## A study by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services to better understand the health issues faced by children in the United States today.




#### Abstract

The U.S. Census Bureau is required by law to protect your information and is not permitted to publicly release your responses in a way that could identify you or your household. The U.S. Census Bureau is conducting the National Survey of Children's Health on the behalf of the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) under Title 13, United States Code, Section 8(b), which allows the Census Bureau to conduct surveys on behalf of other agencies. Title 42 U.S.C. Section 701(a)(2) allows HHS to collect information for the purpose of understanding the health and well-being of children in the United States. Federal law protects your privacy and keeps your answers confidential under 13 U.S.C. Section 9. Per the Federal Cybersecurity Enhancement Act of 2015, your data are protected from cybersecurity risks through screening of the systems that transmit your data.

Access to records maintained in the system is restricted to Census Bureau employees and certain individuals authorized by Title 13, U.S. Code (designated as Special Sworn Status individuals). These individuals are subject to the same confidentiality requirements as regular Census Bureau employees identified above and as permitted under the Privacy Act of 1974 (5 U.S.C. Section 552a) and SORN COMMERCE/CENSUS-3, Demographic Survey Collection (Census Bureau Sampling Frame).

Participation in this survey is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to answer questions. However, your cooperation in obtaining this much needed information is extremely important in order to ensure complete and accurate results.


NSCH-T2
(07/11/2020) Draft 5

## Start Here

Recently, you completed a survey that asked about the children usually living or staying at this address.
Thank you for taking the time to complete that survey.
We now have some follow-up questions to ask about:

If the name listed above is not correct or does not correspond to a child living in this household, please call 1-800-845-8241 for assistance.

We have selected only one child per household in an effort to minimize the amount of time you will need to complete the follow-up questions.

The survey should be completed by a parent or adult caregiver who lives in this household and who is familiar with this child's health and health care.

Your participation is important. Thank you.

## A. This Child's Health

In general, how would you describe this child's health (the one named above)?

ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoor

How would you describe the condition of this child's teeth?ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoor

A3 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, has this child had FREQUENT or CHRONIC difficulty with any of the following?

| a. Breathing or other respiratory | Yes | No |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}\text { Broblems (such as wheezing or }\end{array}$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | shortness of breath)

b. Eating or swallowing because of a health condition
c. Digesting food, including stomach/intestinal problems, constipation, or diarrhea
d. Repeated or chronic physical pain, including headaches or other back or body pain
e. Toothaches
f. Bleeding gums
g. Decayed teeth or cavities

Does this child have any of the following?
a. Serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition
b. Serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs
c. Difficulty dressing or bathing
d. Deafness or problems with hearing
e. Blindness or problems with seeing, even when wearing glasses

Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has...
A5 Allergies (including food, drug, insect, or other)?
Yes
No
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?$\square \mathrm{No}$
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:
$\square$ MildModerate
Severe

## A6 Arthritis?

$\square$ Yes No
$\hookrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?

$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:
$\square$ MildModerate
 Severe

Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has...
A7
Asthma?
$\square$ Yes


No
$\hookrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?


Yes No
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:
Mild
Moderate Severe

## Cerebral Palsy?

$\square$ Yes $\square$ No
$\hookrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
$\square$ Yes
$\square$ No
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:
Mild

ModerateSevere

## Diabetes?



Yes

## No

$\longrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
YesNo
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:
MildModerate
Severe

A10 Epilepsy or Seizure Disorder?
$\square$ Yes
No
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
$\square$
Yes
$\square$
No
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:

## Mild

ModerateSevere

## Heart Condition?

Yes

## No

$\hookrightarrow$ If yes, was this child born with the condition?Yes No
Does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?Yes No $\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:

MildModerateSevere

Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has...
A12 Frequent or severe headaches, including migraine?
Yes $\square$ No
$\hookrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?

## Yes

No
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:
Mild Moderate $\square$ Severe

A13 Tourette Syndrome?Yes No
$\zeta$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?

## Yes

No
$\hookrightarrow$ If yes, is it:Mild Moderate

## Severe

A14 Anxiety Problems?
$\square$ YesNo
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?

