

# Tribal Healing to Wellness Court Survey

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The Justice Programs Office (JPO) at American University (AU), on behalf of the Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA), is conducting its first Tribal Healing to Wellness Court Survey as part of the Annual Treatment Court Survey Series. The information you provide in this survey will contribute to a better understanding of Wellness Courts throughout the country.

### **Your Participation**

You will be asked a series of questions about your Wellness Court and your role in it. Questions address your court's structure, operation, and target and participant populations, as well as perceived successes and challenges. The survey takes approximately 45 minutes to complete, depending on the information available and responses you provide.

If you are part of multiple Wellness Courts, please complete the survey for only one court and then contact JPO at 202-885-1580 or send an email to [zfrancis@american.edu](mailto:zfrancis@american.edu).

### **Risks and Benefits**

Your participation is completely voluntary and poses little risk to you. Your responses will be separated from any identifying information, like your name, name of court, or name of tribe. Further, results will only be reported in aggregate for the entire group as a whole (e.g., 90% of Wellness Courts received federal funding).

For your participation, you will receive the final survey report. The survey report will be used to inform resources, best practices, and future funding for Wellness Courts. Therefore, your participation will be directly contributing to the learning and improvement of the Wellness Court field. Additionally, participants who complete the survey will be entered to win a raffle prize.

### **Contact Information**

If you have questions about the survey, please contact JPO at 202-885-1580, Dr. Julie Baldwin at [jbaldwin@american.edu](mailto:jbaldwin@american.edu), or Mr. Zephi Francis at [zfrancis@american.edu](mailto:zfrancis@american.edu). You may also contact the AU Research Compliance Manager at 202-885-3447.

### **Consent**

To participate, please click "I consent" below to continue to the survey.

I consent.

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Q100 **Court Information**

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2 Please provide the following information about your Wellness Court:

Name of Wellness Court: \_\_\_\_\_

Street Address: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_

State: \_\_\_\_\_

Zip Code: \_\_\_\_\_

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Q91 What is your role in this Wellness Court?

\_\_\_\_\_

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4 Which label best describes your Wellness Court?

If a combination of responses apply, please mark all that apply.

- Adult
  - DWI/DUI
  - Family/Dependency
  - Juvenile/Delinquency
  - Veterans
  - Other (Please describe): \_\_\_\_\_
- 

Q105

Does this Wellness Court operate under a joint-jurisdiction?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
- 

Q106 What type of joint-jurisdiction agreement does this Wellness Court have in place?

- Formal transfers
  - Informal transfers
  - Other (Please describe): \_\_\_\_\_
-

5 What year was this Wellness Court established?

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Q109

Which type(s) of cases does this Wellness court handle?

Please mark all that apply.

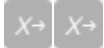
Civil

Criminal felony

Criminal misdemeanor

Other (Please describe):

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7 For calendar year 2018 (Jan 1, 2018 - Dec 31, 2018), please rank this court's sources with 1 being the source of MOST of your funding.

If N/A, put 0.

\_\_\_\_\_ Standard operating budget for court

\_\_\_\_\_ Federal grant(s):

\_\_\_\_\_ Federal Tribal Allocation Priority grant(s)

\_\_\_\_\_ State grant(s)

\_\_\_\_\_ Private foundation grant(s):

\_\_\_\_\_ In-kind service(s)

\_\_\_\_\_ Participant fee(s)

\_\_\_\_\_ Private foundation donation(s):

\_\_\_\_\_ Other (Please describe):

58 As of today, what is this Wellness Court's capacity (maximum number of active participants that can potentially be handled at any one time)?

If unknown, write "unknown" or "don't know."

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59 As of today, how many active participants are in this Wellness Court, including those who have absconded but are not yet terminated?

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Q92 Does this Wellness Court have the following documents?

