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## American Indian and Alaska Native

family and child experiences survey

# AI/AN FACES 2019

Experiences in Head Start American Indian and Alaska Native Head Start Family and Child Experiences Survey 2019 (AI/AN FACES 2019)

**Teacher Survey** 

Spring 2020

Paperwork Reduction person is not required OMB control number collection of information resources, gather the of accuracy of the time end Floor, Washington, DC

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#### INTRODUCTION

Mathematica is conducting the American Indian and Alaska Native Head Start Family and Child Experiences Survey 2019 (AI/AN FACES 2019) under contract with the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS).

We need for you to complete this brief survey which asks you about your classroom and your background as well as your thoughts about teaching and your program.

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey. Questions are not always numbered sequentially, so please answer questions in the order they appear, regardless of the question number. Additionally, you may be told to skip some questions because they do not apply to you.

Your participation in the study is voluntary and you may refuse to answer any questions you are not comfortable answering. Your answers will not be shared with parents or other staff in your center, or anybody else not working on this study. Please be assured that all information you provide will be kept private to the extent permitted by law. The information you provide to the study will be protected and will only be seen by selected members of the study team. The survey will take about 35 minutes of your time to complete.

INTRODUCTION
SC0. Are you the teacher listed on the front of the survey?
$_1 \square \text{Yes} \rightarrow \text{GO TO S1b}$
Yes, but my name is misspelled
$\bigcirc$ $\square$ No, this is not my name
SC0a. Please enter the correct spelling of your name.
Name:
Home visitors: in this survey, the term "classroom" or "class" refers to all of the children in your caseload.
If you have more than one class selected for this study, please answer these questions thinking only about the class session listed on the label on the front of this survey. After you have completed the survey, you will be asked a few additional questions about your second class in the Second Classroom Survey.
S1b. When did you become the teacher of this class for <u>this program year</u> ?
If you have been the teacher of this class for longer than this program year, please enter the date this program year began.
MONTH DAY YEAR
IF YOU WERE THE TEACHER ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2019, SKIP TO AA1INTRO. IF YOU BECAME THE TEACHER AFTER JULY 1, 2019, CONTINUE TO S3.
S3. Before you became the teacher of this class, were you teaching in Head Start?
o □ No → GO TO AA1Intro, PAGE 2
S4. Where were you teaching before you came to this class?
Select one only
$_{1}$ In the same classroom as an assistant teacher
<sup>2</sup> In a different classroom at the same Head Start center
$_3$ $\Box$ At a different Head Start center operated by the same program
$_4$ $\Box$ At a Head Start center operated by a different program
5 Somewhere else (specify)

	AA. CLASSROOM SESSION TYPE				
AA1Int include	tro: First, please answer some questions about all of the classes you teach at this program. Only e information about classes with Head Start children enrolled.				
AA1.	Do you currently work with Head Start children as a home visitor?				
	Although Head Start teachers may perform home visits from time to time, this does not qualify them as a home visitor. A home visitor interacts with children on a weekly basis at the family's home, not in a classroom setting.				
	- 1 🗌 Yes				
	$_{0}$ $\square$ No $\rightarrow$ GO TO AA3				
AA2.	Aside from your home visitor caseload, do you also teach a class with Head Start children at this program?				
	- 1 🗌 Yes				
	$_{\circ}$ $\Box$ No $\rightarrow$ GO TO AB1, PAGE 3				
◆ AA3.	Do you teach				
	Select one only				
	$_{1}$ $\Box$ A full-day class				
	<sup>2</sup> A morning class only				
	$_{3}$ $\Box$ An afternoon class only				
	$_4$ $\Box$ Both a morning and afternoon class				

AB: NATIVE CULTURE/ LANGUAGE IN CLASSROOM
These next questions are about use of Native culture and language in the classroom.
If you have more than one class selected for this study, please answer these questions thinking only about the class session listed on the label on the front of this survey.
AB1. Do you have a cultural/language elder or specialist that works in this class with children?
By cultural/language elder or specialist we mean someone that you may rely on or consult with in regards to culture or language. Though culture and language are interrelated, sometimes an elder or specialist might only be consulted on one or the other, and not both.
$\circ \Box \text{ No} \longrightarrow \text{GO TO AB6}$
AB2. Who is your cultural/language elder or specialist? Select all that apply
1 🗌 A spiritual leader
<sup>2</sup> An influential member of the tribal or cultural community
3 A member of the tribal or cultural community
4 Other (specify)
AB6. Is this class a full immersion classroom?
A full immersion classroom is one where <b>only</b> Native language is used for all interactions and activities every day, without English or another language being used.
$_{1} \Box Yes \rightarrow GO TO AB4$
AB3. Do children in this class receive Native language lessons?
$\circ \square \text{ No} \longrightarrow \text{GO TO AB7, PAGE 4}$
AB4. What languages are children taught through Native language lessons? Please list all the Native languages taught:
1
2
3 🗌
4
5 🗌

