



United States Department of Agriculture
Rural Development, Rural Utilities Service

Application Guide

for

Technical Assistance and Training

and

Solid Waste Management

Grant Programs

Fiscal Year 2020

This application guide has been updated with new guidelines and procedures, marked in red. Please read each section thoroughly.

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The information requested in these guidelines is being collected and used by the Rural Utilities Service (RUS) to determine eligibility for grants and to meet reporting requirements. According to the Paperwork Reduction Act, as amended, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid Office of Management and Budget (OMB) control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0572-0112. Public burden reporting for this collection of information is estimated to be three hours per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

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Rural Development, Rural Utilities Service

1400 Independence Ave., SW

Stop 1522, Room 5168 South Building

Washington, DC 20250-1522

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Washington, DC 20503

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Section 1: The Technical Assistance and Training Grant Program

1.1 Introduction

Drinking water systems are basic and vital to both health and economic development. With dependable water facilities, rural communities can attract families and businesses that will invest in the community and improve the quality of life for all residents. Without dependable water facilities, the communities cannot sustain economic development.

RUS supports the sound development of rural communities and the growth of our economy without endangering the environment. RUS provides financial and technical assistance to help communities bring safe drinking water and sanitary, environmentally sound waste disposal facilities to rural Americans in greatest need.

The Technical Assistance and Training (TAT) Grant Program has been established to assist communities with water or wastewater systems through free technical assistance and/or training provided by the grant recipients. Qualified private non-profit organizations will receive TAT grant funds to identify and evaluate solutions to water and waste disposal problems in rural areas, assist applicants in preparing applications for water and waste grants made at the State level offices, and improve operation and maintenance of existing water and waste disposal facilities in rural areas.

In this guide, you will find information to help you:

- Assess your eligibility for RUS grant assistance
- Understand how and when to apply
- Create a successful application

1.2 Authorization

The Consolidated Farm and Rural Development Act (CONACT) authorizes the TAT and Solid Waste Management (SWM) programs. Section 306 of 7 U.S.C. 1926, Under the CONACT, Section 306(a)(14)(A) authorizes the TAT Grant Program (see 7 U.S.C. 1926(a), as amended). Section 310B authorizes the SWM Grant Program (see 7 U.S.C. 1932(b)).

The regulation implementing the TAT and SWM programs is found at 7 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 1775, Technical Assistance and Training Grants. Should any differences result in the interpretation of these guidelines and 7 CFR 1775, the regulation will take precedence over information contained in this guide. This guide is to be used in conjunction with 7 CFR 1775.

1.3 Available funding for FY 2020

The amount available for Fiscal Year 2020 will be determined when the budget is approved by Congress.

1.4 TAT Program Contacts

The Water and Environmental Programs (WEP) staff will administer the TAT Program. We encourage you to contact the WEP staff early in the application process with any questions or ideas concerning your proposal. The staff will answer your questions about the application process and program requirements.

Telephone: 202.720.9635

Fax: 202.690.0649

Email: lavonda.pernell@usda.gov

1.5 TAT Resources online

Program information is available on the internet at:

<https://www.rd.usda.gov/programs-services/water-waste-disposal-technical-assistance-training-grants>

Section 2: General Considerations for a TAT Grant

2.1 Eligible Organizations

An organization is eligible to receive a TAT grant if it:

- a. Is a private, non-profit organization that has tax-exempt status from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (IRS);
- b. Is legally established and located within one of the following:
 - a state within the United States
 - the District of Columbia
 - the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico
 - a United States territory
- c. Has the legal capacity and authority to carry out the grant purpose;
- d. Has a proven record of successfully providing technical assistance and/or training to rural areas;
- e. Has capitalization acceptable to the Agency, and is composed of at least 51 percent of the outstanding interest or membership being citizens of the United States or individuals who reside in the United States after being legally admitted for permanent residence;
- f. Has no delinquent debt to the federal government or no outstanding judgments to repay a federal debt;
- g. Demonstrates that it possesses the financial, technical, and managerial capability to comply with federal and State laws and requirements.

- h. Contracts with a nonaffiliated organization for not more than 49 percent of the grant to provide the proposed assistance.

2.2 Eligible Grant Purposes

The following activities are authorized under the TAT statute:

Grant funds must be used to capitalize a TAT program for the purpose of:

- a. Identifying and evaluating solutions to water problems of associations in rural areas relating to source, storage, treatment, or distribution;
- b. Identifying and evaluating solutions to waste problems of associations in rural areas relating to collection, treatment, or disposal;
- c. Assisting associations in the preparation of water and/or waste loan and/or grant applications;
- d. Providing technical assistance and/or training to association personnel that will improve the management, operation and maintenance of water and waste disposal facilities; or
- e. Paying expenses associated with providing technical assistance and/or training authorized in (a) – (d).

2.3 Ineligible Grant Purposes

Grant funds may not be used to pay any of the following:

- a. Duplicate current services, or replace or substitute support normally provided by other means, such as those performed by an association's consultant in developing a project, including feasibility, design, and cost estimates.
- b. Fund political or lobbying activities.
- c. Purchase real estate or vehicles, improve or renovate office space, or repair and maintain privately owned property.
- d. Pay the costs for construction, improvement, rehabilitation, modification or operation and maintenance of water, wastewater, and solid waste disposal facilities.
- e. Construct or furnish a building.
- f. Intervene in the federal regulatory or adjudicatory proceedings.
- g. Sue the federal government or any other government entities.
- h. Pay for technical assistance which duplicates assistance provided to implement an action plan funded by the Forest Service (FS) under the National Forest-Dependent Rural Communities Economic Diversification Act (7 U.S.C. 6601 note) for five continuous years from the date of grant approval by the FS. To avoid duplicate assistance, coordinate with the Rural Development state office and the Forest Service before submitting an application.

