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| **2019 FRUIT CHEMICAL USE SURVEY** |
|  | OMB No. 0535-0218 Approval Expires: 07/31/2021 Project Code: 141 QID: 002009 SMetaKey: 1241 |
|  |
| **SURVEY_LOGO_1:USDA_logo_bw.gif** | **http://nassnet/miso/PRIME_Center/Communication_Guidelines/Official_Logos/NASS%20Graphic/nass_logo_bw.jpg** | **NATIONAL****AGRICULTURAL****STATISTICS****SERVICE** |

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|  |  |  |  |  |  | National Agricultural Statistics ServiceU.S Department of AgricultureNOC Division9700 Page Avenue, Suite 400St. Louis, MO 63132-1547Phone: 1-888-424-7828Fax: 855-415-3687E-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov |

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|  | **California ENTERPRISE**  |

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| **VERSION****01** | **POID****\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_** | **SUBTRACT****\_\_\_ \_\_\_** |  |

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| CONTACT RECORD |
| DATE | TIME | NOTES |
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| **INTRODUCTION:** [*Introduce yourself, and ask for the operator. Rephrase in your own words*.]We are collecting information on chemical use and pest management practices and need your help to make the information as accurate as possible. The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. In accordance with the Confidential Information Protection provisions of Title V, Subtitle A, Public Law 107-347 and other applicable Federal laws, your responses will be kept confidential and will not be disclosed in identifiable form to anyone other than employees or agents. By law, every employee and agent has taken an oath and is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both is he or she willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation. Response is **voluntary**.According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0535-0218. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 60 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.We encourage you to refer to your farm records during the interview. |

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| **BEGINNING TIME** [MILITARY]. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | 004 \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ |
| 0 [ ]  [*Name, address and partners verified and updated if necessary*.] |  |

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| 1. During 2019, were any crops (***including*** *new plantings*),livestock or poultry on the total acres operated? (***Exclude*** *crops produced by a tenant if* *[target] operator is landlord only.*). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | [ ]  **YES** – [*Go to item 1, page 2*.] | [ ]  **NO**-[*Continue*.] |

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| 2. During 2019, did this operation sell any agricultural productsor receive government agricultural payments? (***Exclude*** *crops produced by a tenant if* *[target] operator is landlord only.*). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | [ ]  **YES** - [*Go to item 1, page 2*.] | [ ]  **NO**-[*Continue*.] |

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| 3. During 2019, were any crops stored on the total acres operated? (***Exclude*** *crops produced by a tenant if* *[target] operator is landlord only.*). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | [ ]  **YES** - [*Go to item 1, page 2*.] | [ ]  **NO**-[*Continue*.] |

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| 4. During 2019, did this operation have any fruit acres which were operated by a **management firm**?. . . . . . . . . . .  | [ ]  **YES** - [*Go to item 1, page 2*.] | [ ]  **NO**-[*Go to page 4.*] |

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|  | **SCREENING**  |  |

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| 1. Did this operation have any of the target crops during the 2019 crop year? |
| [ ]  **YES** - [*Continue*.] |
| [ ]  **NO** - [*Write notes explaining situation then go to “Conclusion” on back page.*] |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
|  |
| 2. Are the day-to-day decisions for this operation (*name on label*) made by –[*Check one*.] |  |
| [ ]  one individual? [*Go to Section* ***A***.] |  |
| [ ]  a hired manager? [*Go to Section* ***A***.] |  |
| [ ]  partners? [*Continue.*] |  |
|  |  |
| 3. How many individuals are involved in the day-to-day decisions of this operation?[*Enter the number of partners, including the partner named on the label.* *Identify the other persons in this partnership below, then go to Section* ***A****.*](*Partners jointly operate land and share in decision making.* ***Do not include*** *landlords and tenants as partners.*). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  |
| **NUMBER** |
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| **PARTNERS** | **POID**\_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ | **PARTNERS** | **POID**\_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ |
| PARTNER NAME | PARTNER NAME |
| ADDRESS | ADDRESS |
| CITY | STATE | ZIP | PHONE NUMBER | CITY | STATE | ZIP | PHONE NUMBER |
| **PARTNERS** | **POID**\_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ | **PARTNERS** | **POID**\_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ |
| PARTNER NAME | PARTNER NAME |
| ADDRESS | ADDRESS |
| CITY | STATE | ZIP | PHONE NUMBER | CITY | STATE | ZIP | PHONE NUMBER |

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|  | **CALIFORNIA SCREENING** |  |

