
For the WIFIA Application Instructions

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) will invite selected applicants to submit an application for Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act (WIFIA) loans. Unsolicited applications will not be considered. Following selection, each selected applicant will be assigned a transaction team led by an underwriter. The transaction team can answer the applicant's questions regarding the application form, its attachments, and the project review, negotiation, and closing processes.

The applicant should answer all questions in this form. It may indicate if a requirement is not applicable to its project. Narrative answers can reference source documents by including the name of the document and relevant pages or sections and providing any referenced documents as attachments. The applicant must sign the Certification in the appropriate space and submit a scanned version of the signature pages to EPA. If the applicant anticipates a delay in one or more source documents, it should discuss the situation with its transaction team and indicate the anticipated date of submitting that document in the application. Additionally, the applicant is required to notify and submit to EPA any updated application materials that become available during the review period. EPA may request additional items from applicants on a case-by-case basis.

The applicant may assert a Confidential Business Information (CBI) claim covering part or all of the information submitted to EPA as part of its letter of interest, in a manner consistent with 40 C.F.R. 2.203, 41 Fed. Reg. 36902 (Sept. 1, 1976), by placing on (or attaching to) the information a cover sheet, stamped or typed legend, or other suitable form of notice employing language such as trade secret, proprietary, or company confidential. The applicant should also state whether it desires confidential treatment until a certain date or until the occurrence of a certain event. Information covered by a business confidentiality claim will be disclosed by EPA only to the extent and only by means of the procedures set forth under 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B. Information that is not accompanied by a business confidentiality claim when it is received by EPA may be made available to the public by EPA without further notice to the applicant. More information about CBI is available in the WIFIA program handbook and frequently asked questions (FAQ) available at http://www.epa.gov/wifia.

The applicant must submit a non-refundable application fee. The application fee is \$25,000 for an application for a project serving small communities (population of not more than 25,000 people). For all other project applications, the application fee is \$100,000. For further information regarding the application fee, as well as the credit processing fee which will be charged at loan closing, and any other applicable fees, please see the WIFIA fee rule.

WIFIA Application Submission

The final application submission must include:

- 1. Completed application form;
- 2. All attachments requested and referenced in this form; and
- 3. The application fee.

The applicant should reference the supporting document checklist provided on page 4 to ensure all needed information is provided in the application submission. Upon receipt of the application fee and materials, EPA will provide a confirmation email.

Application Form and Attachment Submittal: When finished, the application form and attachments must be uploaded to EPA's SharePoint site. To be granted access to the WIFIA SharePoint site, the applicant should email the WIFIA Underwriter assigned to the applicant with the names and emails of all staff that need access.

Application Fee Submittal: The applicant should use of Pay.gov to make electronic payments to EPA. In Pay.gov, the applicant can track its payments to EPA and schedule recurring or automatic payments. Although it is not mandatory to register for a user id to access and use Pay.Gov, registration is recommended to have access to all Pay.gov system functionality. To use Pay.gov, follow these instructions:

- 1. Access the Pay.gov system by going to https://www.pay.gov and search for WIFIA or click on the following hyperlink to directly launch the WIFIA Loan Collection & Fees Form.
- 2. Provide the following information on the payment to ensure proper credit:
 - Remitter's contact phone number
 - Company/Organization Name as it appears on EPA document
 - Complete address, including city, state, zip code
 - Project Name
 - Loan Number: this is EPA WIFIA Loan number, NOT the remitter's number
 - From the "Payment Type" drop down menu select "Application Fee (Fee01)"
 - Other Description: please enter the EPA WIFIA Loan number followed by -FEE01, for example 16123DC-FEE01
- 3. Follow the remaining on-screen instructions to successfully process the payment to EPA.
- 4. Send an email to lvfc-grants@epa.gov and wifia_portfolio@epa.gov informing that a payment has been made.

The application fee may also be paid via FEDWIRE or by check sent to US EPA; Las Vegas Finance Center; 4220 S. Maryland Pkwy, Bldg C, Ste 503; Las Vegas NV 89119. For questions about payments, contact the US EPA Las Vegas Finance Center at (702)798-2485 or lvfc-grants@epa.gov. For detailed payment instructions, contact the WIFIA program.

