

### 1.1. Audio recording coding scheme

OPTION12<sup>20,21</sup>

Scale Score	Definition
0	The behavior is not observed
1	A minimal attempt is made to exhibit the behavior
2	The clinician asks the patient about their preferred way of receiving information to assist decision
3	The behavior is exhibited to a good standard
4	The behavior is observed and executed to a high standard

OPTION Item		0	1	2	3	4
1	The clinician <i>draws attention</i> to an identified problem as one that requires a decision-making process.					
2	The clinician <i>states</i> that there is more than one way to deal with the identified problem ('equipoise').					
3	The clinician assesses the patient's preferred approach to receiving information to assist decision making (e.g., discussion, reading printed material, assessing graphical data, using videotapes or other media).					
4	The clinician <i>lists</i> 'options', which can include the choice of 'no action'.					
5	The clinician <i>explains</i> the pros and cons of options to the patient (taking 'no action' is an option).					
6	The clinician explores the patient's <i>expectations</i> (or ideas) about how the problem(s) are to be managed.					
7	The clinician explores the patient's <i>concerns</i> (fears) about how problem(s) are to be managed.					
8	The clinician checks that the patient has <i>understood</i> the information.					
9	The clinician offers the patient explicit <i>opportunities</i> to ask questions during the decision-making process.					
10	The clinician elicits the patient's preferred level of <i>involvement</i> in decision making.					
11	The clinician indicates the need for a <i>decision making</i> (or <i>deferring</i> ) stage.					
12	The clinician indicates the need to review the decision (or <i>deferral</i> ).					

Total Score 0-28

Rescale 0-100