AB5.	Who teaches the Native language lessons?
	Select all that apply
	1 🗌 I do
	<sup>2</sup> Assistant classroom teachers
	3 D Paid aides
	4 🗌 Cultural/language elder or specialist
	5 Other (specify)
	STOP CHECK IN HERE
	IF THIS IS A FULL-IMMERSION CLASS, GO TO AB17 ON PAGE 6. OTHERWISE, CONTINUE TO AB11 BELOW.
AB11.	How often do children receive Native language instruction or lessons?
	Select one only
	<sup>2</sup> 3-4 times a week
	3 1-2 times a week
	4 🗌 Less than once a week
AB12.	When children receive Native language instructions or lessons, how long are those lessons?
	Select one only
	1 🗌 Less than 5 minutes
	<sup>2</sup> 5-10 minutes
	3 🗌 11-15 minutes
	4 🗌 16-20 minutes
	5 D More than 20 minutes

AB7.	How do you integrate Native culture and/or language activities into this class, whether as a whole class, in small groups, or in individualized arrangements? I
	Select all that apply
	$_{1}$ Integrate Native culture/language items and activities throughout the day
	<sup>2</sup> Offer separate Native culture/language activities/areas within the classroom
	3 🗌 Conduct a pull-out program
	$_5$ $\Box$ No Native culture/language activities offered as part of the classroom day
AB13.	How often do children speak a Native language in this class? Please include formal language use (as part of a lesson) and informal use (as part of a conversation).
	Select one only
	<sup>2</sup> 3-4 times a week
	3 🗌 1-2 times a week
	4 🗌 Less than once a week
AD14	How often do teachers speak a Native language in this class? Please include formal language use (as
AD14.	part of a lesson) and informal use (as part of a conversation).
	Select one only
	<sup>2</sup> 3-4 times a week
	3 🗌 1-2 times a week
	4 🗌 Less than once a week
<b>A</b> B15	How often do children and teachers converse together in a Native language?
ADIJ.	Select one only
	$2 \square 3-4$ times a week
	$3 \square$ 1-2 times a week
	4 🗌 Less than once a week
AB16.	How frequently throughout the day do children incorporate Native language words into English language sentences?
	Select one only
	1 🗌 Never
	2 Rarely
	3 🗌 Sometimes

	4 🗌 Always
AB17.	How frequently throughout the day do children speak full sentences in a Native language? Select one only
	2 Rarely
	<ul> <li>3 Sometimes</li> <li>4 Always</li> </ul>
AB8.	Do you use a cultural curriculum?
	1 🗌 Yes 0 🔲 No
AB9.	Do you use a locally designed tool to assess children's Native language development specific to your Native language?
	1 🗆 Yes
	• 🗆 No
AB10.	Are you receiving any training or technical assistance (T/TA) related to culture from the Administration for Native Americans (ANA) or some other organization?
	d 🔲 Don't know

A: CLASSROOM ACTIVITIES				
A0-1Inti	ro. The next questions are about your classroo	om activities and the child	dren in your class.	
	ave more than one class selected for this study, ple as session listed on the label on the front of this sur		ons thinking only about	
A0-1.	· · · · ·	ldren are enrolled in this	class?	
	CHILDREN			
	As of today's date, how many children in this class	-	ages?	
	If there are no children of a particular age in this class, The total number of 3 year olds (or younger), 4 year old		) entered here should match	
	the total number of children enrolled in this class entere		,	
		NUMBER OF CHILDREN	1	
	a. 3 years old (or younger)			
	b. 4 years old			
	c. 5 years old (or older)			
	As of today's date, how many children in this class If there are no children of a particular group in this class			
	in anote are no emiliately of a particular group in this class			
	1. American Indian or Alaska Native	NUMBER OF CHILDREN		
	6. Asian			
	7. Native Hawaiian, or other Pacific Islander			
	3. Black, non-Hispanic			
	4. Hispanic			
	5. White, non-Hispanic			

А0-ху.		v many of each of the following staff are usu nbers are American Indian or Alaska Native			d how man	y of these s	staff
	lf no	staff currently work in the position, enter 0.	NI	JMBER OF STAF		BER WHO AF	
	2	Lood tooshoro		DINIBLIK OF STAF		BER WHO AF	
		Lead teachers					
	3.	Assistant teachers					
	4.	Paid aides					
A0-5.	How	w many days a week does this class meet?					
		DAYS					
A0-6.	Ном	v many hours a week does this class meet?					
		HOURS					
A1.		ase describe how a <u>typical day</u> is spent in ye ch time do the children spend in the followir			uding lunch	or nap brea	aks, how
	mac	in time do the children spend in the following	ig killus		ONE PER R	OW	
				HALF HOUR A	BOUT ABOL	JT TWO THRE	EHOURS
	a.	Teacher-directed whole class activities				_	MORE
	b.	Teacher-directed small group activities		_	_	_	5
	с.	Teacher-directed individual activities			· <u> </u>		5
	d.	Child-selected activities	1	_	_	_	5
A1e.		v often do children in your class usually wo			llowing area	as, whether	as a
	who	le class, in small groups, or in individualize	ed arrang				
			NEVER	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	1-2 TIMES A WEEK	3-4 TIMES A WEEK	DAILY
	1.	Language Arts and Literacy	1	2	3	4	5
	2.	Mathematics	1	2	з 🗌	4	5
	3.	Social Studies	1	2	3	4	5
	4.	Science	1	2	3	4	5
	5.	Arts (e.g., painting with berries, creating dream catchers)	1	2	3	4	5

A2. How often do children in your class do each of the following reading and language activities?