Burden

The public reporting and recordkeeping burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 200 hours per response. Send comments on the Agency's need for this information, the accuracy of the provided burden estimates, and any suggested methods for minimizing respondent burden, including through the use of automated collection techniques to the Director, Regulatory Support Division, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (2822T), 1200 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Washington, D.C. 20460. Include the OMB control number in any correspondence. Do not send the completed form to this address.



Warning

Falsification or misrepresentation of information or failure to file or report information required to be reported may be the basis for denial of financial assistance by the Environmental Protection Agency. Knowing and willful falsification of information required to be submitted and false statements to a Federal Agency may also subject you to criminal prosecution. See, for example, 18 U.S.C. §1001.

Additional information is available at https://epa.gov/wifia and by contacting wifia@epa.gov.



SUPPORTING DOCUMENT CHECKLIST

The applicant should submit its completed application form plus all relevant supporting documents listed in the checklist as attachments.

Question	Supporting Document(s)*	Included		
Application Fee - Refer to fee instructions on page 2				
Section A: Key Applicant and Loan Info	ormation* (No attachments)			
11. System for Award Management	Screen shot verifying active SAM			
(SAM) registration	registration ^{1*}			
Section B: Applicant Background				
5. Capital Improvement Planning	Current year and previous 3 years			
Process	Capital Improvement Plans			
7. Liabilities	Liabilities Description			
8. System Condition	System Master Plan			
	System Condition Assessment			
10. Organization Chart	Organization Chart			
Section C: Financing Plan				
4. Preliminary Rating Letter	Preliminary Rating Letter*			
5. Audited Financial Statements	 Audited Financial Statements (3 years)* 			
6. Cash flow pro forma(s)	Cash flow pro forma*			
7. Rate Setting Process	Rate Studies			
	Rate Schedules			
8. Flow of Funds	Flow of Funds			
9. Loan Agreement	Master Indenture			
	Bond Ordinance			
Section D: Federal Requirements				
1.National Environmental Policy Act	Environmental Assessment (Draft or			
(NEPA)/ Programmatic Environmental	Final)			
Assessment Questionnaire	Environmental Impact Statement (Draft			
	or Final)	_		
	Supporting Documentation			
	Programmatic Environmental	Ш		
	Assessment Questionnaire			
2. SRF Environmental Review	SRF Findings			
	SRF Consultation Documentation			
4. Cross-Cutter Consultation Agencies	State Historic Preservation Officer			
	Fish and Wildlife Service			
	National Marine and Fisheries Service			
	Coastal Zone Management Agency			
	Other: Click or tap here to enter text			
5. Additional Permits	Click or tap here to enter text.			
	 Click or tap here to enter text. 	Ш		

¹ Applicants must have an active registration in SAM to do business with the Federal Government. Registration information is available at https://sam.gov/SAM/.

	Click or tap here to enter text.		
7. Additional Forms	epa_form_6600_06. pdf		
	SFLLL_1_2-V1. 2 pdf		
	e pa_fo rm_4700_4.p df		
8. Uniform Act	Narrative of Compliance		
Section E: Contract Information (Refer	to Supplemental Spreadsheet)		
Complete Section E of spreadsheet and indicate which of the following attachments			
are included:			
Project Map			
Preliminary Engineering Report			
Preliminary Design Report			
Planning Document			
Executed Contract Documents			
	Procurement Documents		
	Detailed project schedule(s)*		
_	 Engineer's Cost Estimate associated with detailed project scope* 		
• Existing Operation and Maintenance Plan			
Professional Service Contract or similar evidence of new Operation and			
Maintenance Plan to be developed			
Risk Mitigation Plan/Matrix			
Project Management Plan			
Evidence of Experience with Similar Dueft of Final Bid Considerations with	-		
-	Draft of Final Bid Specifications with required language		
Sample of Final Bid Specifications w	ritri required language		
Certifications			

^{*}Required

APPLICATION FORM

6. Applicant Contact Information

Provide the following information in this form. Narrative answers can reference source documents (include the name of the document and relevant pages or sections). Provide any referenced documents as attachments.