- i. Pay for any other costs that are not allowable under 2 CFR 200, Subpart E, "Cost Principles."

2.4 Security Requirements

A grant agreement will be executed between the Non-Federal Entity (formerly known as Grantee) and the Agency.

Section 3: Application Submission Process

3.1 Two Ways of Filing Applications

You may file an application in either electronic or paper format. File an application electronically through <https://www.grants.gov> the official federal government grants website. Send or deliver paper applications by the U.S. Postal Service (USPS) or courier delivery services to the RUS receipt point. RUS will not accept applications by fax or email.

3.2 DUNS Number Requirement

Whether you file a paper or an electronic application, you will need a Data Universal Numbering System (DUNS) number. You must provide your DUNS number on the SF-424, "Application for Federal Assistance."

To verify that your organization has a DUNS number or to receive one at no cost, call the dedicated toll-free request line at 1.866.705.5711 or go to <http://www.dnb.com>. You will need the following pieces of information when requesting a DUNS number:

- Legal name
- Headquarters name and address of the organization
- Doing business as (dba) or other name by which the organization is commonly recognized
- Physical address
- Mailing address (if separate from headquarters and/or physical address)
- Telephone number
- Contact name and title
- Number of employees at the physical location

3.3 Paper Applications

Mail or ensure delivery of an original paper application (no stamped, photocopied, or initialed signatures) and two copies by the deadline date of December 31, 2019.

If your grant application will service only one state, please forward your application to your local USDA Rural Development Office. The address and contact information for

each state's USDA Rural Development Office can be accessed at <https://www.rd.usda.gov/contact-us/state-offices>.

If the grant application will service more than one state, please forward the application to:

Assistant Administrator
Water and Environmental Programs
Rural Development, Rural Utilities Service
United States Department of Agriculture
1400 Independence Avenue, SW
STOP 1548, Room 5145 South
Washington, DC 20250-1548

The application and any materials sent with it become federal records by law and cannot be returned to you. Paper applications must show proof of mailing or shipping consisting of one of the following:

- A legibly dated U.S. Postal Service (USPS) postmark
- A legible mail receipt with the date of mailing stamped by the USPS
- A dated shipping label, invoice, or receipt from a commercial carrier

Note: Packages arriving at USDA via the USPS are irradiated, which can damage the contents. RUS encourages you to consider the impact of this procedure in selecting your application delivery method. Also, if there is a disruption in mail delivery service, we strongly encourage you to submit applications via express mail or commercial delivery to our office.

3.4 Electronic Applications

You may file an electronic application at <https://www.grants.gov>.

You must be registered with Grants.gov before you can submit a grant application. If you have not used Grants.gov before, you will need to register with the System for Award Management (SAM). You will need a DUNS number to access or register at any of the services. The registration processes may take several business days to complete. Follow the instructions at Grants.gov for registering and submitting an electronic application. RUS may request original signatures on electronically submitted documents later.

SAM registers your organization and stores your organizational information, which allows Grants.gov to use it to verify your identity. You may register online at <https://www.sam.gov>.

Submit all electronic documents using one of the following formats:

- Excel
- Word
- PDF

3.5 Deadlines for Grant Applications

Applications may be filed between **October 1, 2019**, and **December 31, 2019**. Applications that are hand-delivered to the state office must be received by close of business on December 31, 2019. Applications that are mailed must be postmarked by the filing deadline of 11:59 p.m. (Eastern Time) December 31, 2019. Applications submitted through Grants.gov must be submitted by 11:59 p.m. (Eastern Time) December 31, 2019. Applications received after these times will NOT be considered in that year's review and will be returned to the applicant. Applications will not be accepted via fax or electronic mail. If the submission deadline falls on Saturday, Sunday, or a federal holiday, the application is due the next business day.

Section 4: Requirements for a Completed Grant

4.1 Preparing the Application

To be considered for support, you must be an eligible entity and must submit a complete application by the deadline date. You should consult the cost principles and general administrative requirements for grants pertaining to their organizational type in order to prepare the budget and complete other parts of the application. You also must demonstrate compliance (or intent to comply), through certification or other means, with a number of public policy requirements.

4.2 Required Forms

Applicants must complete and submit the following forms to apply for a TAT grant.

Note: Some forms may be available via www.sam.gov, however, all forms are required regardless of the method of submittal:

- Standard Form 424, “Application for Federal Assistance – Non-construction”
- Standard Form 424A, “Budget Information—Non-Construction Programs”
- Standard Form 424B, “Assurances—Non-Construction Programs”
- Standard Form LLL, “Disclosure of Lobbying Activity”
- Form RD 400-1, “Equal Opportunity Agreement”
- Form RD 400-4, “Assurance Agreement” (Under Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964)
- Form AD 1047, “Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension, and Other Responsibility Matters - Primary Covered Transaction”
- Form AD 1048, “Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension, Ineligibility and Voluntary Exclusion – Lower Tier Covered Transactions”
- Form AD 1049, “Certification Regarding Drug-free Workplace Requirements”
- Form AD 3030, “Representations Regarding Felony Conviction and Tax Delinquent Status for Corporate Applicants,” if applicable
- Form AD-3031, “Assurance Regarding Felony Conviction or Tax Delinquent Status for Corporate Applicant,” if applicable
- Other required supporting forms/information as listed in 7 CFR 1775.10 (c) and (d)

4.3 Project Proposal

The project proposal should outline the project in sufficient detail to provide the reader with a complete understanding of how the proposed project will work. Explain what your project will accomplish by utilizing the grant funds. Demonstrate the feasibility of the proposed project in meeting the objectives of this grant program. Proposals should be no more than 20 pages single sided using a font size of 12 points (Times New Roman font style preferred). The proposal should cover the following elements:

1. Project Summary

Present a brief project overview. Explain the purpose of the project, how it relates to RUS’ purposes, how you will carry out the project, what the project will produce, and who will direct it.