## Yes

No
$\hookrightarrow$ If yes, is it:
$\square$ Mild
 Moderate $\square$ Severe

A15 Depression?
No
$\hookrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
Yes
No
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:Moderate $\square$ Severe

Down Syndrome?
$\square$ Yes


Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has...
Blood Disorders (such as Sickle Cell Disease, Thalassemia, or Hemophilia)?

Yes

$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:


Was this child diagnosed with:


Were any of these blood disorders identified through a blood test done shortly after birth? These tests are sometimes called newborn screening.
Yes
No
Cystic Fibrosis?


Yes

$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:


ModerateSevere
Was this condition identified through a blood test done shortly after birth? These tests are sometimes called newborn screening.
Yes No

Other genetic or inherited condition?
Yes

## No

$\hookrightarrow$ If yes, specify:
$\qquad$
s it:
$\square$ Mild
Moderate
Severe
Was this condition identified through a blood test done shortly after birth? These tests are sometimes called newborn screening.


Has a doctor, other health care provider, or educator EVER told you that this child has...
Examples of educators are teachers and school nurses.
A20 Behavioral or Conduct Problems?
$\square$ Yes No
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?

## Yes

 No$\rightarrow$ If yes, is it:
Mild $\square$ Moderate


Severe
A21 Developmental Delay?
$\square$ YesNo
$\zeta$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?
$\square$ Yes
No
$\zeta$ If yes, is it:
$\square$ MildModerate

Severe
A22 Intellectual Disability (formerly known as Mental Retardation)?
$\square$ YesNo
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the disability?

Yes $\square$ No
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:MildModerate $\square$ Severe

A23 Speech or other language disorder?

## $\square$ Yes

$\zeta$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?

Yes
No
$\zeta$ If yes, is it:
MildModerateSevere
A24 Learning Disability?
$\square$ Yes No
$\zeta$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the disability?

## Yes


$\longrightarrow$ If yes, is it:
$\square$ MildModerateSevere

Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has Autism or Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD)? Include diagnoses of Asperger's Disorder or Pervasive Developmental Disorder (PDD).Yes
No $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question A30
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?


Moderate
Severe

How old was this child when a doctor or other health care provider FIRST told you that they had Autism, ASD, Asperger's Disorder or PDD?
$\square$ Age in years
Don't know

What type of doctor or other health care provider was the FIRST to tell you that this child had Autism, ASD, Asperger's Disorder or PDD?
Mark (X) ONE box.Primary Care ProviderSpecialistSchool Psychologist/CounselorOther Psychologist (Non-School)PsychiatristOther, specify:
$\qquad$Don't know

Is this child CURRENTLY taking medication for Autism, ASD, Asperger's Disorder or PDD?

Yes $\square$ No

At any time DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child receive behavioral treatment for Autism, ASD, Asperger's Disorder or PDD, such as training or an intervention that you or this child received to help with their behavior?

Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told you that this child has Attention Deficit Disorder or Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, that is, ADD or ADHD?
$\square$ Yes
No $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question A33
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, does this child CURRENTLY have the condition?

$\square$ No $\rightarrow$ If yes, is it:
Mild
$\square$ Moderate Severe

Is this child CURRENTLY taking medication for ADD or ADHD?
$\square$ Yes
$\square \mathrm{No}$

At any time DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child receive behavioral treatment for ADD or ADHD, such as training or an intervention that you or this child received to help with their behavior?
YesNo

A33 Do you think this child has EVER had a concussion or brain injury? A concussion or brain injury is when a blow or jolt to the head causes problems such as headaches, dizziness, being dazed or confused, difficulty remembering or concentrating, vomiting, blurred vision, changes in mood or behavior, or being knocked out.
Yes
No
$\zeta \begin{aligned} & \text { If yes, did you seek medical care from a doctor or } \\ & \text { other health care provider? }\end{aligned}$
$\square$ Yes
No
$\longrightarrow$ If yes, did a doctor or other health care provider tell you that your child had a concussion or brain injury?