	SELECT ONE PER ROW					
	NEVER	ONCE A MONTH OR LESS	TWO OR THREE TIMES A MONTH	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	THREE OR FOUR TIMES A WEEK	EVERY DAY
a. Work on learning the names of letters	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
b. Practice writing the letters of the alphabet	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
c. Discuss new words	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
d. Dictate stories to a teacher, aide, or volunteer	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
f. Listen to a teacher, aide, or volunteer read stories where they see the print (e.g., Big Books)	1	2	3	4	5	6
g. Listen to a teacher, aide, or volunteer read stories but they don't see the print	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
h. Retell stories	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
m. Listen to a teacher, aide, volunteer, or Elder tell a story	1	2	3	4	5	6
i. Learn about conventions of print (such as left to right orientation, book holding, pointing to individual word)	1	2	3	4	5	6
j. Write their own name	1	2	3	4	5	6
k. Learn about rhyming words or word families	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
I. Learn about common prepositions, such as over and under, up and down	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
n. Work on letter-sound relationships	1	2	3	4	5	6

#### IF CHILDREN IN YOUR CLASS <u>NEVER</u> LISTEN TO A TEACHER, AIDE, VOLUNTEER, OR ELDER TELL A STORY, GO TO A3, PAGE 10.

ANSWER A2m1 AND A2m2 BELOW IF CHILDREN IN YOUR CLASS LISTEN TO A TEACHER, AIDE, VOLUNTEER, OR ELDER TELL A STORY.

A2m1. You indicated that children in your class listen to a teacher, aide, volunteer, or Elder tell a story. Is the storytelling following Native oral tradition in a formal (as part of a lesson plan) or informal, occurring spontaneously, way?

Select all that apply

- 1 🗌 Formal
- 2 🗌 Informal

#### A2m2. What language(s) does the storytelling occur in?

Select all that apply

- 1 D English
- <sup>2</sup> Native language
- ₃ □ Spanish
- <sup>4</sup> Other language (specify) \_

#### A3. How often do children in your class do each of the following math activities?

		SELECT ONE PER ROW					
		NEVER	ONCE A MONTH OR LESS	TWO OR THREE TIMES A MONTH	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	THREE OR FOUR TIMES A WEEK	EVERY DAY
a.	Count out loud	1	2	3	4	5	6
b.	Work with geometric manipulatives (for example, pattern, tangrams, unit, or parquetry blocks or shape puzzles)	1	2	3	4	5	6
C.	Work with counting manipulatives (things for children to count) to learn basic operations (for example, adding or subtracting)	1	2	3	4	5	6
d.	Play math-related games	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
g.	Work with rulers, measuring cups, spoons, or other measuring instruments	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
h.	Engage in calendar-related activities	1	2	3	4	5	6
i.	Engage in activities related to telling time	1	2	3	4	5	6
j.	Engage in activities that involve shapes and patterns	1	2	3	4	5	6
k.	Work on comparing quantities (least, most, less, more)	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
I.	Work on ordinal numbers (first, second, third)	1	2	з 🗌	4	5	6
m.	Use 10 frames to help teach math concepts	1	2	3	4	5	6

Next, please answer some questions about the languages you and others may speak.

A3a\_r. Do you personally speak any language other than English in the classroom?

1 🗌 Yes  $_{0}$   $\Box$  No  $\rightarrow$  GO TO A3e, PAGE 11

A3b\_r. What languages, other than English, do you personally speak in the classroom?

Select all that apply
33 Vour Native language (specify)
<sup>34</sup> Other Native language(s) ( <i>specify</i> )
2 Spanish
9 Other language (specify)

A3c.	Of the language(s) other than English that you personally speak, how well do you understand:

You only need to select a response for the language(s) you speak.

	SELECT ONE PER ROW			
	NOT AT ALL	NOT WELL	WELL	VERY WELL
a. Your Native language (specify)	1	2	3	4
b. Other Native language(s) (specify)	1	2	3	4
c. Spanish	1	2	3	4
d. Other language (specify)	1	2	3	4

## A3d. Of the language(s) other than English that you personally speak, how well do you speak: You only need to select a response for the language(s) you speak.

	SELECT ONE PER ROW			
	NOT AT ALL	NOT WELL	WELL	VERY WELL
a. Your Native language ( <i>specify</i> )	1	2	3	4
b. Other Native language(s) (specify)	1	2	з 🗌	4
c. Spanish	1	2	з 🗌	4
d. Other language (specify)	1	2	з 🗌	4

#### A3e. How many children in your class speak a language other than English?

These children may be learning two (or more) languages at the same time, as well as those learning a second language while continuing to develop their first (or home) language. These children are also often referred to as limited English proficient (LEP), dual language learners (DLLs), bilingual, English language learners (ELL), English learners, and children who speak a language other than English (LOTE).

\_\_\_\_ CHILDREN

d 🗌 🛛 Don't know

F THERE ARE NO CHILDREN IN YOUR CLASS WHO SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH, GO T	0
14, PAGE 13.	

# A46. The next question is about communicating with families. How do you communicate with families who speak a language other than you speak?

	SELECT ONE PER ROW		
	YES	NO	
a. Communicate only in English	1	o 🗌	
b. Use an informal interpreter or a formal translator, like a staff member or parent	1	о 🗔	
c. Use physical cues or hand gestures	1	o 🗌	
d. Use translated materials	1	o 🗌	
e. Use any other ways (specify)	1	o 🗖	

A3f. Thinking about all children in your class, what languages do children enrolled in the class currently speak, including English?

This would include any use of the language(s) in or out of the classroom.

Select all that apply

35 🗌 Native language(s) ( <i>specify</i> )
2 🗌 Spanish
9 Other language (specify)

A3g. Of the languages selected above at A3f, approximately how many children speak these languages?

You only need to enter a response for the language(s) spoken by children in your class.

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN
a. English	
b. Native language(s) ( <i>specify</i> )	
c. Spanish	
d. Other language (specify)	

A4.	What languages are used for instruction ir	n your class	by you or a	nother adult, j	<u>not</u> including	language
	lessons?					
	Select all that apply					
	$1 \sqcup \text{English}$					
	35 Native language(s) ( <i>specify</i> )					
	2 Spanish					
	9 U Other language (specify)					
A4a.	Who speaks each language you selected a teacher, a classroom aide, a volunteer, or a You only need to select a response for the lar	a cultural/la	nguage elde	r or specialis	t?	nt
	You only need to select a response for the lar	iguage(s) us				
			SELECT			CULTURAL/
		YOU/LEAD TEACHER	ASSISTANT TEACHER	CLASSROOM AIDE	VOLUNTEER/ NON STAFF	LANGUAGE ELDER OR SPECIALIST
	a. English	1	2	3	4	5
	b. Native language(s) ( <i>specify</i> )	1	2	3	4	5
	c. Spanish	1	2	3	4	5
	d. Other language (specify)	1	2	з 🗌	4	5
A5a.	What language do you use <u>most often</u> when Select one only 1					

A5b.	Are there any other languages you use when you read to children in your class?
	- 1 🗆 Yes
	$_{\circ}$ $\Box$ No $\rightarrow$ GO TO A5d
Ļ	
A5c.	What other languages are used when you read to children in this class?
	Select all that apply
	35 🔲 Native language(s)
	2 D Spanish
	9 Other language (specify)
A5d.	What language do you use <u>most often</u> when you speak to a group of children to present information or give directions in your class?
	Select one only
	35 🗌 Native language(s)
	2 🗌 Spanish
	9 Other language (specify)
A5e.	Are there any <u>other</u> languages you use when you speak to a group of children in your class?
A5e.	Are there any <u>other</u> languages you use when you speak to a group of children in your class?
A5e.	
A5e.	₁ □ Yes
A5e. ↓ A5f.	₁ □ Yes
↓ ↓	• 1 $\square$ Yes • $\square$ No $\rightarrow$ GO TO A5g
↓ ↓	• 1 □ Yes • □ No → GO TO A5g What <u>other</u> languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class?
↓ ↓	• 1 □ Yes • □ No → GO TO A5g What other languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class? Select all that apply
↓ ↓	• 1 □ Yes • □ No → GO TO A5g What <u>other</u> languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class? Select all that apply 1 □ English
↓ ↓	1       Yes         0       No $\rightarrow$ GO TO A5g         What other languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class?         Select all that apply         1       English         35       Native language(s)
↓ ↓	1       Yes         0       No $\rightarrow$ GO TO A5g         What other languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class?         Select all that apply         1       English         35       Native language(s)         2       Spanish
↓ ↓	1       Yes         0       No $\rightarrow$ GO TO A5g         What other languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class?         Select all that apply         1       English         35       Native language(s)         2       Spanish
↓ A5f.	<ul> <li>1 ☐ Yes</li> <li>0 ☐ No → GO TO A5g</li> <li>What other languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class?</li> <li>Select all that apply</li> <li>1 ☐ English</li> <li>35 ☐ Native language(s)</li> <li>2 ☐ Spanish</li> <li>9 ☐ Other language (specify)</li></ul>
↓ A5f.	$1 \bigcirc$ Yes $0 \bigcirc$ No $\rightarrow$ GO TO A5g         What other languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class?         Select all that apply $1 \bigcirc$ English $35 \bigcirc$ Native language(s) $2 \bigcirc$ Spanish $9 \bigcirc$ Other language (specify)
↓ A5f.	1       Yes         0       No $\rightarrow$ GO TO A5g         What other languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class?         Select all that apply         1       English         35       Native language(s)         2       Spanish         9       Other language (specify)         In what languages are printed materials like children's books available in your class?         Select all that apply         1       English         35       Native language (specify)
↓ A5f.	1       Yes         0       No $\rightarrow$ GO TO A5g         What other languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class?         Select all that apply         1       English         35       Native language(s)         2       Spanish         9       Other language (specify)         In what languages are printed materials like children's books available in your class?         Select all that apply         1       English
↓ A5f.	1       Yes         0       No $\rightarrow$ GO TO A5g         What other languages are used when you speak to a group of children in this class?         Select all that apply         1       English         35       Native language(s)         2       Spanish         9       Other language (specify)         In what languages are printed materials like children's books available in your class?         Select all that apply         1       English         35       Native language (specify)
↓ A5f.	