2. Needs Assessment

Describe why the project/service is necessary. Demonstrate that eligible entities need grant funds. Quantify the number of prospective communities or provide statistical or narrative evidence that a sufficient number of communities will exist to justify the grant award. Describe the service area, including name of communities to be served, population and median household income (MHI). Address the specific needs of the proposed service area.

3. Project Goals and Objectives

Clearly state your project goals. Your objectives should clearly describe the goals and be concrete and specific enough to be quantitative or observable. They should also be feasible and relate to the purpose of the project.

4. Project Narrative

The narrative should cover in more detail the items briefly described in the Project Summary. It should establish the basis for any claims that you have substantial expertise in providing effective Technical Assistance and Trainings. In describing what the project will achieve, you should tell the reader if it also will have broader influence. The narrative should address the following points:

Document your ability to administer TAT in accordance with the provisions of 7 CFR 1775.

Document that, to establish the TAT, you can commit financial resources your organization controls. This documentation should describe the sources of funds other than the TAT grant that will be used to pay your operational costs and provide financial assistance for projects.

Demonstrate that you have secured commitments of significant financial support from other funding sources, if appropriate.

5. Work Plan

The work plan must describe the tasks and activities that will be accomplished with available resources during the grant period. It must show the work you plan to do to achieve the anticipated outcomes, goals, and objectives set out for the TAT Program. The plan must include:

The benefits of the technical assistance and/or training.

Brief description of how the service will be provided and whether currently employed personnel or contracted personnel will be used.

6. Budget and Budget Justification

The written justification for projected costs should explain how budget figures were determined for each category. It should indicate which costs are to be covered by grant funds and which costs will be met by your organization or other organizations. The justification should account for all expenditures discussed in the narrative. It should

reflect appropriate cost-sharing contributions. The budget justification should explain the budget and accounting system proposed or in place. The administrative costs for operating the budget should be expressed as a percentage of the overall budget. The budget justification should provide specific budget figures, rounding off figures to the nearest dollar. Applicants should consult 2 CFR 200, Subpart E “Cost Principles,” for information about appropriate costs for each budget category.

7. Area(s) to be Served

Describe the areas to be served, including population, non-metropolitan median household income information, and the name of association(s) or type of association(s) that will be served as defined by 7 CFR 1775, §1775.2. Also describe the method used to select the association(s) that will receive the service.

8. Summary of Experience

Give a brief summary of experience of the applicant to provide the proposed service. More details, including experience of key staff members, resumes, and person(s) providing the technical assistance and/or training, may be included in an appendix.

9. Evaluation Method(s)

Describe the evaluation method(s) to determine if objective(s) or the proposed activity is being accomplished.

10. Duration of Project/Service

Briefly describe the duration of the project or service, and the estimated time from grant approval to beginning of project or service, not to exceed 12 months. The grant period begins October 1 of each year and ends September 30 of the following year.

11. Sustainability

Briefly describe the plans for increased self-sustainability for the project/service in future years, including how the project will be sustained in the future without federal award.

12. Administrative Points

Only include if the applicant would like to be considered for administrative points on the factors listed in Section 5.3.

4.4 Required Information Not Found on Standard Application Forms

In addition to completing the standard application forms, you must submit supplementary materials:

1. Evidence of Legal Existence

Demonstrate that your organization is legally recognized under state and federal law. Satisfactory documentation includes but is not limited to, certificates from the Secretary

of State, or copies of state statutes or laws establishing your organization. Letters from the IRS awarding tax-exempt status are not considered adequate evidence.

2. List of Directors and Officers

Submit a current certified list of directors and officers with their respective terms.

3. IRS Tax exempt Status

Submit evidence of tax exempt status from the IRS.

4. Debarment and Suspension Rules

You must disclose debarment and suspension information required in accordance with 2 CFR 417 “Nonprocurement Debarment and Suspension,” if it applies.

5. Drug-free Workplace Requirements

You must identify all of your organization’s known workplaces by including the actual address of buildings (or parts of buildings) or other sites where work under the award takes place. Workplace identification is required under the drug-free workplace requirements in accordance with 2 CFR PART 421 “Requirements for Drug-Free Workplace” (Financial Assistance).

6. Audit

Submit the most recent audit of your organization.

7. Financial statements

Submit the following financial statements:

Balance sheets, income statements, and cash flow statements for the last three years. If the applicant organization has been formed less than three years, the financial statements should be submitted for the periods from inception to the present including pro forma balance sheet at start-up and for at least three additional years.

8. Other Organizational Documents

If contracting with an affiliated organization, provide the contract and/or legal documents that illustrate the affiliation between the contractor and your organization. For further information, contact the WEP staff at 202.720.9635.

4.5 Additional Information Not Found on Standard Application Forms

You may present additional information to support and describe your plan for achieving the grant objectives. The information may be regarded as essential for understanding and evaluating the project such as letters of support, resolutions, policies, etc. The supplements may be presented in appendices to the proposal.

Section 5: Application Review Process

5.1 Receipt Acknowledgment

RUS will acknowledge the application’s receipt by letter within 30 days of receiving your application. Your application will be reviewed for completeness to determine if you included all of the items required. If your application is incomplete or ineligible, RUS will return it to you with an explanation.

5.2 Evaluating the Application

A review team, composed of at least two members, will independently evaluate all applications and proposals. They will make overall recommendations based on factors such as eligibility, clarity, detailed information, application completeness, and conformity to application requirements. They will score the applications based on criteria in the next section.