> Yes

No
DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often have this child's health conditions or problems affected their ability to do things other children their age do?This child does not have any
health conditions $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question B1 on page 6NeverSometimesUsuallyAlways
To what extent do this child's health conditions or problems affect their ability to do things?Very littleSomewhatA great deal

## B. This Child as an Infant

B1
Was this child born more than 3 weeks before their due date?

What month and year was this child born?
Birth Month / 4-Digit Birth Year
$\square$
20

33
How much did they weigh when born? Answer in pounds and ounces OR kilograms and grams. Your best estimate is fine.
$\square$ pounds
AND $\square$ ounces

## OR

$\square$ kilograms AND $\square$ grams

What was the age of the mother when this child was born? Your best estimate is fine.
$\square$ Age in years

## C. Health Care Services

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child see a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional for sick-child care, well-child check-ups, physical exams, hospitalizations or any other kind of medical care?YesNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question
If yes, DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times did this child visit a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional to receive a PREVENTIVE check-up? A preventive check-up is when this child was not sick or injured, such as an annual or sports physical, or well-child visit.0 visits1 visit
2 or more visits

Thinking about the LAST TIME you took this child for a PREVENTIVE check-up, about how long was the doctor or health care provider who examined this child in the room with you? Your best estimate is fine.Less than 10 minutes10-20 minutesMore than 20 minutes

C4
What is this child's CURRENT height?
Your best estimate is fine.
$\square$ feet

AND $\square$ inches

OR
$\square$ meters AND $\square \square$ centimeters

How much does this child CURRENTLY weigh? Your best estimate is fine.
$\square$ pounds
OR
$\square$ kilograms
Are you concerned about this child's weight?Yes, it's too highYes, it's too lowNo, I am not concerned
C7 Has a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that this child is overweight?YesNo

Is there a place you or another caregiver USUALLY take this child when they are sick or you need advice about their health?YesNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question C10 on page 7
If yes, where does this child USUALLY go first? Mark (X) ONE box.Doctor's OfficeHospital Emergency RoomHospital Outpatient DepartmentClinic or Health CenterRetail Store Clinic or "Minute Clinic"School (Nurse's Office, Athletic Trainer's Office)Some other place

Is there a place that this child USUALLY goes when they need routine preventive care, such as a physical examination or well-child check-up?YesNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question $\mathbf{C 1 2}$

C11
If yes, is this the same place this child goes when they are sick?YesNo

C12
DURING THE PAST 2 YEARS, has this child received a vision screening from a care provider other than an eye doctor? The screening could have occurred in a school, preschool/child care center, community setting, or a pediatrician's office, using pictures, shapes, letters, or a camera like tool.

$\zeta$ If yes, was it recommended that this child see an eye doctor or other eye care provider for an eye examination or additional vision services after the vision screening? An eye doctor may be referred to as an optometrist or ophthalmologist.Yes
No

DURING THE PAST 2 YEARS, has this child seen an eye doctor? An eye doctor may be referred to as an optometrist or ophthalmologist.

## Yes

 No$\zeta$ If yes, what care did this child receive from the eye doctor?
Mark (X) ALL that apply.Received eye examinationPrescribed eyeglasses or contact lensesDiagnosis of a vision disorder other than nearsighted, farsighted, or astigmatismOther

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child see a dentist or other oral health care provider for any kind of dental or oral health care?Yes, saw a dentistYes, saw other oral health care providerNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question
$C 15$ If yes, DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child see a dentist or other oral health care provider for PREVENTIVE dental care, such as check-ups, dental cleanings, dental sealants, or fluoride treatments?No preventive visits in
the past 12 months $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question C17Yes, 1 visitYes, 2 or more visits

If yes, DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, what PREVENTIVE dental service(s) did this child receive? Mark (X) ALL that apply.Check-upCleaningInstruction on tooth brushing and oral health careX-RaysFluoride treatmentSealant (plastic coatings on back teeth)Don’t know

C17 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, has this child received any treatment or counseling from a mental health professional? Mental health professionals include psychiatrists, psychologists, psychiatric nurses, and clinical social workers.
$\square$ Yes
$\square$ No, but this child needed to see a mental health professionalNo, this child did not need to see a mental health professional $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question


How difficult was it to get the mental health treatment or counseling that this child needed?Not difficultSomewhat difficultVery difficultIt was not possible to obtain care

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, has this child taken any medication because of difficulties with their emotions, concentration, or behavior?YesNo

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child see a specialist other than a mental health professional? Specialists are doctors like surgeons, heart doctors, allergy doctors, skin doctors, and others who specialize in one area of health care.YesNo, but this child needed to see a specialistNo, this child did not need to see
a specialist $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question
C21
How difficult was it to get the specialist care that this child needed?