	ls a sp	ecific curriculum or cor	nbination of curricula used in your program?
←	1	Yes, specific curriculum	
	2	Yes, combination	
	3	No curriculum	GO TO A21, PAGE
	d 🗌	Don't know	21
	What c	curriculum do you use?	You may select more than one.
	Select	all that apply	
	11	Creative Curriculum (Te	aching Strategies)
	25	Building Blocks math cu	rriculum (McGraw-Hill)
	17	Creating Child Centered	Classrooms – Step By Step
	26	DLM Early Childhood Ex	kpress (McGraw-Hill)
	27	Everyday Mathematics (	(McGraw-Hill)
	24	Frog Street	
	28	Fundations (Wilson Lan	guage Training)
	29	Handwriting without Tea	rs
	12	HighScope	
	30	Learn Every Day	
	14	Let's Begin with the Lett	er People (Abrams Learning Trends)
	15	Montessori	
	31	Number Worlds (McGra	w-Hill)
	32	Open Circle	
	33	Opening World of Learn	ing (OWL) (Pearson)
	34	Preschool PATHS (Pror	noting Alternative Thinking Strategies) (Channing Bete Company)
	35	Pyramid Model for Supp	orting Social Emotional Competence
	18	Scholastic Curriculum	
	36	Second Step	
	37	Tools of the Mind	
	38	Zoophonics	
	19	Locally Designed Curric	ulum
	21	Other (specify)	
	22	Other (specify)	

Select	one only
11	Creative Curriculum (Teaching Strategies)
25	Building Blocks math curriculum (McGraw-Hill)
17	Creating Child Centered Classrooms – Step By Step
26	DLM Early Childhood Express (McGraw-Hill)
27	Everyday Mathematics (McGraw-Hill)
24	Frog Street
28	Fundations (Wilson Language Training)
29	Handwriting without Tears
12	HighScope
30	Learn Every Day
14	Let's Begin with the Letter People (Abrams Learning Trends)
15	Montessori
31	Number Worlds (McGraw-Hill)
32	Open Circle
33 🗌	Opening World of Learning (OWL) (Pearson)
34	Preschool PATHS (Promoting Alternative Thinking Strategies) (Channing Bete Company)
35	Pyramid Model for Supporting Social Emotional Competence
18	Scholastic Curriculum
36	Second Step
37	Tools of the Mind
38	Zoophonics
19	Locally Designed Curriculum
21	Other (specify)
22	Other (specify)
23	Use each equally
d 🗌	Don't know
How r	nany hours of training in your <u>main</u> curriculum have you had in the past 12 months?
	have received less than one hour of training, enter 0. If you have not received training in the past 12 s, enter 0.
	_   HOURS
d 🗌	Don't know

Select one only	
8 D Mentor or master teacher	
9 🔲 Other Head Start teachers in program	
10 Supervisor/education coordinator	
<sup>2</sup> Staff from another Head Start Program	
Staff or consultant(s) from curriculum developers/certified trainers (e.g., Highs Strategies, Montessori, etc.)	Scope, Teaching
$_4$ $\Box$ $$ Professors or instructors from a school of education at a college or university	
$_7$ $\Box$ Professors or instructors from a school <u>other than</u> the school of education at a	a college or university
11 Tribal College, university, or community college faculty contributing to early ch and programs	nildhood education
$_5$ $\Box$ Head Start state training and technical assistance provider	
12 Head Start AI/AN training and technical assistance provider	
13 Cultural/language elder or specialist	
6 🗌 Other (specify)	
Select all that apply       1     Help understanding the curriculum	
<sup>2</sup> Opportunities to observe someone implementing the curriculum	
<sup>3</sup> Refresher training on the curriculum	
4 Help implementing the curriculum	
5 Help planning curriculum-based activities	
6 Help individualizing the curriculum for children	
7 Help identifying and/or receiving additional resources to expand the scope of curriculum and activities	the
Help implementing the curriculum for children with special needs	
8 E Feedback on implementing the curriculum	CO TO
Help adapting the curriculum to your cultural context	GO TO A14,
$13 \square$ Feedback about the results of a checklist about how you use the curriculum	PAGE 18
9 Other (specify)	
<sup>10</sup> No support <b>GO TO A21, PAGE 19</b>	

#### A14. From whom did you receive support?

Select all that apply

- 1 Mentor or master teacher
- $_2$   $\Box$  Other Head Start teachers in program
- 3 🗌 Supervisor/education coordinator
- <sup>4</sup> Staff from another Head Start Program
- 5 Staff or consultant(s) from curriculum developers/certified trainers (e.g., HighScope, Teaching Strategies, Montessori, etc.)
- $_{6}$  Professors or instructors from a school of education at a college or university
- <sup>13</sup> Professors or instructors from a school <u>other than</u> the school of education at a college or university
- <sup>10</sup> Tribal College, university, or community college faculty contributing to early childhood education and programs
- $_7$   $\square$  Head Start state training and technical assistance provider
- $_{11}$   $\Box$  Head Start Al/AN training and technical assistance provider
- 12 Cultural/language elder or specialist
- 8 Other (specify)

These	next questions are about the primary assessment tool you use in your class.	
A21.	What is the main child assessment tool that you use?	
	Select one only	
	Teaching Strategies GOLD assessment (formerly known as The Creative Curriculum Developmental Continuum Assessment Toolkit for ages 3-5)	
	<sup>2</sup> HighScope Child Observation Record (COR)	
	₃ □ Galileo	
	4 🗌 Ages and Stages Questionnaires: A Parent Completed, Child-Monitoring System	
	5 Desired Results Developmental Profile (DRDP)	
	6 🔲 Work Sampling System for Head Start	
	<ul> <li>Learning Accomplishment Profile Screening (LAP including E-LAP, LAP-R and LAP-D)</li> </ul>	
	8 🗌 Hawaii Early Learning Profile (HELP)	
	$_{9}$ $\Box$ Brigance Preschool Screen for three and four year old children	
		GO
		TO A2
	12 Other (specify)	3
	<sup>13</sup> Do not use a child assessment tool <b>GO TO A25a_r, PAGE 21</b>	
A23.	How do you use the information from those assessments in planning for each child?	
	Select all that apply	
	To identify child's developmental level	
	<sup>2</sup> L To individualize activities for child	
	3 To determine if child needs referral for special services	
	To determine child's strengths and weaknesses	
	5 $\Box$ To identify activities for parents to do with child at home	
	6 Other (specify)	
A23a.	How many hours of training in using assessments in planning or in your <u>main</u> child assessment tool have you had in the past 12 months?	
	If you have received less than one hour of training, enter 0. If you have not received training in the past 12 months, enter 0.	
	d Don't know	

