PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY (PIRLS 2021) MAIN STUDY RECRUITMENT AND FIELD TEST

OMB# 1850-0645 v.13

APPENDIX C2

PIRLS 2021 Field Test Questionnaires (U.S.-adapted Versions)

National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) U.S. Department of Education Institute of Education Sciences (IES) Washington, DC

> October 2019 revised October 2019

APPENDIX C2: PIRLS 2021 FIELD TEST QUESTIONNAIRES (US Versions)

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The International Association for the Evaluation of Education Achievement (IEA) has released the final international versions of the PIRLS 2021 field test questionnaires and, at the time of this submission, is in the process of reviewing and approving the adaptations to be made by individual countries, including to the U.S. versions of the field test questionnaires. This Appendix C2 provides the draft U.S. versions of the PIRLS 2021 field test questionnaires to be administered in spring 2020 (consisting of the final international versions with the U.S. adaptations proposed by NCES to IEA for IEA's review and approval). The U.S. expects these draft versions to be approved by the IEA and considered final; however, if the final, U.S. adapted versions of the PIRLS 2021 field test questionnaires will differ from those provided in this appendix, the final versions will be submitted to OMB for approval, in revised Appendices C1 and C2, as a change request in December 2019.

Appendix C1 lists the changes that were made to the PIRLS 2021 field test questionnaire from the last round of PIRLS (PIRLS 2016 main study) in the U.S.-adapted versions.



Identification Label

PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY

School Questionnaire

Grade 4

National Center for Education Statistics Institute of Education Sciences 550 12th Street, SW Washington, DC 20202, USA

Field Test Version

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct this study under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0645. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 40 minutes per principal, including the time to review instructions, search existing data resources, gather the data needed, and complete and review the survey. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 04/30/2022.



Your school has agreed to participate in PIRLS (Progress in International Reading Literacy Study) 2021, an educational research project sponsored by the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA). PIRLS measures trends in student achievement in reading and studies differences in national education systems in almost 60 countries in order to help improve teaching and learning worldwide.

This questionnaire is addressed to school principals and department heads who are asked to supply information about their schools. Since your school has been selected as part of a nationwide sample, your responses are very important in helping to describe primary/elementary education in the United States. It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information provided reflects the situation in your school as accurately as possible. Some of the questions will require that you look up school records, so you may wish to arrange for the assistance of another staff member to help provide this information.

Since PIRLS is an international study and all countries are using the same questionnaire, you may find that some of the questions seem unusual or are not entirely relevant to you or schools in the United States. Nevertheless, it is important that you do your best to answer all of the questions so comparisons can be made across countries in the study.

NCES is authorized to collect information from this questionnaire under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). You do not have to provide the information requested. However, the information you provide will help the U.S. Department of Education's ongoing efforts to understand better how the educational system in the United States compares to that in other countries. There are no penalties should you choose not to participate in this study. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). Your responses will be combined with those from other participants to produce summary statistics and reports. This survey is estimated to take an average of 40 minutes, including time for reviewing instructions, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing burden to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Potomac Center Plaza (PCP), 550 12th St., SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202. Thank you.

What is the total enrollment of students in your school as of March 1, 2020?

Type in the number.

2

What is the enrollment of fourth-grade students in your school as of March 1, 2020?

_____students Type in the number.

3

Approximately what percentage of students in your school have the following backgrounds?

Click one circle for each row.

0 to 10%

11 to 25%

26 to 50%

-A

More than 50%

a)Come from economically disadvantaged homes

A____A___A

A____A___A___

b)Come from economically affluent homes

A. Approximately what percentage of students in your school have English as their native language?

	Click one circle only.
More than 90%	A
76 to 90%	A
51 to 75%	A
26 to 50%	A
25% or less	A

B. Of the students currently enrolled in your school, what percentage have been identified as limited-English proficient (LEP)/English Language Learners (ELL)?

	Click one circle only.
0%	A
1 to 5%	A
6 to 10%	А
11 to 25%	A
26 to 50%	А
51 to 75%	А
76 to 90%	А
Over 90%	A

A. How many people live in the city, town, or area where your school is located?

	Click one circle only.
More than 500,000 people	A
100,001 to 500,000 people	А
50,001 to 100,000 people	А
30,001 to 50,000 people	A
15,001 to 30,000 people	A
3,001 to 15,000 people	А
3,000 people or fewer	А

B. Which best describes the immediate area in which your school is located?

	Click one circle only.
Urban–Densely populated	A
Suburban–On fringe or outskirts of urban area	A
Medium size city or large town	А
Small town or village	А
Remote rural	А

C. Which best characterizes the average income level of the population in the school's immediate area?

	Click one circle only.
High	A
Medium	A
Low	А

What type of school is this?

	Click one circle only.
Regular public school	А
A regular public school with a magnet program	А
A magnet school or school with a special program emphasis (e.g., Montessori, science/math school, performing arts school, talented/gifted school, foreign language immersion school, etc.)	A
Special education: a school that primarily serves students with disabilities	A
Alternative: a school designed to address the needs of students, typically at risk of educational failure, which cannot be met in regular schools	A
Vocational	А
Charter School	А
Private (independent)	А
Private (religiously affiliated)	А
Other	А

Around the first of October 2019, what percentage of students at this school were eligible to receive free or reduced-price lunches through the National School Lunch Program?

_____percentage of students *Type in the number.*

⁷

For the fourth-grade students in your school:

A. How many days per year is your school open for instruction?

____days Type in the number.

B. What is the total instructional time, excluding breaks, in a typical day?

_____minutes Type in the number of minutes per day. Please convert the number of hours into minutes.

C. In one calendar week, how many days is the school open for instruction?

	Click one circle only.
6 days	А
5 1/2 days	A
5 days	A
4 1/2 days	А
4 days	А
Other	А

Α.	Does your school have a school library?				
	Click one circle only.				
	Yes	A			
	No	A			
	(If N	o, go to question #10)			
lf Yes,					
В.	<u>Approximately</u> how many books (print) with different titles does your school library have (exclude magazines and periodicals)?				
	Click one circle only.				
	2,000 books or fewer	A			
	More than 2,000 books	A			
C.	Can students borrow print or digital materials from the library to take home?				
		Click one circle only.			
	Yes	A			
	No	A			