Section A: Key Applicant and Loan Information

1.	Legal name of prospective borrower:		
	Click or tap here to enter text.		
2.	Project name (for purposes of identification assign a short name to the project):		
	Click or tap here to enter text.		
3.	Estimated total eligible project costs (in dollars):		
	Click or tap here to enter text.		
	☐ Check here if total eligible project costs have changed since the letter of interest submittal		
4.	Requested amount of the WIFIA loan (in dollars):		
	Click or tap here to enter text.		
5.	Anticipated Closing Date and what is driving date: Click or tap here to enter text.		

Team Member	Name and Title	Email	Phone Number
Authorized Signatory	Click or tap here to enter	Click or tap here to	Click or tap here to enter
	text.	enter text.	text.
WIFIA Point of	Click or tap here to enter	Click or tap here to	Click or tap here to enter
Contact	text.	enter text.	text.
Financial Advisor	Click or tap here to enter	Click or tap here to	Click or tap here to enter
	text.	enter text.	text.
Bond Counsel	Click or tap here to enter	Click or tap here to	Click or tap here to enter
	text.	enter text.	text.
Project Manager	Click or tap here to enter	Click or tap here to	Click or tap here to enter
	text.	enter text.	text.
Environmental	Click or tap here to enter	Click or tap here to	Click or tap here to enter

Review Contact	text.	enter text.	text.
Other: Click or tap	Click or tap here to enter	Click or tap here to	Click or tap here to enter
here to enter text.	text.	enter text.	text.
Other: Click or tap	Click or tap here to enter	Click or tap here to	Click or tap here to enter
here to enter text.	text.	enter text.	text.
Other: Click or tap	Click or tap here to enter	Click or tap here to	Click or tap here to enter
here to enter text.	text.	enter text.	text.

here t	o enter text.	text.	enter text.	text.
7.	Will the project	financed by the WIFIA	loan create pre- and post-c	construction jobs?
	O Yes	○ No		
	If yes, provide a	approximately how mai	ny and explain how this nun	nber was calculated.
	Click or tap her	e to enter text.		
8.	Approximately issuance?	how much in savings is	expected with the WIFIA lo	an as compared to a bond
	Click or tap her	e to enter text.		
9.	Employer/taxpa	ayer identification num	ber (EIN/TIN):	
	Click or tap he	re to enter text.		
10.	Dun and Bradst	reet Data Universal Nu	mber System (DUNS) numb	er:
	Click or tap her	e to enter text.		
11.	Is the applicant	registered in the Syste	m for Award Management	(SAM)? If yes, provide
	O Yes	○ No		

Section B: Applicant Background

1. Describe the authorizing actions required by the applicant in order to enter into a loan agreement with the WIFIA program (e.g., board vote, local vote, ordinance).

Click or tap here to enter text.

2. Disclose any current, threatened, or pending litigation involving the applicant related to permitting, public involvement, environmental irregularities, construction defects, securities fraud, conflict of interest, failure to perform under a State or Federal contract, or other charges which may reflect on the applicant's financial position or ability to complete the project(s).

Click or tap here to enter text.

3. List the historical, if available, or projected customer concentration analysis, including a breakdown of customers by class (residential, non-residential, commercial, bulk, etc.), usage, and revenues for the past 12 months and a list of the top ten (10) customers by percentage of revenues.

Click or tap here to enter text.

4. Provide the average residential customer combined water and sewer rates as a percentage of Median Household Income.

Click or tap here to enter text.

5. Describe the applicant's capital improvement planning process. Include a capital improvement plan, other planning documents, and capital budgets produced in the current year and previous three (3) years as attachments.

Click or tap here to enter text.

6. Describe accounts receivables outstanding, including the 12-month trailing average of on-time payment amounts as a percentage of amount billed per period. Include a brief description of the process for collections.

Click or tap here to enter text.

7. Describe or provide an attachment with the status of liabilities and funding for pension contributions, defined benefits, and other post-employment benefits.

Click or tap here to enter text.

8. Provide the latest system condition assessment report or master plan available for the water and/or wastewater system this project supports. If a report or plan is unavailable, provide a

brief description of significant facilities (i.e. pump stations or treatment plants) within the system, including construction and major rehabilitation dates, and any asset management processes utilized for the system.

.Click or tap here to enter text.

9. If applicable, describe community outreach efforts conducted to date and planned for the project(s). Include community meetings, outreach sessions and groups contacted.

Click or tap here to enter text.