5.3 Scoring Criteria

All applications that are complete and eligible will be ranked competitively based on the following scoring criteria, in accordance with the information contained in this Application Guide:

Criteria No.	Criteria	Points
1	Project Area: National Organization	10 points
	Multi-State Organization	5 points
	State/Area Organization	2 points
2	Applicant experience at developing and implementing successful technical assistance and/or training programs similar to proposed project:	
	More than ten years	5 points
	Six to ten years	2 points
	Up to five years	1 point
3	Applicant resources – use of grant funds for grantee’s staff versus contract personnel to carry out the technical assistance and/or training:	
	At least 75% staff	10 points

Criteria No.	Criteria	Points
	Between 50% and 74.99% staff	5 points
	Less than 50% staff * (See Regulatory Requirement)	Ineligible
4	Population of proposed area(s) to be served (based on 2010 census):	
	Less than 2,500	Up to 15 points
	Less than 5,500	Up to 10 points
	5,500 or more	0 points
5	MHI of proposed area(s) to be served (based on the American Community Survey data from 5-year period of 2006-2010):	
	Less than 80% of the SNMHI (State Non-metropolitan Median Household Income)	Up to 10 points
	80% to 100% of the SNMHI	Up to 5 points
	More than 100% of the SNMHI	0 points
6	Project Duration:	
	Projects providing technical assistance and/or training that accomplish the objective within a 12 month or less time frame	5 points
	Over 12 months	0 points
7	Needs Assessment - The problem/issue(s) being addressed is clearly defined, supported by data, and addresses the need.	Up to 15 points
8	Goals and objectives are clearly defined, tied to the need as defined in the work plan, and are measurable.	Up to 15 points
9	Work plan - Clearly articulates a well thought out approach to accomplishing objectives; clearly identifies who will be served by project.	Up to 40 points
10	Actual assistance provided. (Projects using multiple methods may receive a maximum total score of 20 points for this criterion):	

Criteria No.	Criteria	Points
	Applicant is providing “hands on” technical assistance and/or training primarily to water and waste systems managers/operators.	Up to 20 points or
	Applicant is providing technical assistance primarily through the distribution of educational materials and other outreach methods.	Up to 10 points or
	Applicant is providing technical assistance through an evaluation project.	Up to 5 points
11	Evaluation methods are, specific to the activity, clearly defined, measurable, with expected project outcomes.	Up to 20 points
12	In-Kind Support:	
	Demonstrated commitment of non-federal resources of more than 25% of total budget.	10 points
	Demonstrated commitment of non-federal resources 10- 25% of total budget.	5 points
	Less than 10% of non-federal resources.	0 points
13	Sustainability: Applicant demonstrates ability to sustain project without federal award using a thorough financial analysis to include: cash on hand, projected revenues, outside source contributions.	Up to 10 points
14	Administrator Discretion: RUS Administrator may provide additional points based on the following factors: geographic, economic, agency priority issues.**	Up to 30 points

* 7 CFR 1775. 35(e)(3) Eligibility - Applicants may contract with a nonaffiliated organization for not more than 49 percent of the grant to provide the proposed assistance. The Water and Environmental Program’s definition of an affiliated organization is as follows:

1) In corporate law and taxes, an affiliate is a company that is related to another company, usually by being in the position of a member or a subordinate role (must be verified by organizational documentation). Two companies may be affiliated if one company has control over the other or if both are controlled by a third company, and

2) One corporation can be affiliated with another corporation by shareholdings, by holding a minority interest, or one corporation might be a subsidiary of another

****Administrative Points – In order to be considered for Administrative Points the applicant’s work plan must include a separate section titled “Administrative Points”. In this section, the TAT applicant will address the following factors:**

- Direct technical assistance to Priority 1 or 2 Colonia communities. (4 points)
 - Priority 1: Colonia communities NOT served by a public water and/or wastewater facility and a health hazard is present.
 - Priority 2: Colonia residents NOT served by a public water system or wastewater disposal system; or Colonia residents with an existing onsite wastewater treatment system that is not adequate.
- Direct technical assistance to areas which lack running water, flush toilets, and modern sewage disposal systems, and areas which have open sewers and high rates of disease caused by poor sanitation. (4 points)
- Direct technical assistance to projects located in Substantially Underserved Trust Areas. (4 points)
- Direct technical assistance to projects located in Opportunity Zones. Assistance should be described in detail, list opportunity zones that will be affected, and how projects will provide measurable results in helping rural communities build robust and sustainable economies. (4 points)
- Direct technical assistance to rural water/wastewater utilities’ efforts to develop the existing operator workforce and/or plan for and develop new operators to enter the workforce. (4 points)
- Direct technical assistance to project development for rural water/wastewater utilities that have developed action plans using the Workshop in a Box - Sustainable Management of Rural and Small System tools: The Rural and Small Systems Guidebook to Sustainable Utility Management and Workshop in a Box. Tools and resources can be found at www.rd.usda.gov/programs-services/services/sustainable-management-tools. (4 points)
 - To qualify for the administrative points in this category, applicants must meet the minimum requirements:
 - National Applicant – develop at least 25 projects for the grant period.
 - Multistate Applicant – develop at least 5 projects for the grant period.
 - Single State Applicant – develop at least 1 project for the grant period.
- Direct technical assistance to address the contamination of drinking water and surface water supplies by emerging contaminants, including per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances. (6 points)

The administrative points will be awarded solely on the aforementioned factors, up to 30 points.