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|  | **COUNTY** |  | **NUMBER** |
| 1. What ID (*pesticide permit number*) does this operation use for reporting pesticide applications on the target crops bearing acres to the County Agricultural Commissioners?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| 2. Is this ID used to report pesticide applications for any other operations? |  |
| [ ]  **YES** - [C*ontinue*.] | [ ]  **NO** - [*Go to item 3*.]  |  |
| a. What other operation(s) is this ID used to report for? |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Address \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Address \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Phone (\_\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Phone (\_\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
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| 3. Does this operation use any **OTHER** ID’s to report pesticide applications on the target crops bearing acres to the County Agricultural Commissioners?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  |
| [ ]  **YES** - [*Enter code 1 and continue*.] | [ ]  **NO** - [*Go to Section A, page 5.*] |  |
|  | **COUNTY** |  | **NUMBER** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. What are these other ID numbers?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b. Do you use any of these ID’s to report pesticide applicationsfor any other operations? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [ ]  **YES** - [*Continue*.] | [ ]  **NO** - [*Go to Section A, page 5*.] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |
| (i) What other operation(s) use this ID for reporting? [*Identify operation and ID.*] |

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| Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Reporting ID \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Reporting ID \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Address \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Address \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Phone (\_\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Phone (\_\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
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| 4. Do you employ a fruit management company to care for any of the targeted fruit crops?  |  |
| [ ]  **YES** - [C*ontinue*.] | [ ]  **NO** - [*Go to Section A, page 5*.]  |  |
| a. What fruit management company do you employ? |

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| Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Address \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Address \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Phone (\_\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Phone (\_\_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
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|  | **CHANGE IN OPERATING STATUS** |  |

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|  [**ENUMERATOR NOTE:** *Skip this section if there is no change in operation name or operator.*] |
|  |
| 1. Has there been a change in operation name or operator? |
| [ ]  **NO** - [*Go to Enumerator Note below*.] |
|  [ ]  **YES** - [*Enter code 1, complete name and address information below for new operator,* *and read Enumerator Note*.]. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **CODE** |
| 023 |
|  |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  | Operation Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  | Operator Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  | Address \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  | Phone ( ) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
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| [**ENUMERATOR NOTE:**  | *If the operation on the face page was in business part of the 2019 crop year, complete this questionnaire for the part of the year during which the operation did business, unless the operation has been taken over by a new operator. If the operator has changed midyear, please conduct this interview start to finish with the new operator after reading “Valid Substitution” rules in section 4 of the Interviewer’s Manual.*] |

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| 2. Has the operation printed on this questionnaire been combined or merged with any other farming operations? |
|  [ ]  Yes - [Go to "Conclusion".] [ ]  No - [Continue.] |

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| **A** | **LAND OPERATED** | **A** |

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| **ACRES OPERATED**  |
| Now I would like to ask about the total acres operated under this land arrangement. |
| 1. How many acres does this operation--- |
|  | **ACRES** |
| a. Own?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . **+** | 901 | **. \_\_\_** |
|  |  |
| b. Rent or lease from others or use rent free? (***Exclude*** *land used on an animal unit month (AUM) basis.*). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . **+** | 902 | **. \_\_\_** |
|  |  |
| c. Rent to others?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . **-** | 905 | **. \_\_\_** |
|  |  |
| 2. [Calculate item 1a + 1b - 1c.] Then the total acres operated are:. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . **=** | 900**. \_\_\_** |
| a. Does this include the farmstead, all cropland, woodland, pasture land, wasteland, and government program land? [ ]  **YES** - [*Continue*.] [ ]  **NO** - [*Make corrections, then continue*.] |  |
|  |  |
| **The remaining questions in this survey refer to these [*item 2*] acres.** |  |
| 3. Of the total acres operated, how many acres are considered cropland, including land in hay, summer fallow, cropland idle, cropland used for pasture and cropland in government programs? . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  |
|  | 802 | **.\_\_\_** |
| 4. Of the total acres operated, how many acres are in fruit? (***Include*** *bearing and non-bearing acreage in trees, vineyards and bushes.*). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  |
|  | 803**. \_\_\_** |

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| **B** | **FRUIT ACREAGE** | **B** |

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|  | 1. What **target fruit crops** were on these [*Section* ***A****, item 4*] acres during the 2017 crop year? (***Exclude*** *new plantings and other plantings which are not yet bearing.*) |  |  |
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|  | **OFFICE USE****LINES IN TABLE** | **TABLE****001** | 199 |
|  |  |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** |
| **L****I****N****E** | **CROP** | **CROP CODE** | **How many****BEARING****acres of** [*crop*]**did this****operation****have?** | **Were any commercial fertilizers** **applied to****this crop?** | **Were any herbicides, insecticides, fungicides, etc. applied to****this crop?** | **On what date****did you complete****harvest of your****2018 crop year**[*crop*]**?** | **On what date****did you complete****harvest of your****2019crop year** [*crop*]**?** |
|  |  | **ACRES** | **[YES = 1]** | **[YES = 1]** | **MM DD YY** | **MM DD YY** |
| **01** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **02** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **03** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **04** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **05** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **06** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **07** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **08** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **09** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **10** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **11** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **12** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **13** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **14** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| **15** |  |  | 11**. \_\_\_** | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |

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| **CALIFORNIA – CROP CODES** |
| 301 | **APPLES** |  | **GRAPES** | 330 | **KIWIFRUIT** | 520 | **PEARS** |
| 303305 | **APRICOTS****AVOCADOS** | 424 | RAISIN TYPE VARIETIES(include all uses forThompson Seedless variety) | 331333 | **LEMONS****NECTARINES** | 550343 | **PLUMS** **PRUNES** |
| 312 | **CHERRIES, SWEET** | 492 | **OLIVES** | 345 | **RASPBERRIES** |
| 316 | **DATES** | 524 | TABLE TYPE VARIETIES | 435 | **NAVEL ORANGES** | 748 | **STRAWBERRIES** |
|  |  | 624 | WINE TYPE VARIETIES | 535 | **VALENCIA ORANGES** | 349 | **TANGERINES / TANGELOS** |
| 320 | **GRAPEFRUIT** |  |  | 340 | **PEACHES** |  |  |

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| **L****I****N****E** | **CAL – EPA SITE LOCATION NUMBER****(*if required*)** |
| **01** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **02** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **03** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **04** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **05** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **06** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **07** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **08** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **09** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **10** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **11** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **12** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **13** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **14** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **15** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **INCLUDES AND EXCLUDES** |
| **INCLUDE:** | **EXCLUDE:** |
| TARGET CROPS ONLY. | All crops grown in another state. |
| All commercial bearing acreage equal to or greater than one tenth of an acre. | Non-commercial orchard and vineyard acreage (*home garden*). |
| All bearing acreage of TARGET CROPS for processing or fresh market. | Non-target fruits. |
| All bearing acreage of TARGET CROPS for roadside stands, farmer’s markets or U-pick sales. | New plantings and other plantings which are not yet bearing. |
| Bearing acreage not harvested due to weather, economic or other reasons. | All TARGET CROPS grown by institutional, experimental, research and university farms (abnormal farms). |
| Crops planted in the fall of 2014 if they were part of the 2015 crop. | Abandoned orchards and vineyards. |
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| **NOTES:** |

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| **C** | **FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS** | **C** |

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|  |  **Enumerator Note---** *If column 4 of the table in Section* ***B*** *is**YES for any crops, continue with item 1.  If column 4 of the table in Section* ***B*** *is NO for all crops, go to Section* ***D****, page 10.* |  |
|  |
| 1. I need to record complete information on all commercial fertilizers applied to the bearing acres of **target** **fruit** grown during the 2019 crop year. Include all applications regardless of how they were applied (i*rrigation* *water, foliar applications, etc.*). [*Record amount of analysis of fertilizers* *applied or pounds of* ***actual plant nutrients*** *applied. Complete the table* *below* (*and any necessary supplemental fertilizer tables*). *Exclude*  *micronutrients, lime, and gypsum.*] |  |
| **OFFICE USE****LINES IN TABLE** | **TABLE****001** | 299 |  |
|  |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** | **9** | **10** |
| **L****I****N****E** | **CROP** | **CROP****CODE** | **N****I****T****R****O****G****E****N****N** | **P****H****O****S****P****H****A****T****E****P205** | **P****O****T****A****S****H****K20** | **S****U****L****F****U****R****S** | **How much** **was applied****per acre per** **application?**[*Leave this**column blank**if actual nutrients**were reported.*] | **UNIT CODES** 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 15 Liquid Oz. 28 Dry Oz. 19 Actual Nutrients | **How many acres was this applied to?**[*Include bearing**acres only*]**ACRES** | **How****many****times****was it****applied?****NUMBER** |
| **01** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **02** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **03** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **04** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **05** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **06** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **07** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **08** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **09** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **10** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **11** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **12** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **13** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **14** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **15** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **16** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |
| **17** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | **.** \_\_ | 37 | 40 | **.** \_\_ | 41 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **C** | **FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS** | **C** |

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  |
|  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | 8 | **9** | **10** |
| **L****I****N****E** | **CROP** | **CROP****CODE** | **N****I****T****R****O****G****E****N****N** | **P****H****O****S****P****H****A****T****E****P205** | **P****O****T****A****S****H****K20** | **S****U****L****F****U****R****S** | **How much** **was applied****per acre per** **application?**[*Leave this**column blank**if actual nutrients**were reported.*] | **UNIT CODES** 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 15 Liquid Oz. 28 Dry Oz. 19 Actual Nutrients | **How many acres was this applied to?**[*Include bearing**acres only*]**ACRES** | **How****many****times****was it****applied?****NUMBER** |
| **18** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **19** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **20** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **21** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **22** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **23** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **24** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **25** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **26** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **27** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **28** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **29** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **30** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **31** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **32** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **33** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **34** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **35** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **36** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **37** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **38** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **39** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |
| **40** |  |  | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36**. \_\_\_** | 37 | 40**. \_\_\_** | 41 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **E** | **PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES** | **E** |

Now I have some questions about pest management practices you may have used on any of the **total fruit acres** on this operation. (***Include*** *bearing and non-bearing acreage of both target and non-target fruit crops grown.*)

**By pests, we mean insects, weeds, and diseases.**

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  **[Enumerator Action: *Were PESTICIDE APPLICATIONS reported in Section B, column 6 on page 6*?]** |
| [ ]  **YES** - [*Continue*.] | [ ]  **No** - [*Go to item 7*.] |
|  |
| 1. Was weather data used to assist in determining either the need orwhen to make pesticide applications?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  | **CODE** |
| **YES = 1** | 600 |
|  |  |  |
| 2. Were any biological pesticides such as Bt (*Bacillus thuringiensis*), insect growth regulators (*Courier, intrepid, etc*.),neem or othernatural/biological based products sprayed or applied to manage pests?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  |  |
| **YES = 1** | 601 |
|  |  |  |
| 3. Were pesticides with different mechanisms of action rotated or tank mixed for the primary purpose of keeping pests from becoming resistant to pesticides?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  |  |
| **YES = 1** | 602 |
|  |  |
| 4. In 2018, how were your fruit acres primarily scouted for insects, weeds, diseases and/or beneficial organisms? . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | 1. By deliberately going to the fruit acres

specifically for scouting activities. (*Enter code 1* *and go to item 5*.)2 By conducting general observations while  performing routine tasks. (*Enter code 2 and*  *go to item 6*.) 3 The fruit acres were not scouted. (*Enter code 3 and go to item 10*.) |  . . . . . . . .  |  |
| 608 |
|  |  |
| 5. Was an established scouting process used (*systemic sampling,*  *recording counts, insect traps, etc*.) on any fruit acres?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  |  |
| **YES = 1** | 609 |
|  |  |
| 6. Was scouting for pests done on these fruit acres due to--- |  |
| a. a pest advisory warning?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 610 |
| b. a pest development model?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 611 |

|  |
| --- |
|  |
|  |
|  |  |
| 7. Were your fruit acres scouted for –-- | [*If column 1 is* ***YES****, ask*---]**Who did the majority****of the scouting for** [*column 1*]—1 Operator, partner or family member2 An employee3 Farm supply or chemical dealer4 Independent crop consultant or commercial scout |
|  | **YES = 1** | **CODE** |
| a. weeds?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | 612 | 614 |
| b. insects or mites?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | 615 | 617 |
| c. disease?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | 618 | 620 |
|  | **CODE** |
| 8. Were written or electronic records kept to track the activity or numbers of weeds, insects or diseases?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 623 |
|  |  |  |
| 9. Was scouting data compared to published information on infestationthresholds to determine when to take measures to manage pests?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 624 |
| 10. Was field mapping data used for making pest management decisions?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 625 |
|  |  |  |
| 11. Were the services of a diagnostic laboratory used for pest identification or soil or plant tissue pest analysis?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 626 |
|  |  |  |
| 12. Were crop residues (*including drops, rotting fruit and/or debris*) removed to manage pests?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 627 |
|  |  |  |
| 13. Were ground covers, mulches, or other physical barriersmaintained to manage pest problems?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 629 |
|  |  |  |
| 14. Were any beneficial organisms (*insects, nematodes, fungi*)applied or released to manage pests?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 636 |
|  |  |  |
| 15. Were floral lures, attractants, repellants, pheromone traps orother biological pest controls used on any fruit acres?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 637 |
| 16. Were any fruit acres cultivated for weed control during the growing season?. . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 640 |
|  |  |  |
| 17. Were field edges, lanes, ditches, roadways or fence lines chopped,mowed, plowed, or burned to manage pests on any fruit acres?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 642 |
|  |  |  |
| 18. Were equipment and implements cleaned after completingfield work to reduce the spread of pests?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 643 |
| 19. Were any fruit acres irrigated for the 2019 crops?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 644 |
| a. [*If item 19 is YES, ask*---] Were water management practices (excluding chemigation)such as irrigation scheduling, controlled drainage, or treatmentof retention water used to manage pests?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  |  |
| **YES = 1** | 645 |
|  |

1. Were any of the following pesticide spraying practices or activities used on this operation in 2019? Pesticides include insecticides, fungicides, herbicides, bactericides, and plant growth regulators (PGR).

 **ENUMERATOR NOTE: Column 4:  Choose items 1 – 5 and/or 6 for write-in response.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pesticide Spraying Practice or Activity  | (1)Was this used in 2019? | (2)Was it specifically used to keep pesticide application(s) on-target (i.e., reduce pesticide drift)? | (3)**(Complete column for every YES in Column 1)**Considering labor, training, capital expenditures, and other costs, how easy or difficult was it to implement this practice or activity? | (4)**(Complete column for every NO in Column 1)**Why was this practice or activity NOT used? Check all that apply. |
| Yes – 1 No – 3Don’t Know – 2 | Yes – 1 No – 3Don’t Know – 2 | 1 – Very Easy2 – Somewhat Easy3 – Somewhat Difficult4 – Very Difficult | 1 – Cost of labor/training2 – Cost of associated equipment/products3 – Incompatible with current production practices (e.g., topography, equipment limitations)4 – General time management issues/too busy5 – Unfamiliar with activity or practice 6 – Other, specify: |
| a. Altering spray time(s) depending on weather conditions (e.g., wind speed, wind direction) |  |  |  | ☐ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_☐ Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| b. Calibrate sprayer before the season |  |  |  | ☐ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_☐ Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| c. Calibrate sprayer during the season |  |  |  | ☐ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_☐ Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| d. Manually altering sprayer settings to improve the spray precision (e.g., turning off upper nozzles for smaller trees)  |  |  |  | ☐ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_☐ Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| e. Electronic eye/infra-red or other sensor-based technology (e.g., sonar) |  |  |  | ☐ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_☐ Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| f. Other technologies to improve the spray precision (e.g., on/off nozzle spray technology, GPS technology, electrostatic sprayers)  |  |  |  | ☐ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_☐ Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| g. Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) (e.g. Aim Command, Raven's Hawk Eye, John Deere's Exact Apply) |  |  |  | ☐ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_☐ Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| i. Other - Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  | ☐ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_☐Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

21. Which of the following spraying practices resulted in a sprayer re-calibration in 2019? Check all that apply.

1. Computer calibration alert system
2. Change in product being applied
3. Observed change in spray pattern (e.g., from worn nozzles)
4. Scheduled calibration (e.g., daily, monthly, annually)
5. When moving to a different block or crop
6. Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. None of the above

22. Which of the following methods of spraying did this operation use to make **insecticide/fungicide/** **bactericides/plant growth regulator** applications in 2019? Check all that apply.

1. Conventional air blast sprayer(s)
2. Tower air blast sprayer(s)
3. Rotary atomizer air-assisted sprayer(s) (such as multi-head fan systems)
4. Over-the-row/tunnel sprayer(s), wrap-around sprayers, or other canopy directed sprayer(s)
5. Ground boom sprayer(s)
6. Aerial sprayer(s)
7. Spot treatments (e.g., backpack sprayers)
8. Trunk drench or vine drench (i.e., under the canopy)
9. Ultra-low volume (ULV) ground applications
10. Chemigation (such as through drip irrigation or micro-sprinklers)
11. M such as rench type] \_\_\_\_\_\_or thiss. up hives). COudl urvey is or property, random beekscause of buffer requirements. ? ease ulti-row sprayer
12. Vertical boom
13. Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 23. Next we will discuss the use of air blast and ground boom tanks/systems on this operation in 2019:  |  |
|  |  |
|  | (1)For **Air Blast** tanks/systems | (2)For **Ground Boom** tanks/ systems |
| 23a. What pesticide type(s) were used in this [insert tank system type] in 2019? Check all that apply.  | 1 Insecticides 2 Fungicides 3 Herbicides 4 Bactericides4 Plant Growth Regulators (PGRs)5.Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_ | 1 Insecticides 2 Fungicides 3 Herbicides4 Bactericides4 Plant Growth Regulators (PGRs)5 Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 23b. What is the typical spray volume, in Gallons per Acre (GPA), for pesticideapplications in 2019?  | 1 Less than 25 GPA2 25 to <50 GPA3 50 to <75 GPA4 75 to <100 GPA5 100 to <200 GPA6 200 or greater GPA99 Don’t Know | 1 Less than 5 GPA2 5 to < 7.5 GPA3 7.5 to < 10 GPA4 10 to < 15 GPA5 15 to < 20 GPA6 20 to < 25 GPA7 25 or greater GPA99 Don’t Know |
| 23c. What is the typical operating pressure, in PSI, for pesticide applications in 2019?  | 1 Less than 50 PSI2 50 to <75 PSI3 75 to <100 PSI4 100 to <150 PSI5 150 to <200 PSI6 200 or greater PSI99 Don’t Know | 1 Less than 10 PSI2 10 to <20 PSI3 20 to <30 PSI4 30 to <40 PSI5 40 to <50 PSI6 50 to <60 PSI7 60 to <70 PSI8 70 to <80 PSI9 80 to <90 PSI10 90 PSI or greater99 Don’t Know |
| 23d. What is the typical nozzle used when spraying herbicide applications in 2019? |  | 1. Hollow Cone
2. Full Cone
3. Disc/Core Nozzle
4. Flat fan
5. Air-inclusion (AI)/Air-induction/Venturi
6. Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