	No	Yes	Don't Know
Memorandum of agreement (MOA)/memorandum of understanding (MOU) between participants and the court	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Memorandum of agreement (MOA)/memorandum of understanding (MOU) between team members	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Memorandum of agreement (MOA)/memorandum of understanding (MOU) between court and its service/treatment partners	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mission statement	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participant handbook	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Staff policy and procedure manual	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wellness Court code	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Q98 Does this Wellness Court experience any of the following challenges?

	No	Yes	Don't Know	N/A
Lack of lawyers in the area	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lack of treatment providers in the area	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Limited financial resources	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Non-natives question the court's legitimacy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Poor relations between state and tribal jurisdictions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Struggle to reconcile tribal law with Anglo-American procedures	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Q99 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about this Wellness Court?

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't Know	N/A
Court uses a holistic approach (emotional, spiritual and physical healing)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cultural practices are integrated into the Wellness Court	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participants feel the Wellness Court is sensitive to the tribal context	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participants feel they are more connected to the community	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Q102 **Team, Stakeholders, & Partnerships**

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Q112

How many people are on this Wellness Court Team?  
Please count yourself if you are on this team.

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9 For each position, how many of these roles are represented on the Wellness Court Team, and how many are part of this Court's tribe?

If not on the team, type "0."

For roles not listed, select "Other" by typing the role name and number of individuals who serve this role and are enrolled as tribal members.

	Number of People in this Role	Number of People in this Role Enrolled as Tribal Members
Case manager(s)		
Child welfare representative(s)		
Coordinator(s)		
Defense attorney(s)/public defender(s)/defense advocate(s)		
Housing agency representative(s)		
Judge(s)		
Law enforcement officer(s)		

Mental health provider(s)		
Probation officer(s)		
Program director(s)		
Prosecutor(s)/presenting officer(s)		
Substance use disorder treatment provider(s)		
Traditional/tribal healer(s)		
Tribal leader(s)/elder(s)		
Veterans justice outreach specialist(s)		
Other (specify):		
Other (specify):		

Other (specify):		
Other (specify):		



32 How frequently does this Wellness Court Team:

	Never	Less than Once a Month	Once a Month	2-3 Times a Month	Once a Week	More than Once a Week	Daily
Have formal staffings (team meetings)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hold court?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Communicate about court proceedings outside of court and staffing?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q107 When it comes to decision-making in the Wellness Court, how adversarial or collaborative are team members overall?

- Not Active (Disengaged)
- Very Adversarial
- Generally Adversarial
- Equally Adversarial & Collaborative
- Generally Collaborative
- Very Collaborative



82 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't Know
All Team members actively engage in the decision-making process regarding participants.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The decision-makers value each Team member's input.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
All Team members are actively engaged in developing policies and procedures.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
All necessary parties are represented on the Team.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tribal leadership is supportive of this Wellness Court.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Partnering agencies understand the roles and responsibilities of this Wellness Court.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Team understands the roles and responsibilities of partnering	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

agencies.

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Q109 Please describe the aspects of the decision-making process that produce a collaborative Team environment. On which topics does the team tend to be most collaborative? Which Team role(s) tend to be the most collaborative?

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Q113 Please describe the aspects of the decision-making process that produce an adversarial Team environment. On which topics does the team tend to be most adversarial? Which Team role(s) tend to be the most adversarial?

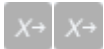
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Q96 How often do Team members attend staffings (team meetings)?

	Team Member Attends Staffings:					
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always	N/A

Case manager(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Child welfare representative(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Community representative(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Coordinator(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Defense attorney(s)/public defender(s)/defense advocate(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Housing agency representative(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Judge(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Law enforcement officer(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mental health provider(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Probation officer(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prosecutor(s)/presenting officer(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Program director(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Substance use disorder treatment provider(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Traditional/tribal healer(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tribal leader(s)/elder(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Veterans justice outreach specialist(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



Other (specify):

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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Other (specify):

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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Other (specify):

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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Other (specify):

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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**Q103 Training and Technical Assistance**



22 Has this Wellness Court been officially certified by a national- or state-level agency (or otherwise approved as meeting prescribed standards set by a state or national organization)?