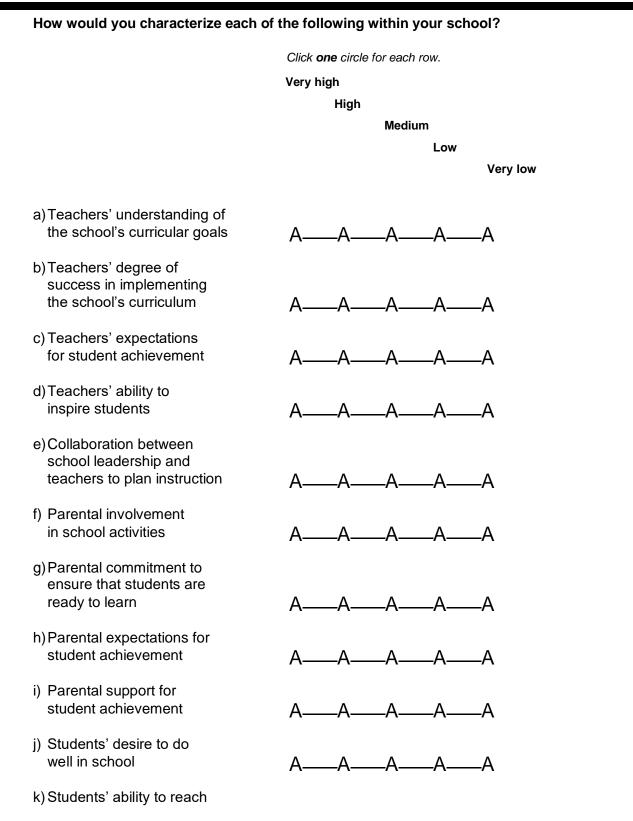
10

Does your school provide students access to digital learning resources (e.g., books, videos)?

Click one circle only. Yes A No A How many computers (including tablets) does your school have for use by fourth-grade students?

____computers Type in the number. How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following?

	Click one circle for each row.			
	Not at a	all		
		A little		
			Some	
A. General School Resources				A lot
a)Instructional materials (e.g., textbooks)	A	_A	-A	_A
b)Supplies (e.g., papers, pencils, materials)	A	_A	-A	_A
c) School buildings and grounds	A	_A	-A	–A
d)Heating/cooling and lighting systems	A	_A	_A	_A
e)Instructional space (e.g., classrooms)	A	_A	-A	_A
f) Technologically competent staff	A	_A	-A	-A
g)Technology and media resources to support teaching	A	_A	-A	_A
h)Technology and media resources to support student learning and expressioni) Resources for students with learning disabilities	A A	_A	-A	_A _A
j) Internet connection	A	_A	-A	_A
B.Resources for Reading Instruction				
a)Teachers with a specialization in reading	A	_A	-A	_A
b)Computer software/ applications for reading instruction	A	_A	-A	-A
c) Library resources (books, ebooks, magazines, etc.)	A	_A	-A	_A
d) Instructional materials for reading (e.g., reading series, textbooks)	A	_A	-A	_A



school's academic goals

 I) Students' respect for classmates who excel academicall

To what degree is each of the following a problem among fourth-grade students in your school?					
	Click o	1e circle f	or each r	DW.	
	Not a p	oroblem			
		Minor p	roblem		
			Modera	te problem	
				Serious problem	
a) Arriving late at school	A	_A	_A	-A	
b)Absenteeism (i.e.,					
unjustified absences)	A	_A	-A	-A	
c) Classroom disturbance	A	_A	_A	-A	
d)Cheating	A	_A	_A	-A	
e)Profanity	A	_A	_A	-A	
f) Vandalism	A	_A	_A	-A	
g)Theft	A	_A	_A	-A	
h)Intimidation or verbal abuse					
among students (including texting, emailing, etc.)	A	_A	_A	_A	
 i) Physical fights among students 	A	_A	_A	-A	
 j) Intimidation or verbal abuse of teachers or staff (including texting, emailing, etc.) 	A	_A	_A	-A	

In your school, are any of the following used to evaluate the practice of fourth-grade teachers?

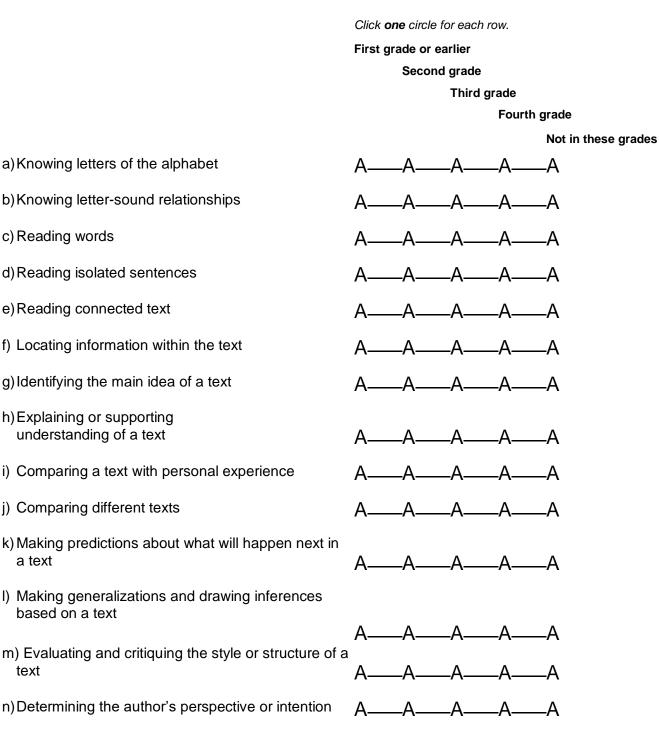
Click **one** circle for each row.

	Yes
	No
a)Observations by the principal or senior staff	AA
b)Observations by inspectors or other persons external to the school	AA
c) Student achievement	AA
d) Teacher peer review	AA

About how many of the students in your school have basic literacy skills (e.g., can write letters of the alphabet, write sentences) when they begin the first grade of primary/elementary school?

Click one circle only.
A
A
А
A

At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies <u>first</u> receive a <u>major emphasis</u> in instruction in your school?



By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been a principal altogether?

____years Please **round** to the nearest whole number.

19

By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been a principal at this school?

_____years Please **round** to the nearest whole number.

20

What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

	Click one circle only.
Did not complete a 4-year college or university degree (i.e. Bachelor's degree)	A
Completed a 4-year college or university degree (i.e. Bachelor's degree)	A
Completed a Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g. teaching), or professional degree	
(e.g. law, medicine, dentistry)	A
Completed a doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.)	A

Do you hold the following qualifications or credentials in educational leadership?

