Tax Records for Account Study

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Phase 1 - Moderated Study

		ey Screene Do not ask - gen	DER (Recruit a mix.)
		Female	
		Male	
1.	Are	you a U.S. citizen?	
		Yes	
		No	(Terminate call – Skip to bottom of script.)
2.	Hov	v well do you speak	English?
		Very well	
		Well	
		Not well	(Terminate call - Skip to bottom of script.)
		Not at all	(Terminate call - Skip to bottom of script.)
 3. 4. 	pas THA If o	t. When, if ever, w NNK AND TERMINA ver six months ago:	essions will be audio and/or video recorded for internal use only. Therefore, we will ask you to sign
4.			that you agree to be recorded; would you be agreeable to that?
		Yes	
		No	(Terminate call - Skip to bottom of script.)
5.	Wh	ich of the following	best describes you? (Recruit to appropriate group date/time)
			ege student who requested your tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years for the purposes of lent financial aid application (also known as the FAFSA). (GROUP 1)
			payer who requested your tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years for the purposes of such as for a mortgage or home refinance). (GROUP 2)
		A tax professional Skip to Q11)	who requested tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years for one or more clients. (GROUP 3
		individual taxpaye	for a business or government entity who requested tax records within the past 3 years from ers for purposes such as income verification, credit reporting, providing health care or health g or lending, or immigration. (GROUP 4 – Skip to Q11)
	П	None of these	(Terminate call - Skin to bottom of script)

6.	Wh	at is your employme	nt status? (Recruit	a mix)
		Working full time		
		Working part time	:	
		Working in a seco	nd career (full-time	or part-time)
		Not working and r	ot looking for work	
		→ Which of the	following best desc	ribes why you are not working for pay and not looking for work?
		☐ Complet	ely retired	
		☐ Homem	aker	
		☐ Student		
		☐ On disal	oility	
		☐ Never w	orked	
		☐ Other		
		Unemployed and	ooking for work	
			_	
7.	Wh	o completed your m	ost recent federal in	come tax return? (Recruit a mix)
		Nobody, I didn't n	eed to file	(Terminate call - Skip to bottom of script.)
		Myself, filling out	forms by hand	
		Myself, using tax p	oreparation softwar	e or an online application
		A professional tax	preparer, accounta	nt or bookkeeper
		Friend or family m	ember	
		Volunteer (at a vo	lunteer tax prepara	tion location)
		IRS Service repres	entative at an IRS of	ffice
		Other		(Terminate call - Skip to bottom of script.)
		Don't know		(Terminate call – Skip to bottom of script.)
8.	Whi	ich tax form did you	use for your federal	return this year?
		1040EZ		
		1040A		
		1040		
		Not sure		

9.	Whi	ich of the following ranges be	est describes your household income before taxes last year? (Recruit a mix)	
		Less than \$10,000		
		\$10,000 to less than \$15,000	0	
		\$15,000 to less than \$20,000	0	
		\$20,000 to less than \$25,000	0	
		\$25,000 to less than \$35,000	0	
		\$35,000 to less than \$50,000	0	
		\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	0	
		\$75,000 to less than \$100,00	00	
		\$100,000 to less than \$150,000	000	
		\$150,000 to less than \$200,0	000	
		\$200,000 to less than \$1 mi	llion	
		\$1 million or more		
10.	Hov	v would you rate your level o	f expertise with federal tax terminology?	
		1 (zero experience)	(Terminate call - Skip to bottom of script.)	
		2		
		3		
		4		
		5 (expert)	(Terminate call - Skip to bottom of script.)	
11.	Wha	at is / was your occupation ar	nd for which organization do / did you work?	
12.	Doy	you currently work, or have yo	u ever worked, for any of the following?	
		Tax services industry (as an GROUP 3 only - otherwise,	enrolled agent, certified public accountant, tax attorney, or other tax professional) Terminate.)	(OK if
		Department of Treasury	(Terminate call - Skip to bottom of script.)	
		Internal Revenue Service	(Terminate call - Skip to bottom of script.)	
13.	Hov	v do you primarily access the	Internet?	
		Smartphone		
		Tablet		
		Laptop		
		Desktop		
	П	Other		

14.	Plea	ase tell me which of the follow	ving ranges your age falls within: (Recruit a mix)
		Younger than 18	(Terminate call - Skip to bottom of script.)
		18-24	
		25-34	
		35-44	
		45-54	
		55-64	
		65-74	
		75-84	
		85 or older	
15.	Wh	at is the highest level of educa	ation you have completed? (Recruit a mix)
		Less than High School	,
		High School Graduate/GED	
		Some College/Associate Deg	ree
		Vocational or Technical Scho	ool
		4-year College Graduate	
		Some Graduate School	
		Graduate Degree	
		Some Post-Graduate work	
		Doctorate Degree	
16.	Wh	ich group best describes you?	(Recruit a mix)
		White/Caucasian	
		Black/African American	
		American Indian or Alaskan I	Native
		Asian	
		Other	
17.	Are	you of Hispanic or Latino orig	in?
		Yes	
		No	

Interview Protocol

Background (5 minutes)

Hello everyone, my name is Heather. Welcome to our group discussion today. We're going to be here for about 75 minutes.