Not difficultSomewhat difficultVery difficultIt was not possible to obtain care

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child use any type of alternative health care or treatment? Alternative health care can include acupuncture, chiropractic care, relaxation therapies, herbal supplements, and others. Some therapies involve seeing a health care provider, while others can be done on your own.YesNo

C23
DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, was there any time when this child needed health care but it was not received? By health care, we mean medical care as well as other kinds of care like dental care, vision care, and mental health services.YesNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question $\mathbf{C 2 6}$

C24 If yes, which types of care were not received?
Mark (X) ALL that apply.Medical CareDental CareVision CareHearing CareMental Health ServicesOther, specify:
$\qquad$

Did any of the following reasons contribute to this child not receiving needed health services?
Mark (X) Yes or No for EACH item.
Yes No
a. This child was not eligible for the services
b. The services this child needed were not available in your area
c. There were problems getting an appointment when this child needed one
d. There were problems with getting transportation or child care
e. The clinic or doctor's office wasn't open when this child needed care
f. There were issues related to cost

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often were you frustrated in your efforts to get services for this child?NeverSometimesUsuallyAlways
DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times did this child visit a hospital emergency room?None1 time2 or more times

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, was this child admitted to the hospital to stay for at least one night?YesNo
C29 Has this child EVER had a special education or early intervention plan? Children receiving these services often have an Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP) or Individualized Education Plan (IEP).

$\square$ No $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question C32 on page 9
If yes, how old was this child at the time of the FIRST plan?
$\square$ years AND $\square$ months

Is this child CURRENTLY receiving services under one of these plans?YesNo

C32
Has this child EVER received special services to meet their developmental needs such as speech, occupational, or behavioral therapy?YesNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question D1
If yes, how old was this child when they began receiving these special services?
$\square$ years AND $\square$ months

C34
Is this child CURRENTLY receiving these special services?

## $\square$ Yes <br> No <br> D. Experience with This Child's Health Care Providers

Do you have one or more persons you think of as this child's personal doctor or nurse? A personal doctor or nurse is a health professional who knows this child well and is familiar with this child's health history. This can be a general doctor, a pediatrician, a specialist doctor, a nurse practitioner, or a physician assistant.Yes, one personYes, more than one personNo

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child need a referral to see any doctors or receive any services?YesNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question D4
D3 How difficult was it to get referrals?Not difficultSomewhat difficultVery difficultIt was not possible to get a referral

Answer the following questions only if this child had a health care visit IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Otherwise skip to question E1 on page 10.
DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did this child's doctors or other health care providers...
Always Usually Sometimes Never
a. Spend enough time with this child?
b. Listen carefully to you?
c. Show sensitivity to your family's values and customs?
d. Provide the specific information you needed concerning this child?
e. Help you feel like a partner in this child's care?

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child need any decisions to be made regarding their health care, such as whether to get prescriptions, referrals, or procedures?
$\square$ Yes
$\square$ No $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question D7

If yes, DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did this child's doctors or other health care providers...
a. Discuss with you the range of options to Always Usually Sometimes Never consider for their health care or treatment?
b. Make it easy for you to raise concerns or disagree with recommendations for this child's health care?
c. Work with you to decide together which health care and treatment choices would be best for this child?