A23b.		What type of staff provided you with the <u>most</u> training on your <u>main</u> child assessment tool?
	Select o	one only
	8	Mentor or master teacher
	9	Other Head Start teachers in program
	10	Supervisor/education coordinator
	2	Staff from another Head Start Program
	3	Staff or consultant(s) from assessment developers/certified trainers (e.g., HighScope, Teaching Strategies, Montessori, etc.)
	4	Professors or instructors from a school of education at a college or university
	7	Professors or instructors from a school other than the school of education at a college or university
	11	Tribal College, university, or community college faculty contributing to early childhood education and programs
	5	Head Start state training and technical assistance provider
	12	Head Start AI/AN training and technical assistance provider
	13	Cultural/language elder or specialist
	6	Other (specify)

		SELEC	T ONE PE	R ROW
		YES	NO	DON' KNOV
1.	Regular meetings with supervisors to talk with them about my work and progress	1	o 🗆	d 🗌
16.	Support/funding to attend regional, state, or national early childhood conferences	1	o 🗌	d 🗌
3.	Paid substitutes to allow you time to prepare, train, and/or plan	1 🗆	0 🗆	d 🗌
4.	Mentoring or coaching	1	o 🗆	d 🗆
5.	Workshops/trainings sponsored by the program	1	о 🗆	d 🗌
6.	Workshops/trainings provided by other organizations	1	o 🗆	d 🗌
7.	Visits to other classrooms or centers	1	o 🗆	d 🗌
8.	A community of learners, also called a peer learning group (PLG) or professional learning community (PLC), facilitated by an expert	1	о 🗆	d 🗌
13.	Time during the regular work day to participate in Office of Head Start T/TA webinars	1 🗌	о 🗆	d 🗌
14.	Tuition assistance	1	o 🗆	d 🗌
15.	Onsite Associate's or Bachelor's courses	1	о 🗆	d 🗌
17.	Collaboration/joint trainings with other tribal services/offices	1 🗌	о 🗆	d 🗌
18.	Cultural or language training	1	o 🗆	d 🗆
10.	Other (specify)	1	o 🗆	d 🗌

# A25a\_r. The next questions are about professional development. Programs can support teachers' professional development in a lot of different ways. In the past year, have you participated in or received the following professional development supports?

A26.	The next questions are about mentoring. Is there someone who mentors or coaches you in your class, that is, someone who observes your teaching on a regular basis and provides feedback, guidance, and training?
↓	
A26a.	Is this mentoring or coaching relationship a formal or informal one?
	Formal means that a person was assigned to you or is part of your program.
	Select one only
	2 🗌 Informal
A27.	Who is the mentor or coach who usually comes to your class?
	Select one only
	1 Another teacher
	2 D Education coordinator/specialist
	3 D The center director/manager
	6 🔲 The program director
	$_7$ $\Box$ Program or center staff person who is a full-time mentor or coach
	$_{8}$ $\Box$ Another specialist on the program or center staff
	$_4$ $\Box$ Someone from outside the program
	$_{9}$ $\Box$ A cultural/language elder or specialist
	5 Other (specify)
A29.	How often does your mentor or coach come to your class?
	Select one only
	1 Once a week or more
	2 Once every two weeks
	3 Once a month
	4 🗌 Less than once a month
A29a.	How long does your mentor or coach stay in your class when he or she visits?
	MINUTES
	d 🗌 Don't know

A32d.	Have you participated in training or technical assistance activities with Al/AN T/TA specialists (either early childhood education [ECE] specialists or grantee specialists)? Training and technical assistance (T/TA) is provided by Al/AN TA specialists. 1
The ne	xt question is about the children in your class listed on the label on the front of this survey.
A35.	At this point in the Head Start year, how would you rate the behavior of children in your class?         Select one only         1       The group misbehaves very frequently and is almost always difficult to handle         2       The group misbehaves frequently and is often difficult to handle         3       The group misbehaves occasionally         4       The group behaves well         5       The group behaves exceptionally well
	ext questions are about children with special needs in your class(es). Please think about all of the s that you teach.
A42.	What do you do when you first think a child might have a special need? You may choose more than one response.
	Select all that apply
	Document concern on a special report form
	2 D Notify your program director/disabilities coordinator/education coordinator
	$_{3}$ $\Box$ Arrange for a local specialist to observe and evaluate
	$_4$ $\Box$ Arrange a conference with parents to share the information and concerns
	$_{5}$ $\Box$ Participate in developing an Individual Education Plan (IEP) or similar plan
	$_6$ $\Box$ Monitor and record the child's progress and activities
	7 Other (specify)
	8 🔲 No children with special needs in class
A43a.	When a special education specialist sees a child, what type of assistance does the specialist provide you with?
	Select all that apply
	<ul> <li>Explains child's needs, including what the difficulties are</li> </ul>
	<sup>2</sup> Helps me understand the child
	<sup>3</sup> Shows me how to help the child
	<sup>4</sup> Provides additional resources that I can use to support the child