5.4 Application Selection

RUS will rank all qualifying applications by their final score. Applications will be selected for funding, based on the highest scores and the availability of funding for TAT grants. The Agency reserves the right to make no grant awards if all applications are incomplete and/or score below 65 points. **Each applicant will be notified via email of whether or not the application has been selected for funding.**

Note: Applicants selected for funding must have an active registration with current information in the System for Award Management (SAM). The recipient must maintain the currency of your information in SAM until you submit the final financial report required under this award and all grant funds under this award have been disbursed or de-obligated, whichever is later. This requires that you review and update the information at least annually after the initial registration, and more frequently if required by changes in your information or another award term. Recipients can register online at www.sam.gov. You as the recipient may not make a sub-award to an entity unless the entity has provided its DUNS number to you. Sub-recipients with sub-awards of \$25,000 or more must also have and maintain a current SAM registration. You as the recipient must report each first tier sub-awards of \$25,000 or more in non-Recovery Act funds to www.fsrc.gov no later than the end of the month following the month the obligation was made.

5.5 Possible RUS Actions on the Application

In making its decision about your application, RUS may determine that your application is:

- Eligible and selected for funding,
- Eligible but offered fewer funds than requested,
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- Ineligible for the grant.

5.6 Appeals Process

In accordance with 7 CFR Part 1900, subpart B, you generally have the right to appeal adverse decisions. Some adverse decisions cannot be appealed. For example, if you are denied RUS funding due to a lack of funds available for the grant program, this decision cannot be appealed.

However, you may make a request to the National Appeals Division (NAD) to review the accuracy of our finding that the decision cannot be appealed. The appeal must be

submitted within the proper timeframe, in writing and filed at the appropriate regional office, which can be found at <https://www.nad.usda.gov/content/file-appeal> or 703.305.1151.

Appendix—Rules and Regulations

These rules and regulations have been mentioned throughout the text of the guidelines, but are listed in one place for easy reference. The Code of Federal Regulation is located at www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/ECFR?page=browse.

- 7 CFR 1775, subpart C, “Technical Assistance and Training Grant Program”
- 2 CFR 417 “Nonprocurement Debarment and Suspension”
- 2 CFR 421 “Requirements for Drug-free Workplace” (Financial Assistance)
- 7 CFR 1900, subpart B, “Adverse Decisions and Administrative Appeals”
- 2 CFR 400 “Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards”
- 2 CFR 200 “Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards”

Section 6: The Solid Waste Management Grant (SWM) Program

6.1 Introduction

Solid Waste Management systems are basic and vital to both health and economic development. With dependable solid waste disposal facilities, rural communities can attract families and businesses that will invest in the community and improve the quality of life for all residents. Without dependable facilities, the communities cannot sustain economic development.

RUS supports the sound development of rural communities and the growth of our economy without endangering the environment. RUS provides financial and technical assistance to help communities bring environmentally-sound waste disposal facilities to rural Americans in greatest need.

The SWM grant program has been established to assist communities through free technical assistance and/or training provided by the grant recipients. Qualified organizations will receive SWM grant funds to reduce or eliminate pollution of water resources in rural areas, and improve planning and management of solid waste sites in rural areas.

In this guide, you will find information to help you

- Assess your eligibility for RUS grant assistance
- Understand how and when to apply
- Create a successful application

6.2 Authorization

The Solid Waste Management Grant program is authorized by Section 310B of the Consolidated Farm and Rural Development Act. The regulation governing this program is 7 CFR Part 1775.

Should any differences result in the interpretation of the guidelines in this Application Guide and 7 CFR Part 1775, the regulation will take precedence over information contained in this guide. This guide is to be used in conjunction with 7 CFR Part 1775.

6.3 Available funding for FY 2020

The amount available for Fiscal Year 2020 will be determined when the budget is approved by Congress.

6.4 SWM Program Contacts

WEP staff will administer the SWM Program. We encourage you to contact WEP staff early in the application process with any questions concerning your proposal. Staff will answer your questions about the application process and program requirements.

Telephone: 202.253.0504

Email: penny.douglas@usda.gov

6.5 SWM Resources Online

Program information is available on the internet at <https://www.rd.usda.gov/programs-services/solid-waste-management-grants>.

Section 7: General Considerations for a SWM Grant

7.1 Eligible Organizations

An organization is eligible to receive a SWM grant if it:

- a. Is a private, non-profit organization that has tax-exempt status from the IRS;
- b. Is a public body;
- c. Is a Federally acknowledged or State-recognized Native American tribe or group;
- d. Is an academic institution;
- e. Is legally established and located within one of the following:
 - a state within the United States
 - the District of Columbia
 - the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico
 - a United States territory
- f. Has the legal capacity and authority to carry out the grant purpose;
- g. Has a proven record of successfully providing technical assistance and/or training to rural areas;
- h. Has capitalization acceptable to the Agency, and is composed of at least 51 percent of the outstanding interest or membership being citizens of the United States or individuals who reside in the United States after being legally admitted for permanent residence;
- i. Has no delinquent debt to the federal government or no outstanding judgments to repay a federal debt;
- j. Demonstrates that it possesses the financial, technical, and managerial capability to comply with federal and state laws and requirements.
- k. Contracts with a nonaffiliated organization for not more than 49 percent of the grant to provide the proposed assistance.

7.2 Eligible Grant Purposes

The following activities are authorized under the SWM statute:

Grant funds must be used to capitalize a SWM program for the purpose of:

- a. Evaluating current landfill conditions to determine threats to water resources.
- b. Providing technical assistance and/or training to enhance operator skills in the operation and maintenance of active landfills.
- c. Providing technical assistance and/or training to help communities reduce the solid waste stream.
- d. Providing technical assistance and/or training for operators of landfills which are closed or will be closed in the near future with the development and implementation of closure plans, future land use plans, safety and maintenance planning, and closure scheduling within permit requirements.