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did anyone help you arrange or coordinate this child's care among the different doctors or services that this child uses?YesNo
$\square$ Did not see more than one health care provider in
the PAST 12 MONTHS $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question 11 on page 10

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you felt that you could have used extra help arranging or coordinating this child's care among the different health care providers or services?YesNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question 10
If yes, DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you get as much help as you wanted with arranging or coordinating this child's health care?UsuallySometimesNever

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how satisfied were you with the communication between this child's doctors and other health care providers?Very satisfiedSomewhat satisfiedSomewhat dissatisfiedVery dissatisfied

D11
DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child's health care provider communicate with the child's school, child care provider, or special education program?YesNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question E1
Did not need health care provider to communicate with these providers $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question E1

If yes, during this time, how satisfied were you with the health care provider's communication with the school, child care provider, or special education program?

Very satisfiedSomewhat satisfiedSomewhat dissatisfiedVery dissatisfied

## E. This Child's Health Insurance Coverage

E1 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, was this child EVER covered by ANY kind of health insurance or health coverage plan?

Yes, this child was covered all 12 months $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question E4

Yes, but this child had a gap in coverage
No
Indicate whether any of the following is a reason this child was not covered by health insurance at any time DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS:
a. Change in employer or employment status
b. Cancellation due to overdue premiums
c. Dropped coverage because it was unaffordable
d. Dropped coverage because benefits were inadequate
e. Dropped coverage because choice of health care providers was inadequate
f. Problems with application or renewal process
g. Other, specify: $マ$

E3 Is this child CURRENTLY covered by ANY kind of health insurance or health coverage plan?
$\square$ Yes
$\square$ No $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question $\mathrm{F}_{1}$ on page 11
E4 Is this child CURRENTLY covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans? Mark (X) Yes or No for EACH item.
a. Insurance through a current or former employer or union
b. Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company
c. Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability
d. TRICARE or other military health care
e. Indian Health Service
f. Other, specify: $マ$

Yes

$\square$

How often does this child's health insurance offer benefits or cover services that meet this child's needs?AlwaysUsuallySometimes

Never
How often does this child's health insurance allow them to see the health care providers they need?AlwaysUsuallySometimesNever

Thinking specifically about this child's mental or behavioral health needs, how often does this child's health insurance offer benefits or cover services that meet these needs?

Always
Usually

## Sometimes

## Never

This child does not use mental or behavioral health services

## F. Providing for This Child's Health

Including co-pays and amounts reimbursed from Health Savings Accounts (HSA) and Flexible Spending Accounts (FSA), how much money did you pay for this child's medical, health, dental, and vision care DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS? Do not include health insurance premiums or costs that were or will be reimbursed by insurance or another source.\$0 (No medical or health-related
expenses) $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question

## F4

\$1-\$249\$250-\$499\$500-\$999\$1,000-\$5,000More than \$5,000F2 How often are these costs reasonable?AlwaysUsually
SometimesNever

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did your family have problems paying for any of this child's medical or health care bills?Yes
No

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you or other family members...
a. Left a job or taken a leave of absence because of this child's health or health conditions?
b. Cut down on the hours you work because of this child's health or health conditions?
c. Avoided changing jobs because of concerns about maintaining health insurance for this child?

IN AN AVERAGE WEEK, how many hours do you or other family members spend providing health care at home for this child? Care might include changing bandages, or giving medication and therapies when needed.This child does not need health care provided at home on a weekly basisLess than 1 hour per week1-4 hours per week
5-10 hours per week
11 or more hours per week

IN AN AVERAGE WEEK, how many hours do you or other family members spend arranging or coordinating health or medical care for this child, such as making appointments or locating services?This child does not need health care coordinated on a weekly basisLess than 1 hour per week1-4 hours per week5-10 hours per week11 or more hours per week

## G. This Child's Schooling and Activities

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, about how many days did this child miss school because of illness or injury? Include days missed from any formal home schooling.No missed school days1-3 days4-6 days
7-10 days11 or more daysThis child was not enrolled in school

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times has this child's school contacted you or another adult in your household about any problems they are having with school?None
1 time2 or more times

SINCE STARTING KINDERGARTEN, has this child repeated any grades?YesNo

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you attend events or activities that this child participated in?AlwaysUsuallySometimesRarelyNever

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did this child participate in...
a. A sports team or did they take sports lessons after school or on weekends?
b. Any clubs or organizations after school or on weekends?
c. Any other organized activities or lessons, such as music, dance, language, or other arts?
d. Any type of community service or volunteer work at school, place of worship, or in the community?
e. Any paid work, including regular jobs as well as babysitting, cutting grass, or other occasional work?