	Click one circle for each row.
	Yes
	No
a) A Certificate or License	AA
 b) A Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g., teaching), or professional degree 	
(e.g., law, medicine, dentistry)	AA
c) A doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.)	AA

Thank You

Thank you for the thought, time, and effort you have put into completing this questionnaire.

Grade 4



Identification Label

PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY

Teacher Questionnaire

Grade 4

National Center for Education Statistics Institute of Education Sciences 550 12th Street, SW Washington, DC 20202, USA

Field Test Version

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OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 04/30/2022.



TIMSS & PIRLS International Study Center Lynch School of Education BOSTON COLLEGE Your school has agreed to participate in PIRLS (Progress in International Reading Literacy Study) 2021, an educational research project sponsored by the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA). PIRLS measures trends in student achievement in reading and studies differences in national education systems in almost 60 countries in order to help improve teaching and learning worldwide.

This questionnaire is addressed to teachers of fourth-grade students, and seeks information about teachers' academic and professional backgrounds, classroom resources, instructional practices, and attitudes toward teaching. Since your class has been selected as part of a nationwide sample, your responses are very important in helping to describe primary/elementary education in the United States.

Some of the questions in the questionnaire refer to the "PIRLS class" or "this class." This is the class that is identified on the front of this booklet, and which will be tested as part of PIRLS in your school. If you teach some but not all of the students in the PIRLS class, please think only of the students that you teach when answering these class-specific questions. It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information that you provide reflects your situation as accurately as possible.

Since PIRLS is an international study and all countries are using the same questionnaire, you may find that some of the questions seem unusual or are not entirely relevant to you or schools in the United States. Nevertheless, it is important that you do your best to answer all of the questions so comparisons can be made across countries in the study.

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By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been teaching altogether?

_____years Please **round** to the nearest whole number.

2

	Click one circle only.	
Female	A	
Male	A	
Other	A	

How old are you?

	Click one circle only.
Under 25	А
25–29	А
30–39	А
40–49	А
50–59	А
60 or more	А

What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

		Click one circle only.
	Did not complete high school	A
	Completed high school	A
(lf you	have not completed more than high school, go to question #6)	
	Completed a 2-year college or university degree (i.e., Associate's degree)	A
	Completed a 4-year college or university degree (i.e., Bachelor's degree)	A
	Completed a Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g., teaching), or professional degree (e.g., law, medicine, dentistry)	٨
	or professional degree (e.g., law, medicine, demistry)	A
	Completed a doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D)	A

5

A. During your college or university education, what was your major or main area(s) of study?

	Click one circle for each row.
	Yes
	No
a)Education—Primary/Elementary	AA
b)Education—Secondary	AA
c)English	AA
d)Other	AA

B. As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas?

Click **one** circle for each row.

Not at all

Overview or introduction to topic

It was an area of emphasis

a) English	AA
b)Literature	AA
c) Pedagogy/teaching reading	AA
d)Educational psychology	AA
e)Learning support	AA
f) Reading theory	AA
g)Special education	AA
h) Second language learning	AA
i) Assessment methods in reading	AA
j) Early childhood education	AA
k) Digital literacies	AA

How often do you read for enjoyment?

	Click one circle
Every day or almost every day	А
Once or twice a week	А
Once or twice a month	А
Never or almost never	А

7

A. In the past two years, have you participated in formal professional development in reading (e.g., workshops, seminars, lesson studies)?

only.

	Click one circle for each row.
	Yes
	Νο
a)Teaching reading comprehension skills or strategies	AA
b)Integrating literacies across the curriculum	AA
c)Addressing students' language needs in teaching reading	AA
d)Integrating technology into reading instruction	AA
e)Instruction related to digital literacies	AA
 f) Addressing differentiation of instruction for students' needs and interests 	AA
g)Assessing students' reading	AA

B. How would you prioritize your need for future professional development?

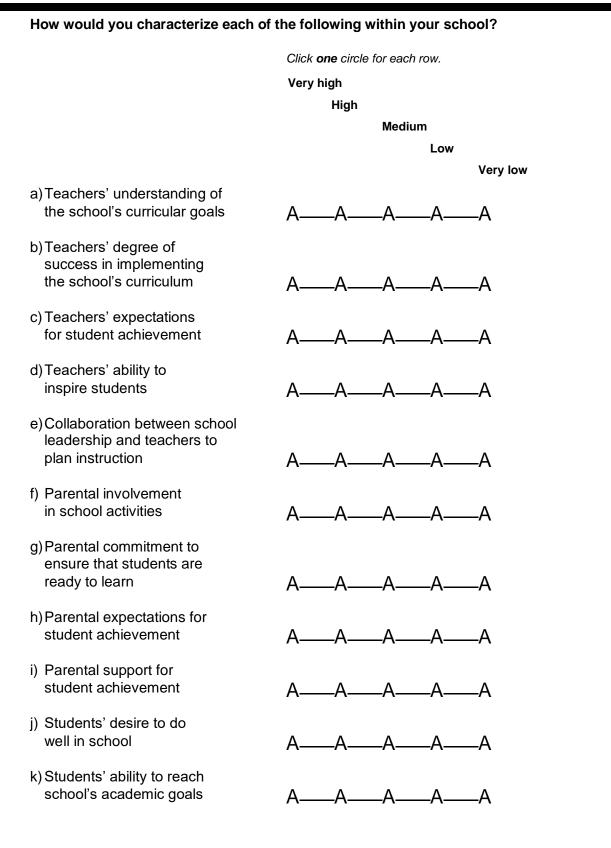
	Click one circle for each row.
	High
	Medium
	Low
a)Teaching reading comprehension skills or strategies	AA
b)Integrating literacies across the curriculum	AA
c)Addressing students' language needs in teaching reading	AA
d)Integrating technology into reading instruction	AA
e)Instruction related to digital literacies	AA
 f) Addressing differentiation of instruction for students' needs and interests 	AA
g)Assessing students' reading	AA

	Click one circle for each row.
	Helpful
	Somewhat helpful
	Not helpful
a)Workshops	AA
b)Seminars	AA
c) Access to a mentor (e.g., literacy coach)	AA
d) Teacher professional learning communities	AA
e)Online professional development	AA

How helpful is each type of professional development?