	Certified / Met Standards			If Yes
	No	Yes	Unknown	Please indicate which agency and standards
State-Level Agency or Standards	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
National-Level Agency or Standards	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	



If this Wellness Court has received training and/or technical assistance (TTA) in the past 5 years, please indicate the agencies/organizations that provided this training and the from in which it was delivered. Leave blank if no training was received from a particular agency/organization.

	Webinar	Conference Call	Site Visit from TA Providers	Attended Conference	Traveled to Formal Training (non-conference)	Website/E-learning	Other
National Association of Drug Court Professionals (NADCP)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National Drug Court Institute (NDCI)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National Center for DWI Courts (NCDWC)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
American University Justice Programs Office (JPO)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Center for Court Innovation (CCI)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges (NCJFCJ)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Justice for Vets	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tribal Law and Policy Institute (TLPI)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)

National Center for State Courts (NCSC)

National American Indian Court Judges Association (NAICJA)

Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) Tribal Youth Training and Technical Assistance Center

Other (Please list organization):

Other (Please list organization):



Q99 When was the last time your Wellness Court received each type of training and/or technical assistance (TTA)?

	Less than 1 Year Ago	1 to 2 Years Ago	2 to 3 Years Ago	3 to 4 Years Ago	More than 4 Years Ago	N/A
Webinar	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Conference Call	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Site Visit from TA Providers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attended Conference	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Traveled to Formal Training (non- conference)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Website/E- learning	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



18

In the last calendar year (Jan. 1, 2018- Dec. 31, 2018, has this Team or have members of your Team received training on strategies for **reducing gender disparities in Wellness Courts**?

- No
- Yes
- Don't Know

Q94 Please tell us about this **gender disparity training**: Which agency/organization provided this training? What did this training consist of?

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95 Please provide feedback on the **gender disparity training(s)** you described.

Click each box below to write responses:

Gender Disparity Training(s) Previously Described:

Which aspects of this training(s) were helpful?

Which aspects of this training(s) were not helpful?

How would you improve this training(s)?

What does your Team need in terms of gender disparity training(s)?

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87 In the last calendar year (Jan. 1, 2018 - Dec. 31, 2018), has the Team or have members of your Team received **cultural competency training**?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
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88 Please tell us about this **cultural competency training**: Which agency/organization provided this training? What did this training consist of?

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QQ92 Please provide feedback on the **cultural competency training(s)** you described.

Click each box below to write responses:

Cultural Competency Training(s) Previously Described:

Which aspects of this training(s) were helpful?

Which aspects of this training(s) were not helpful?

What you would have done differently to improve this training(s)?

What does your Team need in terms of cultural competency training(s)?

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Q104 **Eligibility and Admission Screening Tools and Resources**

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Q93 Are the eligibility requirements of this Wellness Court in writing?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
- 

Q114 How many of the following receive a written copy of the eligibility requirements:

	None	Some	All	Don't Know
Team members	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Partnering agencies	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participants	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Q115 Who receives a program handbook or written participation requirements?

	None	Some	All	Don't Know
Team members	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Partnering agencies	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participants	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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23 At what point(s) in case processing can participants be admitted into this Wellness Court?  
Please mark all that apply.

- Upon filing or case initiation
- Pre-plea
- Post-plea/pre-sentence
- Post-plea/pre-disposition
- At disposition
- Post-disposition
- At sentencing
- Post-sentence
- Probation
- Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_



24  
ASIDE from current legal charges, are the following factors assessed and how are they used to  
by this Wellness Court?

Mark All that Apply	Please Explain This
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Determine Eligibility	Determine Program Requirements	Determine Treatment Plan	Assessed, but not Considered	Not Assessed	Don't Know	Briefly Describe
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Case was in the original jurisdiction of the court	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Crime was committed in the original jurisdiction of the court	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Criminal history	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Criminal thinking assessment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Enrolled member of the tribal community	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Link between current crime and mental health issue	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Link between current crime and	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

substance use issue							
Mental health diagnosis (e.g. PTSD, schizophrenia)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Residency in the original jurisdiction of the court (e.g. live on the court's tribal land)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Risk/needs assessment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Substance use disorder	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Trauma	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Other (Please describe):	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

Other (Please describe):	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other (Please describe):	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other (Please describe):	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26 Please list which risk/needs assessment tool(s) is used.

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27 Which risk/needs categories are eligible to participate in your Wellness Court? Please mark all that apply.

- Low Risk/Low Need
  - Low Risk/High Need
  - High Risk/Low Need
  - High Risk/High Need
  - Other (Please describe)
- 

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Q111 Are participants separated in your Wellness Court based on risk/needs?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
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Q112 How are participants separated based on risk/needs?

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29 Please list which clinical assessment tool(s) is used.

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Q116 Does this Wellness Court use trauma-informed services/treatment?

- No
- Yes
- Don't Know



31 How often are questions regarding trauma and/or traumatic experiences used to ensure that participants who show signs of trauma are provided with trauma interventions or trauma-informed care?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Always
- Don't Know





37 Do participants of this Wellness Court attend regular status/review hearings (court sessions) with the judge?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
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Q90

Do participants of this Wellness Court participants have access to medication assisted treatment (MAT)?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
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Q91 Which types of MAT are offered?

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Q93

Please describe the challenges experienced in the use of MAT  
Write "none" if there no challenges.

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Q96 Does the Indian Health Services (IHS) provide alcohol/drug treatment to Wellness Court participants?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't know
-

Q97

Which practice(s) can participants engage in as part of this Wellness Court?  
Please mark all that apply.

- Canoeing
- Farming/Planting/Harvesting
- Fishing
- Hunting
- Nature walks
- Prayers
- Song and dance
- Smudging
- Storytelling
- Sweat lodge
- Talking circles
- Traditional/cultural arts and crafts
- Use of agriculture
- Use of a cultural advisor/mentor
- Use of Native language
- Use of traditional foods
- Use of traditional medicines

Other (please describe):

Other (please describe):

QQ90 Has this Wellness Court had contact with non-English-speaking or English-as-a-second-language participants?

- No
- Yes
- Don't Know



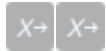
38 How often are non-English-speaking or English-as-a-second-language participants provided:

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
Translators / translation services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Court materials in their native language	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q97

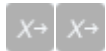
Is drug testing used by this Wellness Court?

- No
- Yes
- Don't Know



40 Which drug detection method(s) are employed by this Wellness Court?  
Please mark all that apply.

- Breathalyzer
- Hair analysis
- Saliva
- Sweat (such as SCRAM)
- Urinalysis
- Other (Please describe):  
\_\_\_\_\_



44 Is the drug testing directly observed?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
-



45 Is drug testing of participants done randomly (unscheduled and unannounced)?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
- 

Q100 What are the top 3 most prevalent drugs used by the participants in this Wellness Court (Drug 1 is the most commonly used)?

- Drug 1 (Please list): \_\_\_\_\_
  - Drug 2 (Please list): \_\_\_\_\_
  - Drug 3 (Please list): \_\_\_\_\_
- 

Q96 Are certain drugs increasing in prevalence or becoming a greater issue in this Wellness Court?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
- 

Q117 Which drugs are increasing in prevalence or becoming a greater issue?

\_\_\_\_\_

---

Page Break \_\_\_\_\_

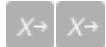
Q105 **Incentives and Sanctions**

---



47 Does the court have a written schedule of sanctions?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
- 



48 When a participant fails to comply with the rules of this Wellness Court, how often does this Wellness Court follow the schedule of sanctions?