7.3 Ineligible Grant Purposes

Grant funds may not be used to pay any of the following:

- a. Recruit applications for the Agency's water and waste loan and/or any loan and/or grant program;
- b. Duplicate current services, or replace or substitute support normally provided by other means, such as those performed by an association's consultant in developing a project, including feasibility, design, and cost estimates.
- c. Fund political or lobbying activities.
- d. Purchase real estate or vehicles, improve or renovate office space, or repair and maintain privately owned property.
- e. Pay the costs for construction, improvement, rehabilitation, modification or operation and maintenance of water, wastewater, and solid waste disposal facilities.
- f. Construct or furnish a building.
- g. Intervene in the federal regulatory or adjudicatory proceedings.
- h. Sue the federal government or any other government entities.
- i. Pay for technical assistance which duplicates assistance provided to implement an action plan funded by the Forest Service (FS) under the National Forest-Dependent Rural Communities Economic Diversification Act (7 U.S.C. 6601 note) for five continuous years from the date of grant approval by the FS. To avoid duplicate assistance, coordinate with the [Rural Development state office](#) and the [Forest Service](#) before submitting an application.
- j. Pay for any other costs that are not allowable under 2 CFR 200, Subpart E, "Cost Principles."

7.4 Security Requirements

A grant agreement will be executed between the Non-Federal Entity (formerly known as Grantee) and the Agency.

Section 8: Application Submission Process

8.1 Two Ways of Filing Applications

You may file an application in either electronic or paper format. File an application electronically through www.grants.gov, the official federal government grants website. Send or deliver paper applications by the U.S. Postal Service (USPS) or courier delivery services to the RUS point of contact. RUS will not accept applications by fax or e-mail. Detailed information on submission requirements is found in items 8.3 - 8.5 of this document.

8.2 DUNS Number Requirement

Whether you file a paper or an electronic application, you will need a Data Universal Numbering System (DUNS) number. You must provide your DUNS number on the SF-424, "Application for Federal Assistance."

To verify that your organization has a DUNS number or to receive one at no cost, call the dedicated toll-free request line at 1.866.705.5711 or access the website www.dnb.com. You will need the following pieces of information when requesting a DUNS number:

- Legal name
- Headquarters name and address of the organization
- Doing business as (dba) or other name by which the organization is commonly recognized
- Physical address
- Mailing address (if separate from headquarters and/or physical address)
- Telephone number
- Contact name and title
- Number of employees at the physical location

8.3 Paper Applications

Mail or ensure delivery of an original paper application (no stamped, photocopied, or initialed signatures) and two copies by the deadline date of December 31, 2019.

If your grant application will service **only one** state, please forward your application to the **local USDA Rural Development office**. The address and contact information for

each state's USDA Rural Development offices can be accessed at www.rd.usda.gov/contact-us/state-offices.

If the grant application will service **more than one state**, please forward the application to:

USDA Rural Development, Rural Utilities Service
Attention: Penny Douglas
103 Cherokee Boulevard, Suite 217
Chattanooga, TN 37405

The application and any materials sent with it become federal records by law and cannot be returned to you. **Paper applications that are mailed must show proof of mailing or shipping by the deadline, consisting of one of the following:**

- A legibly dated U.S. Postal Service (USPS) postmark,
- A legible mail receipt with the date of mailing stamped by the USPS, or
- A dated shipping label, invoice, or receipt from a commercial carrier

8.4 Electronic Applications

You may file an electronic application at <http://www.grants.gov/>

You must be registered with Grants.gov before you can submit a grant application. If you have not used Grants.gov before, you will need to register with the System for Award Management (SAM). You will need a DUNS number (See item 8.2 above) to access or register at any of the services. The registration processes may take several business days to complete. Follow the instructions at Grants.gov for registering and submitting an electronic application. RUS may request original signatures on electronically submitted documents later.

SAM registers your organization, housing your organizational information and allowing Grants.gov to use it to verify your identity. You may register online at: <http://www.sam.gov>. If system errors or technical difficulties occur, use the customer support resources available at the Grants.gov website.

All electronic documents must be submitted using one of the following formats. Documents submitted in any other format will not be accessible to RUS, and the application will be considered incomplete.

- Excel
- Word
- PDF

8.5 Deadlines for Grant Applications

Applications may be filed between **October 1, 2019**, and **December 31, 2019**. Applications that are hand-delivered to the state office must be received by close of business on December 31, **2019**. Applications that are mailed must be postmarked by the filing deadline of 11:59 p.m. (Eastern Time) December 31, **2019**. Applications submitted through Grants.gov must be submitted by 11:59 p.m. (Eastern Time) December 31, **2019**. Applications received after these times will NOT be considered in that year's review and will be returned to the applicant. Applications will not be accepted via fax or electronic mail. If the submission deadline falls on Saturday, Sunday, or a federal holiday, the application is due the next business day.

Section 9: Requirements for a Completed Grant

9.1 Preparing the Application

To be considered for support, you must be an eligible entity and must submit a complete application by the deadline date. You should consult the cost principles and general administrative requirements for grants pertaining to their organizational type in order to prepare the budget and complete other parts of the application. You also must demonstrate compliance (or intent to comply), through certification or other means, with a number of public policy requirements.

9.2 Required Forms

Applicants must complete and submit the following forms to apply for a SWM grant.