To what extent are each of these a disincentive to participate in professional development?

	Click one circle for each row.
	Not at all
	Some
	A lot
a) Financial costs	AA
b)Time conflicts	AA
c)Content is not relevant	AA
d)Lack of support from school administrators	AA



 I) Students' respect for classmates who excel academically A _____A ____A Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Click one circle for each row.

Agree a lot

Agree a little

Disagree a little

Disagree a lot

				Diou
a)This school is located in a safe neighborhood	A	_A	_A	_A
b)I feel safe at this school	A	_A	_A	_A
c) This school's security policie and practices are sufficient	s A—	_A	_A	_A
d)The students behave in an orderly manner	A	_A	_A	_A
e)The students are respectful of the teachers	A	_A	_A	_A
f) The students respect school property	A	_A	_A	_A
g)This school has clear rules about student conduct	A	_A	_A	_A
h)This school's rules are enforced in a fair and consistent manner	A	_A	_A	_A
i) The students are respectful of each other	A	_A	_A	_A



How often do you feel the following way about being a teacher?		
	Click one circle for each row.	
	Very often	
	Often	
	Sometimes	
	Never or almost never	
a)I am content with my profession as a teacher	AAA	
b)I find my work full of meaning and purpose	AAA	
c) I am enthusiastic about my job	AAA	
d)My work inspires me	AAA	
e)I am proud of the work I do	AAA	
f) I feel appreciated as a teacher	AAA	

About Teaching Reading to the PIRLS class

13

A. How many students are in this class?

Type in the number.

B. How many of the students in question #13a are in fourth grade?

_____ fourth-grade students Type in the number.

14

A. How many fourth-grade students experience difficulties understanding spoken English?

______ students in this class

B. How many fourth-grade students experience difficulties in reading?

_____ students in this class

Click one circle for each row. Not at all Some A lot a) Students lacking prerequisite knowledge or skills A____A b) Students suffering from lack of basic nutrition .A c) Students suffering from not enough sleep A____A___ _A d) Students absent from class A____A e) Disruptive students A____A f) Uninterested students A____A g)Students with mental, emotional, or psychological impairment -A h) Students needing extra support in reading _A

In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class?

16

In a typical week, how much time do you spend on English language instruction and/or activities with the students?

Include instruction or activities in reading, writing, speaking, listening, literature, and other language skills.

_____ minutes per week Type in the number of minutes per week. Please convert the number of hours into minutes.

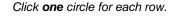
Regardless of whether or not you have formally scheduled time for reading instruction, in a typical week about how much time do you spend on reading instruction and/or activities with the students?

Include things you do across curriculum areas and during formally scheduled time for reading instruction.

_____ minutes per week Type in the number of minutes per week. Please convert the number of hours into minutes.

18

When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities, how often do you organize students in the following ways?



Always or almost always

Often

Sometimes

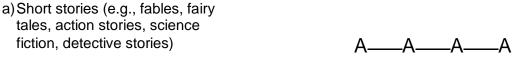
Never

- a) I teach reading as a whole-class activity
- b)I create same-ability groups
- c) I create mixed-ability groups
- d) I use individualized instruction for reading
- e) Students work independently on an assigned plan or goal
- A____A___A A____A___A A____A___A A____A___A

When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you have the students read the following types of text (in print or digitally)?

Click one circle for each row. Every day or almost every day Once or twice a week Once or twice a month Never or almost never

A. Literary Reading Materials

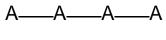


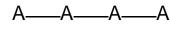
b)Longer fiction books with chapters

c) Plays

d) Poems/poetry

A____A___A

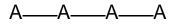




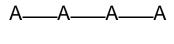
B. Informational Reading Materials

a) Nonfiction	subject a	area books	or textbooks
---------------	-----------	------------	--------------

- b)Longer nonfiction books with chapters
- c) Nonfiction articles that describe and explain about things, people, events, or how things work (e.g., newspaper articles, brochures)
- d)Non-continuous texts (e.g., diagrams, maps, illustrations, photographs, tables)







A____A___A

When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following?

Click one circle for each row.

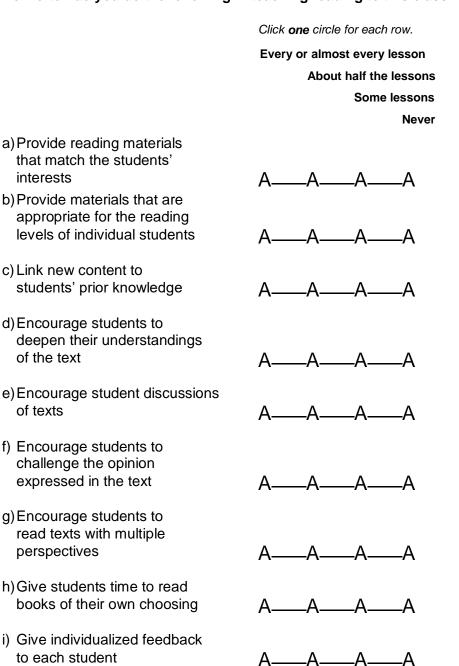
Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

a) Read aloud to students A____A___A b)Ask students to read aloud A____A___A c) Ask students to read silently on their own A____A___A d) Teach students strategies for decoding sounds and words A____A___A e)Teach students new vocabulary systematically ____A____A f) Provide opportunities for A____A___A students to develop fluency



How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class?

How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help <u>develop reading comprehension</u> <u>skills or strategies</u>?

Click one circle for each row.		
	Every day or almost every day	
	Once or twice a week	
	Once or twice a month	
	Never or almost never	
a)Locate information within the text	AAA	
b)Identify the main ideas of what they have read	AAA	
c) Explain or support their understanding with text evidence	AAA	
d)Compare what they have read with experiences they have had	AAA	
e)Compare what they have read with other things they have read	AAA	
 f) Make predictions about what will happen next in the text they are reading 	AAA	
g)Make generalizations and draw inferences based on what they have read	AAA	
 h) Evaluate and critique the style or structure of the text they have read 	AAA	
i) Determine the author's perspective or intention	AAA	
j) Self-monitor their reading (e.g., recognize when they don't understand)	AAA	

After students have read something, how often do you ask them to do the following?

Click one circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

a) Write something about or in response to what they have read



- b) Answer oral questions about or orally summarize what they have read
- c) Talk with each other about what they have read
- d) Take a written quiz or test about what they have read
- e)Create a multi-modal response (e.g., image, audio, text, video, performance)





A	A	A	-A



Computer and Library Resources

24

A. Do the students in this class ever have digital devices (desktop computers, laptops, or tablets) available to use during <u>reading</u> instruction?

(If No, go to question #25)		
No	А	
Yes	А	
Click one circle only.		

If Yes,

B. What access do the students have to digital devices?

	Click one circle for each row.
	Yes
	Νο
a)The school provides each student with a digital device	AA
b)The class has digital devices that students can share	AA
c)The school has digital devices that the class can use sometimes	AA
d)Students bring their own digital devices	AA

C. How confident are you using digital devices in your instruction?

	Click one circle only.
Very confident	A
Confident	А
Somewhat confident	А
Not confident	А
(continued)	

D. How often do you use digital devices during reading activities to support learning for:

Click one circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

a)Whole class	AAA
b)Low-performing students	AAA
c) High-performing students	AAA
d)Students with special needs	AAA

E. How often do you have students use digital devices during reading instruction?

Click one circle for each row.

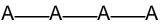
Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

- a)Ask students to read digital texts
- A____A___A
- b) Teach students strategies for reading digital texts
- c) Teach students to be critical when reading on the Internet
- d)Ask students to look up facts and definitions
- e) Ask students to do a research project on a particular topic or problem









g)Ask students to create a presentation or communication (e.g., video)

A. Do you have a library or reading corner in your classroom?		
	Click one circle only.	
Yes	A	
No	Α	
(If No, go to question #26)		
If Yes,		
B. About how many books with different titles are in your classroom library?		
	Click one circle only.	
0–25	A	
26–50	A	
51–100	A	
More than 100	A	
C. About how many magazines with different titles are in your classroom library?		
	Click one circle only.	
0	A	
1–2	A	
3–5	A	
More than 5	A	
D. How often do you give the stude	nts in your class time to use the classroom library o	

D. How often do you give the students in your class time to use the classroom library or reading corner?

	Click one circle only.
Every day or almost every day	A
Once or twice a week	A
Once or twice a month	А
Never or almost never	A

E. Can the students borrow books from the classroom library or reading corner to take home?

Click one circle only.
А
А

How often do you take or send the students to the school or local library?

	Click one circle only.
At least once or twice a week	A
Once or twice a month	A
A few times a year	A
Never or almost never	А

27

How often do you assign reading as part of homework (for any subject)?

	Click one circle only.	
I do not assign reading for homework	А	
(Go to question #30)		
Less than once a week	А	
1 or 2 times a week	А	
3 or 4 times a week	А	
Every day	А	

28

In general, how much time do you expect students to spend on homework involving <u>reading</u> (for any subject) each time you assign it?

only.

	Click one circle
15 minutes or less	А
16–30 minutes	А
31–60 minutes	А
More than 60 minutes	А

How often do you do the following with the reading homework assignments for this class?

Click **one** circle for each row.

Always or almost always

Sometimes

Never or almost never

		never or
a)Correct assignments and give feedback to students	AA	_A
b)Discuss the homework in class	AA	_A
c) Monitor whether or not the homework was completed	AA	_A

How much importance do you place on the following assessment strategies in reading?

	Click one circle for each row.
	A lot
	Some
	None
a)Observing students as they work	AA
b)Asking students to answer questions during class	AA
c) Short, regular written assessments (paper or digital)	AA
d)Longer tests (e.g., unit tests or exams)	AA
e)Long-term projects (e.g., reading logs)	AA

31

About how often do students in this class take reading assessments on digital devices?

	Click one circle only.
More than once a month	А
Once a month	A
Twice a year	A
Once a year	А
Never	A

Thank You

Thank you for the thought, time, and effort you have put into completing this questionnaire.

Grade 4





and a state of the	
Name:	
Username:	
Password:	
Log in	

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct this study under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0645. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average up to 2.5 hours per student, including the time to review instructions and complete and review the information collection. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 04/30/2022.



STUDENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Please wait for the Test Administrator to give you the password.

Password for Student Questionnaire:







EXA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE

In this questionnaire, you will find questions about you and what you think. For each question, you should choose the answer you think is best. Let us take a few minutes to practice the kinds of questions you will answer in this questionnaire. Example 1 is one kind of question you will find in this questionnaire.

Example 1 Do you go to school? Click one circle only. Yes No



PIRLS 2021



Example 2 is another kind of question you will find in this questionnaire.

Example 2

How often do you do these things?

	Click one circle for each row.				
	Every dayOnce orOnce orNever oror almosttwice atwice aalmostevery dayweekmonthnever				
a) I talk with my friends.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
b) I play sports.					
c) I ride a skateboard.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	







Example 3 is another kind of question you will find in this questionnaire.

Example 3

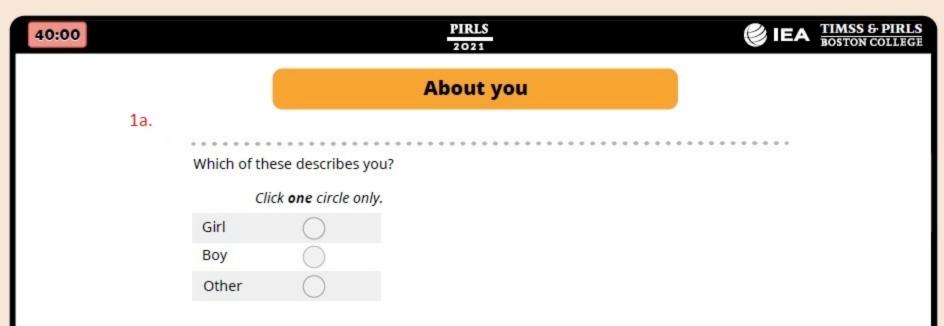
What do you think? Click to show how much you agree with these statements.

	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a) Watching movies is fun.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
b) I like eating ice cream.				
c) I do not like waking up early.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
d) I enjoy doing chores.				

