

# ELECTRONIC CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS

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Title 50 → Chapter I → Subchapter B → Part 10

Title 50: Wildlife and Fisheries

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## PART 10—GENERAL PROVISIONS

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### Contents

#### Subpart A—Introduction

- §10.1 Purpose of regulations.
- §10.2 Scope of regulations.
- §10.3 Other applicable laws.
- §10.4 When regulations apply.

#### Subpart B—Definitions

- §10.11 Scope of definitions.
- §10.12 Definitions.
- §10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

#### Subpart C—Addresses

- §10.21 Director.
- §10.22 Law enforcement offices.

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AUTHORITY: 16 U.S.C. 668a-d, 703-712, 742a-j-l, 1361-1384, 1401-1407, 1531-1543, 3371-3378; 18 U.S.C. 42; 19 U.S.C. 1202.

SOURCE: 38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, unless otherwise noted.

[↑ Back to Top](#)

### Subpart A—Introduction

[↑ Back to Top](#)

#### §10.1 Purpose of regulations.

The regulations of this Subchapter B are promulgated to implement the following statutes enforced by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service which regulate the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of wildlife:

Lacey Act, 18 U.S.C. 42.

Lacey Act Amendments of 1981, 16 U.S.C. 3371-3378.

Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 16 U.S.C. 703-712.

Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. 668a-668d.

Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. 1531-1543.

Tariff Classification Act of 1962, 19 U.S.C. 1202, [Schedule 1, Part 15D, Headnote 2(d), T.S.U.S.].

Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. 742a-742j-l.

Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, 16 U.S.C. 1361-1384, 1401-1407.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 53 FR 6649, Mar. 2, 1988]

[↑ Back to Top](#)

#### §10.2 Scope of regulations.

The various parts of this subchapter B are interrelated, and particular note should be taken that the parts must be construed with reference to each other.

[⬆ Back to Top](#)

### §10.3 Other applicable laws.

No statute or regulation of any State shall be construed to relieve a person from the restrictions, conditions, and requirements contained in this subchapter B. In addition, nothing in this subchapter B, nor any permit issued under this subchapter B, shall be construed to relieve a person from any other requirements imposed by a statute or regulation of any State or of the United States, including any applicable health, quarantine, agricultural, or customs laws or regulations, or other Service enforced statutes or regulations.

[⬆ Back to Top](#)

### §10.4 When regulations apply.

The regulations of this subchapter B shall apply to all matters arising after the effective date of such regulations, with the following exceptions:

(a) *Civil penalty proceedings.* Except as otherwise provided in §11.25, the civil penalty assessment procedures contained in this subchapter B shall apply only to any proceeding instituted by notice of violation dated subsequent to the effective date of these regulations, regardless of when the act or omission which is the basis of a civil penalty proceeding occurred.

(b) *Permits.* The regulations in this subchapter B shall apply to any permit application received after the effective date of the appropriate regulations in this subchapter B and, insofar as appropriate, to any permit which is renewed after such effective date.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 39 FR 1159, Jan. 4, 1974]

[⬆ Back to Top](#)

## Subpart B—Definitions

[⬆ Back to Top](#)

### §10.11 Scope of definitions.

In addition and subject to definitions contained in applicable statutes and subsequent parts or sections of this subchapter B, words or their variants shall have the meanings ascribed in this subpart. Throughout this subchapter B words in the singular form shall include the plural, words in the plural form shall include the singular, and words in the masculine form shall include the feminine.

[⬆ Back to Top](#)

### §10.12 Definitions.

*Aircraft* means any contrivance used for flight in the air.

*Amphibians* means a member of the class, Amphibia, including, but not limited to, frogs, toads, and salamanders; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Animal* means an organism of the animal kingdom, as distinguished from the plant kingdom; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Birds* means a member of the class, Aves; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Country of exportation* means the last country from which the animal was exported before importation into the United States.

*Country of origin* means the country where the animal was taken from the wild, or the country of natal origin of the animal.

*Crustacean* means a member of the class, Crustacea, including but not limited to, crayfish, lobsters, shrimps, crabs, barnacles, and some terrestrial forms; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Director* means the Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, or his authorized representative.

*Endangered wildlife* means any wildlife listed in §17.11 or §17.12 of this subchapter.

*Fish* means a member of any of the following classes:

(1) Cyclostomata, including, but not limited to, hagfishes and lampreys;

(2) Elasmobranchii, including but not limited to, sharks, skates, and rays; and

(3) Pisces, including but not limited to trout, perch, bass, minnows, and catfish; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Fish or wildlife* means any wild animal, whether alive or dead, including without limitation any wild mammal, bird, reptile, amphibian, fish, mollusk, crustacean, arthropod, coelenterate, or other invertebrate, whether or not bred, hatched, or born in captivity, and including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof.

*Foreign commerce* includes, among other things, any transaction (1) between persons within one foreign country, or (2) between persons in two or more foreign countries, or (3) between a person within the United States and a person in one or more foreign countries, or (4) between persons within the United States, where the fish or wildlife in question are moving in any country or countries outside the United States.

*Fossil* means the remains of an animal of past geological ages which has been preserved in the earth's crust through mineralization of the object.

*Import* means to land on, bring into, or introduce into, or attempt to land on, bring into, or introduce into any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, whether or not such landing, bringing, or introduction constitutes an importation within the meaning of the tariff laws of the United States.

*Injurious Wildlife* means any wildlife for which a permit is required under subpart B of part 16 of this subchapter before being imported into or shipped between the continental United States, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or any possession of the United States.

*Mammal* means a member of the class, Mammalia; including any part, product, egg, or offspring, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Migratory bird* means any bird, whatever its origin and whether or not raised in captivity, which belongs to a species listed in §10.13, or which is a mutation or a hybrid of any such species, including any part, nest, or egg of any such bird, or any product, whether or not manufactured, which consists, or is composed in whole or part, of any such bird or any part, nest, or egg thereof.

*Migratory game birds*: See §20.11 of this subchapter.

*Mollusk* means a member of the phylum, Mollusca, including but not limited to, snails, mussels, clams, oysters, scallops, abalone, squid, and octopuses; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Permit* means any document designated as a "permit," "license," "certificate," or any other document issued by the Service to authorize, limit, or describe activity and signed by an authorized official of the Service.

*Person* means any individual, firm, corporation, association, partnership, club, or private body, any one or all, as the context requires.

*Plant* means any member of the plant kingdom, including seeds, roots and other parts thereof.

*Possession* means the detention and control, or the manual or ideal custody of anything which may be the subject of property, for one's use and enjoyment, either as owner or as the proprietor of a qualified right in it, and either held personally or by another who exercises it in one's place and name. Possession includes the act or state of possessing and that condition of facts under which one can exercise his power over a corporeal thing at his pleasure to the exclusion of all other persons. Possession includes constructive possession which means not actual but assumed to exist, where one claims to hold by virtue of some title, without having actual custody.

*Public* as used in referring to museums, zoological parks, and scientific or educational institutions, refers to such as are open to the general public and are either established, maintained, and operated as a governmental service or are privately endowed and organized but not operated for profit.

*Reptile* means a member of the class, Reptilia, including but not limited to, turtles, snakes, lizards, crocodiles, and alligators; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof, whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*Secretary* means the Secretary of the Interior or his authorized representative.

*Service* means the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

*Shellfish* means an aquatic invertebrate animal having a shell, including, but not limited to, (a) an oyster, clam, or other mollusk; and (b) a lobster or other crustacean; or any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

*State* means any State of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and Guam.

*Take* means to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect, or attempt to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect. (With reference to marine mammals, see Part 18 of this subchapter.)

*Transportation* means to ship, convey, carry or transport by any means whatever, and deliver or receive for such shipment, conveyance, carriage, or transportation.

*United States* means the several States of the United States of America, District of Columbia, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Baker Island, Howland Island, Jarvis Island, Johnston Atoll, Kingman Reef, Midway Atoll, Navassa Island, Palmyra Atoll, and Wake Atoll, and any other territory or possession under the jurisdiction of the United States.

*Whoever* means the same as person.

*Wildlife* means the same as fish or wildlife.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 42 FR 32377, June 24, 1977; 42 FR 59358, Nov. 16, 1977; 45 FR 56673, Aug. 25, 1980; 50 FR 52889, Dec. 26, 1985; 72 FR 48445, Aug. 23, 2007]

[↑ Back to Top](#)

### **§10.13 List of Migratory Birds.**

(a) *Legal authority for this list.* The legal authorities for this list are the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA; 16 U.S.C. 703-712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 742i), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a-742j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) *Canada:* Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628), as amended;

(2) *Mexico:* Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912), as amended;

(3) *Japan:* Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and

(4) *Russia:* Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, November 19, 1976, 20 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

(b) *Purpose of this list.* The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations that enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations, found in parts 10, 20, and 21 of this chapter, cover most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.

(c) *What species are protected as migratory birds?* Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's *Check-list of*

*North American birds* (1998, as amended through 2010). For species not treated by the AOU *Check-list*, we generally follow *The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World* (Clements 2007).

(1) *Alphabetical listing*. Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*

AKEKEE, *Loxops caeruleirostris*

AKEPA, *Loxops coccineus*

AKIALOA, Greater, *Hemignathus ellisianus*

AKIAPOLAAU, *Hemignathus munroi*

AKIKIKI, *Oreomystis bairdi*

AKOHEKOHE, *Palmeria dolei*

ALAUAHIO, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*

Oahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*

ALBATROSS, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*

Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*

Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*

Light-mantled, *Phoebetria palpebrata*

Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*

Shy, *Thalassarche cauta*

Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*

Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*

AMAKIHI, Hawaii, *Hemignathus virens*

Kauai, *Hemignathus kauaiensis*

Oahu, *Hemignathus flavus*

ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*

ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*

Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*

ANIANIAU, *Magnumma parva*

APAPANE, *Himatione sanguinea*

AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*

Crested, *Aethia cristatella*

Least, *Aethia pusilla*

Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*

Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*

Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*

AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*

BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*

Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*

BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*

BECARD, Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*

BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*

Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*

Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*

Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*

Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*

BLACK-HAWK, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*

BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*

Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*

Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*

Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*

Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*

Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*

Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*

BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*

Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*

Western, *Sialia mexicana*

BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*

BLUETHROAT, *Luscinia svecica*

BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*

BOOBY, Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*

Brown, *Sula leucogaster*

Masked, *Sula dactylatra*

Red-footed, *Sula sula*

BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*

BRANT, *Branta bernicla*

BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*

BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

Puerto Rican, *Loxigilla portoricensis*

BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*

Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*

Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*

Little, *Emberiza pusilla*

Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*

Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*

McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*

Painted, *Passerina ciris*

Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasi*

Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*

Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*

Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*

Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Varied, *Passerina versicolor*

Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*

Yellow-browed, *Emberiza chrysophrys*

Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*

BUSHTIT, *Psaltirparus minimus*

CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*

CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*

CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*

CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*  
Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*

CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*  
Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*

CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*

CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*

CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapillus*  
Boreal, *Poecile hudsonicus*  
Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*  
Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*  
Gray-headed, *Poecile cinctus*  
Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*  
Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*

CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*

CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*

COOT, American, *Fulica americana*  
Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*  
Eurasian, *Fulica atra*  
Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*

CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*  
Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*  
Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*  
Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*  
Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*  
Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*  
Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*

COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*  
Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*  
Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*

CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*  
Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*  
Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*  
Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*

CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*  
Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*  
Whooping, *Grus americana*

CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*  
Hawaii, *Oreomystis mana*

CROSSBILL, Red, *Loxia curvirostra*  
White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*

CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*

Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*

Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*

Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*

Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*

Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*

White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*

CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*

Common, *Cuculus canorus*

Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*

Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*

Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*

CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*

Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*

Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*

Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*

Little, *Numenius minutus*

Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*

DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*

DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*

DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*

DOVE, Inca, *Columbina inca*

Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*

White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*

White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*

Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*

DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*

DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*

Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*

DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*

Eastern Spot-billed, *Anas zonorhyncha*

Falcated, *Anas falcata*

Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*

Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*

Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*

Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*

Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*

Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*

Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*

Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*

Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*

Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*

Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*



Wood, *Aix sponsa*

DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*

EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*

Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*

White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*

EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*

Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*

Great, *Ardea alba*

Intermediate, *Mesophoyx intermedia*

Little, *Egretta garzetta*

Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*

Snowy, *Egretta thula*

EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*

King, *Somateria spectabilis*

Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*

Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*

ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*

Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*

White-crested, *Elaenia albiceps*

EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*

EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*

FALCON, Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*

Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*

Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*

Red-footed, *Flaco vespertinus*

FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*

FINCH, Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*

House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*

Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*

Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*

Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*

FLAMINGO, American, *Phoenicopterus ruber*

FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*

Northern, *Colaptes auratus*

FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*

Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*

Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*

Asian Brown, *Muscicapa dauurica*

Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*

Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*

Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*

Crowned Slaty, *Empidonax aurantioatrocristatus*

Dark-sided, *Muscicapa sibirica*

Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*  
Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*  
Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*  
Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*  
Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*  
Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*  
Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondi*  
La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*  
Least, *Empidonax minimus*  
Mugimaki, *Ficedula mugimaki*  
Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*  
Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*  
Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*  
Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*  
Piratic, *Legatus leucophalus*  
Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*  
Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*  
Social, *Myiozetetes similis*  
Spotted, *Muscicapa striata*  
Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*  
Taiga, *Ficedula albicilla*  
Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*  
Variegated, *Empidonomus varius*  
Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*  
Willow, *Empidonax traillii*  
Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*

FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*

FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*

Lesser, *Fregata ariel*

Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*

FROG-HAWK, Gray, *Accipiter soloensis*

FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus*

Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*

Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*

FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*

GADWALL, *Anas strepera*

GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*

Purple, *Porphyrio martinica*

GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*

GARGANEY, *Anas querquedula*

GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Poliophtila nigriceps*

Black-tailed, *Poliophtila melanura*

Blue-gray, *Poliophtila caerulea*

California, *Polioptila californica*

GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*

Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*

Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*

Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*

GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*

European, *Pluvialis apricaria*

Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*

GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*

Common, *Bucephala clangula*

GOLDFINCH, American, *Spinus tristis*

Lawrence's, *Spinus lawrencei*

Lesser, *Spinus psaltria*

GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*

Canada, *Branta canadensis* (including Cackling Goose, *Branta hutchinsii*)

Emperor, *Chen canagica*

Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*

Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*

Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*

Ross's, *Chen rossii*

Snow, *Chen caerulescens*

GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*

GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*

Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*

Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*

Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*

GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*

GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*

Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*

GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*

Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*

Horned, *Podiceps auritus*

Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*

Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*

Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*

Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*

GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Chloris sinica*

GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*

Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*

GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*

Blue, *Passerina caerulea*

Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*

Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*

Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*

Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*

Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopheplus*

GROUND-DOVE, Common, *Columbina passerina*

Friendly, *Gallicolumba stairi*

Ruddy, *Columbina talpacoti*

White-throated, *Gallicolumba xanthonura*

GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cepphus grylle*

Pigeon, *Cepphus columba*

GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*

Black-headed, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*

Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*

Bonaparte's, *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*

California, *Larus californicus*

Franklin's, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*

Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*

Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*

Gray-hooded, *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*

Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*

Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*

Herring, *Larus argentatus*

Iceland, *Larus glaucoides*

Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*

Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*

Laughing, *Leucophaeus atricilla*

Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*

Little, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*

Mew, *Larus canus*

Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*

Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*

Sabine's, *Xema sabini*

Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*

Swallow-tailed, *Creagrus furcatus*

Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*

Western, *Larus occidentalis*

Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*

Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*

GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*

HARRIER, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*

HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*

HAWK, Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*

Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*

Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*

Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*

Gray, *Buteo nitidus*

Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*

Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*

Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*

Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*

Roadside, *Buteo magnirostris*

Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*

Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*

Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*

Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*

White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*

Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*

HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*

HAWK-OWL, Brown, *Ninox scutulata*

HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*

Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*

Green, *Butorides virescens*

Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*

Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*

HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*

HOOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*

HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*

HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*

Anna's, *Calypte anna*

Antillean Crested, *Orthorhyncus cristatus*

Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*

Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*

Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*

Broad-billed, *Cynanthus latirostris*

Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*

Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*

Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*

Calliope, *Stellula calliope*

Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*

Costa's, *Calypte costae*

Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*

Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*

Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*

Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*

Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*

White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*

Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*

IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*  
Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*  
White, *Eudocimus albus*  
White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*

IIWI, *Vestiaria coccinea*

IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*

JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*

JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*

JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*  
Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*  
Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*

JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*  
Brown, *Psilorhinus morio*  
Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*  
Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*  
Mexican, *Aphelocoma ultramarina*  
Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*  
Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*

JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*  
Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*

KAKAWAHIE, *Paroreomyza flammea*

KAMAO, *Myadestes myadestinus*

KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*  
Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*

KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*

KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*  
Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*  
Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*  
Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*  
Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*  
Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*

KINGFISHER, Belted, *Megaceryle alcyon*  
Collared, *Todirhamphus chloris*  
Green, *Chloroceryle americana*  
Micronesian, *Todirhamphus cinnamominus*  
Ringed, *Megaceryle torquata*

KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*  
Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*

KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*

KITE, Black, *Milvus migrans*  
Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*

Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*

Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*

Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*

White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*

KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*

Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*

KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*

Red, *Calidris canutus*

LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*

LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*

Sky, *Alauda arvensis*

LEAF-WARBLER, Pallas's, *Phylloscopus proregulus*

LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarauna*

LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*

LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*

Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*

McCown's, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*

Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*

LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*

Common, *Gavia immer*

Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*

Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*

Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*

MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*

Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*

MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*

MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*

Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*

Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*

MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*

Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*

Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*

Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*

Purple, *Progne subis*

Southern, *Progne elegans*

MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*

Western, *Sturnella neglecta*

MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*

Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*

Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*

MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*

MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*

MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachi*

Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*

Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*

MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*

MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*

Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*

MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*

Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*

Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*

Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*

Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*

Xantus's, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*

NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*

NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*

Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*

Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*

Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*

NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachi*

Common, *Chordeiles minor*

Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*

NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*

Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantiirostris*

NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*

Gray, *Caprimulgus indicus*

Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*

NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*

Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*

Brown, *Anous stolidus*

NUKUPUU, *Hemignathus lucidus*

NUTCRACKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*

NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*

Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*

Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*

White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*

OLOMAO, *Myadestes lanaiensis*

OMAO, *Myadestes obscurus*

ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*

Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*

Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*

Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*

Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*

Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*

Orchard, *Icterus spurius*

Puerto Rican, *Icterus portoricensis*



Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*

Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*

OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*

OU, *Psittirostra psittacea*

OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*

OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*

Barred, *Strix varia*

Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*

Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*

Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*

Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*

Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*

Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*

Long-eared, *Asio otus*

Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*

Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*

Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*

Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*

Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*

Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*

Stygian, *Asio stygius*

OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*

Black, *Haematopus bachmani*

Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*

PALILA, *Loxioides bailleui*

PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*

PARROTBILL, Maui, *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*

PARULA, Northern, *Parula americana*

Tropical, *Parula pitiayumi*

PAURAQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albigollis*

PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*

Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*

PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*

Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*

Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*

Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*

Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*

Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*

Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*

Great-winged, *Pterodroma macroptera*

Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*

Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*

Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*

Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*

Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*

Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*

Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*

Parkinson's, *Procellaria parkinsoni*

Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*

Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*

Tahiti, *Pterodroma rostrata*

White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*

PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribaeus*

Greater, *Contopus pertinax*

Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*

Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*

PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*

PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*

Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*

Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*

PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*

Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*

Say's, *Sayornis saya*

PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*

Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*

Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*

Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*

White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*

PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*

White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*

PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*

Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*

Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*

Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*

Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*

Tree, *Anthus trivialis*

PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*

Collared, *Charadrius collaris*

Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*

Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*

Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*

Piping, *Charadrius melodus*

Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*

Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*

Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*

POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*

Common, *Aythya ferina*

POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*

POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*

POO-ULI, *Melamprosops phaeosoma*

PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*

PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*

Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*

Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*

PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*

Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*

PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*

QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*

Key West, *Geotrygon chrysia*

Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*

QUETZEL, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*

RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*

Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*

Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*

Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*

King, *Rallus elegans*

Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*

Virginia, *Rallus limicola*

Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*

RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*

Common, *Corvus corax*

RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*

REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*

REDPOLL, Common, *Acanthis flammea*

Hoary, *Acanthis hornemanni*

REDSHANK, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*

REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*

Painted, *Myioborus pictus*

Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*

REED-WARBLER, Nightingale, *Acrocephalus luscinia*

REEF-EGRET, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*

REEF-HERON, Western, *Egretta gularis*

ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*

ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*

Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliat*

Rufous-tailed, *Luscinia sibilans*

Siberian Blue, *Luscinia cyane*

ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, *Monticola solitarius*

ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*

ROSY-FINCH, Black, *Leucosticte atrata*

Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*

Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*

RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*

RUFF, *Philomachus pugnax*

SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*

SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*

Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*

Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*

Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*

Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*

Green, *Tringa ochropus*

Least, *Calidris minutilla*

Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*

Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*

Purple, *Calidris maritima*

Rock, *Calidris pilocnemis*

Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*

Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*

Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*

Spoon-billed, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*

Spotted, *Actitis macularius*

Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*

Terek, *Xenus cinereus*

Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*

Western, *Calidris mauri*

White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*

Wood, *Tringa glareola*

SAND-PLOVER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*

Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*

SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*

Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*

Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*

Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*

SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*

Lesser, *Aythya affinis*

SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*

SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta americana*

Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*

White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*

SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*

Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*

Western, *Megascops kennicottii*

Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*

SCRUB-JAY, Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*

Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*

Western, *Aphelocoma californica*

SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*

SEEDEATER, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*

SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*

Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*

Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*

Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*

Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*

Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*

Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*

Great, *Puffinus gravis*

Little, *Puffinus assimilis*

Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*

Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*

Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*

Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*

Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*

Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*

Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*

SHOVELER, Northern, *Anas clypeata*

SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*

Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*

Northern, *Lanius excubitor*

SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, *Ptilonotus cinereus*

SISKIN, Eurasian, *Spinus pinus*

Pine, *Spinus pinus*

SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*

SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*

South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*

SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*

SNIFE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*

Jack, *Lymnocyrtus minimus*

Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*

Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*

Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata*

SOLITAIRE, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*

SORA, *Porzana carolina*

SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizella arborea*

Bachman's, *Peucaea aestivalis*

Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*

Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*  
Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*  
Botteri's, *Peucaea botteri*  
Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*  
Cassin's, *Peucaea cassinii*  
Chipping, *Spizella passerina*  
Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*  
Field, *Spizella pusilla*  
Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestriata*  
Fox, *Passerella iliaca*  
Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*  
Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*  
Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*  
Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*  
Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*  
Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*  
Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolnii*  
Nelson's, *Ammodramus nelsoni*  
Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*  
Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*  
Rufous-winged, *Peucaea carpalis*  
Sage, *Amphispiza belli*  
Saltmarsh, *Ammodramus caudacutus*  
Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*  
Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*  
Song, *Melospiza melodia*  
Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*  
Vesper, *Pooecetes gramineus*  
White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*  
White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*  
Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*