Note: Some forms may be available via www.sam.gov, however, all forms are required regardless of the method of submittal:

- Standard Form 424, “Application for Federal Assistance – Non-construction”
- Standard Form 424A, “Budget Information—Non-Construction Programs”
- Standard Form 424B, “Assurances—Non-Construction Programs”
- Standard Form LLL, “Disclosure of Lobbying Activity”
- Form RD 400-1, “Equal Opportunity Agreement”
- Form RD 400-4, “Assurance Agreement” (Under Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964)
- Form AD 1047, “Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension, and Other Responsibility Matters - Primary Covered Transaction”
- Form AD 1048, “Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension, Ineligibility and Voluntary Exclusion – Lower Tier Covered Transactions”
- Form AD 1049, “Certification Regarding Drug-free Workplace Requirements”
- Form AD 3030, “Representations Regarding Felony Conviction and Tax Delinquent Status for Corporate Applicants,” if applicable
- Form AD-3031, “Assurance Regarding Felony Conviction or Tax Delinquent Status for Corporate Applicant,” if applicable
- Other required supporting forms/information as listed in 7 CFR 1775.10 (c) and (d)

9.3 Project Proposal

The project proposal should outline the project in sufficient detail to provide the reader with a complete understanding of how the proposed project will work. Explain what your project will accomplish utilizing the grant funds. Demonstrate the feasibility of the proposed project in meeting the objectives of this grant program. Proposals should be no more than 20 pages single sided using a font size of 12 points (Times New Roman font style preferred). The proposal should cover the following elements:

1. Project Summary

Present a brief project overview. Explain the purpose of the project, how it relates to RUS's purposes, how you will carry out the project, what the project will produce, and who will direct it.

2. Needs Assessment

Describe why the project is necessary. Demonstrate that eligible entities need grant funds. Quantify the number of prospective communities or provide statistical or narrative evidence that a sufficient number of communities will exist to justify the grant award. Describe the service area, including name of communities to be served, population and Median Household Income (MHI). Address the specific needs of the proposed service area.

3. Project Goals and Objectives

Clearly state your project goals. Your objectives should clearly describe the goals and be concrete and specific enough to be quantitative or observable. They should also be feasible and relate to the purpose of the project.

4. Project Narrative

The narrative should cover in more detail the items briefly described in the Project Summary. It should establish the basis for any claims that you have substantial expertise in providing effective Solid Waste Management technical assistance and/or training. In describing what the project will achieve, you should tell the reader if it also will have broader influence. The narrative should address the following points:

Document your ability to administer SWM in accordance with the provisions of 7 CFR 1775.

Document that, to establish a SWM project, you can commit financial resources your organization controls. This documentation should describe the sources of funds other than the SWM grant that will be used to pay your operational costs and provide financial assistance for projects.

Demonstrate that you have secured commitments of significant financial support from other funding sources, if appropriate.

5. Work Plan

The work plan must describe the tasks and activities that will be accomplished with available resources during the grant period. It must show the work you plan to do to achieve the anticipated outcomes, goals, and objectives set out for the SWM Program. The plan must include:

- The benefits of the technical assistance and/or training.
- Brief description of how the service will be provided and whether currently employed personnel or contracted personnel will be used.

6. Budget and Budget Justification

The written justification for projected costs should explain how budget figures were determined for each category. It should indicate which costs are to be covered by grant funds and which costs will be met by your organization or other organizations. The justification should account for all expenditures discussed in the narrative. It should

reflect appropriate cost-sharing contributions. The budget justification should explain the budget and accounting system proposed or in place. The administrative costs for operating the budget should be expressed as a percentage of the overall budget. The budget justification should provide specific budget figures, rounding off figures to the nearest dollar. Applicants should consult 2 CFR Part 200, Subpart E, "Cost Principles," for information about appropriate costs for each budget category.

7. Area(s) to be Served

Describe the areas to be served, including population, non-metropolitan median household income information, and the name of association(s) or type of association(s) that will be served, as defined by 7 CFR 1775, §1775.2. Also describe the method used to select the association(s) that will receive the service.

8. Summary of Experience

Give a brief summary of experience of the applicant to provide the proposed service. More details, including experience of key staff members, resumes, and person(s) providing the technical assistance and/or training, may be included in an appendix.

9. Evaluation Method(s)

Describe the evaluation method(s) to determine if objective(s) or the proposed activity is being accomplished.

10. Duration of Project/Service

Briefly describe the duration of the project or service, and the estimated time from grant approval to beginning of project or service, **not to exceed 12 months. The grant period begins October 1 of each year and ends September 30 of the following year.**

11. Sustainability

Briefly describe the plans for increased self-sustainability for the project/service in future years, including how the project will be sustained in the future without federal award.

12. Administrative Points

To be considered for administrative points the applicant should discuss the factors outlined at the end of Section 10.3.

9.4 Required Information Not Found on Standard Application Forms

In addition to completing the standard application forms, you must submit supplementary materials:

1. Evidence of Legal Existence

Demonstrate that your organization is legally recognized under State and Federal law. Satisfactory documentation includes but is not limited to, certificates from the Secretary

of State, or copies of state statutes or laws establishing your organization. Letters from the IRS awarding tax-exempt status are not considered adequate evidence.

2. List of Directors and Officers

Submit a current certified list of directors and officers with their respective terms.

3. IRS Tax Exempt Status

Submit evidence of tax exempt status from the IRS.

4. Debarment and Suspension Rules

You must disclose debarment and suspension information required in accordance with 2 CFR 417, "Nonprocurement Debarment and Suspension," if it applies.

5. Drug-Free Workplace Requirements

You must identify all of your organization's known workplaces by including the actual address of buildings (or parts of buildings) or other sites where work under the award takes place. Workplace identification is required under the drug-free workplace requirements in accordance with 2 CFR 421 "Requirements for Drug-Free Workplace." (Financial Assistance).

6. Audit

Submit the most recent audit of your organization.

7. Financial Statements

Submit the following financial statements:

- Balance sheets, income statements, and cash flow statements for the last three years. If the applicant organization has been formed less than three years, the financial statements should be submitted for the periods from inception to the present including pro forma balance sheet at start-up and for at least three additional years.