99 Don’t Know |
| 23e. What is the typical ground speed when spraying pesticide applications in 2019? |  1 Less than 1 mph2 1 to <2 mph3 2 to <3 mph4 3 to <4 mph5 4 to <5 mph6 5 mph or greater 99 Don’t Know |  1 Less than 1 mph2 1 to <2 mph3 2 to <3 mph4 3 to <4 mph5 4 to <5 mph6 5 to <6 mph7 6 to <7 mph8 7 mph or greater99 Don’t Know |
| 23f. What is the typical boom height above the ground or plant canopy when spraying herbicide applications in 2019? |  | 1. < 24 inches
2. 24 to < 36 inches
3. 36 inches or greater

99 Don’t Know |
| 23g. What is the typical target droplet size spectrum for pesticide applications in 2019? | 1 Less than 106 microns (Extremely Fine or Very Fine)2 106-235 microns (Fine)3 236-340 microns (Medium)4 341-403 microns (Coarse)5 404-502 microns (Very Coarse)6 503-665 microns (Extremely Coarse)7 Greater than 665 microns (Ultra Coarse)99 Don’t Know | 1 Less than 106 microns (Extremely Fine or Very Fine)2 106-235 microns (Fine)3 236-340 microns (Medium)4 341-403 microns (Coarse)5 404-502 microns (Very Coarse)6 503-665 microns (Extremely Coarse)7 Greater than 665 microns (Ultra Coarse)99 Don’t Know |
| 23h. For which of the following reasons did this operation change the airspeed (in Revolutions per Minute, or RPM) in 2019?  | 1 Crop stage3 Change of product(s)4 Use of specialty Plant Growth Regulator (PGR) applications (e.g., for thinning or fruit finish)4 Moving between blocks 5 Wind speed or wind direction 6 Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_7 Never |  |
| 23i. Which of the following practices were used in 2019? |  | 1 Drift reducing adjuvant(s)2 Drift reducing nozzle(s) 3 Shielded sprayers  |
| 23j. Is the MAJORITY of spray material from this operation’s **air blast sprayer(s)** directed (select one): | 1. Upward?
2. Horizontally?
3. Downward?
4. Both horizontal and upward?
5. Both horizontal and downward?
6. Don’t Know
 |  |
|  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 24. Now we are going to ask a few questions about spray equipment maintenance in 2019.  **ENUMERATOR NOTE (Question 24C, Columns 1-2):  Choose items 1 – 9 and/or 8 for**  **write-in response.** |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1)For **air blast** tanks/systems | (2)For **ground boom** tanks/systems |
| 24a. How often did this operation clean the tanks/systems in 2019?*[If 1-6 answered for Item 24a, answer question 24b; otherwise go to 24c.*] | 1 Before the season 2 After the season 3 Depended on the product(s)4 When switching from USDA certified organic to conventional blocks5 Regularly scheduled cleaning6 Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_7 Never | 1 Before the season 2 After the season 3 Depended on the product(s)4 When switching from USDA certified organic to conventional blocks5 Regularly scheduled cleaning6 Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_7 Never |
| 24b. For each time that the tank/system was cleaned, how often was a tank cleaner used? | 1. Always (100%)
2. Often (51% or more)
3. Sometimes (50% or less)
4. Never (0%)