SPARROWHAWK, Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*

SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*

Western, *Spindalis zena*

SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*

STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, *Sturnus philippensis*

White-cheeked, *Sturnus cineraceus*

STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Helimaster constantii*

STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*

Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*

STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*

Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*

Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*

Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*

STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*

STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*

STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Oceanodroma homochroa*

Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*

Black, *Oceanodroma melania*

Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*

Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*

Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*

Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*

Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*

Polynesian, *Nesofregetta fuliginosa*

Ringed, *Oceanodroma hornbyi*

Swinhoe's, *Oceanodroma monorhis*

Tristram's, *Oceanodroma tristrami*

Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*

White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*

White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria*

Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*

SURFBIRD, *Aphriza virgata*

SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*

Bank, *Riparia riparia*

Barn, *Hirundo rustica*

Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*

Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*

Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*

Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*

Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*

Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*

SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*

SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*

Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*

Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*

SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*

Black, *Cypseloides niger*

Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*

Common, *Apus apus*

Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*

Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*

Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*

White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*

White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*

SWIFTLET, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*

White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*

TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*

Hepatic, *Piranga flava*

Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus speculiferus*

Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*

Summer, *Piranga rubra*

Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*

TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*

Wandering, *Tringa incana*

TEAL, Baikal, *Anas formosa*

Blue-winged, *Anas discors*

Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*

Green-winged, *Anas crecca*

TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*

Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*

Black, *Chlidonias niger*

Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*

Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*

Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*

Common, *Sterna hirundo*

Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*

Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*

Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*

Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*

Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*

Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*

Least, *Sternula antillarum*

Little, *Sternula albifrons*

Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*

Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*

Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*

Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*

Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*

White, *Gygis alba*

White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*

THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*

Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*

California, *Toxostoma redivivum*

Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*

Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*

Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*

Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*

Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*



Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*

THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*

Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*

Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*

Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*

Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*

Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*

Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*

Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*

Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*

Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*

White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*

Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*

TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*

Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*

Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*

Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*

Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*

TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*

TOWHEE, Abert's, *Melospiza aberti*

California, *Melospiza crissalis*

Canyon, *Melospiza fusca*

Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*

Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*

Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*

TROGON, Elegant, *Trogon elegans*

TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*

Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*

White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*

TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*

Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*

TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*

VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*

VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*

VIOLETEAR, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*

VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*

Black-capped, *Vireo atricapilla*

Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*

Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*

Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*

Gray, *Vireo vicinior*

Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*

Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*

Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*

Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*

Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*

Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*

Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*

White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*

Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*

Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*

Yucatan, *Vireo magister*

VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*

Turkey, *Cathartes aura*

WAGTAIL, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*

Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*

Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*

White, *Motacilla alba*

WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*

Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*

Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*

Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*

Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*

Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*

Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*

Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*

Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*

Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*

Blue-winged, *Vermivora cyanoptera*

Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*

Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*

Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*

Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*

Colima, *Oreothlypis crissalis*

Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*

Crescent-chested, *Oreothlypis superciliosa*

Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*

Elfin-woods, *Dendroica angelae*

Fan-tailed, *Euthlypis lachrymosa*

Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*

Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*

Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*

Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*

Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*

Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*

Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*

Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*  
Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*  
Lucy's, *Oreothlypis luciae*  
MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*  
Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*  
Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*  
Nashville, *Oreothlypis ruficapilla*  
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*  
Orange-crowned, *Oreothlypis celata*  
Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*  
Pine, *Dendroica pinus*  
Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*  
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*  
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*  
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*  
Sedge, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*  
Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*  
Tennessee, *Oreothlypis peregrina*  
Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*  
Virginia's, *Oreothlypis virginiae*  
Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*  
Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*  
Wood, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*  
Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*  
Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*  
Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*  
Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*  
Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*

WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Parkesia motacilla*

Northern, *Parkesia noveboracensis*

WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*

Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*

WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*

WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*

WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern, *Caprimulgus vociferus*

Mexican, *Caprimulgus arizonae*

WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*

Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*

West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*

WHITETHROAT, Lesser, *Sylvia curruca*

WIGEON, American, *Anas americana*

Eurasian, *Anas penelope*

WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*

WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*

Western, *Contopus sordidulus*

WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*

Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*

WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*

American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis*

Arizona, *Picoides arizonae*

Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*

Downy, *Picoides pubescens*

Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*

Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*

Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*

Hairy, *Picoides villosus*

Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*

Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*

Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*

Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*

Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*

Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*

Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*

Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*

Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*

White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*

WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*

WREN, Bewick's *Thryomanes bewickii*

Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*

Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*

Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*

House, *Troglodytes aedon*

Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*

Pacific, *Troglodytes pacificus*

Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*

Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*

Sinaloa, *Thryothorus sinaloa*

Winter, *Troglodytes hiemalis*

WRENTIT, *Chamaea fasciata*

WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*

YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*

Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*

YELLOWTHROAT, Common, *Geothlypis trichas*

Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*

(2) *Taxonomic listing.* Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order,

## Family, and Subfamily.

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family ANATIDAE

Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE

*Dendrocygna autumnalis*, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck

*Dendrocygna arborea*, West Indian Whistling-Duck

*Dendrocygna bicolor*, Fulvous Whistling-Duck

Subfamily ANSERINAE

*Anser fabalis*, Taiga Bean-Goose

*Anser serrirostris*, Tundra Bean-Goose

*Anser albifrons*, Greater White-fronted Goose

*Anser erythropus*, Lesser White-fronted Goose

*Chen canagica*, Emperor Goose

*Chen caerulescens*, Snow Goose

*Chen rossii*, Ross's Goose

*Branta bernicla*, Brant

*Branta leucopsis*, Barnacle Goose

*Branta canadensis*, Canada Goose (including *Branta hutchinsii*, Cackling Goose)

*Branta sandvicensis*, Hawaiian Goose

*Cygnus buccinator*, Trumpeter Swan

*Cygnus columbianus*, Tundra Swan

*Cygnus cygnus*, Whooper Swan

Subfamily ANATINAE

*Cairina moschata*, Muscovy Duck

*Aix sponsa*, Wood Duck

*Anas strepera*, Gadwall

*Anas falcata*, Falcated Duck

*Anas penelope*, Eurasian Wigeon

*Anas americana*, American Wigeon

*Anas rubripes*, American Black Duck

*Anas platyrhynchos*, Mallard

*Anas fulvigula*, Mottled Duck

*Anas wyvilliana*, Hawaiian Duck

*Anas laysanensis*, Laysan Duck

*Anas zonorhyncha*, Eastern Spot-billed Duck

*Anas superciliosa*, Pacific Black Duck

*Anas discors*, Blue-winged Teal

*Anas cyanoptera*, Cinnamon Teal

*Anas clypeata*, Northern Shoveler

*Anas bahamensis*, White-cheeked Pintail

*Anas acuta*, Northern Pintail

*Anas querquedula*, Garganey

*Anas formosa*, Baikal Teal  
*Anas crecca*, Green-winged Teal  
*Aythya valisineria*, Canvasback  
*Aythya americana*, Redhead  
*Aythya ferina*, Common Pochard  
*Aythya baeri*, Baer's Pochard  
*Aythya collaris*, Ring-necked Duck  
*Aythya fuligula*, Tufted Duck  
*Aythya marila*, Greater Scaup  
*Aythya affinis*, Lesser Scaup  
*Polysticta stelleri*, Steller's Eider  
*Somateria fischeri*, Spectacled Eider  
*Somateria spectabilis*, King Eider  
*Somateria mollissima*, Common Eider  
*Histrionicus histrionicus*, Harlequin Duck  
*Melanitta perspicillata*, Surf Scoter  
*Melanitta fusca*, White-winged Scoter  
*Melanitta americana*, Black Scoter  
*Clangula hyemalis*, Long-tailed Duck  
*Bucephala albeola*, Bufflehead  
*Bucephala clangula*, Common Goldeneye  
*Bucephala islandica*, Barrow's Goldeneye  
*Mergellus albellus*, Smew  
*Lophodytes cucullatus*, Hooded Merganser  
*Mergus merganser*, Common Merganser  
*Mergus serrator*, Red-breasted Merganser  
*Nomonyx dominicus*, Masked Duck  
*Oxyura jamaicensis*, Ruddy Duck

#### Order GAVIIFORMES

##### Family GAVIIDAE

*Gavia stellata*, Red-throated Loon  
*Gavia arctica*, Arctic Loon  
*Gavia pacifica*, Pacific Loon  
*Gavia immer*, Common Loon  
*Gavia adamsii*, Yellow-billed Loon

#### Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

##### Family PODICIPEDIDAE

*Tachybaptus dominicus*, Least Grebe  
*Podilymbus podiceps*, Pied-billed Grebe  
*Podiceps auritus*, Horned Grebe  
*Podiceps grisegena*, Red-necked Grebe  
*Podiceps nigricollis*, Eared Grebe  
*Aechmophorus occidentalis*, Western Grebe

*Aechmophorus clarkii*, Clark's Grebe

Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE

*Phoenicopterus ruber*, American Flamingo

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family DIOMEDEIDAE

*Thalassarche chlororhynchos*, Yellow-nosed Albatross

*Thalassarche cauta*, Shy Albatross

*Thalassarche melanophris*, Black-browed Albatross

*Phoebastria palpebrata*, Light-mantled Albatross

*Diomedea exulans*, Wandering Albatross

*Phoebastria immutabilis*, Laysan Albatross

*Phoebastria nigripes*, Black-footed Albatross

*Phoebastria albatrus*, Short-tailed Albatross

Family PROCELLARIIDAE

*Fulmarus glacialis*, Northern Fulmar

*Pterodroma macroptera*, Great-winged Petrel

*Pterodroma neglecta*, Kermadec Petrel

*Pterodroma arminjoniana*, Herald Petrel

*Pterodroma ultima*, Murphy's Petrel

*Pterodroma inexpectata*, Mottled Petrel

*Pterodroma cahow*, Bermuda Petrel

*Pterodroma hasitata*, Black-capped Petrel

*Pterodroma externa*, Juan Fernandez Petrel

*Pterodroma sandwichensis*, Hawaiian Petrel

*Pterodroma cervicalis*, White-necked Petrel

*Pterodroma hypoleuca*, Bonin Petrel

*Pterodroma nigripennis*, Black-winged Petrel

*Pterodroma cookii*, Cook's Petrel

*Pterodroma longirostris*, Stejneger's Petrel

*Pterodroma alba*, Phoenix Petrel

*Pterodroma leucoptera*, Gould's Petrel

*Pterodroma rostrata*, Tahiti Petrel

*Bulweria bulwerii*, Bulwer's Petrel

*Bulweria fallax*, Jouanin's Petrel

*Procellaria parkinsoni*, Parkinson's Petrel

*Calonectris leucomelas*, Streaked Shearwater

*Calonectris diomedea*, Cory's Shearwater

*Calonectris edwardsii*, Cape Verde Shearwater

*Puffinus creatopus*, Pink-footed Shearwater

*Puffinus carneipes*, Flesh-footed Shearwater

*Puffinus gravis*, Great Shearwater

*Puffinus pacificus*, Wedge-tailed Shearwater

*Puffinus bulleri*, Buller's Shearwater

*Puffinus griseus*, Sooty Shearwater

*Puffinus tenuirostris*, Short-tailed Shearwater

*Puffinus nativitatis*, Christmas Shearwater

*Puffinus puffinus*, Manx Shearwater

*Puffinus auricularis*, Townsend's Shearwater

*Puffinus opisthomelas*, Black-vented Shearwater

*Puffinus lherminieri*, Audubon's Shearwater

*Puffinus assimilis*, Little Shearwater

#### Family HYDROBATIDAE

*Oceanites oceanicus*, Wilson's Storm-Petrel

*Pelagodroma marina*, White-faced Storm-Petrel

*Fregatta tropica*, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel

*Fregatta grallaria*, White-bellied Storm-Petrel

*Nesofregatta fuliginosa*, Polynesian Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma furcata*, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma hornbyi*, Ringed Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma monorhis*, Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, Leach's Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma homochroa*, Ashy Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma castro*, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma tethys*, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma matsudairae*, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma melania*, Black Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma tristrami*, Tristram's Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma microsoma*, Least Storm-Petrel

#### Order PHAETHONTIFORMES

##### Family PHAETHONTIDAE

*Phaethon lepturus*, White-tailed Tropicbird

*Phaethon aethereus*, Red-billed Tropicbird

*Phaethon rubricauda*, Red-tailed Tropicbird

#### Order CICONIIFORMES

##### Family CICONIIDAE

*Jabiru mycteria*, Jabiru

*Mycteria americana*, Wood Stork

#### Order SULIFORMES

##### Family FREGATIDAE

*Fregata magnificens*, Magnificent Frigatebird

*Fregata minor*, Great Frigatebird

*Fregata ariel*, Lesser Frigatebird

##### Family SULIDAE

*Sula dactylatra*, Masked Booby

*Sula nebouxii*, Blue-footed Booby



*Sula leucogaster*, Brown Booby

*Sula sula*, Red-footed Booby

*Morus bassanus*, Northern Gannet

#### Family PHALACROCORACIDAE

*Phalacrocorax penicillatus*, Brandt's Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*, Neotropic Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax auritus*, Double-crested Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax carbo*, Great Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax urile*, Red-faced Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax pelagicus*, Pelagic Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*, Little Pied Cormorant