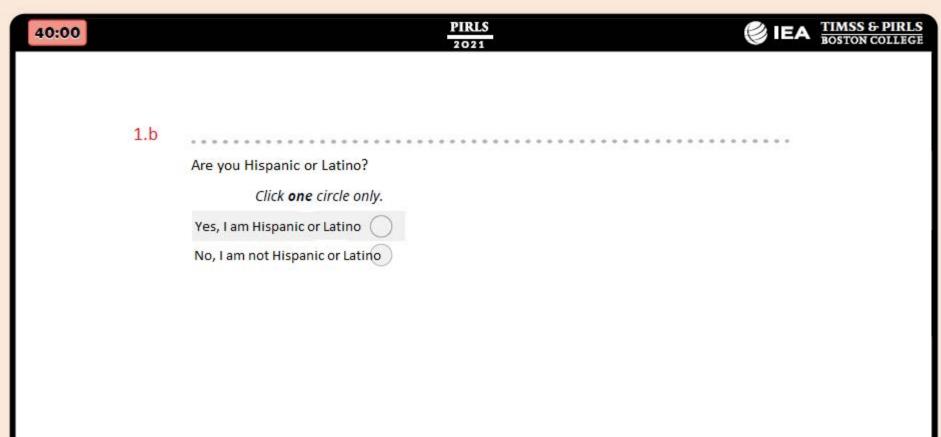
Click **one** circle for each row.

- Read each question carefully, and pick the answer you think is best.
- Click the circle next to or under your answer.
- Ask for help if you do not understand something or are not sure how to answer.
- You may change your answers at any time before submitting the questionnaire.











40:00



.....

.



1c.

Which of the following best describes you?

Click one or more circles.

 1. White
 (

 2. Black or African American
 (

 3. Asian
 (

 4. American Indian or Alaska Native
 (

 5. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (







2.

When were you born?

Click the circles next to the month and year you were born.



b) Year	
2008	\bigcirc
2009	\bigcirc
2010	0
2011	\bigcirc
2012	0
2013	\bigcirc
2014	0
Other	\bigcirc





3a

How often do you speak English at home?

Click one circle only.

\bigcirc
\bigcirc
0
\bigcirc

If Always, please go to question 4

If Almost always, Sometimes, or Never, please go to question 3B



Appendix C.2 - Page C64

40:00	PIRLS 2021	😂 IEA	TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
3b			
	What language do you speak at home (other t	han English)?	
	Click one circle only.		
	1. Spanish		
	2. Other (Please specify)		

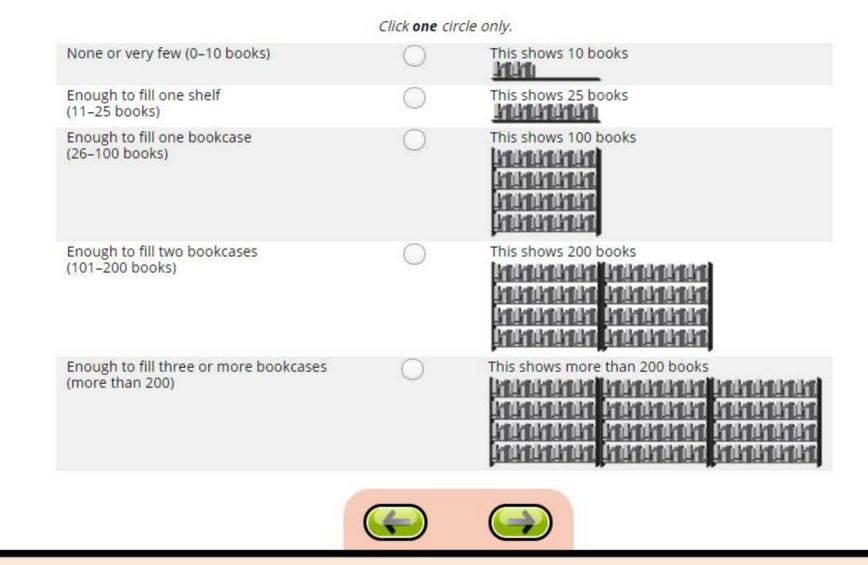


PIRLS



*

About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count magazines, newspapers, or your school books.)





5a

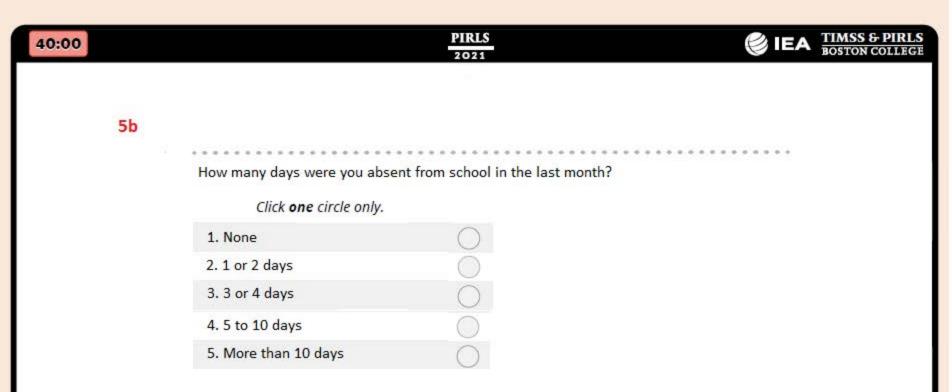
About how often are you absent from school?

Click one circle only.

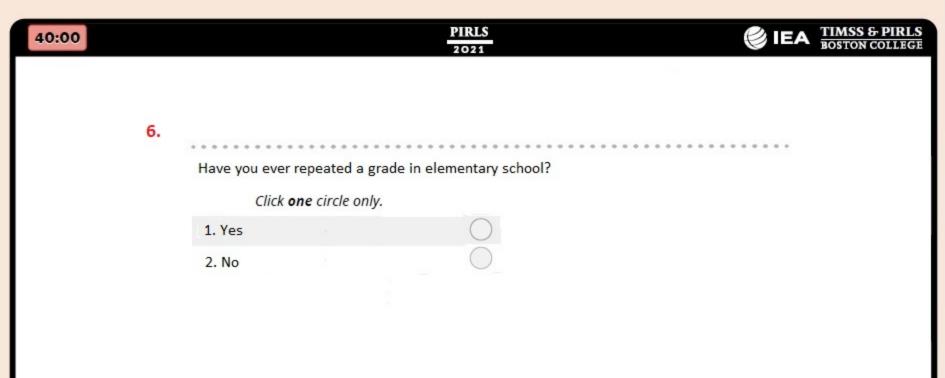
Once a week	\bigcirc
Once every two weeks	\bigcirc
Once a month	\bigcirc
Once every two months	\bigcirc
Never or almost never	\bigcirc