For Project and Corporate Financing Transactions Only:

10. Provide a project-level organizational chart, include the major parties involved in planning, owning, financing, providing supply and/or offtake, constructing, operating, and/or maintaining the project(s). Include the major service contractors that have been, or will be, retained for the project (e.g., architects, developers, engineers, attorneys, financial advisors and underwriters, environmental consultants). Please also disclose if there is a financial relationship between the project sponsor and any key project partners.

Click or tap here to enter text.

Section C: Financing Plan

1. Provide a sources and uses of funds table for the construction period(s), including the proposed WIFIA assistance. For applicants other than Public Entities, please identify the amount and source(s) of project equity, letters of credit, and other sources of debt as applicable. Note any ineligible project costs. More information about eligible costs is available in the WIFIA program-handbook. If other debt is being issued, describe the timing and certainty.

Sources Category	Estimated Dollar Value
1. WIFIA Loan (cannot exceed 49% of eligible costs)	Click or tap here to enter text.
2. Revenue Bonds	Click or tap here to enter text.
3. SRF Loan	Click or tap here to enter text.
4. Borrower Cash	Click or tap here to enter text.
5. Previously Incurred Eligible Costs*	Click or tap here to enter text.
6. Other (please specify) Click or tap here to enter text.	Click or tap here to enter text.
TOTAL SOURCES	Click or tap here to enter text.
Uses Category	Estimated Cost
1. Construction	Click or tap here to enter text.
2. Design	Click or tap here to enter text.
3. Planning	Click or tap here to enter text.
4. Land Acquisition	Click or tap here to enter text.
5. Other Capital Costs	Click or tap here to enter text.
6. Contingency	Click or tap here to enter text.
7. Total Capital Costs	Click or tap here to enter text.
8. Financing Costs	Click or tap here to enter text.
8. Ineligible Costs (if applicable)	Click or tap here to enter text.
9. Other (please specify) Click or tap here to enter text.	Click or tap here to enter text.
10. Other (please specify) Click or tap here to enter text.	Click or tap here to enter text.
TOTAL USES	Click or tap here to enter text.

^{*}Previously Incurred Eligible Costs are project related costs incurred prior to the WIFIA loan's execution. Please see the WIFIA Program Handbook for additional information on Eligible Costs.

2. Describe the proposed credit terms of the WIFIA assistance. Complete the following table and include additional text below.

Credit Term	Proposed	
	Subordinate Lien: all project debt	
Lien Priority	having the same priority as the WIFIA loan.	
	Subordinate Lien: not all project debt has the same priority as the WIFIA loan. A springing lien will be used in a bankruptcy related event.	
Security Pledge	Click or tap here to enter text.	
WIFIA Loan Maturity Date	Click or tap here to enter text.	

3. Describe all dedicated revenue sources to be used to repay project financing, the expected rate(s), and the base to which such rates will be applied (e.g. average monthly consumption). Include rate covenant requirements that may affect these revenue sources.

Click or tap here to enter text.

4. Provide the file name for and submit a new or recent preliminary rating letter from a nationally recognized statistical rating organization opining on the proposed WIFIA financing and describing the applicant's ability to obtain an investment grade rating on the project's senior obligations. An existing rating may be used in place of a preliminary rating letter if it is recent and actively maintained. The applicant should discuss using an existing rating with its transaction team prior to application submittal.

Click or tap here to enter text.

5. Provide the year-end audited financial statement for the applicant for past three (3) years, as an attachment, and enter the file names below.

Click or tap here to enter text.

- 6. Attach the financial model for the project(s) and provide its file name below. All amounts should be expressed on a cash (year-of-expenditure) basis and should clearly show assumptions used to arrive at such estimates. A sample pro forma can be found here. The pro forma(s) should include:
 - Details on projected revenues, operations and maintenance expense, capital
 expenditures and other key line items. Include rate changes and inflation factors as
 appropriate;

b. Estimated total debt service coverage. Also show senior and junior lien debt coverages separately, if applicable;

- Disbursement and repayment schedule for all debt sharing the WIFIA security, addressing, as applicable, senior- and junior-lien debt. Same lien debt amounts may be aggregated;
- d. Anticipated disbursement and repayment schedule of the requested WIFIA loan.

Click or tap here to enter text.

7. Describe the rate setting process, including regulations governing rate setting, approval requirements, timing for implementation, etc. Include 10 years of rate schedule history for the applicant and specify if recommended rate increases were ever rejected.