#### Family ANHINGIDAE

*Anhinga anhinga*, Anhinga

#### Order PELECANIFORMES

##### Family PELECANIDAE

*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, American White Pelican

*Pelecanus occidentalis*, Brown Pelican

##### Family ARDEIDAE

*Botaurus lentiginosus*, American Bittern

*Ixobrychus sinensis*, Yellow Bittern

*Ixobrychus exilis*, Least Bittern

*Ixobrychus eurhythmus*, Schrenck's Bittern

*Ixobrychus flavicollis*, Black Bittern

*Ardea herodias*, Great Blue Heron

*Ardea cinerea*, Gray Heron

*Ardea alba*, Great Egret

*Mesophoyx intermedia*, Intermediate Egret

*Egretta eulophotes*, Chinese Egret

*Egretta garzetta*, Little Egret

*Egretta sacra*, Pacific Reef-Egret

*Egretta gularis*, Western Reef-Heron

*Egretta thula*, Snowy Egret

*Egretta caerulea*, Little Blue Heron

*Egretta tricolor*, Tricolored Heron

*Egretta rufescens*, Reddish Egret

*Bubulcus ibis*, Cattle Egret

*Ardeola bacchus*, Chinese Pond-Heron

*Butorides virescens*, Green Heron

*Nycticorax nycticorax*, Black-crowned Night-Heron

*Nyctanassa violacea*, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron

*Gorsachius goesagi*, Japanese Night-Heron

*Gorsachius melanolophus*, Malayan Night-Heron

##### Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE

*Eudocimus albus*, White Ibis

*Eudocimus ruber*, Scarlet Ibis

*Plegadis falcinellus*, Glossy Ibis

*Plegadis chihi*, White-faced Ibis

Subfamily PLATALEINAE

*Platalea ajaja*, Roseate Spoonbill

Order ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family CATHARTIDAE

*Coragyps atratus*, Black Vulture

*Cathartes aura*, Turkey Vulture

*Gymnogyps californianus*, California Condor

Family PANDIONIDAE

*Pandion haliaetus*, Osprey

Family ACCIPITRIDAE

*Chondrohierax uncinatus*, Hook-billed Kite

*Elanoides forficatus*, Swallow-tailed Kite

*Elanus leucurus*, White-tailed Kite

*Rostrhamus sociabilis*, Snail Kite

*Ictinia mississippiensis*, Mississippi Kite

*Milvus migrans*, Black Kite

*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, Bald Eagle

*Haliaeetus albicilla*, White-tailed Eagle

*Haliaeetus pelagicus*, Steller's Sea-Eagle

*Circus cyaneus*, Northern Harrier

*Accipiter soloensis*, Gray Frog-Hawk

*Accipiter gularis*, Japanese Sparrowhawk

*Accipiter striatus*, Sharp-shinned Hawk

*Accipiter cooperii*, Cooper's Hawk

*Accipiter gentilis*, Northern Goshawk

*Geranospiza caerulescens*, Crane Hawk

*Buteogallus anthracinus*, Common Black-Hawk

*Parabuteo unicinctus*, Harris's Hawk

*Buteo magnirostris*, Roadside Hawk

*Buteo lineatus*, Red-shouldered Hawk

*Buteo platypterus*, Broad-winged Hawk

*Buteo nitidus*, Gray Hawk

*Buteo brachyurus*, Short-tailed Hawk

*Buteo swainsoni*, Swainson's Hawk

*Buteo albicaudatus*, White-tailed Hawk

*Buteo albonotatus*, Zone-tailed Hawk

*Buteo solitarius*, Hawaiian Hawk

*Buteo jamaicensis*, Red-tailed Hawk

*Buteo regalis*, Ferruginous Hawk

*Buteo lagopus*, Rough-legged Hawk

*Aquila chrysaetos*, Golden Eagle

Order FALCONIFORMES

Family FALCONIDAE

Subfamily MICRASTURINAE

*Micrastur semitorquatus*, Collared Forest-Falcon

Subfamily CARACARINAE

*Caracara cheriway*, Crested Caracara

Subfamily FALCONINAE

*Falco tinnunculus*, Eurasian Kestrel

*Falco sparverius*, American Kestrel

*Falco vespertinus*, Red-footed Falcon

*Falco columbarius*, Merlin

*Falco subbuteo*, Eurasian Hobby

*Falco femoralis*, Aplomado Falcon

*Falco rusticolus*, Gyrfalcon

*Falco peregrinus*, Peregrine Falcon

*Falco mexicanus*, Prairie Falcon

Order GRUIFORMES

Family RALLIDAE

*Coturnicops noveboracensis*, Yellow Rail

*Laterallus jamaicensis*, Black Rail

*Gallirallus philippensis*, Buff-banded Rail

*Gallirallus owstoni*, Guam Rail

*Crex crex*, Corn Crake

*Rallus longirostris*, Clapper Rail

*Rallus elegans*, King Rail

*Rallus limicola*, Virginia Rail

*Porzana carolina*, Sora

*Porzana tabuensis*, Spotless Crake

*Porzana flaviventer*, Yellow-breasted Crake

*Neocrex erythrops*, Paint-billed Crake

*Pardirallus maculatus*, Spotted Rail

*Porphyrio porphyrio*, Purple Swampphen

*Porphyrio martinica*, Purple Gallinule

*Porphyrio flavirostris*, Azure Gallinule

*Gallinula chloropus*, Common Moorhen

*Fulica atra*, Eurasian Coot

*Fulica alai*, Hawaiian Coot

*Fulica americana*, American Coot

*Fulica caribaea*, Caribbean Coot

Family ARAMIDAE

*Aramus guarauna*, Limpkin

Family GRUIDAE

*Grus canadensis*, Sandhill Crane

*Grus grus*, Common Crane

*Grus americana*, Whooping Crane

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

Family CHARADRIIDAE

Subfamily VANELLINAE

*Vanellus vanellus*, Northern Lapwing

Subfamily CHARADRIINAE

*Pluvialis squatarola*, Black-bellied Plover

*Pluvialis apricaria*, European Golden-Plover

*Pluvialis dominica*, American Golden-Plover

*Pluvialis fulva*, Pacific Golden-Plover

*Charadrius mongolus*, Lesser Sand-Plover

*Charadrius leschenaultii*, Greater Sand-Plover

*Charadrius collaris*, Collared Plover

*Charadrius alexandrinus*, Snowy Plover

*Charadrius wilsonia*, Wilson's Plover

*Charadrius hiaticula*, Common Ringed Plover

*Charadrius semipalmatus*, Semipalmated Plover

*Charadrius melodus*, Piping Plover

*Charadrius dubius*, Little Ringed Plover

*Charadrius vociferus*, Killdeer

*Charadrius montanus*, Mountain Plover

*Charadrius morinellus*, Eurasian Dotterel

Family HAEMATOPODIDAE

*Haematopus ostralegus*, Eurasian Oystercatcher

*Haematopus palliatus*, American Oystercatcher

*Haematopus bachmani*, Black Oystercatcher

Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE

*Himantopus himantopus*, Black-winged Stilt

*Himantopus mexicanus*, Black-necked Stilt

*Recurvirostra americana*, American Avocet

Family JACANIDAE

*Jacana spinosa*, Northern Jacana

Family SCOLOPACIDAE

Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE

*Xenus cinereus*, Terek Sandpiper

*Actitis hypoleucos*, Common Sandpiper

*Actitis macularius*, Spotted Sandpiper

*Tringa ochropus*, Green Sandpiper

*Tringa solitaria*, Solitary Sandpiper

*Tringa brevipes*, Gray-tailed Tattler  
*Tringa incana*, Wandering Tattler  
*Tringa erythropus*, Spotted Redshank  
*Tringa melanoleuca*, Greater Yellowlegs  
*Tringa nebularia*, Common Greenshank  
*Tringa guttifer*, Nordmann's Greenshank  
*Tringa semipalmata*, Willet  
*Tringa flavipes*, Lesser Yellowlegs  
*Tringa stagnatilis*, Marsh Sandpiper  
*Tringa glareola*, Wood Sandpiper  
*Bartramia longicauda*, Upland Sandpiper  
*Numenius minutus*, Little Curlew  
*Numenius borealis*, Eskimo Curlew  
*Numenius phaeopus*, Whimbrel  
*Numenius tahitiensis*, Bristle-thighed Curlew  
*Numenius madagascariensis*, Far Eastern Curlew  
*Numenius arquata*, Eurasian Curlew  
*Numenius americanus*, Long-billed Curlew  
*Limosa limosa*, Black-tailed Godwit  
*Limosa haemastica*, Hudsonian Godwit  
*Limosa lapponica*, Bar-tailed Godwit  
*Limosa fedoa*, Marbled Godwit  
*Arenaria interpres*, Ruddy Turnstone  
*Arenaria melanocephala*, Black Turnstone  
*Aphriza virgata*, Surfbird  
*Calidris tenuirostris*, Great Knot  
*Calidris canutus*, Red Knot  
*Calidris alba*, Sanderling  
*Calidris pusilla*, Semipalmated Sandpiper  
*Calidris mauri*, Western Sandpiper  
*Calidris ruficollis*, Red-necked Stint  
*Calidris minuta*, Little Stint  
*Calidris temminckii*, Temminck's Stint  
*Calidris subminuta*, Long-toed Stint  
*Calidris minutilla*, Least Sandpiper  
*Calidris fuscicollis*, White-rumped Sandpiper  
*Calidris bairdii*, Baird's Sandpiper  
*Calidris melanotos*, Pectoral Sandpiper  
*Calidris acuminata*, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper  
*Calidris maritima*, Purple Sandpiper  
*Calidris ptilocnemis*, Rock Sandpiper  
*Calidris alpina*, Dunlin  
*Calidris ferruginea*, Curlew Sandpiper

*Calidris himantopus*, Stilt Sandpiper  
*Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*, Spoon-billed Sandpiper  
*Limicola falcinellus*, Broad-billed Sandpiper  
*Tryngites subruficollis*, Buff-breasted Sandpiper  
*Philomachus pugnax*, Ruff  
*Limnodromus griseus*, Short-billed Dowitcher  
*Limnodromus scolopaceus*, Long-billed Dowitcher  
*Lymnocyrtus minimus*, Jack Snipe  
*Gallinago delicata*, Wilson's Snipe  
*Gallinago gallinago*, Common Snipe  
*Gallinago stenura*, Pin-tailed Snipe  
*Gallinago megala*, Swinhoe's Snipe  
*Scolopax rusticola*, Eurasian Woodcock  
*Scolopax minor*, American Woodcock

Subfamily PHALAROPODINAE

*Phalaropus tricolor*, Wilson's Phalarope  
*Phalaropus lobatus*, Red-necked Phalarope  
*Phalaropus fulicarius*, Red Phalarope

Family LARIDAE

Subfamily LARINAE

*Creagrus furcatus*, Swallow-tailed Gull  
*Rissa tridactyla*, Black-legged Kittiwake  
*Rissa brevirostris*, Red-legged Kittiwake  
*Pagophila eburnea*, Ivory Gull  
*Xema sabini*, Sabine's Gull  
*Chroicocephalus philadelphia*, Bonaparte's Gull  
*Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*, Gray-hooded Gull  
*Chroicocephalus ridibundus*, Black-headed Gull  
*Hydrocoloeus minutus*, Little Gull  
*Rhodostethia rosea*, Ross's Gull  
*Leucophaeus atricilla*, Laughing Gull  
*Leucophaeus pipixcan*, Franklin's Gull  
*Larus belcheri*, Belcher's Gull  
*Larus crassirostris*, Black-tailed Gull  
*Larus heermanni*, Heermann's Gull  
*Larus canus*, Mew Gull  
*Larus delawarensis*, Ring-billed Gull  
*Larus occidentalis*, Western Gull  
*Larus livens*, Yellow-footed Gull  
*Larus californicus*, California Gull  
*Larus argentatus*, Herring Gull  
*Larus michahellis*, Yellow-legged Gull  
*Larus thayeri*, Thayer's Gull

*Larus glaucoides*, Iceland Gull

*Larus fuscus*, Lesser Black-backed Gull

*Larus schistisagus*, Slaty-backed Gull

*Larus glaucescens*, Glaucous-winged Gull

*Larus hyperboreus*, Glaucous Gull

*Larus marinus*, Great Black-backed Gull

*Larus dominicanus*, Kelp Gull

#### Subfamily STERNINAE

*Anous stolidus*, Brown Noddy

*Anous minutus*, Black Noddy

*Procelsterna cerulea*, Blue-gray Noddy

*Gygis alba*, White Tern

*Onychoprion fuscatus*, Sooty Tern

*Onychoprion lunatus*, Gray-backed Tern

*Onychoprion anaethetus*, Bridled Tern

*Onychoprion aleuticus*, Aleutian Tern

*Sternula albifrons*, Little Tern

*Sternula antillarum*, Least Tern

*Phaetusa simplex*, Large-billed Tern

*Gelochelidon nilotica*, Gull-billed Tern

*Hydroprogne caspia*, Caspian Tern

*Chlidonias niger*, Black Tern

*Chlidonias leucopterus*, White-winged Tern

*Chlidonias hybridus*, Whiskered Tern

*Sterna dougallii*, Roseate Tern

*Sterna sumatrana*, Black-naped Tern

*Sterna hirundo*, Common Tern

*Sterna paradisaea*, Arctic Tern

*Sterna forsteri*, Forster's Tern

*Thalasseus maximus*, Royal Tern

*Thalasseus bergii*, Great Crested Tern

*Thalasseus sandvicensis*, Sandwich Tern

*Thalasseus elegans*, Elegant Tern

#### Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE

*Rynchops niger*, Black Skimmer

#### Family STERCORARIIDAE

*Stercorarius skua*, Great Skua

*Stercorarius maccormicki*, South Polar Skua

*Stercorarius pomarinus*, Pomarine Jaeger

*Stercorarius parasiticus*, Parasitic Jaeger

*Stercorarius longicaudus*, Long-tailed Jaeger

#### Family ALCIDAE

*Alle alle*, Dovekie

*Uria aalge*, Common Murre  
*Uria lomvia*, Thick-billed Murre  
*Alca torda*, Razorbill  
*Cephus grylle*, Black Guillemot  
*Cephus columba*, Pigeon Guillemot  
*Brachyramphus perdix*, Long-billed Murrelet  
*Brachyramphus marmoratus*, Marbled Murrelet  
*Brachyramphus brevirostris*, Kittlitz's Murrelet  
*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*, Xantus's Murrelet  
*Synthliboramphus craveri*, Craveri's Murrelet  
*Synthliboramphus antiquus*, Ancient Murrelet  
*Ptychoramphus aleuticus*, Cassin's Auklet  
*Aethia psittacula*, Parakeet Auklet  
*Aethia pusilla*, Least Auklet  
*Aethia pygmaea*, Whiskered Auklet  
*Aethia cristatella*, Crested Auklet  
*Cerorhinca monocerata*, Rhinoceros Auklet  
*Fratercula arctica*, Atlantic Puffin  
*Fratercula corniculata*, Horned Puffin  
*Fratercula cirrhata*, Tufted Puffin

#### Order COLUMBIFORMES

#### Family COLUMBIDAE

*Patagioenas squamosa*, Scaly-naped Pigeon  
*Patagioenas leucocephala*, White-crowned Pigeon  
*Patagioenas flavirostris*, Red-billed Pigeon  
*Patagioenas inornata*, Plain Pigeon  
*Patagioenas fasciata*, Band-tailed Pigeon  
*Streptopelia orientalis*, Oriental Turtle-Dove  
*Zenaida asiatica*, White-winged Dove  
*Zenaida aurita*, Zenaida Dove  
*Zenaida macroura*, Mourning Dove  
*Columbina inca*, Inca Dove  
*Columbina passerina*, Common Ground-Dove  
*Columbina talpacoti*, Ruddy Ground-Dove  
*Leptotila verreauxi*, White-tipped Dove  
*Geotrygon chrysia*, Key West Quail-Dove  
*Geotrygon mystacea*, Bridled Quail-Dove  
*Geotrygon montana*, Ruddy Quail-Dove  
*Gallicolumba xanthonura*, White-throated Ground-Dove  
*Gallicolumba stairi*, Friendly Ground-Dove  
*Ptilinopus perousii*, Many-colored Fruit-Dove  
*Ptilinopus porphyraceus*, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove  
*Ptilinopus roseicapilla*, Mariana Fruit-Dove



*Ducula pacifica*, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family CUCULIDAE

