratus*
- Flycatcher:  
 Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*  
 Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*  
 Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*  
 Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*  
 Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*  
 Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*  
 Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*  
 Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*  
 Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*  
 Gray-spotted, *Muscicapa griseisticta*  
 Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*  
 Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondi*  
 Least, *Empidonax minimus*  
 Narcissus, *Muscicapa narcissina*  
 Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*  
 Olive-sided, *Contopus borealis*  
 Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*  
 Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*  
 Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*  
 Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*  
 Western, *Empidonax difficilis*  
 Willow, *Empidonax traillii*  
 Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*
- Frigatebird:  
 Great, *Fregata minor*  
 Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*  
 Lesser, *Fregata ariel*
- Fulmar, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*
- Gadwall (see DUCKS)
- Gallinule, Purple, *Porphyryla martinica*
- Gannet, Northern, *Sula bassanus*
- Garganey (see DUCKS)
- Gnatcatcher:  
 Black-capped, *Poliioptila nigriceps*  
 Black-tailed, *Poliioptila melanura*  
 Blue-gray, *Poliioptila caerulea*
- Godwit:  
 Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*  
 Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*  
 Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*  
 Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*
- Golden-Plover, Lesser, *Pluvialis dominica*
- Goldeneye (see DUCKS)
- Goldfinch:  
 American, *Carduelis tristis*  
 Lawrence's, *Carduelis lawrencei*  
 Lesser, *Carduelis psaltria*
- Goose:  
 Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*  
 Bean, *Anser fabalis*  
 Canada, *Branta canadensis*  
 Emperor, *Chen canagica*  
 Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*  
 Hawaiian, *Nesochen sandvicensis*  
 Ross', *Chen rossii*  
 Snow, *Chen caerulescens*
- Goshawk, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*
- Grackle:  
 Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*  
 Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*  
 Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*  
 Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*
- Grasshopper-Warbler, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*
- Grassquit:  
 Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*  
 Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivacea*
- Grebe:  
 Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*  
 Horned, *Podiceps auritus*  
 Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*  
 Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*  
 Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*  
 Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
- Greenfinch, Oriental, *Carduelis sinica*
- Greenshank, Common, *Tringa nebularia*
- Grosbeak:  
 Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*  
 Blue, *Guiraca caerulea*  
 Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*  
 Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*  
 Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*  
 Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*  
 Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleps*
- Ground-Dove:  
 Common, *Columbina passerina*  
 Ruddy, *Columbina talpacoti*
- Guillemot:  
 Black, *Cepphus grylle*  
 Pigeon, *Cepphus columba*
- Gull:  
 Bonaparte's, *Larus philadelphia*  
 California, *Larus californicus*  
 Common Black-headed, *Larus ridibundus*  
 Franklin's, *Larus pipixcan*  
 Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*  
 Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*  
 Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*  
 Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*  
 Herring, *Larus argentatus*  
 Iceland, *Larus glaucooides*  
 Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*  
 Laughing, *Larus atricilla*  
 Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*  
 Little, *Larus minutus*  
 Mew, *Larus canus*  
 Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*  
 Ross', *Rhodostethia rosea*  
 Sabine's, *Xema sabini*

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- Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*  
 Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*  
 Western, *Larus occidentalis*  
 Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*  
 Gyrfalcon, *Falco rusticolus*  
 Harrier, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*  
 Hawfinch, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*  
 Hawk:  
   Asiatic Sparrow, *Accipiter gularis*  
   Black (see Black-Hawk)  
   Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*  
   Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*  
   Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*  
   Gray, *Buteo nitidus*  
   Harris', *Parabuteo unicinctus*  
   Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*  
   Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*  
   Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*  
   Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*  
   Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*  
   Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*  
   Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*  
   White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*  
   Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*  
 Hawk-Cuckoo, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*  
 Hawk-Owl, Northern, *Surnia ulula*  
 Heron:  
   Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*  
   Green-backed, *Butorides striatus*  
   Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*  
   Night (see Night-Heron)  
   Pacific Reef, *Egretta sacra*  
   Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*  
 Hoopoe, *Upupa epops*  
 House-Martin, Common, *Delichon urbica*  
 Hummingbird (see Carib, Emerald, Mango,  
 Starthroat, Woodstar, Violet-ear):  
   Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*  
   Anna's, *Calypte anna*  
   Antillean Crested, *Orthorhynchus cristatus*  
   Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*  
   Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*  
   Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*  
   Broad-billed, *Cyananthus latirostris*  
   Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*  
   Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*  
   Calliope, *Stellula calliope*  
   Costa's, *Calypte costae*  
   Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*  
   Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*  
   Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*  
   Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*  
   Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*  
   White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*  
 Ibis:  
   Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*  
   Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*  
   White, *Eudocimus albus*  
   White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*  
 Jabiru, *Jabiru mycteria*  
 Jacana, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*  
 Jaeger:  
   Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*  
   Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*  
   Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*  
 Jay:  
   Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*  
   Brown, *Cyanocorax morio*  
   Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*  
   Gray-breasted, *Aphelocoma ultramarina*  
   Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*  
   Pinyon, *Gymmorhinus cyanocephalus*  
   Scrub, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*  
   Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*  
 Junco:  
   Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*  
   Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*  
 Kestrel:  
   American, *Falco sparverius*  
   Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*  
 Killdeer, *Charadrius vociferus*  
 Kingbird:  
   Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*  
   Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*  
   Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
   Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*  
   Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*  
   Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*  
   Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
   Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*  
 Kingfisher:  
   Belted, *Ceryle alcyon*  
   Green, *Chloroceryle americana*  
   Ringed, *Cyeryle torquata*  
 Kinglet:  
   Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*  
   Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*  
 Kiskadee, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*  
 Kite:  
   American Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*  
   Black, *Milvus migrans*  
   Black-shouldered, *Elanus caeruleus*  
   Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*  
   Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*  
   Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*  
 Kittiwake:  
   Black-legged, *Larus tridactyla*  
   Red-legged, *Larus brevisrostris*  
 Knot:  
   Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*  
   Red, *Calidris canutus*  
 Lapwing, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*  
 Lark, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*  
 Limpkin, *Aramus guarauna*  
 Lizard-Cuckoo, Puerto Rican, *Saurothera vieilloti*  
 Longspur:  
   Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*  
   Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*  
   McCown's, *Calcarius mccownii*  
   Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*  
 Loon:  
   Arctic, *Gavia arctica*  
   Common, *Gavia immer*  
   Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*  
   Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*  
 Magpie:  
   Black-billed, *Pica pica*  
   Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*  
 Mallard (see DUCKS)  
 Mango:  
   Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*  
   Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*

- Martin:  
 Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*  
 Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*  
 Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*  
 House (see House-Martin)  
 Purple, *Progne subis*
- Meadowlark:  
 Eastern, *Sturnella magna*  
 Western, *Sturnella neglecta*
- Merganser (see DUCKS)
- Merlin, *Falco columbarius*
- Mockingbird, Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*
- Moorhen, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*
- Murre:  
 Common, *Uria aalge*  
 Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*
- Murrelet:  
 Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*  
 Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*  
 Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*  
 Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*  
 Xantus', *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*
- Needletail, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*
- Night-Heron:  
 Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*  
 Japanese, *Nycticorax goisagi*  
 Malay, *Nycticorax melanolophus*  
 Yellow-crowned, *Nycticorax violaceus*
- Nighthawk:  
 Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*  
 Common, *Chordeiles minor*  
 Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*
- Nightjar:  
 Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*  
 Jungle, *Caprimulgus indicus*  
 Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*
- Noddy:  
 Black, *Anous minutus*  
 Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*  
 Brown, *Anous stolidus*  
 Lesser, *Anous tenuirostris*
- Nutcracker, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*
- Nuthatch:  
 Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*  
 Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*  
 Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*  
 White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*
- Oldsquaw (see DUCKS)
- Oriole:  
 Altamira, *Icterus gularis*  
 Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*  
 Black-cowled, *Icterus dominicensis*  
 Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*  
 Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*  
 Northern, *Icterus galbula*  
 Orchard, *Icterus spurius*  
 Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*  
 Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*
- Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus*
- Ovenbird, *Seiurus aurocapillus*
- Owl:  
 Barn (see Barn-Owl)  
 Barred, *Strix varia*  
 Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*  
 Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*  
 Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*  
 Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*  
 Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*  
 Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*  
 Hawk (see Hawk-Owl)  
 Long-eared, *Asio otus*  
 Pygmy (see Pygmy-Owl)  
 Saw-whet (see Saw-Whet Owl)  
 Screech (see Screech-Owl)  
 Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*  
 Snowy, *Nyctea scandiaca*  
 Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*
- Oystercatcher:  
 American, *Haematopus palliatus*  
 Black, *Haematopus bachmani*
- Parula:  
 Northern, *Parula americana*  
 Tropical, *Parula pitiayumi*
- Pauraque, Common, *Nyctidromus albicollis*
- Pelican:  
 American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*  
 Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*
- Petrel:  
 Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*  
 Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*  
 Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*  
 Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*  
 Dark-rumped, *Pterodroma phaeopygia*  
 Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*  
 Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*  
 Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*  
 Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*  
 Storm (see Storm-Petrel)  
 White-necked, *Pterodroma externa*
- Pewee:  
 Greater, *Contopus pertinax*  
 Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*  
 Wood (see Wood-Pewee)
- Phainopepla, *Phainopepla nitens*
- Phalarope:  
 Red, *Phalaropus fulicaria*  
 Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*  
 Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*
- Phoebe:  
 Black, *Sayornis nigricans*  
 Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*  
 Say's, *Sayornis saya*
- Pigeon:  
 Band-tailed, *Columba fasciata*  
 Plain, *Columba inornata*  
 Red-billed, *Columba flavirostris*  
 Scaly-naped, *Columba squamosa*  
 White-crowned, *Columba leucocephala*
- Pintail (see DUCKS)
- Pipit:  
 Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*  
 Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*  
 Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*  
 Tree (see Tree-Pipit)  
 Water, *Anthus spinoletta*
- Plover:  
 Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*  
 Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*  
 Golden (see Golden-Plover)  
 Great Sand, *Charadrius leschenaultii*  
 Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*  
 Mongolian, *Charadrius mongolus*  
 Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*