Click or tap here to enter text.

8. If available, provide a flow of funds diagram or description and summarize key obligations in the flow of funds.

Click or tap here to enter text.

9.	Describe what document(s) will be the starting point for the WIFIA loan agreement:
	Standard WIFIA loan agreement.
	O Existing Master Indenture or Bond Ordinance. Included as an attachment is the Existing Master Indenture or Bond Ordinance.
	Customized loan agreement for the project(s) and applicant.
	Other.
	Click or tap here to enter text.

Additional notes for loan agreement: Click or tap here to enter text.

Section D: Federal Requirements Compliance

1. Describe the status of the environmental review in accordance with the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA). If applicable, submit the Programmatic Environmental Assessment (PEA) Questionnaire form, Environmental Assessment (draft or final), or Environmental Impact Statement (draft or final),

Click or tap here to enter text.

2. Describe the status of the SRF environmental review, if applicable. Submit the available SRF Findings and/or SRF consultation documentation.

Click or tap here to enter text.

3. If the environmental review for the project is underway or complete, complete the following table to identify the anticipated impacts and mitigations. Mark a "X" in the appropriate column to identify the impacts anticipated for each resource type and, if applicable, provide a short explanation of the mitigations.

		Anticipated Impacts		
	Less Than No Significant		Potentially Significant	
Resource Type	Impact	Impact	Impact	Mitigations
Water				Enter text here.
Biological				Enter text here.
Cultural				Enter text here.
Others as Applicable				Enter text here.

4.	Identify any agencies with which cross-cutter consultations have been undertaken for the project and include supporting documentation as attachments. (Check all that apply)			
		State Historic Preservation Officer		
		Fish and Wildlife Service		
		National Marine and Fisheries Service		
		Coastal Zone Management Agency		
		Other Click or tap here to enter text.		
5.	Describ	be the status of any additional permits and approvals that the project(s) may require. Add		

٠.	best is the status of any additional permits and approvals that the project(s) may require ritar
	additional rows as needed. If providing permit information as attachments, list the filenames
	below.

Major Permits or Approvals	Approving Authority	Status	Expected
Required			Approval Date

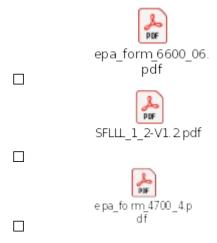
Enter text here.	Enter text here.	Enter text here.	Enter date here.
Enter text here.	Enter text here.	Enter text here.	Enter date here.
Enter text here.	Enter text here.	Enter text here.	Enter date here.

Click or tap here to enter text.

6. If applicable, specify if a new or relocated discharge, either permanent or temporary, to surface or groundwater is expected or new or relocated water intakes are expected.

Click or tap here to enter text.

7. Additional forms will need to be completed and submitted prior to closing the WIFIA loan. Check all that are included with the application:



8. If the project(s) include acquisition of real property, identify how the project complies or will comply with <u>Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act</u> (Uniform Act).

Click or tap here to enter text.

Section E: Contract Information

Complete the "Section E: Supplemental Spreadsheet." Instructions for each column are available on the first tab labeled "Instructions – Section E". Provide answers for each project in the application using separate rows designated, "Contract 1, Contract 2, etc."



CERTIFICATIONS

- 1. National Environmental Policy Act: The applicant acknowledges that any project receiving credit assistance under this program must comply with all provisions of the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.)
- 2. American Iron and Steel: The applicant acknowledges that any project receiving credit assistance under this program for the construction, alteration, maintenance, or repair of a project may only use iron and steel products produced in the United States and must comply with all applicable guidance.
- **3.** Prevailing Wages: The applicant acknowledges that all laborers and mechanics employed by contractors or subcontractors on projects receiving credit assistance under this program shall be paid wages at rates not less than those prevailing for the same type of work on similar construction in the immediate locality, as determined by the Secretary of Labor, in accordance with sections 3141-3144, 3146, and 3147 of Title 40 (Davis-Bacon wage rules).
- **4.** *Credit Ratings*: This applicant has received a preliminary rating opinion letter(s) on the project's senior debt instrument, from one or more rating agencies. These letters or ratings are attached.
- **5.** Credit Processing Fees: The undersigned certifies that it will reimburse EPA for its costs incurred in negotiating the credit agreement, irrespective of whether the credit agreement is executed.
- **6.** Lobbying: Section 1352 of Title 31, United States Code provides that none of the funds appropriated by any Act of Congress may be expended by a recipient of a contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement to pay any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any Federal agency, a Member of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with the award or making of a Federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement or the modification thereof. EPA interprets this provision to include the use of appropriated funds to influence or attempt to influence the selection for assistance under the WIFIA program.