Before we start, I would like to thank you for your time and agreeing to participate in this group today. This should be a good discussion because we're going to be talking about income taxes.

I work here at Mediabarn, and I have been hired as a researcher to guide our discussion today. My role is to gather your thoughts and ideas about the various topics we'll discuss.

I want to stress that there are no "right" or "wrong" answers - we're simply looking for your honest reactions, regardless of whether they're positive or negative.

Outline general ground rules:

- I would like the discussion to be informal, so there's no need to wait for me to call on you to respond. In fact, I'd encourage you to respond directly to the comments other people make. If you don't understand a question, please let me know. I am here to ask questions, listen, and make sure everyone has a chance to share.
- If we seem to be stuck on a topic, I may interrupt you and if you aren't saying much, I may call on you directly. If I do this, please don't feel bad about it; it's just my way of making sure we obtain everyone's perspective.
- I do ask that we all keep each other's identities, participation and remarks private.
- I hope you'll feel free to speak openly and honestly.
- We will be recording the discussion, because we don't want to miss any of your comments.
- Information discussed is going to be analyzed as a whole, and participant names will not be used in any analysis of the discussion.

Does anyone have any questions before we proceed?

Introduction (5 minutes elapsed; 5 minutes)

To get started, let's go around the room. I'd like you to take about 30 seconds each to tell us <u>your first name and a little bit about yourself</u> (such as your career, your family, etc.).

Topic: Requesting Tax Records - Process (10 minutes elapsed; 15 minutes)

We're going to be talking today primarily about requesting tax records from the Internal Revenue Service, or IRS.

For Individual Taxpayers:

- 1. First, what do you typically do with your tax return and other documents once you've filed your return?
 - O Do you keep physical copies? Electronic copies?
- 2. How many of you have tried to request a copy of your tax record?
 - O How did you do that? (Get details on whether via phone, online, other means)
 - O How did you receive it? (Print it out, receive in mail, other?)
- 3. What did you do with the tax record once you received it?
- 4. Did you look at your tax record?
- 5. How often do you do this?
- 6. Do you have any suggestions on ways to improve this process?
- 7. What would make you more likely to go online to get your tax records?
- 8. What is the best name to call what we're talking about?

- O I have been referring to this as "tax records..." Is that the correct term?
- 0 What about "transcript?"
- O Is there another word or phrase that would be more accurate to you?

For Tax Professionals:

- 9. Tell me about the process you go through when requesting tax records for your clients.
 - O How do you typically do this? (Get details on whether via phone, online, other means)
 - O What are the steps?
 - 0 How long does it take?
 - O How do you receive them? (Print it out, receive in mail, other?)
- 10. How often do you do this?
- 11. Do you have any suggestions on ways to improve this process?
- 12. What is the best name to call what we're talking about?
 - O I have been referring to this as "tax records..." Is that the correct term?
 - O What about "transcript?"
 - O Is there another word or phrase that would be more accurate to you?

For Businesses:

- 13. How do you let people know what you need and why you need it?
- 14. How do you usually receive tax information from individuals? (Electronic copies, via mail, others?)
 - 0 What is acceptable?
 - 0 What is preferred / ideal?
- 15. Do you have any concerns about the validity of the information?
- 16. Do you have any suggestions on ways to improve this process?
- 17. What is the best name to call what we're talking about?
 - O I have been referring to this as "tax records..." Is that the correct term?
 - O What about "transcript?"
 - O Is there another word or phrase that would be more accurate to you?

Topic: Requesting Tax Records - Reasons (25 minutes elapsed; 10 minutes)

For Individual Taxpayers:

- 18. Why did you need your tax record?
 - 0 Was it a request that came from someone else?
- 19. Would you have been able to provide the necessary information on your own, without having to contact the IRS?
 - 0 Why/why not?

For Tax Professionals:

- 20. Why do you need to request tax records for your clients?
- 21. Do you do this for all clients, or only in certain circumstances?