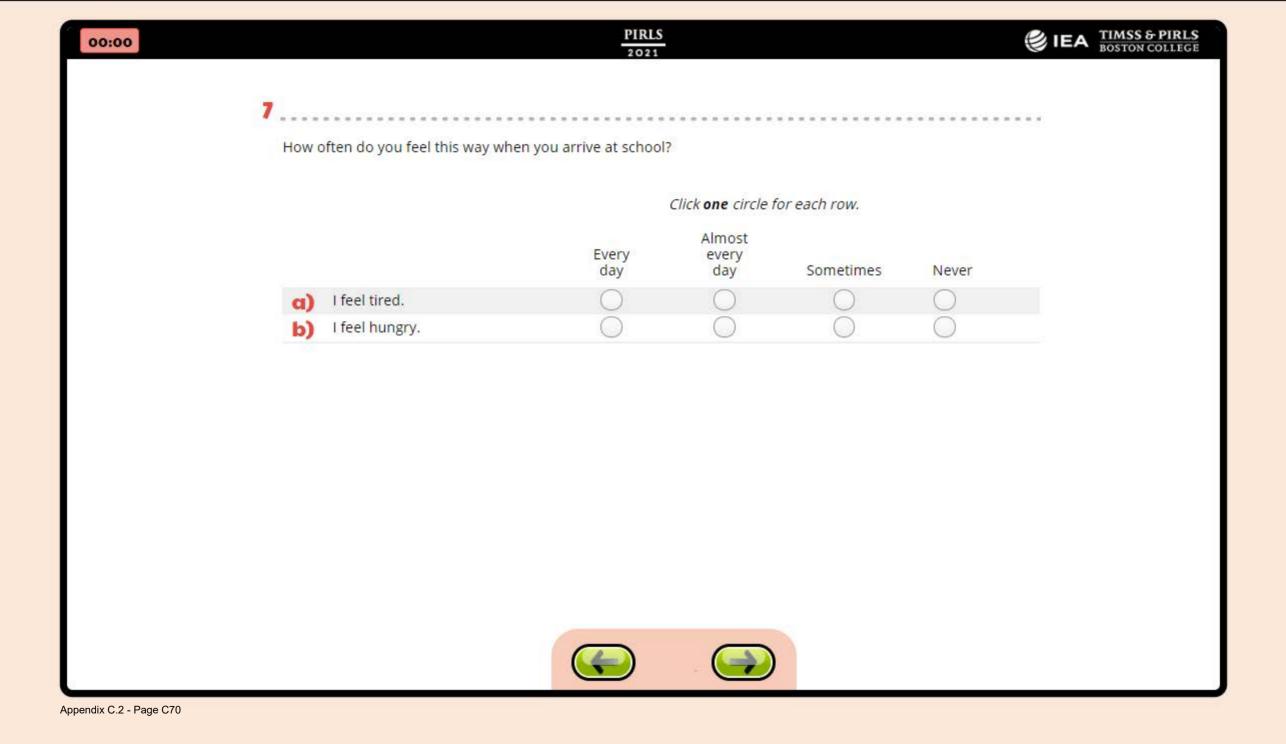
Appendix C.2 - Page C67













8

How much time do you spend using a computer or tablet to do these activities for your <u>schoolwork</u> on a normal school day?

..........

Click one circle for each row.

		No time	30 minutes or less	More than 30 minutes
a)	Finding and reading information	0	0	0
b)	Preparing reports and presentations	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc





9

How much do you agree with these statements about using computers or tablets?

	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
 I am good at using a computer or tablet. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 I am good at typing. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 It is easy for me to find information on the Internet. 	0	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
d) I know how to create text documents using a computer or tablet.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 I know how to create presentations. 	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc

Click one circle for each row.

Continued on next screen



Click one circle for each row.



9 continued

How much do you agree with these statements about using computers or tablets?

	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
I know how to use keywords to search for information on the Internet.	0	0	0	0
I know how to use a link to go to a website.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
I know how to find things on a website.	0	0	0	\bigcirc
l can move from one website to another.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	Internet. I know how to use a link to go to a website. I know how to find things on a website. I can move from one website to	I know how to use keywords to search for information on the Internet. Image: Comparison of the Internet. I know how to use a link to go to a website. Image: Comparison of the Internet. I know how to find things on a website. Image: Comparison of the Internet. I know how to find things on a website. Image: Comparison of the Internet.	I know how to use keywords to search for information on the Internet.I know how to use a link to go to a website.I know how to use a link to go to a I know how to find things on a website.I know how to find things on a I know how to find things on a Website.I can move from one website toI know how to find things on a Website.I know how to find things on a Website.	I know how to use keywords to search for information on the Internet.I know how to use a link to go to a website.I know how to use a link to go to a I know how to find things on a website.I know how to find things on a Website.I know how to find things on a

PIRLS





Your school

10

What do you think about your school? Click to show how much you agree with these statements.

Click one circle for each row.

	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a) I like being in school.	0	0	0	0
b) I feel safe when I am at school.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
c) I feel like I belong at this school.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
d) Teachers at my school are fair to me.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 e) I am proud to go to this school. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
f) I have friends at this school.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc





During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you, including through texting or the Internet?

		At least once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
a) Ma	ade fun of me <mark>or called me</mark> names	0	0	0	0
	ft me out of their games or tivities	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
c) Sp	pread lies about me	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
d) Sto	ole something from me	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	amaged something of mine on urpose	0	0	0	0

Click one circle for each row.

Continued on next screen





11 continued

During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you, including through texting or the Internet?

		At least once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
f)	Hit or hurt me (e.g., shoving, hitting, kicking)	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc
g)	Made me do things I didn't want to do	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
h)	Sent me nasty or hurtful messages online	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
i)	Shared nasty or hurtful information about me online	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
j)	Threatened me	0	0	0	\bigcirc



Reading in school

12

Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your <u>reading</u> lessons?

Click one circle for each row.

		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a)	I like what I read about in school.	0	0	0	0
b)	My teacher gives me interesting things to read.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
c)	I know what my teacher expects me to do.	0	0	0	0
d)	My teacher is easy to understand.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
e)	I am interested in what my teacher says.	\bigcirc	0	0	\bigcirc

Continued on next screen





12 continued

Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your <u>reading</u> lessons?