WIFIA applicants must file a declaration: (a) with the submission of an application for WIFIA credit assistance; (b) upon receipt of WIFIA credit assistance (unless the information contained in the declaration accompanying the WIFIA application has not materially changed); and (c) at the end of each calendar quarter in which there occurs any event that materially affects the accuracy of the information contained in any declaration previously filed in connection with the WIFIA credit assistance.

The undersigned certifies, to the best of his or her knowledge and belief, that:

- 1. No Federal appropriated funds have been paid or will be paid, by or on behalf of the undersigned, to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of an agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with the awarding of any Federal contract, the making of any Federal grant, the making of any Federal loan, the entering into of any cooperative agreement, and the extension, continuation, renewal, amendment, or modification of any Federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement.
- 2. If any funds other than Federal appropriated funds have been paid or will be paid to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with this Federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement,



Signatura.

OMB Control No. 2040-0292 EPA Form No. 6100-032 Approval expires XX/XX/XXXX

the undersigned shall complete and submit Standard Form-LLL, "Disclosure Form to Report Lobbying," in accordance with its instructions.

- 3. The undersigned shall require that the language of this certification be included in the award documents for all subawards at all tiers (including subcontracts, subgrants, and contracts under grants, loans, and cooperative agreements) and that all subrecipients shall certify and disclose accordingly.
 - This certification is a material representation of fact upon which reliance was placed when this transaction was made or entered into. Submission of this certification is a prerequisite for making or entering into this transaction imposed by section 1352, title 31, U.S. Code. Any person who fails to file the required certification shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$10,000 and not more than \$100,000 for each such failure.
- 7. Debarment: The undersigned further certifies that it is not currently: 1) debarred or suspended from participating in any Federal programs; 2) formally proposed for debarment, with a final determination still pending; or 3) indicted, convicted, or had a civil judgment rendered against it for any of the offenses listed in the Regulations Governing Debarment and Suspension (Governmentwide Nonprocurement Debarment and Suspension Regulations: 2 C.F.R. Part 180 and Part 1532).
- **8.** Default/Delinquency: The undersigned further certifies that neither it nor any of its subsidiaries or affiliates are currently in default or delinquent on any debt or loans provided or guaranteed by the Federal Government.
- **9.** Other Federal Requirements: The applicant acknowledges that it must comply with all other federal statutes and regulations, as applicable. A non-exhaustive list of federal cross-cutting statutes and regulations can be found at: https://www.epa.gov/wifia/wifia-resources#complianceanchor.
- **10.** *Signature:* By submitting this application, the undersigned certifies that the facts stated and the certifications and representations made in this application are true, to the best of the applicant's knowledge and belief after due inquiry, and that the applicant has not omitted any material facts. The undersigned is an authorized representative of the applicant.

Name:		
Title:		
Organization:		
Street Address:		
City/State/Zip:		
Phone:		
E-mail:		