G6 DURING THE PAST WEEK, on how many days did this child exercise, play a sport, or participate in physical activity for at least 60 minutes?0 days1-3 days
4-6 daysEvery day
G7 Compared to other children their age, how much difficulty does this child have making or keeping friends?No difficultyA little difficultyA lot of difficulty

G8 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often was this child bullied, picked on, or excluded by other children? If the frequency changed throughout the year, report the highest frequency.Never (in the past 12 months)1-2 times (in the past 12 months)1-2 times per month1-2 times per weekAlmost every day

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did this child bully others, pick on them, or exclude them? If the frequency changed throughout the year, report the highest frequency.Never (in the past 12 months)
1-2 times (in the past 12 months)
1-2 times per month
1-2 times per week
Almost every day

How often does this child...
Always Usually Sometimes Never
a. Show interest and curiosity in learning new things?

b. Work to finish tasks they start?
c. Stay calm and in control when faced with a challenge?
d. Care about doing well in school?
e. Do all required homework?
f. Argue too much?

## H. About You and This Child

H1 Was this child born in the United States?Yes $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question H3No

H2 If no, how long has this child been living in the United States?
$\square$ years AND $\square$ months

H3 How many times has this child moved to a new address since they were born?
$\square$ Number of times

How often does this child go to bed at about the same time on weeknights?AlwaysUsuallySometimesRarelyNever

DURING THE PAST WEEK, how many hours of sleep did this child get on most weeknights?Less than 6 hours6 hours7 hours8 hours9 hours10 hours11 or more hours

H6 ON MOST WEEKDAYS, about how much time does this child spend in front of a TV, computer, cellphone or other electronic device watching programs, playing games, accessing the internet or using social media? Do not include time spent doing schoolwork.Less than 1 hour1 hour
2 hours3 hours

4 or more hours

How well can you and this child share ideas or talk about things that really matter?Very wellSomewhat wellNot very wellNot well at all

How well do you think you are handling the day-to-day demands of raising children?

Very wellSomewhat wellNot very wellNot well at all

H9 DURING THE PAST MONTH, how often have you felt...
Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always
a. That this child is much harder to care for than most children their age?
b. That this child does things that really bother you a lot?
c. Angry with this child?

DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, was there someone that you could turn to for day-to-day emotional support with parenting or raising children?YesNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question 11

H11 If yes, did you receive emotional support from...
a. Spouse or domestic partner?
b. Other family member or close friend?
c. Health care provider?
d. Place of worship or religious leader?
e. Support or advocacy group related to specific health condition?
f. Peer support group?
g. Counselor or other mental health professional?
h. Other person, specify: Z


## I. About Your Family and Household

11 DURING THE PAST WEEK, on how many days did all the family members who live in the household eat a meal together?0 days1-3 days

4-6 daysEvery day

12 Does anyone living in your household use cigarettes, cigars, or pipe tobacco?
No $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question

13 If yes, does anyone smoke inside your home?
YesNo

14 SINCE THIS CHILD WAS BORN, how often has it been very hard to cover the basics, like food or housing, on your family's income?NeverRarelySomewhat oftenVery often

15 Which of these statements best describes your household's ability to afford the food you need DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS?We could always afford to eat good nutritious meals.We could always afford enough to eat but not always the kinds of food we should eat.Sometimes we could not afford enough to eat.Often we could not afford enough to eat.

16
At any time DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, even for one month, did anyone in your family receive...
a. Cash assistance from a government welfare program?
b. Food Stamps or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits?
c. Free or reduced-cost breakfasts or lunches at school?
d. Benefits from the Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) Program?


17 In your neighborhood, is/are there...
a. Sidewalks or walking paths?
b. A park or playground?
c. A recreation center, community center, or boys' and girls' club?
d. A library or bookmobile?
e. Litter or garbage on the street or sidewalk?
f. Poorly kept or rundown housing?
g. Vandalism such as broken windows or graffiti?