	7 Other (specify)
	5 🗌 Never received feedback
	$_{6}$ $\Box$ No children with special needs in class
A44.	How often do you meet with the parents to discuss the progress or status of a child <u>with</u> special needs?
	Select one only
	<sup>2</sup> Once every 6 months or less often
	<sup>3</sup> Once every 2 to 6 months
	4 🔲 Once a month
	$_{5}$ $\Box$ More than once a month
	$_1$ $\Box$ No children with special needs in class
A44a.	How often do you meet with the parents to discuss the progress or status of a child <u>without</u> special
A44a.	needs?
	Select one only
	<sup>1</sup> Once every 6 months or less often
	<sup>2</sup> Once every 2 to 6 months
	<sup>3</sup> Once a month
	4 D More than once a month

I

		B. TEACHER	EXPERIEN	ICES			
The	nex	t questions are about your experiences as a tea	cher.				
В3.		How much do you agree with each of the followi	ng statemer	nts about te	aching?		
				SELEC	T ONE PER I	ROW	
			STRONGLY	DISAGRE	NEITHER AGREE NOR		STRONGLY
			DISAGREE	E	DISAGREE	AGREE	AGREE
	a.	I really enjoy my present teaching job	1	2	3	4	5
	b.	I am certain I am making a difference in the lives of the children I teach	1	2	з 🗌	4	5
	C.	If I could start over, I would choose teaching again as my career	1	2	з 🗌	4	5
B4.		The next questions are about the level of suppor parents. To what extent do you agree with each of the fol program supports interactions between Head St	lowing state	ments abo parents?		r Head St	
			STRONGLY DISAGREE	DISAGRE E	AGREE NOR DISAGREE	AGREE	STRONGLY AGREE
	n.	Promotes cooperation between Head Start staff and parents	1	2	3	4	5
	0.	Ensures that parents do not feel isolated	1	2	з 🗌	4	5
	p.	Encourages parents to supplement classroom learning at home	1	2	3	4	5
	q.	Supports staff in their efforts to engage parents	1	2	3	4	5
В5.		How likely are you to continue working for Head 2021)? Select one only UVery likely Somewhat likely Somewhat unlikely Very unlikely	Start throug	gh the next	Head Start	year (thre	ough 2020-

B6. The following are statements that some teachers have made about how children in Head Start should be taught and managed. Remember all of your responses are private. Please indicate whether each statement agrees or disagrees with <u>your personal beliefs</u> about good teaching practice in Head Start.

	SELECT ONE PER ROW				
	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DISAGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	AGREE	STRONGLY AGREE
a. Head Start classroom activities should be responsive to individual differences in development	1	2	3	4	5
b. Each curriculum area should be taught as a separate subject at separate times	1	2	3	4	5
c. Children should be allowed to select many of their own activities from a variety of learning areas that the teacher has prepared (writing, science center, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
d. Children should be allowed to cut their own shapes, perform their own steps in an experiment, and plan their own creative drama, art, and writing activities	1	2	3	4	5
e. Children should work silently and alone on seatwork	1	2	3	4	5
f. Children in Head Start classrooms should learn through active explorations	1	2	3	4	5
g. Head Start teachers should use treats, stickers, or stars to encourage appropriate behavior	1	2	з 🗌	4	5
h. Head Start teachers should use punishments or reprimands to encourage appropriate behavior	1	2	3	4	5
i. Children should be involved in establishing rules for the classroom	1	2	3	4	5
j. Children should be instructed in recognizing the single letters of the alphabet, isolated from words	1	2	3	4	5
k. Children should learn to color within predefined lines.	1	2	3	4	5
I. Children in Head Start classrooms should learn to form letters correctly on a printed page	1	2	3	4	5
m. Children should dictate stories to the teacher	1	2	3	4	5
n. Children should know their letter sounds before they learn to read	1	2	3	4	5
o. Children should form letters correctly before they are allowed to create a story	1	2	3	4	5

#### C: YOUR FEELINGS

C1.	The next questions are about how you have felt about yourself and your life in the past week. There
	are no right or wrong answers. Please select if you felt this way rarely or never, some or a little,
	occasionally or a moderate amount of time, or most or all of the time in the <u>past week</u> .

		SELECT ONE PER ROW				
		RARELY OR NEVER	SOME OR A LITTLE	OCCASIONALLY OR MODERATELY	MOST OR ALL THE TIME	
a.	Bothered by things that usually don't bother you	1	2	3	4	
b.	You did not feel like eating, your appetite was poor.	1	2	3	4	
C.	That you could not <u>shake off the blues</u> , even with help from your family and friends Not being able to "shake off the blues" refers to feeling sad, unhappy, miserable, or down in the dumps for short periods.	1	2	з 🗌	4	
d.	You had trouble keeping your mind on what you were doing	1	2	3	4	
e.	Depressed	1	2	3	4	
f.	That everything you did was an effort	1	2	3	4	
g.	Fearful	1	2	3	4	
h.	Your sleep was restless	1	2	3	4	
i.	You talked less than usual	1	2	3	4	
j.	Lonely	1	2	3	4	
k.	Sad	1	2	3	4	
I.	You could not get "going"	1	2	3	4	

### C2. Please indicate if you felt this way at work in the <u>past week</u>. There are no right or wrong answers.

		SELECT ONE PER ROW				
		RARELY OR NEVER	SOME OR A LITTLE	OCCASIONALLY OR MODERATELY	MOST OR ALL THE TIME	
a.	Overwhelmed	1	2	3	4	
b.	Frustrated	1	2	3	4	
C.	Not feeling valued or supported	1	2	з 🗌	4	

	D. BACKGROUND INFORMATION	
The la	st set of questions is about you.	
D1.	In total, how many years have you been teaching (including all grades, p toddler care)?	reschool, or infant and
	YEARS	
D2.	How many of those years have you been teaching Head Start or Early He assistant teacher)?	ead Start (as either lead or
	Lead teachers are the head or primary teachers in the classroom.	
	YEARS	
D2a.	In what month and year did you start working for this Head Start program	n?
	MONTH   YEAR	
D5.	What is the highest grade or year of school that you completed?	
	Select one only	
	1 D Up to 8th Grade	
	<sup>2</sup> 9th to 11th Grade	
	₃ 🔲 12th Grade, but no diploma 🕨	
	4 🔲 High School Diploma/Equivalent	GO TO
	$_{5}$ $\Box$ Vocational/Technical Program after high school but no diploma	D11,
	6 🔲 Vocational/Technical Program after high school	PAGE 29
	<sup>7</sup> Some College, but No Degree <b>GO TO D7, PAGE 29</b>	
	8 🔲 Associate's Degree	
	9 🔲 Bachelor's Degree	
	10 Graduate or Professional School, but no degree	
	11 🔲 Master's Degree (MA, MS)	
	12 Doctorate Degree (Ph.D, Ed.D)	
	13 🗌 Professional Degree after Bachelor's Degree (Medicine/MD, Dentistry	/DDS, Law/JD, etc.)
D6.	In what field did you obtain your highest degree?	
	Select one only	
	<sup>1</sup> Child Development or Developmental Psychology	
	<sup>2</sup> Early Childhood Education	
	3 Elementary Education	
	<ul> <li><sup>4</sup> Special Education</li> <li><sup>6</sup> Curriculum Development</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Gurriculum Development</li> <li>Administration</li> </ul>	
	8 D Bilingual Education	
	<ul> <li>Reading or Literacy</li> </ul>	
	10 D Psychology, Counseling, Social Work	
	5 Other (specify)	

D7.	Did your schooling include 6 or more college courses in early childhood education or child development?
	<sup>1</sup> $\Box$ Yes $\rightarrow$ GO TO D11
↓	
D8.	Have you completed 6 or more college courses in early childhood education or child development since you finished your degree?
	1 🗌 Yes
	ο 🗌 Νο
D11.	Do you have a Child Development Associate (CDA) credential?
	1 🗌 Yes
D12r.	Do you have a state-awarded preschool certificate or license?
	A teaching certificate or license is usually granted to a teacher by a state department or agency that has authority over the education and/or early childhood system in that state. The certificate or license is given when the teacher has met certain education or experience requirements that are set by the department or agency. Usually a teacher would have to apply for a certificate or license after meeting those requirements.
	1 🗌 Yes
	d Don't know
D13r.	Do you have a state-awarded teaching certificate or license for ages/grades other than preschool?
	A teaching certificate or license is usually granted to a teacher by a state department or agency that has authority over the education and/or early childhood system in that state. The certificate or license is given when the teacher has met certain education or experience requirements that are set by the department or agency. Usually a teacher would have to apply for a certificate or license after meeting those requirements.
	1 🗌 Yes
	ο 🗌 Νο
	d Don't know

D14.	Including your post-secondary degree, graduate degree, and certification programs, etc., are you currently enrolled in any additional training or education?
	$\cdot$ 1 $\Box$ Yes
	$0 \square NO \longrightarrow GO TO D17$
• D15.	What kind of training or education program are you enrolled in?
	Select all that apply
	1 Child Development Associate (CDA) Degree Program
	<sup>2</sup> D Teaching Certificate Program
	3 Special Education Teaching Degree Program
	4 🗌 Associate's Degree Program
	5 🔲 Bachelor's Degree Program
	6 🗌 Graduate Degree Program (MA, MS, Ph.D, or Ed.D)
	7 Continuing Education Units (CEUs)
	9 Other (specify)
D17.	What is your total annual salary (before taxes) as a teacher for the current school year?
	\$    ,    PER YEAR
	d Don't know
D170	How mony weaks not year does this colory as we?
	How many weeks per year does this salary cover?
	d 🔲 Don't know
D18.	How many hours per week does this salary cover (not including overtime)?
	HOURS
D19.	What is your sex?
	1 🗌 Male
	2 Female
	<sup>3</sup> Prefer not to answer
D20.	In what year were you born?
	YEAR

21.	Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin?	
	• 🗆 No	
D23.	What is your race? Select one or more.	
	Select one or more	
	11 🗌 White	
	12 D Black or African American	
	13 🔲 American Indian or Alaska Native	
	27 🗌 Asian	
	28 D Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	
	<sup>25</sup> Another race ( <i>specify</i> )	
[hank	you for your participation in AI/AN FACES 2019!	
mank		