Subfamily CUCULINAE

*Cuculus fugax*, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo

*Cuculus canorus*, Common Cuckoo

*Cuculus optatus*, Oriental Cuckoo

*Coccyzus americanus*, Yellow-billed Cuckoo

*Coccyzus minor*, Mangrove Cuckoo

*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*, Black-billed Cuckoo

*Coccyzus vieilloti*, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo

Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE

*Geococcyx californianus*, Greater Roadrunner

Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE

*Crotophaga ani*, Smooth-billed Ani

*Crotophaga sulcirostris*, Groove-billed Ani

Order STRIGIFORMES

Family TYTONIDAE

*Tyto alba*, Barn Owl

Family STRIGIDAE

*Otus flammeolus*, Flammulated Owl

*Otus sunia*, Oriental Scops-Owl

*Megascops kennicottii*, Western Screech-Owl

*Megascops asio*, Eastern Screech-Owl

*Megascops trichopsis*, Whiskered Screech-Owl

*Megascops nudipes*, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl

*Bubo virginianus*, Great Horned Owl

*Bubo scandiacus*, Snowy Owl

*Surnia ulula*, Northern Hawk Owl

*Glaucidium gnoma*, Northern Pygmy-Owl

*Glaucidium brasilianum*, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl

*Micrathene whitneyi*, Elf Owl

*Athene cunicularia*, Burrowing Owl

*Ciccaba virgata*, Mottled Owl

*Strix occidentalis*, Spotted Owl

*Strix varia*, Barred Owl

*Strix nebulosa*, Great Gray Owl

*Asio otus*, Long-eared Owl

*Asio stygius*, Stygian Owl

*Asio flammeus*, Short-eared Owl

*Aegolius funereus*, Boreal Owl

*Aegolius acadicus*, Northern Saw-whet Owl

*Ninox scutulata*, Brown Hawk-Owl

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family CAPRIMULGIDAE

Subfamily CHORDEILINAE

*Chordeiles acutipennis*, Lesser Nighthawk

*Chordeiles minor*, Common Nighthawk

*Chordeiles gundlachii*, Antillean Nighthawk

Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE

*Nyctidromus albigollis*, Common Pauraque

*Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*, Common Poorwill

*Caprimulgus carolinensis*, Chuck-will's-widow

*Caprimulgus ridgwayi*, Buff-collared Nightjar

*Caprimulgus vociferus*, Eastern Whip-poor-will

*Caprimulgus arizonae*, Mexican Whip-poor-will

*Caprimulgus noctitherus*, Puerto Rican Nightjar

*Caprimulgus indicus*, Gray Nightjar

Order APODIFORMES

Family APODIDAE

Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE

*Cypseloides niger*, Black Swift

*Streptoprocne zonaris*, White-collared Swift

Subfamily CHAETURINAE

*Chaetura pelagica*, Chimney Swift

*Chaetura vauxi*, Vaux's Swift

*Chaetura brachyura*, Short-tailed Swift

*Hirundapus caudacutus*, White-throated Needletail

*Aerodramus spodiopygius*, White-rumped Swiftlet

*Aerodramus bartschi*, Mariana Swiftlet

Subfamily APODINAE

*Apus apus*, Common Swift

*Apus pacificus*, Fork-tailed Swift

*Apus melba*, Alpine Swift

*Aeronautes saxatalis*, White-throated Swift

*Tachornis phoenicobia*, Antillean Palm-Swift

Family TROCHILIDAE

Subfamily TROCHILINAE

*Colibri thalassinus*, Green Violetear

*Anthracothorax prevostii*, Green-breasted Mango

*Anthracothorax dominicus*, Antillean Mango

*Anthracothorax viridis*, Green Mango

*Eulampis jugularis*, Purple-throated Carib

*Eulampis holosericeus*, Green-throated Carib

*Orthorhyncus cristatus*, Antillean Crested Hummingbird

*Chlorostilbon maugaeus*, Puerto Rican Emerald

*Cynanthus latirostris*, Broad-billed Hummingbird  
*Hylocharis leucotis*, White-eared Hummingbird  
*Hylocharis xantusii*, Xantus's Hummingbird  
*Amazilia beryllina*, Berylline Hummingbird  
*Amazilia yucatanensis*, Buff-bellied Hummingbird  
*Amazilia rutila*, Cinnamon Hummingbird  
*Amazilia violiceps*, Violet-crowned Hummingbird  
*Lampornis clemenciae*, Blue-throated Hummingbird  
*Eugenes fulgens*, Magnificent Hummingbird  
*Helimaster constantii*, Plain-capped Starthroat  
*Calliphlox evelynae*, Bahama Woodstar  
*Calothorax lucifer*, Lucifer Hummingbird  
*Archilochus colubris*, Ruby-throated Hummingbird  
*Archilochus alexandri*, Black-chinned Hummingbird  
*Calypte anna*, Anna's Hummingbird  
*Calypte costae*, Costa's Hummingbird  
*Stellula calliope*, Calliope Hummingbird  
*Atthis heloisa*, Bumblebee Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus platycercus*, Broad-tailed Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus rufus*, Rufous Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus sasin*, Allen's Hummingbird

Order TROGONIFORMES

Family TROGONIDAE

Subfamily TROGONINAE

*Trogon elegans*, Elegant Trogon  
*Euptilotis neoxenus*, Eared Quetzal

Order UPUPIFORMES

Family UPUPIDAE

*Upupa epops*, Eurasian Hoopoe

Order CORACIIFORMES

Family ALCEDINIDAE

Subfamily HALCYONINAE

*Todirhamphus cinnamominus*, Micronesia Kingfisher  
*Todirhamphus chloris*, Collared Kingfisher

Subfamily CERYLINAE

*Megaceryle torquata*, Ringed Kingfisher  
*Megaceryle alcyon*, Belted Kingfisher  
*Chloroceryle americana*, Green Kingfisher

Order PICIFORMES

Family PICIDAE

Subfamily JYNGINAE

*Jynx torquilla*, Eurasian Wren

Subfamily PICINAE

*Melanerpes lewis*, Lewis's Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes erythrocephalus*, Red-headed Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes formicivorus*, Acorn Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes uropygialis*, Gila Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes aurifrons*, Golden-fronted Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes carolinus*, Red-bellied Woodpecker  
*Sphyrapicus thyroideus*, Williamson's Sapsucker  
*Sphyrapicus varius*, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker  
*Sphyrapicus nuchalis*, Red-naped Sapsucker  
*Sphyrapicus ruber*, Red-breasted Sapsucker  
*Dendrocopos major*, Great Spotted Woodpecker  
*Picoides scalaris*, Ladder-backed Woodpecker  
*Picoides nuttallii*, Nuttall's Woodpecker  
*Picoides pubescens*, Downy Woodpecker  
*Picoides villosus*, Hairy Woodpecker  
*Picoides arizonae*, Arizona Woodpecker  
*Picoides borealis*, Red-cockaded Woodpecker  
*Picoides albolarvatus*, White-headed Woodpecker  
*Picoides dorsalis*, American Three-toed Woodpecker  
*Picoides arcticus*, Black-backed Woodpecker  
*Colaptes auratus*, Northern Flicker  
*Colaptes chrysoides*, Gilded Flicker  
*Dryocopus pileatus*, Pileated Woodpecker  
*Campephilus principalis*, Ivory-billed Woodpecker

#### Order PASSERIFORMES

#### Family TYRANNIDAE

#### Subfamily ELAENIINAE

*Camptostoma imberbe*, Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet  
*Myiopagis viridicata*, Greenish Elaenia  
*Elaenia martinica*, Caribbean Elaenia  
*Elaenia albiceps*, White-crested Eleania

#### Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE

*Mitrephanes phaeocercus*, Tufted Flycatcher  
*Contopus cooperi*, Olive-sided Flycatcher  
*Contopus pertinax*, Greater Pewee  
*Contopus sordidulus*, Western Wood-Pewee  
*Contopus virens*, Eastern Wood-Pewee  
*Contopus caribaeus*, Cuban Pewee  
*Contopus hispaniolensis*, Hispaniolan Pewee  
*Contopus latirostris*, Lesser Antillean Pewee  
*Empidonax flaviventris*, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher  
*Empidonax virescens*, Acadian Flycatcher

*Empidonax alnorum*, Alder Flycatcher  
*Empidonax traillii*, Willow Flycatcher  
*Empidonax minimus*, Least Flycatcher  
*Empidonax hammondi*, Hammond's Flycatcher  
*Empidonax wrightii*, Gray Flycatcher  
*Empidonax oberholseri*, Dusky Flycatcher  
*Empidonax difficilis*, Pacific-slope Flycatcher  
*Empidonax occidentalis*, Cordilleran Flycatcher  
*Empidonax fulvifrons*, Buff-breasted Flycatcher  
*Sayornis nigricans*, Black Phoebe  
*Sayornis phoebe*, Eastern Phoebe  
*Sayornis saya*, Say's Phoebe  
*Pyrocephalus rubinus*, Vermilion Flycatcher

#### Subfamily TYRANNINAE

*Myiarchus tuberculifer*, Dusky-capped Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus cinerascens*, Ash-throated Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus nuttingi*, Nutting's Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus crinitus*, Great Crested Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus tyrannulus*, Brown-crested Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus sagrae*, La Sagra's Flycatcher  
*Myiarchus antillarum*, Puerto Rican Flycatcher  
*Pitangus sulphuratus*, Great Kiskadee  
*Myiozetetes similis*, Social Flycatcher  
*Myiodynastes luteiventris*, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher  
*Legatus leucophalus*, Piratic Flycatcher  
*Empidonomus varius*, Variegated Flycatcher  
*Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus*, Crowned Slaty Flycatcher  
*Tyrannus melancholicus*, Tropical Kingbird  
*Tyrannus couchii*, Couch's Kingbird  
*Tyrannus vociferans*, Cassin's Kingbird  
*Tyrannus crassirostris*, Thick-billed Kingbird  
*Tyrannus verticalis*, Western Kingbird  
*Tyrannus tyrannus*, Eastern Kingbird  
*Tyrannus dominicensis*, Gray Kingbird  
*Tyrannus caudifasciatus*, Loggerhead Kingbird  
*Tyrannus forficatus*, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher  
*Tyrannus savana*, Fork-tailed Flycatcher  
*Pachyramphus aglaiae*, Rose-throated Becard  
*Tityra semifasciata*, Masked Tityra

#### Family LANIIDAE

*Lanius cristatus*, Brown Shrike  
*Lanius ludovicianus*, Loggerhead Shrike  
*Lanius excubitor*, Northern Shrike

Family VIREONIDAE

*Vireo griseus*, White-eyed Vireo  
*Vireo crassirostris*, Thick-billed Vireo  
*Vireo latimeri*, Puerto Rican Vireo  
*Vireo bellii*, Bell's Vireo  
*Vireo atricapilla*, Black-capped Vireo  
*Vireo vicinior*, Gray Vireo  
*Vireo flavifrons*, Yellow-throated Vireo  
*Vireo plumbeus*, Plumbeous Vireo  
*Vireo cassinii*, Cassin's Vireo  
*Vireo solitarius*, Blue-headed Vireo  
*Vireo huttoni*, Hutton's Vireo  
*Vireo gilvus*, Warbling Vireo  
*Vireo philadelphicus*, Philadelphia Vireo  
*Vireo olivaceus*, Red-eyed Vireo  
*Vireo flavoviridis*, Yellow-green Vireo  
*Vireo altiloquus*, Black-whiskered Vireo  
*Vireo magister*, Yucatan Vireo

Family CORVIDAE

*Perisoreus canadensis*, Gray Jay  
*Psilorhinus morio*, Brown Jay  
*Cyanocorax yncas*, Green Jay  
*Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, Pinyon Jay  
*Cyanocitta stelleri*, Steller's Jay  
*Cyanocitta cristata*, Blue Jay  
*Aphelocoma coerulescens*, Florida Scrub-Jay  
*Aphelocoma insularis*, Island Scrub-Jay  
*Aphelocoma californica*, Western Scrub-Jay  
*Aphelocoma ultramarina*, Mexican Jay  
*Nucifraga columbiana*, Clark's Nutcracker  
*Pica hudsonia*, Black-billed Magpie  
*Pica nuttalli*, Yellow-billed Magpie  
*Corvus kubaryi*, Mariana Crow  
*Corvus brachyrhynchos*, American Crow  
*Corvus caurinus*, Northwestern Crow  
*Corvus leucognaphalus*, White-necked Crow  
*Corvus imparatus*, Tamaulipas Crow  
*Corvus ossifragus*, Fish Crow  
*Corvus hawaiiensis*, Hawaiian Crow  
*Corvus cryptoleucus*, Chihuahuan Raven  
*Corvus corax*, Common Raven

Family ALAUDIDAE

*Alauda arvensis*, Sky Lark

*Eremophila alpestris*, Horned Lark

Family HIRUNDINIDAE

Subfamily HIRUNDININAE

*Progne subis*, Purple Martin

*Progne cryptoleuca*, Cuban Martin

*Progne dominicensis*, Caribbean Martin

*Progne chalybea*, Gray-breasted Martin

*Progne elegans*, Southern Martin

*Progne tapera*, Brown-chested Martin

*Tachycineta bicolor*, Tree Swallow

*Tachycineta albilinea*, Mangrove Swallow

*Tachycineta thalassina*, Violet-green Swallow

*Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*, Bahama Swallow

*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*, Northern Rough-winged Swallow

*Riparia riparia*, Bank Swallow

*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, Cliff Swallow

*Petrochelidon fulva*, Cave Swallow

*Hirundo rustica*, Barn Swallow

*Delichon urbicum*, Common House-Martin

Family PARIDAE

*Poecile carolinensis*, Carolina Chickadee

*Poecile atricapillus*, Black-capped Chickadee

*Poecile gambeli*, Mountain Chickadee

*Poecile sclateri*, Mexican Chickadee

*Poecile rufescens*, Chestnut-backed Chickadee

*Poecile hudsonicus*, Boreal Chickadee

*Poecile cinctus*, Gray-headed Chickadee

*Baeolophus wollweberi*, Bridled Titmouse

*Baeolophus inornatus*, Oak Titmouse

*Baeolophus ridgwayi*, Juniper Titmouse

*Baeolophus bicolor*, Tufted Titmouse

*Baeolophus atricristatus*, Black-crested Titmouse

Family REMIZIDAE

*Auriparus flaviceps*, Verdin

Family AEGITHALIDAE

*Psaltiriparus minimus*, Bushtit

Family SITTIDAE

Subfamily SITTINAE

*Sitta canadensis*, Red-breasted Nuthatch

*Sitta carolinensis*, White-breasted Nuthatch

*Sitta pygmaea*, Pygmy Nuthatch

*Sitta pusilla*, Brown-headed Nuthatch

Family CERTHIIDAE

Subfamily CERTHIINAE

*Certhia americana*, Brown Creeper

Family TROGLODYTIDAE

*Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*, Cactus Wren

*Salpinctes obsoletus*, Rock Wren

*Catherpes mexicanus*, Canyon Wren

*Thryothorus sinaloa*, Sinaloa Wren

*Thryothorus ludovicianus*, Carolina Wren

*Thryomanes bewickii*, Bewick's Wren

*Troglodytes aedon*, House Wren

*Troglodytes pacificus*, Pacific Wren

*Troglodytes hiemalis*, Winter Wren

*Cistothorus platensis*, Sedge Wren

*Cistothorus palustris*, Marsh Wren

Family POLIOPTILIDAE

*Polioptila caerulea*, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher

*Polioptila californica*, California Gnatcatcher

*Polioptila melanura*, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher

*Polioptila nigriceps*, Black-capped Gnatcatcher

Family CINCLIDAE

*Cinclus mexicanus*, American Dipper

Family REGULIDAE

*Regulus satrapa*, Golden-crowned Kinglet

*Regulus calendula*, Ruby-crowned Kinglet

Family PHYLLOSCOPIDAE

*Phylloscopus trochilus*, Willow Warbler

*Phylloscopus sibilatrix*, Wood Warbler

*Phylloscopus fuscatus*, Dusky Warbler

*Phylloscopus proregulus*, Pallas's Leaf-Warbler

*Phylloscopus inornatus*, Yellow-browed Warbler

*Phylloscopus borealis*, Arctic Warbler

Family SYLVIIDAE

*Sylvia curruca*, Lesser Whitethroat

*Chamaea fasciata*, Wrentit

Family ACROCEPHALIDAE

*Acrocephalus luscinia*, Nightingale Reed-Warbler

*Acrocephalus familiaris*, Millerbird

*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*, Sedge Warbler

Family MEGALURIDAE

*Locustella ochotensis*, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler

*Locustella lanceolata*, Lanceolated Warbler

Family MUSCICAPIDAE

*Ficedula narcissina*, Narcissus Flycatcher



*Ficedula mugimaki*, Mugimaki Flycatcher

*Ficedula albicilla*, Taiga Flycatcher

*Muscicapa sibirica*, Dark-sided Flycatcher

*Muscicapa griseisticta*, Gray-streaked Flycatcher

*Muscicapa dauurica*, Asian Brown Flycatcher

*Muscicapa striata*, Spotted Flycatcher

#### Family TURDIDAE

*Monticola solitarius*, Blue Rock-Thrush

*Luscinia sibilans*, Rufous-tailed Robin

*Luscinia calliope*, Siberian Rubythroat

*Luscinia svecica*, Bluethroat

*Luscinia cyane*, Siberian Blue Robin

*Tarsiger cyanurus*, Red-flanked Bluetail

*Oenanthe oenanthe*, Northern Wheatear

*Saxicola torquatus*, Stonechat

*Sialia sialis*, Eastern Bluebird

*Sialia mexicana*, Western Bluebird

*Sialia currucoides*, Mountain Bluebird

*Myadestes townsendi*, Townsend's Solitaire

*Myadestes myadestinus*, Kamao

*Myadestes lanaiensis*, Olomao

*Myadestes obscurus*, Omao

*Myadestes palmeri*, Puaiohi

*Catharus aurantiirostris*, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush

*Catharus mexicanus*, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush

*Catharus fuscescens*, Veery

*Catharus minimus*, Gray-cheeked Thrush

*Catharus bicknelli*, Bicknell's Thrush

*Catharus ustulatus*, Swainson's Thrush

*Catharus guttatus*, Hermit Thrush

*Hylocichla mustelina*, Wood Thrush

*Turdus obscurus*, Eyebrowed Thrush

*Turdus naumanni*, Dusky Thrush

*Turdus pilaris*, Fieldfare

*Turdus grayi*, Clay-colored Thrush

*Turdus assimilis*, White-throated Thrush

*Turdus rufopalliatus*, Rufous-backed Robin

*Turdus migratorius*, American Robin

*Turdus plumbeus*, Red-legged Thrush

*Ixoreus naevius*, Varied Thrush

*Ridgwayia pinicola*, Aztec Thrush

#### Family MIMIDAE

*Dumetella carolinensis*, Gray Catbird

*Melanoptila glabrirostris*, Black Catbird  
*Mimus polyglottos*, Northern Mockingbird  
*Mimus gundlachi*, Bahama Mockingbird  
*Oreoscoptes montanus*, Sage Thrasher  
*Toxostoma rufum*, Brown Thrasher  
*Toxostoma longirostre*, Long-billed Thrasher  
*Toxostoma bendirei*, Bendire's Thrasher  
*Toxostoma curvirostre*, Curve-billed Thrasher  
*Toxostoma redivivum*, California Thrasher  
*Toxostoma crissale*, Crissal Thrasher  
*Toxostoma lecontei*, Le Conte's Thrasher  
*Melanotis caerulescens*, Blue Mockingbird  
*Margarops fuscatus*, Pearly-eyed Thrasher

Family STURNIDAE

*Sturnus philippensis*, Chestnut-cheeked Starling  
*Sturnus cineraceus*, White-cheeked Starling

Family PRUNELLIDAE

*Prunella montanella*, Siberian Accentor

Family MOTACILLIDAE

*Motacilla tschutschensis*, Eastern Yellow Wagtail  
*Motacilla citreola*, Citrine Wagtail  
*Motacilla cinerea*, Gray Wagtail  
*Motacilla alba*, White Wagtail  
*Anthus trivialis*, Tree Pipit  
*Anthus hodgsoni*, Olive-backed Pipit  
*Anthus gustavi*, Pechora Pipit  
*Anthus cervinus*, Red-throated Pipit  
*Anthus rubescens*, American Pipit  
*Anthus spragueii*, Sprague's Pipit

Family BOMBYCILLIDAE

*Bombycilla garrulus*, Bohemian Waxwing  
*Bombycilla cedrorum*, Cedar Waxwing

Family PTILOGONATIDAE

*Ptilogonys cinereus*, Gray Silky-flycatcher  
*Phainopepla nitens*, Phainopepla

Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE

*Peucedramus taeniatus*, Olive Warbler

Family CALCARIIDAE

*Calcarius lapponicus*, Lapland Longspur  
*Calcarius ornatus*, Chestnut-collared Longspur  
*Calcarius pictus*, Smith's Longspur  
*Rhynchophanes mccownii*, McCown's Longspur  
*Plectrophenax nivalis*, Snow Bunting

*Plectrophenax hyperboreus*, McKay's Bunting

Family PARULIDAE

*Vermivora bachmanii*, Bachman's Warbler

*Vermivora cyanoptera*, Blue-winged Warbler

*Vermivora chrysoptera*, Golden-winged Warbler

*Oreothlypis peregrina*, Tennessee Warbler

*Oreothlypis celata*, Orange-crowned Warbler

*Oreothlypis ruficapilla*, Nashville Warbler

*Oreothlypis virginiae*, Virginia's Warbler

*Oreothlypis crissalis*, Colima Warbler

*Oreothlypis luciae*, Lucy's Warbler

*Oreothlypis superciliosa*, Crescent-chested Warbler

*Parula americana*, Northern Parula

*Parula pitiayumi*, Tropical Parula

*Dendroica petechia*, Yellow Warbler

*Dendroica pensylvanica*, Chestnut-sided Warbler

*Dendroica magnolia*, Magnolia Warbler

*Dendroica tigrina*, Cape May Warbler

*Dendroica caerulescens*, Black-throated Blue Warbler

*Dendroica coronata*, Yellow-rumped Warbler

*Dendroica nigrescens*, Black-throated Gray Warbler

*Dendroica chrysoparia*, Golden-cheeked Warbler

*Dendroica virens*, Black-throated Green Warbler

*Dendroica townsendi*, Townsend's Warbler

*Dendroica occidentalis*, Hermit Warbler

*Dendroica fusca*, Blackburnian Warbler

*Dendroica dominica*, Yellow-throated Warbler

*Dendroica graciae*, Grace's Warbler

*Dendroica adelaidae*, Adelaide's Warbler

*Dendroica pinus*, Pine Warbler

*Dendroica kirtlandii*, Kirtland's Warbler

*Dendroica discolor*, Prairie Warbler

*Dendroica palmarum*, Palm Warbler

*Dendroica castanea*, Bay-breasted Warbler

*Dendroica striata*, Blackpoll Warbler

*Dendroica cerulea*, Cerulean Warbler

*Dendroica angelae*, Elfin-woods Warbler

*Mniotilta varia*, Black-and-white Warbler

*Setophaga ruticilla*, American Redstart

*Protonotaria citrea*, Prothonotary Warbler

*Helmitheros vermivorum*, Worm-eating Warbler

*Limnothlypis swainsonii*, Swainson's Warbler

*Seiurus aurocapilla*, Ovenbird

*Parkesia noveboracensis*, Northern Waterthrush  
*Parkesia motacilla*, Louisiana Waterthrush  
*Oporornis formosus*, Kentucky Warbler  
*Oporornis agilis*, Connecticut Warbler  
*Oporornis philadelphia*, Mourning Warbler  
*Oporornis tolmiei*, MacGillivray's Warbler  
*Geothlypis trichas*, Common Yellowthroat  
*Geothlypis poliocephala*, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat  
*Wilsonia citrina*, Hooded Warbler  
*Wilsonia pusilla*, Wilson's Warbler  
*Wilsonia canadensis*, Canada Warbler  
*Cardellina rubrifrons*, Red-faced Warbler  
*Myioborus pictus*, Painted Redstart  
*Myioborus miniatus*, Slate-throated Redstart  
*Euthlypis lachrymosa*, Fan-tailed Warbler  
*Basileuterus culicivorus*, Golden-crowned Warbler  
*Basileuterus rufifrons*, Rufous-capped Warbler  
*Icteria virens*, Yellow-breasted Chat