KEY DEFINITIONS

- (a) Administrator means the Administrator of EPA.
- (b) Community water system has the meaning given the term in section 1401 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300f).
- (c) Credit assistance means a secured loan or loan guarantee under WIFIA.
- (d) Credit agreement means a contractual agreement between EPA and the project sponsor (and the lender, if applicable) that formalizes the terms and conditions established in the term sheet (or conditional term sheet) and authorizes the execution of a secured loan or loan guarantee.
- (e) Eligible project costs mean amounts, substantially all of which are paid by, or for the account of, an obligor in connection with a project, including the cost of:
 - (1) Development-phase activities, including planning, feasibility analysis (including any related analysis necessary to carry out an eligible project), revenue forecasting, environmental review, permitting, preliminary engineering and design work, and other preconstruction activities:
 - (2) Construction, reconstruction, rehabilitation, and replacement activities;
 - (3) The acquisition of real property or an interest in real property (including water rights, land relating to the project, and improvements to land), environmental mitigation (including acquisitions pursuant to section 33 U.S.C. §3905(7)), construction contingencies, and acquisition of equipment; and
 - (4) Capitalized interest necessary to meet market requirements, reasonably required reserve funds, capital issuance expenses, and other carrying costs during construction.
- (f) Investment-grade rating means a rating category of BBB minus, Baa3, bbb minus, BBB (low), or higher assigned by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization (NRSRO) to project obligations offered into the capital markets.
- (g) Iron and steel products means the following products made primarily of iron or steel: lined or unlined pipes and fittings, manhole covers and other municipal castings, hydrants, tanks, flanges, pipe clamps and restraints, valves, structural steel, reinforced precast concrete, and construction materials.
- (h) Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization (NRSRO) means a credit rating agency identified and registered by the Office of Credit Ratings in the Securities and Exchange Commission.
- (i) Project means:
 - (1) Any project for flood damage reduction, hurricane and storm damage reduction, environmental restoration, coastal or inland harbor navigation improvement, or inland and



intracoastal waterways navigation improvement that the Secretary determines is technically sound, economically justified, and environmentally acceptable, including—

- (A) a project to reduce flood damage;
- (B) a project to restore aquatic ecosystems;
- (C) a project to improve the inland and intracoastal waterways navigation system of the United States; and
- (D) a project to improve navigation of a coastal or inland harbor of the United States, including channel deepening and construction of associated general navigation features.
- (2) 1 or more activities that are eligible for assistance <u>under section 1383(c) of this title</u>, notwithstanding the public ownership requirement under paragraph (1) of that subsection.
- (3) 1 or more activities described in section 300j-12(a)(2) of title 42.
- (4) A project for enhanced energy efficiency in the operation of a public water system or a publicly owned treatment works.
- (5) A project for repair, rehabilitation, or replacement of a treatment works, community water system, or aging water distribution or waste collection facility (including a facility that serves a population or community of an Indian reservation).
- (6) A brackish or sea water desalination project, including chloride control, a managed aquifer recharge project, a water recycling project, or a project to provide alternative water supplies to reduce aquifer depletion.
- (7) A project to prevent, reduce, or mitigate the effects of drought, including projects that enhance the resilience of drought-stricken watersheds.
- (8) Acquisition of real property or an interest in real property—
 - (A) if the acquisition is integral to a project described in paragraphs (1) through (6); or
 - (B) pursuant to an existing plan that, in the judgment of the Administrator or the Secretary, as applicable, would mitigate the environmental impacts of water resources infrastructure projects otherwise eligible for assistance under this section.
- (9) A combination of projects, each of which is eligible under paragraph (2) or (3), for which a State infrastructure financing authority submits to the Administrator a single application.
- (10) A combination of projects secured by a common security pledge, each of which is eligible under paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), or (8), for which an eligible entity, or a combination of eligible entities, submits a single application.
- (j) Public entity means:
 - (1) a Federal, State, or local Governmental entity, agency, or instrumentality; or
 - (2) a Tribal Government or consortium of Tribal Governments.
- (k) Publicly sponsored means the obligor can demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Administrator that it has consulted with the affected State, local or Tribal Government in which the project is located, or is otherwise affected by the project, and that such government supports the proposed project. Support can be shown by a certified letter signed by the approving municipal department or similar



agency, mayor or other similar designated authority, local ordinance, or any other means by which local government approval can be evidenced.

- (I) Small Community means a community with a population of no more than 25,000 individuals.
- (m) *State* means any one of the fifty states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or any other territory or possession of the United States.
- (n) State infrastructure financing authority means the State entity established or designated by the Governor of a State to receive a capitalization grant provided by, or otherwise carry out the requirements of, title VI of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1381 et. seq.) or section 1452 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300j-12).
- (o) *Term sheet* means a contractual agreement between EPA and the project sponsor (and the lender, if applicable) that sets forth the key business terms and conditions of a Federal credit instrument. Execution of this document represents a legal obligation of budget authority.
- (p) *Treatment works* has the meaning given the term in section 212 of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. 1292).
- (q) WIFIA means the Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation Act of 2014, Pub. L. 113-121, 128 Stat, 1332, codified at 33 U.S.C. §§ 3901-3914.