18 To what extent do you agree with these statements about your neighborhood or community?

|  | Definitely agree | Somewhat agree | Somewhat disagree | Definitely disagree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. People in this neighborhood help each other out | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| b. We watch out for each other's children in this neighborhood | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| c. This child is safe in our neighborhood | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |

d. When we encounter difficulties, we know where to go for help in our community
e. This child is safe at school


19 Other than you or other adults in your home, is there at least one other adult in this child's school, neighborhood, or community who knows this child well and who they can rely on for advice or guidance?YesNo

The next questions are about events that may have happened during this child's life. These things can happen in any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You may skip any questions you do not want to answer.
To the best of your knowledge, has this child EVER experienced any of the following?
a. Parent or guardian divorced or separated
b. Parent or guardian died
c. Parent or guardian served time in jail
d. Saw or heard parents or adults slap, hit, kick, punch one another in the home
e. Was a victim of violence or witnessed violence in their neighborhood
f. Lived with anyone who was mentally ill, suicidal, or severely depressed
g. Lived with anyone who had a problem with alcohol or drugs
h. Treated or judged unfairly because of their race or ethnic group
i. Treated or judged unfairly because of a health condition or disability
j. Treated or judged unfairly because of their sexual orientation or gender identity

111 When your family faces problems, how often are you likely to do each of the following?
a. Talk together about what to do
b. Work together to solve our problems
c. Know we have strengths to draw on
d. Stay hopeful even in difficult times

Has a doctor or other health care provider EVER told anyone living in your household that they had or likely had COVID-19, also known as the Coronavirus?


13 Has anyone living in your household EVER tried to get tested for COVID-19?

## $\square$ <br> Yes

$\square$ No
$(14)$
Has anyone living in your household EVER been tested for COVID-19?

115 Has this child had any health care visits by video or phone because of the Coronavirus pandemic?

Yes
$\square$ No

116 Did this child miss or skip any PREVENTIVE check-ups because of the Coronavirus pandemic?YesNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question 118
$(117$ If yes, did any of the following reasons contribute to this child missing any PREVENTIVE check-ups? Mark yes or no for each item.
a. Health care provider's location was closed due to the Coronavirus pandemic
b. Health care provider's location was open but had limited appointments due to the Coronavirus pandemic

Yes No

Parent, adult caregiver, or child was concerned about going to the health
 care provider's location due to the Coronavirus pandemic
d. This child no longer had health insurance or had a change in health insurance

e. Someone in the household was ill
f. Someone in the household had been in contact with someone who was ill

Did any of the following events happen in your household as a result of the Coronavirus pandemic? Mark yes or no for each item.
a. At least one adult in the household lost a job or was unable to work
b. At least one adult in the household worked outside the home
c. A household member was hospitalized due to the Coronavirus
d. A household member died from the Coronavirus

Yes

No


J3 What is your age?


## Age in years

J4 Where were you born?In the United States $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question on page 17Outside of the United States

When did you come to live in the United States? Indicate the 4-digit year in which you came to live in the United States.
$\square$ 4-Digit Year

J6 What is the highest grade or level of school you have completed? Mark (X) ONE box.8th grade or less9th-12th grade; No diplomaHigh School Graduate or GED Completed
Completed a vocational, trade, or business school programSome College Credit, but no DegreeAssociate Degree (AA, AS)Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, AB)Master's Degree (MA, MS, MSW, MBA)
Doctorate (PhD, EdD) or Professional Degree (MD, DDS, DVM, JD)

J7 What is your marital status?MarriedNot married, but living with a partnerNever MarriedDivorcedSeparatedWidowed

In general, how is your physical health?ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoor

J9 In general, how is your mental or emotional health?
ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoor

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?
Mark (X) ONE box.Employed full-timeEmployed part-timeWorking WITHOUT payNot employed but looking for workNot employed and not looking for work

Have you ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or the National Guard? Mark (X) ONE box.Never served in the military $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question J13Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question J13Now on active dutyOn active duty in the past, but not now
Were you deployed at any time during this child's life?YesNo

J13 Does this child have another parent or adult caregiver who lives in this household?Yes $\rightarrow$ Complete questions J14-J25 for this other parent or adult caregiverNo $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question K1 on page 19

## Other Parent or Caregiver in the Household

How is this other caregiver related to this child?Biological or Adoptive ParentStep-parentGrandparentFoster ParentOther: RelativeOther: Non-Relative

What is this caregiver's sex?MaleFemale

J16 What is this caregiver's age?
$\square$

## Age in years

J17 Where was this caregiver born?In the United States $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question J19 on page 18
Outside of the United States

When did this caregiver come to live in the United States? Indicate the 4-digit year in which this caregiver came to live in the United States.
$\square$ 4-Digit Year

J19 What is the highest grade or level of school this caregiver has completed?
Mark (X) ONE box.8th grade or less9th-12th grade; No diplomaHigh School Graduate or GED CompletedCompleted a vocational, trade, or business school programSome College Credit, but no DegreeAssociate Degree (AA, AS)Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, AB)Master's Degree (MA, MS, MSW, MBA)Doctorate (PhD, EdD) or Professional Degree (MD, DDS, DVM, JD)

J20 What is this caregiver's marital status?MarriedNot married, but living with a partnerNever MarriedDivorcedSeparatedWidowed

J21 In general, how is this caregiver's physical health?ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoor

In general, how is this caregiver's mental or emotional health?

ExcellentVery goodGoodFairPoor
$J 23$
Which of the following best describes this caregiver's current employment status?
Mark (X) ONE box.Employed full-timeEmployed part-timeWorking WITHOUT payNot employed but looking for workNot employed and not looking for work
J24
Has this caregiver ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or the National Guard? Mark (X) ONE box.Never served in the military $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question K1Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or
National Guard $\rightarrow$ SKIP to question K1Now on active dutyOn active duty in the past, but not now
J25
Was this caregiver deployed at any time during this child's life?


## K. Household Information

K1
How many people are living or staying at this address? Include everyone who usually lives or stays at this address. Do NOT include anyone who is living somewhere else for more than two months, such as a college student living away or someone in the Armed Forces on deployment.
$\square$ Number of people
How many of these people in your household are family members? Family is defined as anyone related to this child by blood, marriage, adoption, or through foster care.
$\square$ Number of people

K3 Income in 2019
Mark (X) the "Yes" box for EACH type of income this child's family received, and give your best estimate of the TOTAL AMOUNT IN THE LAST CALENDAR YEAR. Mark $(X)$ the "No" box to show types of income NOT received.
a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips for all jobs.

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm businesses or farm business, including proprietorships and partnerships.

c. Interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, or income from estates and trusts.

d. Social security or railroad retirement; retirement, survivor, or disability pensions.

e. Supplemental security income (SSI); any public assistance or welfare payments from the state or local welfare office.

f. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony.


The following question is about your 2019 income. Think about your total combined family income IN THE LAST CALENDAR YEAR for all members of the family. What is that amount before taxes? Include money from jobs, child support, social security, retirement income, unemployment payments, public assistance, and so forth. Also, include income from interest, dividends, net income from businesses, farm or rent, and any other money income received.
TOTAL AMOUNT
in the last calendar year

## Mailing Instructions

## Thank you for your participation.

On behalf of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, we would like to thank you for the time and effort you have spent sharing information about this child and your family.

Your answers are important to us and will help researchers, policymakers, and family advocates to better understand the health and health care needs of children in our diverse population.

Place the completed questionnaire in the postage-paid return envelope. If the envelope has been misplaced, mail the questionnaire to:

U.S. Census Bureau<br>ATTN: DCB 60-A<br>1201 E. 10th Street<br>Jeffersonville, IN 47132-0001

We estimate that completing the National Survey of Children's Health will take 33 minutes on average. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to U.S. Department of Commerce, Paperwork Project 0607-0990, U.S. Census Bureau, 4600 Silver Hill Road, Room 8H590, Washington, DC 20233. You may e-mail comments to DEMO.Paperwork@census.gov; use "Paperwork Project 0607-0990" as the subject. This collection has been approved by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB). The eight-digit OMB approval number that appears at the upper left of the form confirms this approval. If this number were not displayed, we could not conduct this survey.