#### Family THRAUPIDAE

*Nesospingus speculiferus*, Puerto Rican Tanager  
*Spindalis zena*, Western Spindalis  
*Spindalis portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Spindalis

#### Family EMBERIZIDAE

*Sporophila torqueola*, White-collared Seedeater  
*Tiaris olivaceus*, Yellow-faced Grassquit  
*Tiaris bicolor*, Black-faced Grassquit  
*Loxigilla portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Bullfinch  
*Arremonops rufivirgatus*, Olive Sparrow  
*Pipilo chlorurus*, Green-tailed Towhee  
*Pipilo maculatus*, Spotted Towhee  
*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, Eastern Towhee  
*Aimophila ruficeps*, Rufous-crowned Sparrow  
*Melospiza fusca*, Canyon Towhee  
*Melospiza crissalis*, California Towhee  
*Melospiza aberti*, Abert's Towhee  
*Peucaea carpalis*, Rufous-winged Sparrow  
*Peucaea botterii*, Botteri's Sparrow  
*Peucaea cassinii*, Cassin's Sparrow  
*Peucaea aestivalis*, Bachman's Sparrow  
*Spizella arborea*, American Tree Sparrow  
*Spizella passerina*, Chipping Sparrow  
*Spizella pallida*, Clay-colored Sparrow  
*Spizella breweri*, Brewer's Sparrow

*Spizella pusilla*, Field Sparrow  
*Spizella wortheni*, Worthen's Sparrow  
*Spizella atrogularis*, Black-chinned Sparrow  
*Pooecetes gramineus*, Vesper Sparrow  
*Chondestes grammacus*, Lark Sparrow  
*Amphispiza quinquestriata*, Five-striped Sparrow  
*Amphispiza bilineata*, Black-throated Sparrow  
*Amphispiza belli*, Sage Sparrow  
*Calamospiza melanocorys*, Lark Bunting  
*Passerculus sandwichensis*, Savannah Sparrow  
*Ammodramus savannarum*, Grasshopper Sparrow  
*Ammodramus bairdii*, Baird's Sparrow  
*Ammodramus henslowii*, Henslow's Sparrow  
*Ammodramus leconteii*, Le Conte's Sparrow  
*Ammodramus nelsoni*, Nelson's Sparrow  
*Ammodramus caudacutus*, Saltmarsh Sparrow  
*Ammodramus maritimus*, Seaside Sparrow  
*Passerella iliaca*, Fox Sparrow  
*Melospiza melodia*, Song Sparrow  
*Melospiza lincolni*, Lincoln's Sparrow  
*Melospiza georgiana*, Swamp Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia albicollis*, White-throated Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia querula*, Harris's Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia leucophrys*, White-crowned Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia atricapilla*, Golden-crowned Sparrow  
*Junco hyemalis*, Dark-eyed Junco  
*Junco phaeonotus*, Yellow-eyed Junco  
*Emberiza leucocephalos*, Pine Bunting  
*Emberiza chrysophrys*, Yellow-browed Bunting  
*Emberiza pusilla*, Little Bunting  
*Emberiza rustica*, Rustic Bunting  
*Emberiza elegans*, Yellow-throated Bunting  
*Emberiza aureola*, Yellow-breasted Bunting  
*Emberiza variabilis*, Gray Bunting  
*Emberiza pallasii*, Pallas's Bunting  
*Emberiza schoeniclus*, Reed Bunting

#### Family CARDINALIDAE

*Piranga flava*, Hepatic Tanager  
*Piranga rubra*, Summer Tanager  
*Piranga olivacea*, Scarlet Tanager  
*Piranga ludoviciana*, Western Tanager  
*Piranga bidentata*, Flame-colored Tanager  
*Rhodothraupis celaeno*, Crimson-collared Grosbeak

*Cardinalis cardinalis*, Northern Cardinal  
*Cardinalis sinuatus*, Pyrrhuloxia  
*Pheucticus chrysopheplus*, Yellow Grosbeak  
*Pheucticus ludovicianus*, Rose-breasted Grosbeak  
*Pheucticus melanocephalus*, Black-headed Grosbeak  
*Cyanocompsa parellina*, Blue Bunting  
*Passerina caerulea*, Blue Grosbeak  
*Passerina amoena*, Lazuli Bunting  
*Passerina cyanea*, Indigo Bunting  
*Passerina versicolor*, Varied Bunting  
*Passerina ciris*, Painted Bunting  
*Spiza americana*, Dickcissel

#### Family ICTERIDAE

*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, Bobolink  
*Agelaius phoeniceus*, Red-winged Blackbird  
*Agelaius tricolor*, Tricolored Blackbird  
*Agelaius humeralis*, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird  
*Agelaius xanthomus*, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird  
*Sturnella magna*, Eastern Meadowlark  
*Sturnella neglecta*, Western Meadowlark  
*Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, Yellow-headed Blackbird  
*Euphagus carolinus*, Rusty Blackbird  
*Euphagus cyanocephalus*, Brewer's Blackbird  
*Quiscalus quiscula*, Common Grackle  
*Quiscalus major*, Boat-tailed Grackle  
*Quiscalus mexicanus*, Great-tailed Grackle  
*Quiscalus niger*, Greater Antillean Grackle  
*Molothrus bonariensis*, Shiny Cowbird  
*Molothrus aeneus*, Bronzed Cowbird  
*Molothrus ater*, Brown-headed Cowbird  
*Icterus portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Oriole  
*Icterus wagleri*, Black-vented Oriole  
*Icterus spurius*, Orchard Oriole  
*Icterus cucullatus*, Hooded Oriole  
*Icterus pustulatus*, Streak-backed Oriole  
*Icterus bullockii*, Bullock's Oriole  
*Icterus gularis*, Altamira Oriole  
*Icterus graduacauda*, Audubon's Oriole  
*Icterus galbula*, Baltimore Oriole  
*Icterus parisorum*, Scott's Oriole

#### Family FRINGILLIDAE

##### Subfamily FRINGILLINAE

*Fringilla coelebs*, Common Chaffinch

*Fringilla montifringilla*, Brambling

Subfamily EUPHONIINAE

*Euphonia musica*, Antillean Euphonia

Subfamily CARDUELINAE

*Leucosticte tephrocotis*, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch

*Leucosticte atrata*, Black Rosy-Finch

*Leucosticte australis*, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch

*Pinicola enucleator*, Pine Grosbeak

*Carpodacus erythrinus*, Common Rosefinch

*Carpodacus purpureus*, Purple Finch

*Carpodacus cassinii*, Cassin's Finch

*Carpodacus mexicanus*, House Finch

*Loxia curvirostra*, Red Crossbill

*Loxia leucoptera*, White-winged Crossbill

*Acanthis flammea*, Common Redpoll

*Acanthis hornemanni*, Hoary Redpoll

*Spinus spinus*, Eurasian Siskin

*Spinus pinus*, Pine Siskin

*Spinus psaltria*, Lesser Goldfinch

*Spinus lawrencei*, Lawrence's Goldfinch

*Spinus tristis*, American Goldfinch

*Chloris sinica*, Oriental Greenfinch

*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*, Eurasian Bullfinch

*Coccothraustes vespertinus*, Evening Grosbeak

*Coccothraustes coccothraustes*, Hawfinch

Subfamily DREPANIDINAE

*Telespiza cantans*, Laysan Finch

*Telespiza ultima*, Nihoa Finch

*Psittirostra psittacea*, Ou

*Loxioides bailleui*, Palila

*Pseudonestor xanthophrys*, Maui Parrotbill

*Hemignathus virens*, Hawaii Amakihi

*Hemignathus flavus*, Oahu Amakihi

*Hemignathus kauaiensis*, Kauai Amakihi

*Hemignathus ellisianus*, Greater Akialoa

*Hemignathus lucidus*, Nukupuu

*Hemignathus munroi*, Akiapolaau

*Magumma parva*, Anianiau

*Oreomystis bairdi*, Akikiki

*Oreomystis mana*, Hawaii Creeper

*Paroreomyza maculata*, Oahu Alauahio

*Paroreomyza flammea*, Kakawahie

*Paroreomyza montana*, Maui Alauahio

*Loxops caeruleirostris*, Akekee

*Loxops coccineus*, Akepa

*Vestiaria coccinea*, liwi

*Palmeria dolei*, Akohekohe

*Himatione sanguinea*, Apapane

*Melamprosops phaeosoma*, Poo-uli

[78 FR 65850, Nov. 1, 2013]

[⬆ Back to Top](#)

## Subpart C—Addresses

[⬆ Back to Top](#)

### §10.21 Director.

(a) Mail forwarded to the Director for law enforcement purposes should be addressed to Chief, Office of Law Enforcement, at the address provided at 50 CFR 2.1(b).

(b) Mail sent to the Director regarding permits for the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Fauna (CITES), injurious wildlife, Wild Bird Conservation Act species, international movement of all ESA-listed endangered or threatened species, and scientific research on, exhibition of, or interstate commerce in nonnative ESA-listed endangered and threatened species should be addressed to: Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (Attention: Division of Management Authority), at the address provided for the Division of Management Authority at 50 CFR 2.1(b). Address mail for the following permits to the Regional Director. In the address include one of the following: for import/export licenses and exception to designated port permits (Attention: Import/export license); for native endangered and threatened species (Attention: Endangered/threatened species permit); and for migratory birds and eagles (Attention: Migratory bird permit office). You can find addresses for regional offices at 50 CFR 2.2.

[55 FR 48851, Nov. 23, 1990, as amended at 63 FR 52633, Oct. 1, 1998; 80 FR 26467, May 8, 2015]

[⬆ Back to Top](#)

### §10.22 Law enforcement offices.

(a) Service law enforcement offices are located in Service regional offices. Regional office addresses are provided at 50 CFR 2.2. Mail should be addressed to “Special Agent in Charge, Office of Law Enforcement, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service” at the appropriate regional office address. Telephone numbers for Service law enforcement offices follow:

Region	Law enforcement office telephone number
1	503-231-6125
2	505-248-7889
3	612-713-5320
4	404-679-7057
5	413-253-8274
6	303-236-7540
7	907-786-3311
8	916-414-6660

(b) Any resident or official of a foreign country may contact the Service's Headquarters Office of Law Enforcement at the address provided at 50 CFR 2.1(b) or by telephone at 703-358-1949.

[78 FR 35151, June 12, 2013, as amended at 79 FR 43964, July 29, 2014]