- Never
  - Rarely
  - Sometimes
  - Often
  - Always
  - Don't Know
- 



49 What sanctions are used in response to non-compliant behavior?  
Please mark all that apply.

- Community service
- Delay phase advancement
- Fines or fees
- GPS monitoring
- Half-way house placement
- House arrest
- Increased court appearances
- Increased drug testing
- Increased intensity of probation
- Inpatient treatment
- Jail
- Probation is extended
- Put on probation
- Restrict activities
- Termination from program
- Time management lessons
- Verbal reprimand



Write report / essay

Other (Please describe):

---

---

Q102 Based on your observations, which sanction(s) or program requirement(s) appear to be most effective for program compliance?

---

50 How often do sanctions become more severe with repeated and/or more severe infractions?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Always
- Don't Know

52 Does this Wellness Court have a written schedule of incentives?

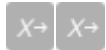
- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
-



53

How often does the Wellness Court follow the schedule of incentives to reward good behavior?

- Never
  - Rarely
  - Sometimes
  - Often
  - Always
  - Don't Know
- 



54 What incentives are used by your Wellness Court? Please mark all that apply.

- Appear first in court (top of docket)
  - Applause
  - Certificate
  - Decreased supervision
  - Early termination of probation
  - Fishbowl drawing
  - Gift card
  - Graduation celebration
  - Grant new privileges
  - Move to next phase
  - Praise from judge
  - Praise from team
  - Reduce drug testing
  - Reduce court appearances
  - Re-instate lost privilege
  - Other (Please describe):
-

Q101 Based on your observations, which incentive(s) appear to be most effective for program compliance?

---



55 How often do incentives match the level of compliance shown by the participant?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Always
- Don't Know

---

Page Break

Q106 **Program Phases and Exit**

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57

What are the benefits for participants who graduate from (successfully complete) this Wellness Court?

Please mark all that apply.

- Case dismissed
  - Case expunged
  - Case sealed
  - Custody re-instated
  - Expedited settlement or placement
  - Fines reduced or eliminated
  - Sentence is suspended
  - Other (Please describe):
- 

---

Q99 What typically happens in the event that a participant is terminated from (kicked out of) the Wellness Court?

---

Q100 What typically happens in the event that a participant drops out (determines he/she no longer wants to participate) in the Wellness Court?

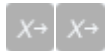
\_\_\_\_\_

Q110 How is your Wellness Court structured?

- Phases
- Tracks
- Phases within tracks
- Other (please describe): \_\_\_\_\_

Q92 What is the length (in months) of this Wellness Court program?  
If different tracks have specific lengths, please indicate each (in months).

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



43 Does the court decrease the frequency of drug testing as participants advance through the program?

- No
- Yes
- Don't Know

---

Page Break

Q107 **Program Data:** timeframe of Jan. 1, 2018 - Dec. 31, 2018

---

Q98 As of December 31, 2018, what was this Wellness Court's caseload?

---



60 For the **timeframe of Jan. 1, 2018 - Dec. 31, 2018**, please answer the following questions. If you have no data for an item or cannot give an informed estimate, please leave blank.

	Number of Participants	If Informed Estimate write "Informed." If Official Data, write "Official."
Admitted into program		
Dropped out of program		
Terminated from program (kicked out)		
Opted out of program (offered participation but declined admission)		
Graduated from program		
Determined to be ineligible		
Were eligible but could not take because at capacity		

-----



62 **Of those admitted** into your Wellness Court from Jan. 1, 2018 to Dec. 31, 2018, what percentage were:

For categories with no participants, leave at 0%.

If you do not have any data for this and cannot provide an informed estimate, please skip to the next question.

Male : \_\_\_\_\_

Female : \_\_\_\_\_

Transgender/Gender Non-Conforming : \_\_\_\_\_

Total : \_\_\_\_\_

---



63 **Of those admitted** into your Wellness Court from Jan. 1, 2018 to Dec. 31, 2018, what percentage were:

For categories with no participants, leave at 0%.

If you do not have any data for this and cannot provide an informed estimate, please skip to the next question.

American Indian or Alaska Native/Enrolled Tribal Member : \_\_\_\_\_

Asian : \_\_\_\_\_

Black or African American : \_\_\_\_\_

Hispanic/Latino(a) origin : \_\_\_\_\_

Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander : \_\_\_\_\_

White : \_\_\_\_\_

Two or more races : \_\_\_\_\_

Other : \_\_\_\_\_

Total : \_\_\_\_\_

---



68 **Of those who graduated** from your Wellness Court from Jan. 1, 2018 to Dec. 31, 2018, what percentage were:

For categories with no participants, leave at 0%.

If you do not have any data for this and cannot provide an informed estimate, please skip to the next question.

Male : \_\_\_\_\_

Female : \_\_\_\_\_

Transgender/Gender Non-Conforming : \_\_\_\_\_

Total : \_\_\_\_\_



69 **Of those who graduated** from your Wellness Court from Jan. 1, 2018 - Dec. 31, 2018, what percentage were:

For categories with no participants, leave at 0%.

If you do not have any data for this and cannot provide an informed estimate, please skip to the next question.

American Indian or Alaska Native/Enrolled Tribal Member : \_\_\_\_\_

Asian : \_\_\_\_\_

Black or African American : \_\_\_\_\_

Hispanic/Latino(a) origin : \_\_\_\_\_

Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander : \_\_\_\_\_

Two or more races : \_\_\_\_\_

White : \_\_\_\_\_

Other : \_\_\_\_\_

Total : \_\_\_\_\_

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71 **For all the graduates** from Jan. 1, 2018 to Dec. 31, 2018, what was the average length (in months) from admission to graduation?

If you have no data for this and cannot give an informed estimate, enter NA.

\_\_\_\_\_

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Page Break \_\_\_\_\_

Q108 **Evaluation and Monitoring**

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78 Does this Wellness Court track graduates' outcomes post-program?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
- 

79 How many months post-program does this court track each graduate's outcomes?

\_\_\_\_\_

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Q88 Does this Wellness Court track non-graduates' outcomes post-program?

- No
  - Yes
  - Don't Know
- 

Q89 How many months post-program does this court track each non-graduate's outcomes?

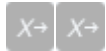
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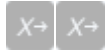
77 Does the court regularly examine graduation and/or termination data to determine rates of retention of participants of different genders/gender identities?

- No
- Yes
- Don't Know



76 Does this Wellness Court regularly examine graduation and/or termination data to determine retention rates of participants from different cultures, races, or ethnicities?

- No
- Yes
- Don't Know



80 Which types of evaluations have been conducted on this Wellness Court **by an external party** in the past five (5) years?

- None
- Cost-Benefit
- Implementation
- Outcome/impact
- Process
- Other (Please describe): \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't Know



81 How much do you agree with the following statement?

Evaluation data have been used to make changes in this Wellness Court's policies and procedures as needed.

- Strongly Disagree
  - Disagree
  - Neither Agree Nor Disagree
  - Agree
  - Strongly Agree
- 

Q100 Which data analysis software does your court use? Please mark all that apply.

- Atlas.ti
  - Excel
  - NVivo
  - R
  - SPSS
  - Stata
  - Other (Please describe):  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Don't Know
-

Q117 Please indicate which of the following are used by this Wellness Court:  
Please mark all that apply.

	Used by the Wellness Court		Description
	No	Yes	Software Name
Management information system (MIS)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Case management system	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Case planning tool	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

Q103 Which management information system (MIS) does your Wellness Court utilize? If none, write NA.

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Q104 How does your Wellness Court define recidivism?

- Rearrest
  - Reconviction
  - Reincarceration
  - Technical violation
  - Other (Please describe): \_\_\_\_\_
  - Don't Know
- 

Q108 How does your Wellness Court define program success? Please describe.

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3 Please provide the following professional information:

Information will be used to send you the final report and to enter you for a chance to win a raffle prize.

- Name: \_\_\_\_\_
- Email address: \_\_\_\_\_
- Phone number: \_\_\_\_\_

**End of Block: Default Question Block**

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