		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
f)	My teacher encourages me to say what I think about what I have read.	0	\bigcirc	0	0
g)	My teacher lets me show what I have learned.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
h)	My teacher does a variety of things to help us learn.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
i)	My teacher tells me how to do better when I make a mistake.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc



........

Click one circle for each row.

13

How often do these things happen during your <u>reading lessons</u>?

		Every or almost every lesson	About half the lessons	S <mark>o</mark> me lessons	Never	
a)	Students don't listen to what the teacher says.	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	0	
b)	There is too much noise for students to work well.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
c)	My teacher has to wait a long time for students to be quiet.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
d)	Students interrupt the teacher.	\bigcirc	0	0	0	
e)	My teacher has to keep telling us to follow the classroom rules.	0	0	0	0	



In school, how often do these things happen?

	Click one circle for each row.			
	Every day or almost every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Never or almost never
 I read silently on my own. 	0	0	0	0
b) I read things that I choose myself.	0	0	0	\bigcirc
 My teacher asks us in class to talk about what we have read. 	0	0	0	\bigcirc

Using the library

15

How often do you borrow books (including ebooks) from your school or local library?

Click one circle only.

0
\bigcirc
0
0



Reading outside of school

16

How much time do you spend reading <u>outside of school</u> on a normal school day?

Click one circle only.

Less than 30 minutes	O
30 minutes up to 1 hour	0
From 1 hour up to 2 hours	0
2 hours or more	\bigcirc





How often do you do these things outside of school?

	Every day or almost every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Never or almost never
a) I read for fun.	0	0	0	0
b) I read to find out about things I want to learn.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Click one circle for each row.



What you think about reading

What do you think about reading? Click to show how much you agree with each of these statements.

Click one circle for each row.

		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a)	I like talking about what I read with other people.	0	0	\bigcirc	0
b)	I would be happy if someone gave me a book as a present.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
c)	I think reading is boring.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0
d)	I would like to have more time for reading.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

Continued on next screen





18

continued ...

What do you think about reading? Click to show how much you agree with each of these statements.

	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
e) I enjoy reading.	0	0	0	0
 I learn a lot from reading. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
g) I like to read things that make me think.	• 0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
 I like it when a book helps me imagine other worlds. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

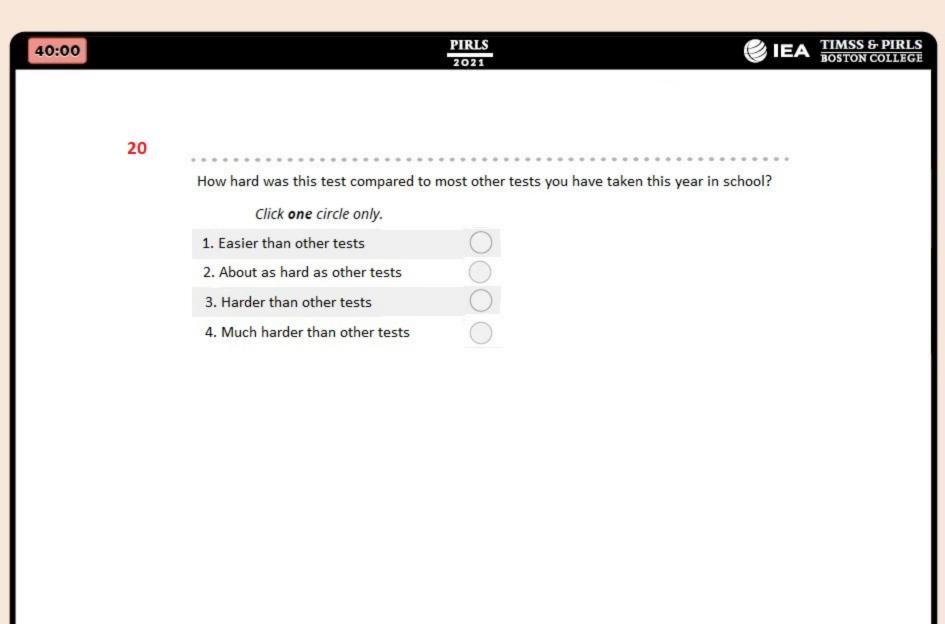




How well do you read? Click to show how much you agree with each of these statements.

		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a)	I usually do well in reading.	0	0	0	0
b)	Reading is easy for me.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
c)	I have trouble reading stories with difficult words.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
d)	Reading is harder for me than for many of my classmates.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	Reading is harder for me than any other subject.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
f)	l am just not good at reading.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc









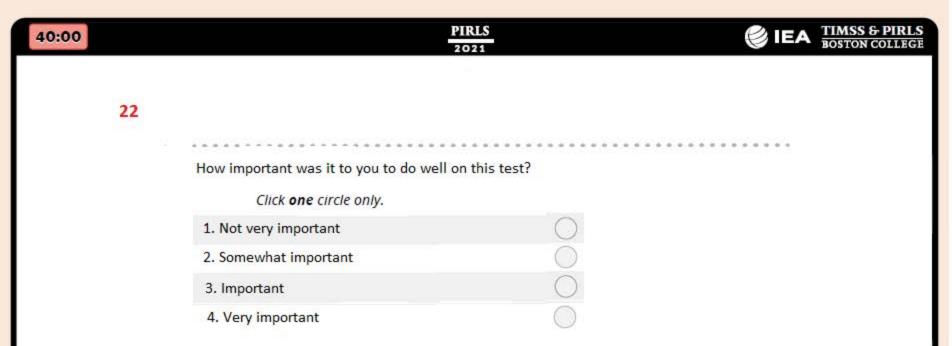
40:00

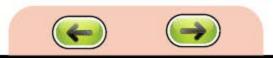
How hard did you try on this test compared to how hard you tried on most other tests you have taken this year in school?

Click one circle only.

1. Not as hard as on other tests	0
2. About as hard as on other tests	\bigcirc
3. Harder than on other tests	0
4. Much harder than on other tests	\bigcirc







00:00	PIRLS		ERA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
23	Activities outside of school		
	The following questions ask about activities you do outside of school.		
	Click or	e circle for	each row.
		Yes	No
	CO) Do you play on a sports team outside of school?	0	0
	Do you often play a musical instrument outside of school?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	c) Are you studying something in a class outside of school?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	d) Do you belong to a club outside of school (like Boy/Girl Scouts, 4-H, or Boys and Girls Club)?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc