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Piping, *Charadrius melodus*  
 Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*  
 Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*  
 Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*  
 Pochard (see DUCKS)  
 Poorwill, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*  
 Puffin:  
   Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*  
   Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*  
   Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*  
 Pygmy-Owl:  
   Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*  
   Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*  
 Pyrrhuloxia, *Cardinalis sinuatus*  
 Quail-Dove:  
   Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*  
   Key West, *Geotrygon chrysis*  
   Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*  
 Rail:  
   Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*  
   Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*  
   King, *Rallus elegans*  
   Sora (see Sora)  
   Virginia, *Rallus limicola*  
   Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*  
 Raven:  
   Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*  
   Common, *Corvus corax*  
 Razorbill, *Alca torda*  
 Redhead (see DUCKS)  
 Redpoll:  
   Common, *Carduelis flammea*  
   Hoary, *Carduelis hornemanni*  
 Redshank, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*  
 Redstart:  
   American, *Setophaga ruticilla*  
   Painted, *Myioborus pictus*  
   Slaty-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*  
 Reed-Bunting:  
   Common, *Emberiza schoeniculus*  
   Pallas', *Emberiza pallasi*  
 Roadrunner, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*  
 Robin:  
   American, *Turdus migratorius*  
   Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*  
   Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatu*  
 Rosefinch, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*  
 Rough-winged Swallow, Northern, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*  
 Rubythroat, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*  
 Ruff, *Philomachus pugnax*  
 Sanderling, *Calidris alba*  
 Sandpiper:  
   Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*  
   Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*  
   Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*  
   Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*  
   Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*  
   Least, *Calidris minutilla*  
   Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*  
   Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*  
   Purple, *Calidris maritima*  
   Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*  
   Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*  
   Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*  
   Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*  
   Spoonbill, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*

Spotted, *Actitis macularia*  
 Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*  
 Terek, *Xenus cinereus*  
 Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*  
 Western, *Calidris mauri*  
 White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*  
 Wood, *Tringa glareola*  
 Sapsucker:  
   Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*  
   Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*  
   Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*  
 Saw-whet Owl, Northern, *Aegolius acadicus*  
 Scaup (see DUCKS)  
 Scoter (see DUCKS)  
 Screech-Owl:  
   Eastern, *Otus asio*  
   Puerto Rican, *Otus nudipes*  
   Western, *Otus kennicottii*  
   Whiskered, *Otus trichopsis*  
 Sea-Eagle, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*  
 Seedeater, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*  
 Shearwater:  
   Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*  
   Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*  
   Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*  
   Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatus*  
   Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*  
   Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*  
   Greater, *Puffinus gravis*  
   Little, *Puffinus assimilis*  
   Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*  
   Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*  
   Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*  
   Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*  
   Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*  
   Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*  
 Shoveler (see DUCKS)  
 Shrike:  
   Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*  
   Northern, *Lanius excubitor*  
 Siskin, Pine, *Carduelis pinus*  
 Skimmer, Black, *Rhynchops niger*  
 Skua:  
   Great, *Catharacta skua*  
   South Polar, *Catharacta maccormicki*  
 Skylark, Eurasian, *Alauda arvensis*  
 Smew (see DUCKS)  
 Snipe:  
   Common, *Gallinago gallinago*  
   Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*  
   Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*  
   Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*  
 Solitaire, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*  
 Sora, *Porzana carolina*  
 Sparrow:  
   American Tree, *Spizella arborea*  
   Bachman's, *Aimophila aestivalis*  
   Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*  
   Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*  
   Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*  
   Botteri's, *Aimophila botterii*  
   Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*  
   Cassin's, *Aimophila cassinii*  
   Chipping, *Spizella passerina*  
   Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*  
   Field, *Spizella pusilla*

- Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestrata*  
 Fox, *Passerella iliaca*  
 Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*  
 Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*  
 Harris', *Zonotrichia querula*  
 Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*  
 Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*  
 Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*  
 Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolni*  
 Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*  
 Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruificeps*  
 Rufous-winged, *Aimophila carpalis*  
 Sage, *Amphispiza belli*  
 Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*  
 Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*  
 Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus caudacutus*  
 Song, *Melospiza melodia*  
 Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*  
 Vesper, *Pooecetes gramineus*  
 White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*  
 White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*  
 Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*  
 Spoonbill, Roseate, *Ajaia ajaja*  
 Starling:  
 Ashy, *Sturnus cineraceus*  
 Violet-backed, *Sturnus philippensis*  
 Starthroat, Plain-capped *Heliomaster constantii*,  
 Stilt, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*  
 Stint:  
 Little, *Calidris minuta*  
 Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*  
 Rufous-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*  
 Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*  
 Stork, Wood, *Mycteria americana*  
 Storm-Petrel:  
 Ashy, *Oceanodroma homochroa*  
 Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*  
 Black, *Oceanodroma melania*  
 Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*  
 Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*  
 Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*  
 Sooty, *Oceanodroma tristrami*  
 Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*  
 White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*  
 Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*  
 Surfbird, *Aphriza virgata*  
 Swallow:  
 Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*  
 Bank, *Riparia riparia*  
 Barn, *Hirundo rustica*  
 Cave, *Hirundo fulva*  
 Cliff, *Hirundo pyrrhonota*  
 Rough-winged (see Rough-winged Swallow)  
 Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*  
 Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*  
 Swan:  
 Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*  
 Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*  
 Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*  
 Swift:  
 Antillean Palm, *Tachornis pheonicebia*  
 Black, *Cypseloides niger*  
 Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*  
 Common, *Apus apus*  
 Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*  
 Needle-tailed (see Needletail)  
 Vaux's, *Chaetura vauri*  
 White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*  
 White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*  
 Tanager:  
 Hepatic, *Piranga flava*  
 Puerto Rican, *Neospingus speculiferus*  
 Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*  
 Stripe-headed, *Spindalis zena*  
 Summer, *Piranga rubra*  
 Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*  
 Tattler:  
 Gray-tailed, *Heteroscelus brevipes*  
 Wandering, *Heteroscelus incanus*  
 Teal (see DUCKS)  
 Tern:  
 Aleutian, *Sterna aleutica*  
 Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*  
 Black, *Chlidonias niger*  
 Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*  
 Bridled, *Sterna anaethetus*  
 Caspian, *Sterna caspia*  
 Common, *Sterna hirundo*  
 Elegant, *Sterna elegans*  
 Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*  
 Gray-backed, *Sterna lunata*  
 Gull-billed, *Sterna nilotica*  
 Least, *Sterna antillarum*  
 Little, *Sterna albifrons*  
 Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*  
 Royal, *Sterna maxima*  
 Sandwich, *Sterna sandvicensis*  
 Sooty, *Sterna fuscata*  
 White, *Gygis alba*  
 White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*  
 Thrasher:  
 Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*  
 Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*  
 California, *Toxostoma redivivum*  
 Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*  
 Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*  
 Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*  
 Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*  
 Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*  
 Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*  
 Thrush:  
 Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*  
 Blue Rock, *Monticola solitarius*  
 Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*  
 Eye-browed, *Turdus obscurus*  
 Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*  
 Hawaiian, *Phaeornis obscurus*  
 Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*  
 Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*  
 Small Kauai, *Phaeornis palmeri*  
 Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*  
 Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*  
 Wood, *Hylocichla minima*  
 Tit, Siberian, *Parus cinctus*  
 Titmouse:  
 Bridled, *Parus wollweberi*  
 Plain, *Parus inornatus*  
 Tufted, *Parus bicolor*  
 Towhee:  
 Abert's, *Pipilo aberti*  
 Brown, *Pipilo fuscus*  
 Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*  
 Rufous-sided, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*

- Tree-Pipit, Olive, *Anthus hodgsoni*
- Trogon:  
Eared, *Euptilotus neoxenus*  
Elegant, *Trogon elegans*
- Tropicbird:  
Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*  
Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*  
White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*
- Turnstone:  
Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*  
Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*
- Veery, *Catharus fuscescens*  
Verdin, *Auriparus flaviceps*  
Violet-Ear, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*
- Vireo:  
Bell's, *Vireo bellii*  
Black-capped, *Vireo atricapillus*  
Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*  
Gray, *Vireo vicinior*  
Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*  
Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*  
Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*  
Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*  
Solitary, *Vireo solitarius*  
Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*  
White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*  
Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*
- Vulture:  
Black, *Coragyps atratus*  
Turkey, *Cathartes aura*
- Wagtail:  
Black-backed, *Motacilla lugens*  
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*  
White, *Motacilla alba*  
Yellow, *Motacilla flava*
- Warbler:  
Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*  
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*  
Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*  
Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*  
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*  
Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*  
Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*  
Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*  
Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*  
Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*  
Blue-winged, *Vermivora pinus*  
Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*  
Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*  
Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*  
Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*  
Colima, *Vermivora crissalis*  
Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*  
Elfin Woods, *Dendroica angelae*  
Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*  
Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*  
Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*  
Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*  
Grasshopper (see Grasshopper-Warbler)  
Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*  
Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*  
Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*  
Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*  
Lucy's, *Vermivora luciae*  
MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*  
Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*  
Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*  
Nashville, *Vermivora ruficapilla*  
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*  
Orange-crowned, *Vermivora celata*  
Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*  
Parula (see Parula)  
Pine, *Dendroica pinus*  
Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*  
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*  
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*  
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*  
Swainson's, *Limothlypis swainsonii*  
Tennessee, *Vermivora peregrina*  
Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*  
Virginia's, *Vermivora virginiae*  
Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*  
Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*  
Worm-eating, *Helminthos vermivorus*  
Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*  
Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*  
Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*
- Waterthrush:  
Louisiana, *Seiurus motacilla*  
Northern, *Seiurus noveboracensis*
- Waxwing:  
Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*  
Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*  
Wheatear, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*  
Whimbrel, *Numenius phaeopus*
- Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus vociferus*
- Whistling-Duck (see DUCKS)
- Wigeon (see DUCKS)
- Willet, *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*
- Wood-Pewee:  
Eastern, *Contopus virens*  
Western, *Contopus sordidulus*
- Woodcock:  
American, *Scolopax minor*  
Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*
- Woodpecker:  
Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*  
Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*  
Downy, *Picoides pubescens*  
Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*  
Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*  
Hairy, *Picoides villosus*  
Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*  
Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*  
Lewis', *Melanerpes lewis*  
Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*  
Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*  
Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*  
Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*  
Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*  
Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*  
Strickland's, *Picoides stricklandi*  
Three-toed, *Picoides tridactylus*  
White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*
- Woodstar, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*
- Wren:  
Bewick's, *Thryomanes bewickii*  
Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*  
Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*  
Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*  
House, *Troglodytes aedon*  
Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*  
Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*  
Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*

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Winter, *Troglodytes troglodytes*  
 Wryneck, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*  
 Yellowlegs:  
 Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*  
 Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*  
 Yellowthroat:  
 Common, *Geothlypis trichas*  
 Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*

**II. TAXONOMIC LISTING**

**ORDER GAVIIFORMES**

**FAMILY GAVIIDAE**

*Gavia stellata*, Red-throated Loon  
*Gavia arctica*, Arctic Loon  
*Gavia immer*, Common Loon  
*Gavia adamsii*, Yellow-billed Loon

**ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES**

**FAMILY PODICIPEDIDAE**

*Tachybaptus dominicus*, Least Grebe  
*Podilymbus podiceps*, Pied-billed Grebe  
*Podiceps auritus*, Horned Grebe  
*Podiceps grisegena*, Red-necked Grebe  
*Podiceps nigricollis*, Eared Grebe  
*Aechmophorus occidentalis*, Western Grebe

**ORDER PROCELLARIIFORMES**

**FAMILY DIOMEDEIDAE**

*Diomedea albatrus*, Short-tailed Albatross  
*Diomedea nigripes*, Black-footed Albatross  
*Diomedea immutabilis*, Laysan Albatross  
*Diomedea chlororhynchos*, Yellow-nosed Albatross

**FAMILY PROCELLARIIDAE**

*Fulmarus glacialis*, Northern Fulmar  
*Pterodroma hasitata*, Black-capped Petrel  
*Pterodroma phaeopygia*, Dark-rumped Petrel  
*Pterodroma externa*, White-necked Petrel  
*Pterodroma inexpectata*, Mottled Petrel  
*Pterodroma ultima*, Murphy's Petrel  
*Pterodroma neglecta*, Kermadec Petrel  
*Pterodroma arminjoniana*, Herald Petrel  
*Pterodroma cookii*, Cook's Petrel  
*Pterodroma hypoleuca*, Bonin Petrel  
*Bulweria bulwerii*, Bulwer's Petrel  
*Calonectris diomedea*, Cory's Shearwater  
*Puffinus creatopus*, Pink-footed Shearwater  
*Puffinus carneipes*, Flesh-footed Shearwater  
*Puffinus gravis*, Greater Shearwater  
*Puffinus pacificus*, Wedge-tailed Shearwater  
*Puffinus bulleri*, Buller's Shearwater  
*Puffinus griseus*, Sooty Shearwater  
*Puffinus tenuirostris*, Short-tailed Shearwater  
*Puffinus nativitatis*, Christmas Shearwater  
*Puffinus puffinus*, Manx Shearwater  
*Puffinus opisthomelas*, Black-vented Shearwater  
*Puffinus auricularis*, Townsend's Shearwater  
*Puffinus assimilis*, Little Shearwater  
*Puffinus therminieri*, Audubon's Shearwater

**FAMILY HYDROBATIDAE**

*Oceanites oceanicus*, Wilson's Storm-Petrel

*Pelagodroma marina*, White-faced Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma furcata*, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, Leach's Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma homochroa*, Ashy Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma castro*, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma tethys*, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma melania*, Black Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma tristrami*, Sooty Storm-Petrel  
*Oceanodroma microsoma*, Least Storm-Petrel

**ORDER PELECANIFORMES**

**FAMILY PHAETHONTIDAE**

*Phaethon lepturus*, White-tailed Tropicbird  
*Phaethon aethereus*, Red-billed Tropicbird  
*Phaethon rubricauda*, Red-tailed Tropicbird

**FAMILY SULIDAE**

*Sula dactylatra*, Masked Booby  
*Sula nebourii*, Blue-footed Booby  
*Sula leucogaster*, Brown Booby  
*Sula sula*, Red-footed Booby  
*Sula bassanus*, Northern Gannet

**FAMILY PELECANIDAE**

*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, American White Pelican  
*Pelecanus occidentalis*, Brown Pelican

**FAMILY PHALACROCORACIDAE**

*Phalacrocorax carbo*, Great Cormorant  
*Phalacrocorax auritus*, Double-crested Cormorant  
*Phalacrocorax olivaceus*, Olivaceous Cormorant  
*Phalacrocorax penicillatus*, Brandt's Cormorant  
*Phalacrocorax pelagicus*, Pelagic Cormorant  
*Phalacrocorax urile*, Red-faced Cormorant

**FAMILY ANHINGIDAE**

*Anhinga anhinga*, Anhinga

**FAMILY FREGATIDAE**

*Fregata magnificens*, Magnificent Frigatebird  
*Fregata minor*, Great Frigatebird  
*Fregata ariel*, Lesser Frigatebird

**ORDER CICONIIFORMES**

**FAMILY ARDEIDAE**

*Botaurus lentiginosus*, American Bittern  
*Ixobrychus exilis*, Least Bittern  
*Ixobrychus sinensis*, Chinese Bittern  
*Ixobrychus eurhythmus*, Schrenk's Bittern  
*Ardea herodias*, Great Blue Heron  
*Casmerodius albus*, Great Egret  
*Egretta eulophotes*, Chinese Egret  
*Egretta sacra*, Pacific Reef Heron  
*Egretta intermedia*, Plumed Egret  
*Egretta thula*, Snowy Egret  
*Egretta caerulea*, Little Blue Heron  
*Egretta tricolor*, Tricolored Heron  
*Egretta rufescens*, Reddish Egret

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*Bubulcus ibis*, Cattle Egret  
*Butorides striatus*, Green-backed Heron  
*Nycticorax nycticorax*, Black-crowned Night-Heron  
*Nycticorax melanolophus*, Malay Night-Heron  
*Nycticorax goisagi*, Japanese Night-Heron  
*Nycticorax violaceus*, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron

FAMILY THRESKIORNITHIDAE

*Eudocimus albus*, White Ibis  
*Eudocimus ruber*, Scarlet Ibis  
*Plegadis falcinellus*, Glossy Ibis  
*Plegadis chihi*, White-faced Ibis  
*Ajaia ajaja*, Roseate Spoonbill

FAMILY CICONIIDAE

*Jabiru mycteria*, Jabiru  
*Mycteria americana*, Wood Stork

ORDER PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

FAMILY PHOENICOPTERIDAE

*Phoenicopterus ruber*, Greater Flamingo

ORDER ANSERIFORMES

FAMILY ANATIDAE

*Dendrocygna bicolor*, Fulvous Whistling-Duck  
*Dendrocygna autumnalis*, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck  
*Dendrocygna arborea*, West Indian Whistling-Duck  
*Cygnus columbianus*, Tundra Swan  
*Cygnus cygnus*, Whooper Swan  
*Cygnus buccinator*, Trumpeter Swan  
*Anser fabalis*, Bean Goose  
*Anser albifrons*, Greater White-fronted Goose  
*Chen caerulescens*, Snow Goose  
*Chen rossii*, Ross' Goose  
*Chen canagica*, Emperor Goose  
*Branta bernicla*, Brant  
*Branta leucopsis*, Barnacle Goose  
*Branta canadensis*, Canada Goose  
*Nesochen sandvicensis*, Hawaiian Goose  
*Aix sponsa*, Wood Duck  
*Anas crecca*, Green-winged Teal  
*Anas formosa*, Baikal Teal  
*Anas falcata*, Falcated Teal  
*Anas rubripes*, American Black Duck  
*Anas fulvigula*, Mottled Duck  
*Anas platyrhynchos*, Mallard  
*Anas wyvilliana*, Hawaiian Duck  
*Anas laysanensis*, Laysan Duck  
*Anas bahamensis*, White-cheeked Pintail  
*Anas acuta*, Northern Pintail  
*Anas querquedula*, Garganey  
*Anas discors*, Blue-winged Teal  
*Anas cyanoptera*, Cinnamon Teal  
*Anas clypeata*, Northern Shoveler  
*Anas strepera*, Gadwall  
*Anas penelope*, Eurasian Wigeon  
*Anas americana*, American Wigeon  
*Aythya ferina*, Common Pochard  
*Aythya valisineria*, Canvasback  
*Aythya americana*, Redhead  
*Aythya baeri*, Baer's Pochard

*Aythya collaris*, Ring-necked Duck  
*Aythya fuligula*, Tufted Duck  
*Aythya marila*, Greater Scaup  
*Aythya affinis*, Lesser Scaup  
*Somateria mollissima*, Common Eider  
*Somateria spectabilis*, King Eider  
*Somateria fischeri*, Spectacled Eider  
*Polysticta stelleri*, Steller's Eider  
*Histrionicus histrionicus*, Harlequin Duck  
*Clangula hyemalis*, Oldsquaw  
*Melanitta nigra*, Black Scoter  
*Melanitta perspicillata*, Surf Scoter  
*Melanitta fusca*, White-winged Scoter  
*Bucephala clangula*, Common Goldeneye  
*Bucephala islandica*, Barrow's Goldeneye  
*Bucephala albeola*, Bufflehead  
*Mergellus albellus*, Smew  
*Lophodytes cucullatus*, Hooded Merganser  
*Mergus merganser*, Common Merganser  
*Mergus serrator*, Red-breasted Merganser  
*Oxyura jamaicensis*, Ruddy Duck  
*Oxyura dominica*, Masked Duck

ORDER FALCONIFORMES

FAMILY CATHARTIDAE

*Coragyps atratus*, Black Vulture  
*Cathartes aura*, Turkey Vulture  
*Gymnogyps californianus*, California Condor

FAMILY ACCIPITRIDAE

*Pandion haliaetus*, Osprey  
*Chondrohierax uncinatus*, Hook-billed Kite  
*Elanoides forficatus*, American Swallow-tailed Kite  
*Elanus caeruleus*, Black-shouldered Kite  
*Rostrhamus sociabilis*, Snail Kite  
*Ictinia mississippiensis*, Mississippi Kite  
*Milvus migrans*, Black Kite  
*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, Bald Eagle  
*Haliaeetus albicilla*, White-tailed Eagle  
*Haliaeetus pelagicus*, Steller's Sea-Eagle  
*Circus cyaneus*, Northern Harrier  
*Accipiter gularis*, Asiatic Sparrow Hawk  
*Accipiter striatus*, Sharp-shinned Hawk  
*Accipiter cooperii*, Cooper's Hawk  
*Accipiter gentilis*, Northern Goshawk  
*Buteogallus anthracinus*, Common Black-Hawk  
*Parabuteo unicinctus*, Harris' Hawk  
*Buteo nitidus*, Gray Hawk  
*Buteo lineatus*, Red-shouldered Hawk  
*Buteo platypterus*, Broad-winged Hawk  
*Buteo brachyurus*, Short-tailed Hawk  
*Buteo swainsoni*, Swainson's Hawk  
*Buteo albicaudatus*, White-tailed Hawk  
*Buteo albonotatus*, Zone-tailed Hawk  
*Buteo solitarius*, Hawaiian Hawk  
*Buteo jamaicensis*, Red-tailed Hawk  
*Buteo regalis*, Ferruginous Hawk  
*Buteo lagopus*, Rough-legged Hawk  
*Aquila chrysaetos*, Golden Eagle

FAMILY FALCONIDAE

*Polyborus plancus*, Crested Caracara  
*Falco tinnunculus*, Eurasian Kestrel  
*Falco sparverius*, American Kestrel  
*Falco columbarius*, Merlin  
*Falco femoralis*, Aplomado Falcon

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*Falco peregrinus*, Peregrine Falcon  
*Falco rusticolus*, Gyrfalcon  
*Falco mexicanus*, Prairie Falcon

**ORDER GRUIFORMES**

**FAMILY RALLIDAE**

*Coturnicops noveboracensis*, Yellow Rail  
*Laterallus jamaicensis*, Black Rail  
*Crex crex*, Corn Crake  
*Rallus longirostris*, Clapper Rail  
*Rallus elegans*, King Rail  
*Rallus limicola*, Virginia Rail  
*Porzana carolina*, Sora  
*Porzana flaviventer*, Yellow-breasted Crake  
*Porphyryla martinica*, Purple Gallinule  
*Gallinula chloropus*, Common Moorhen  
*Fulica atra*, Eurasian Coot  
*Fulica americana*, American Coot  
*Fulica caribaea*, Caribbean Coot

**FAMILY ARAMIDAE**

*Aramus guarana*, Limpkin

**FAMILY GRUIDAE**

*Grus canadensis*, Sandhill Crane  
*Grus grus*, Common Crane  
*Grus americana*, Whooping Crane

**ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES**

**FAMILY CHARADRIIDAE**

*Vanellus vanellus*, Northern Lapwing  
*Pluvialis squatarola*, Black-bellied Plover  
*Pluvialis dominica*, Lesser Golden-Plover  
*Charadrius mongolus*, Mongolian Plover  
*Charadrius leschenaultii*, Great Sand Plover  
*Charadrius alexandrinus*, Snowy Plover  
*Charadrius wilsonia*, Wilson's Plover  
*Charadrius hiaticula*, Common Ringed Plover  
*Charadrius semipalmatus*, Semipalmated Plover  
*Charadrius melodus*, Piping Plover  
*Charadrius dubius*, Little Ringed Plover  
*Charadrius vociferus*, Killdeer  
*Charadrius montanus*, Mountain Plover  
*Charadrius morinellus*, Eurasian Dotterel

**FAMILY HAEMATOPODIDAE**

*Haematopus palliatus*, American Oystercatcher  
*Haematopus bachmani*, Black Oystercatcher

**FAMILY RECURVIROSTRIDAE**

*Himantopus mexicanus*, Black-necked Stilt  
*Recurvirostra americana*, American Avocet

**FAMILY JACANIDAE**

*Jacana spinosa*, Northern Jacana

**FAMILY SCOLOPACIDAE**

*Tringa nebularia*, Common Greenshank  
*Tringa melanoleuca*, Greater Yellowlegs  
*Tringa flavipes*, Lesser Yellowlegs  
*Tringa stagnatilis*, Marsh Sandpiper  
*Tringa erythropus*, Spotted Redshank  
*Tringa glareola*, Wood Sandpiper  
*Tringa solitaria*, Solitary Sandpiper  
*Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, Willet  
*Heteroscelus incanus*, Wandering Tattler  
*Heteroscelus brevipes*, Gray-tailed Tattler

*Actitis hypoleucos*, Common Sandpiper  
*Actitis macularia*, Spotted Sandpiper  
*Xenus cinereus*, Terek Sandpiper  
*Bartramia longicauda*, Upland Sandpiper  
*Numenius minutus*, Least Curlew  
*Numenius borealis*, Eskimo Curlew  
*Numenius phaeopus*, Whimbrel  
*Numenius tahitiensis*, Bristle-thighed Curlew  
*Numenius madagascariensis*, Far Eastern Curlew

*Numenius americanus*, Long-billed Curlew  
*Limosa limosa*, Black-tailed Godwit  
*Limosa haemastica*, Hudsonian Godwit  
*Limosa lapponica*, Bar-tailed Godwit  
*Limosa fedoa*, Marbled Godwit  
*Arenaria interpres*, Ruddy Turnstone  
*Arenaria melanocephala*, Black Turnstone  
*Aphriza virgata*, Surfbird  
*Calidris tenuirostris*, Great Knot  
*Calidris canutus*, Red Knot  
*Calidris alba*, Sanderling  
*Calidris pusilla*, Semipalmated Sandpiper  
*Calidris mauri*, Western Sandpiper  
*Calidris ruficollis*, Rufous-necked Stint  
*Calidris minuta*, Little Stint  
*Calidris temminckii*, Temminck's Stint  
*Calidris subminuta*, Long-toed Stint  
*Calidris minutilla*, Least Sandpiper  
*Calidris fuscicollis*, White-rumped Sandpiper  
*Calidris bairdii*, Baird's Sandpiper  
*Calidris melanotos*, Pectoral Sandpiper  
*Calidris acuminata*, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper  
*Calidris maritima*, Purple Sandpiper  
*Calidris ptilocnemis*, Rock Sandpiper  
*Calidris alpina*, Dunlin  
*Calidris ferruginea*, Curlew Sandpiper  
*Calidris himantopus*, Stilt Sandpiper  
*Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*, Spoonbill Sandpiper

*Limicola falcinellus*, Broad-billed Sandpiper  
*Tryngites subruficollis*, Buff-breasted Sandpiper  
*Philomachus pugnax*, Ruff  
*Limnodromus griseus*, Short-billed Dowitcher  
*Limnodromus scolopaceus*, Long-billed Dowitcher  
*Lymnocyptes minimus*, Jack Snipe  
*Gallinago gallinago*, Common Snipe  
*Gallinago stenura*, Pin-tailed Snipe  
*Gallinago megala*, Swinhoe's Snipe  
*Scolopax rusticola*, Eurasian Woodcock  
*Scolopax minor*, American Woodcock  
*Phalaropus tricolor*, Wilson's Phalarope  
*Phalaropus lobatus*, Red-necked Phalarope  
*Phalaropus fulicaria*, Red Phalarope

**FAMILY LARIDAE**

*Stercorarius pomarinus*, Pomarine Jaeger  
*Stercorarius parasiticus*, Parasitic Jaeger  
*Stercorarius longicaudus*, Long-tailed Jaeger  
*Catharacta skua*, Great Skua  
*Catharacta maccormicki*, South Polar Skua  
*Larus atricilla*, Laughing Gull  
*Larus pipixcan*, Franklin's Gull  
*Larus minutus*, Little Gull

*Larus ridibundus*, Common Black-headed Gull  
*Larus philadelphia*, Bonaparte's Gull  
*Larus heermanni*, Heermann's Gull  
*Larus canus*, Mew Gull  
*Larus delawarensis*, Ring-billed Gull  
*Larus californicus*, California Gull  
*Larus argentatus*, Herring Gull  
*Larus thayeri*, Thayer's Gull  
*Larus glaucoides*, Iceland Gull  
*Larus fuscus*, Lesser Black-backed Gull  
*Larus schistisagus*, Slaty-backed Gull  
*Larus livens*, Yellow-footed Gull  
*Larus occidentalis*, Western Gull  
*Larus glaucescens*, Glaucous-winged Gull  
*Larus hyperboreus*, Glaucous Gull  
*Larus marinus*, Great Black-backed Gull  
*Rissa tridactyla*, Black-legged Kittiwake  
*Rissa brevirostris*, Red-legged Kittiwake  
*Rhodostethia rosea*, Ross' Gull  
*Xema sabini*, Sabine's Gull  
*Pagophila eburnea*, Ivory Gull  
*Sterna nilotica*, Gull-billed Tern  
*Sterna caspia*, Caspian Tern  
*Sterna maxima*, Royal Tern  
*Sterna elegans*, Elegant Tern  
*Sterna sandvicensis*, Sandwich Tern  
*Sterna dougallii*, Roseate Tern  
*Sterna hirundo*, Common Tern  
*Sterna paradisaea*, Arctic Tern  
*Sterna aleutica*, Aleutian Tern  
*Sterna forsteri*, Forster's Tern  
*Sterna antillarum*, Least Tern  
*Sterna albifrons*, Little Tern  
*Sterna sumatrana*, Black-naped Tern  
*Sterna lunata*, Gray-backed Tern  
*Sterna anaethetus*, Bridled Tern  
*Sterna fuscata*, Sooty Tern  
*Chlidonias leucopterus*, White-winged Tern  
*Chlidonias niger*, Black Tern  
*Anous stolidus*, Brown Noddy  
*Anous minutus*, Black Noddy  
*Anous tenuirostris*, Lesser Noddy  
*Procelsterna cerulea*, Blue-Gray Noddy  
*Gygis alba*, White Tern  
*Rynchops niger*, Black Skimmer

FAMILY ALCIDAE

*Alle alle*, Dovekie  
*Uria aalge*, Common Murre  
*Uria lomvia*, Thick-billed Murre  
*Alca torda*, Razorbill  
*Cepphus grylle*, Black Guillemot  
*Cepphus columba*, Pigeon Guillemot  
*Brachyramphus marmoratus*, Marbled Murrelet  
*Brachyramphus brevirostris*, Kittlitz's Murrelet  
*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*, Xantus' Murrelet  
*Synthliboramphus craveri*, Craveri's Murrelet  
*Synthliboramphus antiquus*, Ancient Murrelet  
*Ptychoramphus aleuticus*, Cassin's Auklet  
*Cyclorhynchus psittacula*, Parakeet Auklet  
*Aethia pusilla*, Least Auklet

*Aethia pygmaea*, Whiskered Auklet  
*Aethia cristatella*, Crested Auklet  
*Cerorhinca monocerata*, Rhinoceros Auklet  
*Fratercula cirrhata*, Tufted Puffin  
*Fratercula arctica*, Atlantic Puffin  
*Fratercula corniculata*, Horned Puffin

## ORDER COLUMBIFORMES

## FAMILY COLUMBIDAE

*Columba squamosa*, Scaly-naped Pigeon  
*Columba leucocephala*, White-crowned Pigeon  
*Columba flavirostris*, Red-billed Pigeon  
*Columba inornata*, Plain Pigeon  
*Columba fasciata*, Band-tailed Pigeon  
*Zenaida asiatica*, White-winged Dove  
*Zenaida aurita*, Zenaida Dove  
*Zenaida macroura*, Mourning Dove  
*Columbina inca*, Inca Dove  
*Columbina passerina*, Common Ground-Dove  
*Columbina talpacoti*, Ruddy Ground-Dove  
*Leptotila verreauxi*, White-tipped Dove  
*Geotrygon chrysis*, Key West Quail-Dove  
*Geotrygon mystacea*, Bridled Quail-Dove  
*Geotrygon montana*, Ruddy Quail-Dove

## ORDER CUCULIFORMES

## FAMILY CUCULIDAE

*Cuculus canorus*, Common Cuckoo  
*Cuculus saturatus*, Oriental Cuckoo  
*Cuculus fugax*, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo  
*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*, Black-billed Cuckoo  
*Coccyzus americanus*, Yellow-billed Cuckoo  
*Coccyzus minor*, Mangrove Cuckoo  
*Geococcyx californianus*, Greater Roadrunner  
*Saurothera vieilloti*, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo  
*Crotophaga ani*, Smooth-billed Ani  
*Crotophaga sulcirostris*, Groove-billed Ani

## ORDER STRIGIFORMES

## FAMILY TYTONIDAE

*Tyto alba*, Common Barn-Owl

## FAMILY STRIGIDAE

*Otus flammeolus*, Flammulated Owl  
*Otus asio*, Eastern Screech-Owl  
*Otus kennicottii*, Western Screech-Owl  
*Otus trichopsis*, Whiskered Screech-Owl  
*Otus nudipes*, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl  
*Bubo virginianus*, Great Horned Owl  
*Nyctea scandiaca*, Snowy Owl  
*Surnia ulula*, Northern Hawk-Owl  
*Glaucidium gnoma*, Northern Pygmy-Owl  
*Glaucidium brasilianum*, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl  
*Micrathene whitneyi*, Elf Owl  
*Athene cunicularia*, Burrowing Owl  
*Strix occidentalis*, Spotted Owl  
*Strix varia*, Barred Owl  
*Strix nebulosa*, Great Gray Owl  
*Asio otus*, Long-eared Owl  
*Asio flammeus*, Short-eared Owl  
*Aegolius funereus*, Boreal Owl  
*Aegolius acadicus*, Northern Saw-whet Owl

## ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES

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**FAMILY CAPRIMULGIDAE**

*Chordeiles acutipennis*, Lesser Nighthawk  
*Chordeiles minor*, Common Nighthawk  
*Chordeiles gundlachii*, Antillean Nighthawk  
*Nyctidromus albicollis*, Common Pauraque  
*Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*, Common Poorwill  
*Caprimulgus carolinensis*, Chuck-will's-widow  
*Caprimulgus ridgwayi*, Buff-collared Nightjar  
*Caprimulgus vociferus*, Whip-poor-will  
*Caprimulgus noctitherus*, Puerto Rican Nightjar  
*Caprimulgus indicus*, Jungle Nightjar

**ORDER APODIFORMES**

**FAMILY APODIDAE**

*Cypseloides niger*, Black Swift  
*Streptoprocne zonaris*, White-collared Swift  
*Chaetura pelagica*, Chimney Swift  
*Chaetura vauxi*, Vaux's Swift  
*Hirundapus caudacutus*, White-throated Needletail  
*Apus apus*, Common Swift  
*Apus pacificus*, Fork-tailed Swift  
*Aeronautes saxatalis*, White-throated Swift  
*Tachornis phoenicobia*, Antillean Palm Swift

**FAMILY TROCHILIDAE**

*Colibri thalassinus*, Green Violet-ear  
*Anthracothorax dominicus*, Antillean Mango  
*Anthracothorax viridis*, Green Mango  
*Eulampis holosericeus*, Green-throated Carib Hummingbird  
*Orthorhynchus cristatus*, Antillean Crested Hummingbird  
*Chlorostilbon maugaeus*, Puerto Rican Emerald  
*Cynanthus latirostris*, Broad-billed Hummingbird  
*Hylocharis leucotis*, White-eared Hummingbird  
*Amazilia beryllina*, Berylline Hummingbird  
*Amazilia yucatanensis*, Buff-bellied Hummingbird  
*Amazilia violiceps*, Violet-crowned Hummingbird  
*Lampornis clemenciae*, Blue-throated Hummingbird  
*Eugenes fulgens*, Magnificent Hummingbird  
*Helimaster constantii*, Plain-capped Starthroat  
*Calliphlox evelynae*, Bahama Woodstar  
*Calothorax lucifer*, Lucifer Hummingbird  
*Archilochus colubris*, Ruby-throated Hummingbird  
*Archilochus alexandri*, Black-chinned Hummingbird  
*Calypte anna*, Anna's Hummingbird  
*Calypte costae*, Costa's Hummingbird  
*Stellula calliope*, Calliope Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus platycercus*, Broad-tailed Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus rufus*, Rufous Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus sasin*, Allen's Hummingbird

**ORDER TROGONIFORMES**

**FAMILY TROGONIDAE**

*Trogon elegans*, Elegant Trogon  
*Euptilotus neoxenus*, Eared Trogon

**ORDER CORACIIFORMES**

**FAMILY UPUPIDAE**

*Upupa epops*, Hoopoe

**FAMILY ALCEDINIDAE**

*Ceryle torquata*, Ringed Kingfisher  
*Ceryle alcyon*, Belted Kingfisher  
*Chloroceryle americana*, Green Kingfisher

**ORDER PICIFORMES**

**FAMILY PICIDAE**

*Jynx torquilla*, Eurasian Wryneck  
*Melanerpes lewis*, Lewis' Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes erythrocephalus*, Red-headed Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes formicivorus*, Acorn Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes uropygialis*, Gila Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes aurifrons*, Golden-fronted Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes carolinus*, Red-bellied Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Woodpecker  
*Sphyrapicus varius*, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker  
*Sphyrapicus ruber*, Red-breasted Sapsucker  
*Sphyrapicus thyroideus*, Williamson's Sapsucker  
*Picoides scalaris*, Ladder-Backed Woodpecker  
*Picoides nuttallii*, Nuttall's Woodpecker  
*Picoides pubescens*, Downy Woodpecker  
*Picoides villosus*, Hairy Woodpecker  
*Picoides stricklandi*, Strickland's Woodpecker  
*Picoides borealis*, Red-cockaded Woodpecker  
*Picoides albolarvatus*, White-headed Woodpecker  
*Picoides tridactylus*, Three-toed Woodpecker  
*Picoides arcticus*, Black-backed Woodpecker  
*Colaptes auratus*, Northern Flicker  
*Dryocopus pileatus*, Pileated Woodpecker  
*Campephilus principalis*, Ivory-billed Woodpecker

**ORDER PASSERIFORMES**

**FAMILY TYRANNIDAE**

*Elaenia martinica*, Caribbean Elaenia  
*Campostoma imberbe*, Northern Beardless Tyrannulet  
*Contopus borealis*, Olive-sided Flycatcher  
*Contopus pertinax*, Greater Pewee  
*Contopus sordidulus*, Western Wood-Pewee  
*Contopus virens*, Eastern Wood-Pewee  
*Contopus latirostris*, Lesser Antillean Pewee  
*Empidonax flaviventris*, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher  
*Empidonax virescens*, Acadian Flycatcher  
*Empidonax alnorum*, Alder Flycatcher  
*Empidonax traillii*, Willow Flycatcher  
*Empidonax minimus*, Least Flycatcher  
*Empidonax hammondi*, Hammond's Flycatcher  
*Empidonax oberholseri*, Dusky Flycatcher  
*Empidonax wrightii*, Gray Flycatcher



- Empidonax difficilis*, Western Flycatcher  
*Empidonax fulvifrons*, Buff-breasted Flycatcher  
*Sayornis nigricans*, Black Phoebe  
*Sayornis phoebe*, Eastern Phoebe  
*Sayornis saya*, Say's Phoebe  
*Pyrocephalus rubinus*, Vermilion Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus tuberculifer*, Dusky-capped Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus cinerascens*, Ash-throated Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus nuttingi*, Nutting's Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus crinitus*, Great Crested Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus tyrannulus*, Brown-crested Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus antillarum*, Puerto Rican Flycatcher  
*Pitangus sulphuratus*, Great Kiskadee  
*Myiodynastes luteiventris*, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher  
*Tyrannus melancholicus*, Tropical Kingbird  
*Tyrannus couchii*, Couch's Kingbird  
*Tyrannus vociferans*, Cassin's Kingbird  
*Tyrannus crassirostris*, Thick-billed Kingbird  
*Tyrannus verticalis*, Western Kingbird  
*Tyrannus tyrannus*, Eastern Kingbird  
*Tyrannus dominicensis*, Gray Kingbird  
*Tyrannus caudifasciatus*, Loggerhead Kingbird  
*Tyrannus forficatus*, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher  
*Tyrannus savana*, Fork-tailed Flycatcher  
*Pachyramphus aglaiae*, Rose-throated Becard
- FAMILY ALAUDIDAE  
*Aldaia arvensis*, Eurasian Skylark  
*Eremophila alpestris*, Horned Lark
- FAMILY HIRUNDINIDAE  
*Progne subis*, Purple Martin  
*Progne cryptoleuca*, Cuban Martin  
*Progne dominicensis*, Caribbean Martin  
*Progne chalybea*, Gray-breasted Martin  
*Tachycineta bicolor*, Tree Swallow  
*Tachycineta thalassina*, Violet-green Swallow  
*Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*, Bahama Swallow  
*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*, Northern Rough-winged Swallow  
*Riparia riparia*, Bank Swallow  
*Hirundo pyrrhonota*, Cliff Swallow  
*Hirundo fulva*, Cave Swallow  
*Hirundo rustica*, Barn Swallow  
*Delichon urbica*, Common House-Martin
- FAMILY CORVIDAE  
*Perisoreus canadensis*, Gray Jay  
*Cyanocitta stelleri*, Steller's Jay  
*Cyanocitta cristata*, Blue Jay  
*Cyanocorax yncas*, Green Jay  
*Cyanocorax morio*, Brown Jay  
*Aphelocoma coerulescens*, Scrub Jay  
*Aphelocoma ultramarina*, Gray-breasted Jay  
*Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, Pinyon Jay  
*Nucifraga columbiana*, Clark's Nutcracker  
*Pica pica*, Black-billed Magpie  
*Pica nuttalli*, Yellow-billed Magpie  
*Corvus brachyrhynchos*, American Crow  
*Corvus caurinus*, Northwestern Crow  
*Corvus leucognaphalus*, White-necked Crow  
*Corvus imparatus*, Mexican Crow  
*Corvus ossifragus*, Fish Crow  
*Corvus hawaiiensis*, Hawaiian Crow  
*Corvus cryptoleucus*, Chihuahuan Raven  
*Corvus corax*, Common Raven
- FAMILY PARIDAE  
*Parus atricapillus*, Black-capped Chickadee  
*Parus carolinensis*, Carolina Chickadee  
*Parus sclateri*, Mexican Chickadee  
*Parus gambeli*, Mountain Chickadee  
*Parus cinctus*, Siberian Tit  
*Parus hudsonicus*, Boreal Chickadee  
*Parus rufescens*, Chestnut-backed Chickadee  
*Parus wollweberi*, Bridled Titmouse  
*Parus inornatus*, Plain Titmouse  
*Parus bicolor*, Tufted Titmouse
- FAMILY REMIZIDAE  
*Auriparus flaviceps*, Verdin
- FAMILY AEGITHALIDAE  
*Psaltriparus minimus*, Bushtit
- FAMILY SITTIDAE  
*Sitta canadensis*, Red-breasted Nuthatch  
*Sitta carolinensis*, White-breasted Nuthatch  
*Sitta pygmaea*, Pygmy Nuthatch  
*Sitta pusilla*, Brown-headed Nuthatch
- FAMILY CERCITHIDAE  
*Certhia americana*, Brown Creeper
- FAMILY TROGLODYTIDAE  
*Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*, Cactus Wren  
*Salpinctes obsoletus*, Rock Wren  
*Catherpes mexicanus*, Canyon Wren  
*Thryothorus ludovicianus*, Carolina Wren  
*Thryomanes bewickii*, Bewick's Wren  
*Troglodytes aedon*, House Wren  
*Troglodytes troglodytes*, Winter Wren  
*Cistothorus platensis*, Sedge Wren  
*Cistothorus palustris*, Marsh Wren
- FAMILY CINCLIDAE  
*Cinclus mexicanus*, American Dipper
- FAMILY MUSCICAPIDAE  
SUBFAMILY SYLVIINAE  
*Locustella ochotensis*, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler  
*Phylloscopus borealis*, Arctic Warbler  
*Phylloscopus trochilus*, Willow Warbler  
*Regulus satrapa*, Golden-crowned Kinglet  
*Regulus calendula*, Ruby-crowned Kinglet  
*Poliophtila caerulea*, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher  
*Poliophtila melanura*, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher  
*Poliophtila nigriceps*, Black-capped Gnatcatcher
- SUBFAMILY MUSCICAPINAE  
*Muscicapa griseisticta*, Gray-spotted Flycatcher

*Muscicapa narcissina*, Narcissus Flycatcher

## SUBFAMILY TURDINAE

*Luscinia calliope*, Siberian Rubythroat  
*Luscinia svecica*, Bluethroat  
*Monticola solitarius*, Blue Rock Thrush  
*Oenanthe oenanthe*, Northern Wheatear  
*Sialis sialis*, Eastern Bluebird  
*Sialis mexicana*, Western Bluebird  
*Sialis currucoides*, Mountain Bluebird  
*Myadestes townsendi*, Townsend's Solitaire  
*Phaeornis obscurus*, Hawaiian Thrush  
*Phaeornis palmeri*, Small Kauai Thrush  
*Catharus fuscescens*, Veery  
*Catharus minimus*, Gray-cheeked Thrush  
*Catharus ustulatus*, Swainson's Thrush  
*Catharus guttatus*, Hermit Thrush  
*Hyllocichla mustelina*, Wood Thrush  
*Turdus plumbeus*, Red-legged Thrush  
*Turdus obscurus*, Eye-browed Thrush  
*Turdus naumanni*, Dusky Thrush  
*Turdus pilaris*, Fieldfare  
*Turdus grayi*, Clay-colored Robin  
*Turdus rufopalliatus*, Rufous-backed Robin  
*Turdus migratorius*, American Robin  
*Icterus naevius*, Varied Thrush  
*Ridgwayia pinicola*, Aztec Thrush

## FAMILY MIMIDAE

*Dumetella carolinensis*, Gray Catbird  
*Mimus polyglottos*, Northern Mockingbird  
*Oreoscoptes montanus*, Sage Thrasher  
*Toxostoma rufum*, Brown Thrasher  
*Toxostoma longirostre*, Long-billed Thrasher  
*Toxostoma bendirei*, Bendire's Thrasher  
*Toxostoma curvirostre*, Curve-billed Thrasher  
*Toxostoma redivivum*, California Thrasher  
*Toxostoma crissale*, Crissal Thrasher  
*Toxostoma lecontei*, Le Conte's Thrasher  
*Margarops fuscatus*, Pearly-eyed Thrasher

## FAMILY PRUNELLIDAE

*Prunella montanella*, Siberian Accentor

## FAMILY MOTACILLIDAE

*Motacilla flava*, Yellow Wagtail  
*Motacilla cinerea*, Gray Wagtail  
*Motacilla alba*, White Wagtail  
*Motacilla lugens*, Black-backed Wagtail  
*Anthus hodgsoni*, Olive Tree-Pipit  
*Anthus gustavi*, Pechora Pipit  
*Anthus cervinus*, Red-throated Pipit  
*Anthus spinoletta*, Water Pipit  
*Anthus spragueii*, Sprague's Pipit

## FAMILY BOMBYCILLIDAE

*Bombycilla garrulus*, Bohemian Waxwing  
*Bombycilla cedrorum*, Cedar Waxwing

## FAMILY PTILOGONATIDAE

*Phainopepla nitens*, Phainopepla

## FAMILY LANIIDAE

*Lanius excubitor*, Northern Shrike  
*Lanius ludovicianus*, Loggerhead Shrike

## FAMILY STURNIDAE

*Sturnus philippensis*, Violet-backed Starling  
*Sturnus cineraceus*, Ashy Starling

## FAMILY VIREONIDAE

*Vireo griseus*, White-eyed Vireo  
*Vireo latimeri*, Puerto Rican Vireo  
*Vireo bellii*, Bells' Vireo  
*Vireo atricapillus*, Black-capped Vireo  
*Vireo vicinior*, Gray Vireo  
*Vireo solitarius*, Solitary Vireo  
*Vireo flavifrons*, Yellow-throated Vireo  
*Vireo huttoni*, Hutton's Vireo  
*Vireo gilvus*, Warbling Vireo  
*Vireo philadelphicus*, Philadelphia Vireo  
*Vireo olivaceus*, Red-eyed Vireo  
*Vireo altiloquus*, Black-whiskered Vireo

## FAMILY EMBERIZIDAE

## SUBFAMILY PARULINAE

*Vermivora bachmanii*, Bachman's Warbler  
*Vermivora pinus*, Blue-winged Warbler  
*Vermivora chrysoptera*, Golden-winged Warbler  
*Vermivora peregrina*, Tennessee Warbler  
*Vermivora celata*, Orange-crowned Warbler  
*Vermivora ruficapilla*, Nashville Warbler  
*Vermivora virginiae*, Virginia's Warbler  
*Vermivora crissalis*, Colima Warbler  
*Vermivora luciae*, Lucy's Warbler  
*Parula americana*, Northern Parula  
*Parula pitiayumi*, Tropical Parula  
*Dendroica petechia*, Yellow Warbler  
*Dendroica pennsylvanica*, Chestnut-sided Warbler  
*Dendroica magnolia*, Magnolia Warbler  
*Dendroica tigrina*, Cape May Warbler  
*Dendroica caerulescens*, Black-throated Blue Warbler  
*Dendroica coronata*, Yellow-rumped Warbler  
*Dendroica nigrescens*, Black-throated Gray Warbler  
*Dendroica townsendi*, Townsend's Warbler  
*Dendroica occidentalis*, Hermit Warbler  
*Dendroica virens*, Black-throated Green Warbler  
*Dendroica chrysoparia*, Golden-cheeked Warbler  
*Dendroica fusca*, Blackburnian Warbler  
*Dendroica dominica*, Yellow-throated Warbler  
*Dendroica graciae*, Grace's Warbler  
*Dendroica adelaidae*, Adelaide's Warbler  
*Dendroica pinus*, Pine Warbler  
*Dendroica kirtlandii*, Kirtland's Warbler  
*Dendroica discolor*, Prairie Warbler  
*Dendroica palmarum*, Palm Warbler  
*Dendroica castanea*, Bay-breasted Warbler  
*Dendroica striata*, Blackpoll Warbler  
*Dendroica cerulea*, Cerulean Warbler  
*Dendroica angelae*, Elfin Woods Warbler  
*Mniotilta varia*, Black-and-White Warbler  
*Setophaga ruticilla*, American Redstart  
*Protonotaria citrea*, Prothonotary Warbler  
*Helmitheros vermivorus*, Worm-eating Warbler  
*Limnithlypis swainsonii*, Swainson's Warbler  
*Seiurus aurocapillus*, Ovenbird  
*Seiurus noveboracensis*, Northern Waterthrush  
*Seiurus motacilla*, Louisiana Waterthrush

*Oporornis formosus*, Kentucky Warbler  
*Oporornis agilis*, Connecticut Warbler  
*Oporornis philadelphia*, Mourning Warbler  
*Oporornis tolmiei*, MacGillivray's Warbler  
*Geothlypis trichas*, Common Yellowthroat  
*Geothlypis poliocephala*, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat

*Wilsonia citrina*, Hooded Warbler  
*Wilsonia pusilla*, Wilson's Warbler  
*Wilsonia canadensis*, Canada Warbler  
*Cardellina rubrifrons*, Red-faced Warbler  
*Myioborus pictus*, Painted Redstart  
*Myioborus miniatus*, Slaty-throated Redstart  
*Basileuterus culicivorus*, Golden-crowned Warbler  
*Basileuterus rufifrons*, Rufous-capped Warbler  
*Icteria virens*, Yellow-breasted Chat  
*Peucedramus taeniatus*, Olive Warbler

## SUBFAMILY THRAUPINAE

*Spindalis zena*, Stripe-headed Tanager  
*Neospingus speculariferus*, Puerto Rican Tanager  
*Piranga flava*, Hepatic Tanager  
*Piranga rubra*, Summer Tanager  
*Piranga olivacea*, Scarlet Tanager  
*Piranga ludoviciana*, Western Tanager  
*Euphonia musica*, Antillean Euphonia

## SUBFAMILY CARDINALINAE

*Rhodothraupis celaeno*, Crimson-collared Grosbeak  
*Cardinalis cardinalis*, Northern Cardinal  
*Cardinalis sinuatus*, Pyrrhuloxia  
*Pheucticus chrysopheplus*, Yellow Grosbeak  
*Pheucticus ludovicianus*, Rose-breasted Grosbeak  
*Pheucticus melanocephalus*, Black-headed Grosbeak  
*Guiraca caerulea*, Blue Grosbeak  
*Passerina amoena*, Lazuli Bunting  
*Passerina cyanea*, Indigo Bunting  
*Passerina versicolor*, Varied Bunting  
*Passerina ciris*, Painted Bunting  
*Spiza americana*, Dickcissel

## SUBFAMILY EMBERIZINAE

*Arremonops rufivirgatus*, Olive Sparrow  
*Pipilo chlorurus*, Green-tailed Towhee  
*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, Rufous-sided Towhee  
*Pipilo fuscus*, Brown Towhee  
*Pipilo aberti*, Abert's Towhee  
*Sporophila torqueola*, White-collared Seedeater  
*Tiaris olivacea*, Yellow-faced Grassquit  
*Tiaris bicolor*, Black-faced Grassquit  
*Lozigilla portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Bullfinch  
*Aimophila aestivalis*, Bachman's Sparrow  
*Aimophila botterii*, Botteri's Sparrow  
*Aimophila cassinii*, Cassin's Sparrow  
*Aimophila carpalis*, Rufous-winged Sparrow  
*Aimophila ruficeps*, Rufous-crowned Sparrow  
*Spizella arborea*, American Tree Sparrow

*Spizella passerina*, Chipping Sparrow  
*Spizella pallida*, Clay-colored Sparrow  
*Spizella breweri*, Brewer's Sparrow  
*Spizella pusilla*, Field Sparrow  
*Spizella wortheni*, Worthen's Sparrow  
*Spizella atrogularis*, Black-chinned Sparrow  
*Poocetes gramineus*, Vesper Sparrow  
*Chondestes grammacus*, Lark Sparrow  
*Amphispiza bilineata*, Black-throated Sparrow  
*Amphispiza belli*, Sage Sparrow  
*Amphispiza quinquestriata*, Five-striped Sparrow  
*Calamospiza melanocorys*, Lark Bunting  
*Passerculus sandwichensis*, Savannah Sparrow  
*Ammodramus bairdii*, Baird's Sparrow  
*Ammodramus savannarum*, Grasshopper Sparrow  
*Ammodramus henslowii*, Henslow's Sparrow  
*Ammodramus leconteii*, Le Conte's Sparrow  
*Ammodramus caudacutus*, Sharp-tailed Sparrow  
*Ammodramus maritimus*, Seaside Sparrow  
*Passerella iliaca*, Fox Sparrow  
*Melospiza melodia*, Song Sparrow  
*Melospiza lincolni*, Lincoln's Sparrow  
*Melospiza georgiana*, Swamp Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia albicollis*, White-throated Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia atricapilla*, Golden-crowned Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia leucophrys*, White-crowned Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia querula*, Harris' Sparrow  
*Junco hyemalis*, Dark-eyed Junco  
*Junco phaeonotus*, Yellow-eyed Junco  
*Emberiza rustica*, Rustic Bunting  
*Emberiza pallasi*, Pallas' Reed-Bunting  
*Emberiza schoeniculus*, Common Reed-Bunting  
*Calcarius mccownii*, McCown's Longspur  
*Calcarius lapponicus*, Lapland Longspur  
*Calcarius pictus*, Smith's Longspur  
*Calcarius ornatus*, Chestnut-collared Longspur  
*Plectrophenax nivalis*, Snow Bunting  
*Plectrophenax hyperboreus*, McKay's Bunting

## SUBFAMILY ICTERINAE

*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, Bobolink  
*Agelaius phoeniceus*, Red-winged Blackbird  
*Agelaius tricolor*, Tricolored Blackbird  
*Agelaius humeralis*, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird  
*Agelaius xanthomus*, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird  
*Sturnella magna*, Eastern Meadowlark  
*Sturnella neglecta*, Western Meadowlark  
*Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, Yellow-headed Blackbird  
*Euphagus carolinus*, Rusty Blackbird  
*Euphagus cyanocephalus*, Brewer's Blackbird  
*Quiscalus mexicanus*, Great-tailed Grackle  
*Quiscalus major*, Boat-tailed Grackle

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*Quiscalus quiscula*, Common Grackle  
*Quiscalus niger*, Greater Antillean Grackle  
*Molothrus bonariensis*, Shiny Cowbird  
*Molothrus aeneus*, Bronzed Cowbird  
*Molothrus ater*, Brown-headed Cowbird  
*Icterus dominicensis*, Black-cowled Oriole  
*Icterus wagleri*, Black-vented Oriole  
*Icterus spurius*, Orchard Oriole  
*Icterus cucullatus*, Hooded Oriole  
*Icterus pustulatus*, Streak-backed Oriole  
*Icterus gularis*, Altamira Oriole  
*Icterus graduacauda*, Audubon's Oriole  
*Icterus galbula*, Northern Oriole  
*Icterus parisorum*, Scott's Oriole

### FAMILY FRINGILLIDAE

#### SUBFAMILY FRINGILLINAE

*Fringilla montifringilla*, Brambling

#### SUBFAMILY CARDUELINAE

*Leucosticte arctoa*, Rosy Finch  
*Pinicola enucleator*, Pine Grosbeak  
*Carpodacus erythrinus*, Common Rosefinch  
*Carpodacus purpureus*, Purple Finch  
*Carpodacus cassinii*, Cassin's Finch  
*Carpodacus mexicanus*, House Finch  
*Loxia curvirostra*, Red Crossbill  
*Loxia leucoptera*, White-winged Crossbill  
*Carduelis flammea*, Common Redpoll  
*Carduelis hornemanni*, Hoary Redpoll  
*Carduelis pinus*, Pine Siskin  
*Carduelis psaltria*, Lesser Goldfinch  
*Carduelis lawrencei*, Lawrence's Goldfinch  
*Carduelis tristis*, American Goldfinch  
*Carduelis sinica*, Oriental Greenfinch  
*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*, Eurasian Bullfinch  
*Coccothraustes vespertinus*, Evening Grosbeak  
*Coccothraustes coccothraustes*, Hawfinch

[50 FR 13710, Apr. 5, 1985]

### Subpart C—Addresses

#### § 10.21 Director.

(a) Mail forwarded to the Director for law enforcement purposes should be addressed: Chief, Division of Law Enforcement, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, P.O. Box 3247, Arlington, VA 22203-3247.

(b) Mail sent to the Director regarding permits for the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Fauna (CITES), injurious wildlife, Wild Bird Conservation Act species, international movement of all ESA-listed endangered or threatened species, and scientific research on, exhibition of, or interstate commerce in nonnative ESA-listed endangered and threatened species should be addressed to: Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (Attention: Office of Management Authority), 4401 N. Fair-

fax Drive, Room 700, Arlington, VA 22203. Address mail for the following permits to the Regional Director. In the address include one of the following: for import/export licenses and exception to designated port permits (Attention: Import/export license); for native endangered and threatened species (Attention: Endangered/threatened species permit); and for migratory birds and eagles (Attention: Migratory bird permit office). You can find addresses for regional offices at 50 CFR 2.2.

[55 FR 48851, Nov. 23, 1990, as amended at 63 FR 52633, Oct. 1, 1998]

#### § 10.22 Law enforcement offices.

Service law enforcement offices and their areas of responsibility follow. Mail should be addressed: "Assistant Regional Director, Division of Law Enforcement, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (appropriate address below)":

##### AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY AND OFFICE ADDRESSES

California, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Washington, American Samoa, Guam, the Marshall Islands, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (District 1):

Eastside Federal Complex, 911 N.E. 11th Avenue, Portland, OR 97232-4181, Telephone: 503-231-6125.

Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas (District 2):

P.O. Box 329, Albuquerque, NM 87103, Telephone: 505-766-2091

Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin (District 3):

P.O. Box 45—Federal Building, Ft. Snelling, Twin Cities, MN 55111, Telephone: 612-725-3530.

Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands (District 4):

P.O. Box 4839, Atlanta, GA 30302, Telephone: 404-331-5872

Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia (District 5):

P.O. Box 129, New Town Branch, Boston, MA 02258, Telephone: 617-965-2298

Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming (District 6):

P.O. Box 25486, Denver Federal Center,  
Denver, CO 80225, Telephone: 303-236-7540  
Alaska (District 7):

P.O. Box 92597, Anchorage, AK 99509-2597,  
Telephone: 907-786-3311

Any foreign country (Washington Office):

P.O. Box 3247, Arlington, VA 22203-3247,  
Telephone: 703-358-1949.

(Pub. L. 97-79, 95 Stat. 1072; 16 U.S.C. 3371-3378)

[48 FR 1313, Jan. 12, 1983; 48 FR 37040, Aug. 16, 1983, as amended at 49 FR 31291, Aug. 6, 1984; 51 FR 23551, June 30, 1986; 53 FR 6649, Mar. 2, 1988; 55 FR 48851, Nov. 23, 1990]

## PART 11—CIVIL PROCEDURES

### Subpart A—Introduction

Sec.

- 11.1 Purpose of regulations.
- 11.2 Scope of regulations.
- 11.3 Filing of documents.

### Subpart B—Assessment Procedure

- 11.11 Notice of violation.
- 11.12 Petition for relief.
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- 11.15 Request for a hearing.
- 11.16 Final administrative decision.
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### Subpart C—Hearing and Appeal Procedures

- 11.21 Commencement of hearing procedures.
- 11.22 Appearance and practice.
- 11.23 Hearings.
- 11.24 Final administrative action.
- 11.25 Appeal.
- 11.26 Reporting service.

AUTHORITY: Lacey Act, 83 Stat. 279-281, 18 U.S.C. 42-44; Lacey Act Amendments of 1981, 95 Stat. 1073-1080, 16 U.S.C. 3371 *et seq.*; Bald Eagle Protection Act, sec. 2, 54 Stat. 251, 16 U.S.C. 668a; Endangered Species Act of 1973, sec. 11(f), 87 Stat. 884, 16 U.S.C. 1540(f); Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, sec. 112(a), 86 Stat. 1042, 16 U.S.C. 1382.

SOURCE: 39 FR 1159, Jan. 4, 1974, unless otherwise noted.

EDITORIAL NOTE: Nomenclature changes to part 11 appear at 67 FR 38208, June 3, 2002.

### Subpart A—Introduction

#### § 11.1 Purpose of regulations.

The regulations contained in this part provide uniform rules and procedures for the assessment of civil penalties in connection with violations of

certain laws and regulations enforced by the Service.

#### § 11.2 Scope of regulations.

The regulations contained in this part apply only to actions arising under the following laws and regulations issued thereunder:

Lacey Act, 18 U.S.C. 43;

Lacey Act Amendments of 1981, 16 U.S.C. 3371 *et seq.*;

Bald Eagle Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. 668-668d; Endangered Species Act of 1973, 87 Stat. 884, 16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*; and Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, 16 U.S.C. 1361-1384 and 1401-1407.

[47 FR 56860, Dec. 21, 1982]

#### § 11.3 Filing of documents.

(a) Whenever a document or other paper is required to be filed under this part within a certain time, such document or paper will be considered filed as of the date of the postmark if mailed, or the date actually delivered to the office where filing is required. The time periods set forth in this part shall begin to run as of the day following the date of the document or other paper.

(b) If an oral or written application is made to the Director up to 10 calendar days after the expiration of a time period established in this part for the required filing of documents or other papers, the Director may permit a late filing within a fixed period where reasonable grounds are found for an inability or failure to file within the time period required. All such extensions shall be in writing. Except as provided in this subsection, no other requests for an extension of time may be granted.

### Subpart B—Assessment Procedure

#### § 11.11 Notice of violation.

(a) A notice of violation (hereinafter “notice”), shall be issued by the Director and served personally or by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, upon the person believed to be subject to a civil penalty (the respondent). The notice shall contain: (1) A concise statement of the facts believed to show a violation, (2) a specific reference to the provisions of the statute or regulation allegedly violated,