99. Don’t Know | 1. Always (100%)
2. Often (51% or more)
3. Sometimes (50% or less)
4. Never (0%)

99. Don’t Know |
| 24c. What were the most common reasons for replacing the nozzles on the sprayers in 2019? Check all that apply. | 1 Regularly scheduled calendar-based replacement (i.e., annually, twice annually, monthly, etc.)2 Regularly scheduled replacement based on operating time (i.e., sprayer operating hours)3 Sporadic replacement based on area covered or general intuition (i.e., it feels like the right time to change nozzles)4 Calibration problems (i.e., too high or too low a flow rate)5 Observed nozzle damage (e.g., change in spray pattern or leaks)6 Availability of new nozzle technologies7 Expert and/or consultant recommendations (e.g., Cooperative Extension, crop consultants, etc.) 8 Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9 None of the above----------------------------------------------☐ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_☐ Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 1 Regularly scheduled calendar-based replacement (i.e., annually, twice annually, monthly, etc.)2 Regularly scheduled replacement based on operating time (i.e., sprayer operating hours)3 Sporadic replacement based on area covered or general intuition (i.e., it feels like the right time to change nozzles)4 Calibration problems (i.e., too high or too low a flow rate)5 Observed nozzle damage (e.g., change in spray pattern or leaks)6 Availability of new nozzle technologies7 Expert and/or consultant recommendations (e.g., Cooperative Extension, crop consultants, etc.) 8 Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9 None of the above------------------------------------------☐ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_☐ Specify\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

25. On what proportion did this operation use hedge rows or other wind-breaking structures (that are at least one and a half times the height of the crop canopy) for drift reduction in 2019?

a. 0%

1. 1% to 25%
2. 26% to 50%
3. 51% to 75%
4. 76% to <100%
5. Don’t know

26. How often were the following sources of information used to inform pest management decisions in 2019?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Sources of Information | (1)How often was this source of information used?1. Always (100%)2. Often (51% or more)3. Sometimes (50% or less)4. Never (0%)99. Don’t Know | (2)Which of these sources was this operation’s **PRIMARY** source of pest management decisions? Select one.1. Primary2. Not Primary |
| 1. Pesticide Product Labels
 |  |  |
| 1. University and/or Agricultural Cooperative Extension Resources/Recommendations
 |  |  |
| 1. Non-University literature, such as magazines or newspapers
 |  |  |
| 1. Grower/Trade Groups
 |  |  |
| 1. Pesticide Sales Representatives and/or Farm Supply Distributors
 |  |  |
| 1. Crop Consultants Paid for by the Operation
 |  |  |
| 1. Other Grower(s)
 |  |  |
| 1. Non-University Decision Tools
 |  |  |
| 1. Weather Forecasting Tools
 |  |  |
| 1. Other, Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |  |  |

27. (If 26b, column 1 equals 1, 2, 3) Which of the following types of services offered by the University and/or Agricultural Cooperative Extension were most often used as sources of pest management decisions in 2019?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| University and/or Agricultural Cooperative Extension Services | How often was this source of information used?1. Always (100%)
2. Often (51% or more)
3. Sometimes (50% or less)
4. Never (0%)

99. Don’t Know |
| 1. Formal presentations (e.g., annual meetings, educational trainings)
 |  |
| 1. Field days/ demonstration workshops
 |  |
| 1. Farm visits and/or one-on-one consultation
 |  |
| 1. Email lists
 |  |
| 1. Newsletters
 |  |
| 1. Crop and/or Pest Protection Handbook
 |  |
| 1. Other publications (e.g., fact sheets)
 |  |
| 1. Decision tools
 |  |
| 1. Other, Specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|

|  |
| --- |
| 28. How often were the following practices used during the season to manage herbicide, fungicide and insecticide resistance in 2019? |
| Practices to Manage Resistance for Herbicide, Fungicide and Insecticide | **(Only complete if operation uses herbicides)**How often was each practice used on this operation to manage **herbicide** resistance? | **(Only complete if operation uses fungicides)**How often was each practice used on this operation to manage **fungicide** resistance? | **(Only complete if operation uses insecticides)**How often was each practice used on this operation to manage **insecticide** resistance? |
| 1. Always (100%)
2. Often (51% or more)
3. Sometimes (50% or less)
4. Never (0%)

99. Don’t Know | 1. Always (100%)
2. Often (51% or more)
3. Sometimes (50% or less)
4. Never (0%)

99. Don’t Know | 1. Always (100%)
2. Often (51% or more)
3. Sometimes (50% or less)
4. Never (0%)

99. Don’t Know |
| 1. Scouting
 |  |  |  |
| 1. Field mapping weeds and/or keeping

 records of field history and pesticide use to assist pesticide decisions |  |  |  |
| 1. Field Management/Sanitation Practices:
 |  |  |  |
|  i. For weed control (e.g., managing weeds in field borders, tillage, preventing field-to-field and within field movement of weed seed) |  |  |  |
| ii. For disease control (e.g., removing or incorporating unharvested fruit and/or other field litter) |  |  |  |
| iii. For insect control (e.g., removing or incorporating unharvested fruit and/or other field litter) |  |  |  |
| d. Planting disease-resistant cultivars and/or rootstock  |  |  |  |
| e. Use of pest diagnostic tools [e.g., Integrated Pest Management (IPM) treatment thresholds; predictive weather models (e.g., degree day models); pest forecasting systems, and/or assistance from diagnostic networks] |  |  |  |
| f. Pesticide Mode of Action (MOA) rotation |  |  |  |
| g. Pesticide Mode of Action (MOA) combination (i.e., tank mix or pre-mix product) |  |  |  |

 |

29. In an effort to reduce off-target impacts to plants, pollinators, and/or beneficial insects, did this operation communicate with or consult any of the following sources in 2019? Check all that apply.

* 1. Neighboring crop producers
	2. Nearby beekeepers
	3. A local expert, such as an Agricultural Cooperative Extension agent
	4. State Managed Pollinator Protection Plans, or MP3s (MP3s are state-developed efforts that intend to reduce pesticide exposure through timely communication and coordination among beekeepers, growers, pesticide applicators, and landowners)
	5. Driftwatch (Driftwatch is a voluntary communication tool that enables crop producers, beekeepers, and pesticide applicators to work together to protect crops and apiaries through the use of mapping programs.)
	6. Other communication tool(s), specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	7. Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| 30. How often were the following Best Management Practice (BMPs) used during the season in 2019? |
| **Best Management Practices (BMPs)** | **(1)**How often was this practice used?1 Always (100%)2 Often (51% or more)3 Sometimes (50% or less)4 Never (0%)99. Don’t Know | **(2)****[Only answer if respondents 1, 2, or 3 to column 1]**Was this practice specifically used to prevent exposure to bees?1 Always (100%)2 Often (51% or more)3 Sometimes (50% or less)4 Never (0%)99. Don’t Know  |
| 1. Avoid bloom time applications
 |  |  |
| 1. Make applications when temperatures are below 50°F
 |  |  |
| 1. Maintain buffer between known bee hive locations
 |  |  |
| 1. Select pesticides that that have the lowest residual toxicity to bees
 |  |  |
| 1. Use alternative application methods of an active ingredient to prevent bee exposure (e.g., non-foliar applications when bees are foraging)
 |  |  |
| 1. Avoid applications when dew is forecast
 |  |  |
| 1. Manage blooming plants on the orchard floor before applying pesticides that are acutely toxic to bees (e.g., mowing)
 |  |  |
| 1. Make application(s) at nighttime or no more than two hours prior to sunset
 |  |  |
| 1. Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |  |  |

31. Which of the following auditing systems, if any, did this operation participate in in 2019? Check all that apply.

1. GLOBALG.A.P.
2. Safe Quality Food (*SQF)* Program
3. Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_
4. This operation did not participate in an auditing system
5. Don’t know

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **COMPLETION CODE forFERTILIZER APPLICATIONS** |  |  | **COMPLETION CODE for****PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES** |  |
|  |  1 Incomp/R 3 Valid Zero | 200 |  |  |  1 Incomp/R | 500 |  |

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**NOTES:**

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|  | **CONCLUSION**  |  |

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| **SURVEY RESULTS** |
| 1. To receive the complete results of this survey on the release date, go to www.nass.usda.gov/results/. Would you rather have a brief summary mailed to you at a later date? . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  |  | **CODE** |
| **YES = 1** | 9990 |
|  [***Thank the respondent, then review this questionnaire.***] |
|  |  |
| **ENDING TIME** [*MILITARY*]. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | 005 **\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_** |
|  | **OFFICE USE****TIME IN HOURS** |
|  |  006**. \_\_\_** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **RECORD USE** | **CODE** |
| Did respondent use operation records to report pesticide data?. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | **YES = 1** | 064 |
|  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **SUPPLEMENT USE** |  |
| Record the total number of supplements used to complete this interview. | **NUMBER** |
|  Fertilizer Supplements. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .  | 067 |

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| Reported by: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 9910 \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ **M M D D Y Y** | 9911Telephone: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

|  |
| --- |
| **OFFICE USE** |
| **R. Unit** | **Ptr 1 Str** | **Ptr 2 Str** | **Ptr 3 Str** | **Ptr 4 Str** | **OPS** | **SSO 1** | **ADJ** | **Optional Use** |
| 9921 | 9922 | 9923 | 9927 | 9928 | 923 | 9907 | 922 | 9906 | 9916 |
| **Response** | **Respondent** | **Mode** | **Enum.** | **POID** |
| 1-Comp2-R3-Inac4-Office Hold | 9901 | 1-Op/Mgr2-Sp3-Acct/Bkpr4-Partner9-Other  | 9902 |  2-Tel 3-Face-to-Face | 9903 | 9998 | 9989**\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_** |
| **Eval.** | **Change** |
| 9900 | 9985 |