For Businesses:

- 22. Why do you need to gather tax information from individuals?
- 23. What decisions are you making based on this information?

Topic: Expectations / Meeting Needs (35 minutes elapsed; 15 minutes)

- 24. What are your expectations when you request tax records from the IRS?
 - O Are your current expectations different from the expectations you had before you made this request for the first time? If Yes, in which ways are your expectations different? (Did anyone expect to see a copy of an actual return?)

I'd like to have you look at an example of a current tax transcript.

Display Tax Return Transcript Screen

- 25. Does this look familiar to you, in terms of its format or layout?
- 26. What do you like about this?
- 27. What do you not like about this?
- 28. How well does this meet your expectations?
- 29. How well does this meet your information needs?
- 30. What other features or information do you want to see included here?
- 31. This is call "transcript." Based on the information you see here, is that the correct term?
 - 0 I know when we talked about this earlier, we said _____; do you still feel that way?
 - 0 What is the best name to call what this is?

TOPIC: Data Points (50 minutes elapsed; 10 minutes)

Finally, I'd like to talk about the actual data that is included in a tax record.

32. What specific pieces of information do/did you need from a tax record?

I'd like to show you a list of a subset of items that could be included on a tax record

Display Data Point List

Please take a moment to rank these in order of importance to you, with #1 being most important and #8 being least important.

Let's go around now, and please read to me your ranking for each item.

33.	It looks as though	is an important item to many of you.	Why is that?

- 34. _____is also important. Tell me about that one.
- 35. And tell me about ______, as that seemed to be one of the least important. Why is that?
- **36.** If the IRS could provide to you 5 or 6 of these items, would that provide to you enough information? Or would you still need to request your tax record?

(Check with observers for additional questions)

WRAP-UP (1 hour elapsed; 5 minutes)

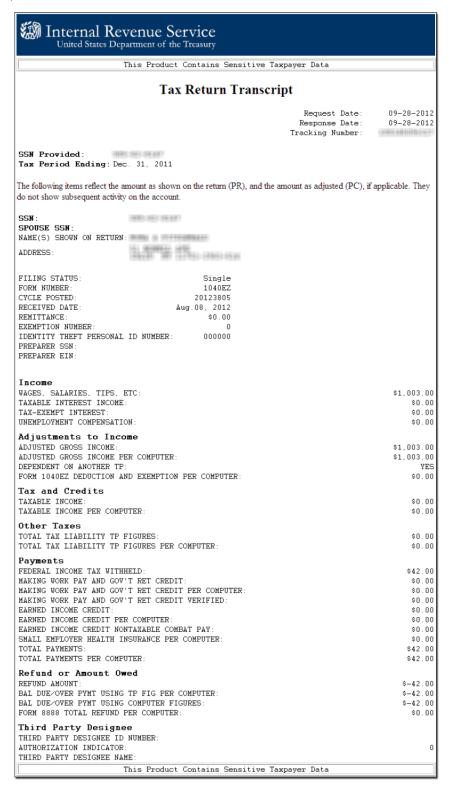
We're just about finished for the evening.

37. Did any of you have any additional comments about what we've been discussing today?

Those are all the questions I had for you. Thank you for your feedback - it really does help.

Hopefully this was interesting for all of you as well. We will be sending your Amazon gift card to the email address we have used to correspond with you. Thanks again and have a good evening!

Tax Return Transcript

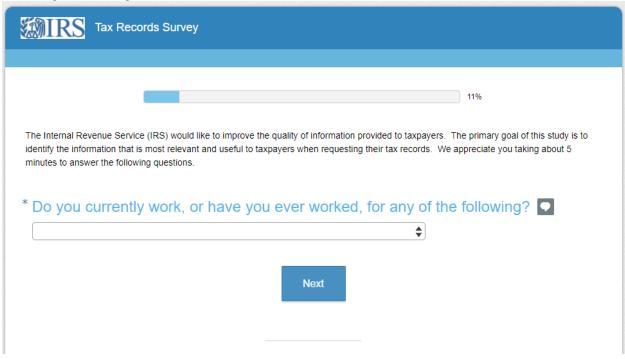


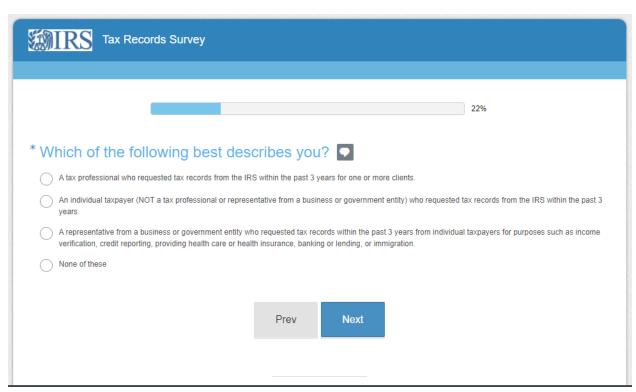
Data Point List

- Adjusted gross income
- Income
- Taxable income
- Exemptions
- Filing status
- Refund amount
- Federal & state tax withheld
- Withholding (W-2 and/or 1099)

Phase 2 - Unmoderated Study

Survey Monkey Screen Shots





Tax Records Survey
33%
* Who completed your most recent federal income tax return?
Nobody, I didn't need to file
Myself, filling out forms by hand
Myself, using tax preparation software or an online application
A professional tax preparer, accountant or bookkeeper
Friend or family member
Volunteer (at a volunteer tax preparation location)
IRS Service representative at an IRS office
Other
On't know

	44%	
Which tax form	n did you use for your federal return this year?	
1040EZ		
1040A		
1040		
Not sure		
Which of the fo	ollowing categories best describes your employment status	?
Which of the fo		? 🔽
	time	?
Employed, working full-	time -time	?
Employed, working full-	time I-time for work	? •
Employed, working full- Employed, working part Not employed, looking f	time I-time for work	? •
Employed, working full- Employed, working part Not employed, looking f Not employed, NOT loo	time I-time for work king for work	? •

* Which of the following range best describes your household income before taxe	es
last year?	
Less than \$10,000	
\$10,000 to less than \$15,000	
\$15,000 to less than \$20,000	
\$20,000 to less than \$25,000	
\$25,000 to less than \$35,000	
\$35,000 to less than \$50,000	
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	
\$75,000 to less than \$100,000	
\$100,000 to less than \$150,000	
\$150,000 to less than \$200,000	
\$200,000 to less than \$1,000,000	
\$1,000,000 or more	
Prev. Novt	



* Which of the following range best describes your household income before taxe	es
last year?	
Less than \$10,000	
\$10,000 to less than \$15,000	
\$15,000 to less than \$20,000	
\$20,000 to less than \$25,000	
\$25,000 to less than \$35,000	
\$35,000 to less than \$50,000	
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	
\$75,000 to less than \$100,000	
\$100,000 to less than \$150,000	
\$150,000 to less than \$200,000	
\$200,000 to less than \$1,000,000	
\$1,000,000 or more	
Prev. Novt	



Which race/ethnicity t	pest describes you? (Please choose only one.)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	(: .cacc cy c)
Asian / Pacific Islander	
Black / African American	
White / Caucasian	
Multiple ethnicity / Other (please spec	oify)
	Prev Next
	tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years, which ONE ods did you use most often?
of the following method which of the following	tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years, which ONE ods did you use most often?
the following method which of the following IRS? (Select all that a	tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years, which ONE ods did you use most often?
the following method which of the following IRS? (Select all that a	tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years, which ONE ods did you use most often? g are reasons why you have requested tax records from the apply.)
which of the following IRS? (Select all that a applying for a higher education loan /	tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years, which ONE ods did you use most often? g are reasons why you have requested tax records from the apply.)
which of the following IRS? (Select all that applying for a higher education loan / applying for a home mortgage or refir	tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years, which ONE ods did you use most often? g are reasons why you have requested tax records from the apply.)
which of the following method the following of the follow	tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years, which ONE ods did you use most often? g are reasons why you have requested tax records from the apply.)
which of the following methods: Which of the following IRS? (Select all that applying for a higher education loan / applying for a home mortgage or refir applying for a small business loan FEMA/ disaster claim	tax records from the IRS within the past 3 years, which ONE ods did you use most often? g are reasons why you have requested tax records from the apply.)

	•
	Prev Next
Vhich of the following p	vieces of information did /do you need from a tax record?
(Select all that apply.)	_
adjusted gross income (AGI)	
income	
taxable income	
exemptions	
exemptions filling status	
filing status	

•

Tax Records Survey			
			100%
Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey.			
	Prev	Done	

The Paperwork Reduction Act requires that the IRS display an OMB control number on all public information requests. The OMB Control Number for this study is 1545-2256. Also, if you have any comments regarding the time estimates associated with this study or suggestions on making this process simpler, please write to the, Internal Revenue Service, Tax Products Coordinating Committee, SE:W:CAR:MP:T:T:SP, 1111 Constitution Ave. NW, Washington, DC 20224.