8. Other Organizational Documents

If contracting with an affiliated organization, provide the contract and/or legal documents that illustrate the affiliation between the contractor and your organization. For further information, contact the WEP staff at 202.720.9589.

9.5 Additional Information Not Found on Standard Application Forms

You may present additional information to support and describe your plan for achieving the grant objectives. The information may be regarded as essential for understanding and evaluating the project such as letters of support, resolutions, policies, etc. The supplements may be presented in appendices to the proposal.

Section 10: Application Review Process

10.1 Receipt Acknowledgment

RUS will acknowledge the application’s receipt by letter within 30 days of receiving your application. Your application will be reviewed for completeness to determine if you included all of the items required. If your application is incomplete or ineligible, RUS will return it to you with an explanation.

10.2 Evaluating the Application

A review team, composed of at least two members, will independently evaluate all applications and proposals. They will make overall recommendations based on factors such as eligibility, clarity, detailed information, application completeness, and conformity to application requirements. They will score the applications based on criteria in the next section.

10.3 Scoring Criteria

All applications that are complete and eligible will be ranked competitively based on the following scoring criteria, in accordance with the information contained in this Application Guide:

Criteria No.	Criteria	Points
1	Project Area:	
	Multi-State	10 points
	Single State	5 points
2	Applicant experience at developing and implementing successful technical assistance and/or training programs similar to proposed project:	
	More than ten years	5 points
	Six to ten years	2 points
	Up to five years	1 point
3	Applicant resources – use of grant funds for grantee’s staff versus contract personnel to carry out the technical assistance and/or training:	
	At least 75% staff	10 points
	Between 50% and 74.99% staff	5 points

Criteria No.	Criteria	Points
	Less than 50% staff* (See Regulatory Requirement)	Ineligible
4	Population of proposed area(s) to be served (based on the 2010 Census):	
	Less than 2,500	Up to 15 points
	Less than 5,500	Up to 10 points
	5,500 or more	0 points
5	MHI of proposed area(s) to be served (based on the American Community Survey data from 5-year period of 2006-2010):	
	Less than 80% of the SNMHI (State Non-metropolitan Median Household Income)	Up to 10 points
	80% to 100% of the SNMHI	Up to 5 points
	More than 100% of the SNMHI	0 points
6	Project Duration:	
	Projects providing technical assistance and/or training that accomplish the objective within a 12 month or less time frame	5 points
	Over 12 months	0 points
7	Needs Assessment - The problem/issue(s) being addressed is clearly defined, supported by data, and addresses the need.	Up to 15 points
8	Goals and objectives are clearly defined, tied to the need as defined in the work plan, and are measurable.	Up to 15 points
9	Work plan - Clearly articulates a well thought out approach to accomplishing objectives; clearly identifies who will be served by project.	Up to 40 points
10	Actual assistance provided (Projects using multiple methods may receive a maximum total score of 20 points for this criterion):	

Criteria No.	Criteria	Points
	Applicant is providing “hands on” technical assistance and/or training primarily to solid waste management systems managers/operators.	Up to 20 points or
	Applicant is providing technical assistance primarily through the distribution of educational materials and other outreach methods.	Up to 10 points or
	Applicant is providing technical assistance through an evaluation project.	Up to 5 points
11	Evaluation methods are specific to the activity, clearly defined, measurable, with expected project outcomes.	Up to 20 points
12	In-Kind Support:	
	Demonstrated commitment of non-federal resources of more than 25% of total budget.	10 points
	Demonstrated commitment of non-federal resources 10- 25% of total budget.	5 points
	Less than 10% of non-federal resources.	0 points
13	Sustainability: Applicant demonstrates ability to sustain project without federal award using a thorough financial analysis to include: cash on hand, projected revenues, outside source contributions.	Up to 10 points
14	Administrator Discretion: RUS Administrator may provide additional points based on the following factors: geographic, economic, agency priority issues.**	Up to 30 points

* 7 CFR 1775. 65(e) (3), Eligibility - Applicants may contract with a nonaffiliated organization for not more than 49 percent of the grant to provide the proposed assistance. The Water and Environmental Programs’ definition of an affiliated organization is as follows:

- 1) In corporate law and taxes, an affiliate is a company that is related to another company, usually by being in the position of a member or a subordinate role (must be

verified by organizational documentation). Two companies may be affiliated if one company has control over the other or if both are controlled by a third company, and

2) One corporation can be affiliated with another corporation by shareholdings, by holding a minority interest, or one corporation might be a subsidiary of another.

****Administrative Points – In order to be considered for Administrative Points the applicant's work plan must include a separate section titled: "Administrative Points."** In this section the SWM applicant will address the following factors:

- Proposals that direct technical assistance to the smallest communities with the lowest incomes, with an emphasis on areas where at least 20 percent of the population is living in poverty, according to the American Community Survey data by census tracts; and/or directs technical assistance to projects located in Opportunity Zones where projects should provide measurable results in helping rural communities build robust and sustainable economies; and/or directs technical assistance to projects located in Substantially Underserved Trust Areas. **5 points**
and/or
- Proposals that establish composting programs and emphasize reducing food loss and waste in order to divert food waste from landfills, improve overall food security, and secure our nations natural resources. Composting programs should include the collection of compostable materials from food, yard and/or paper waste. **5 points**
and/or
- Proposals that request less than \$100,000 in grant funds, or that direct technical assistance and/or training to problems related to landfill safety or reduction of the solid waste stream through reuse. **15 points**
and/or
- Proposals that establish programs to address contaminants associated with solid waste systems, including per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances. **5 points**

The administrative points will be awarded solely on the aforementioned factors, up to 30 points.

10.4 Application Selection

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- 2 CFR 200, “Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards”
- 2 CFR 400, “Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards”