Attachment H6. Women's Health Needs Study Questionnaire (Tigrinya Translations)

Section	Question	English Items	Tigrinya Translation
Full			
Questionnaire			
SECTION B.			
BACKGROUND			000 B0 00 000000 0000
CHARACTERISTIC			
S			
		Interview Start Time	
	Intro	Hour	
	Inter	Minute	
	Intro	Now we can begin. I am going to	UU UUUUU UUUU UUU UU nnnnn nnnn nn
		start by asking you some basic questions about your background.	
		Your answers will not be shared	
		with anyone outside of the research	
		team.	
	Q1	What language do you speak most	
		often at home?	
	Q2	What language(s) do you speak	
		most often with your closest	
		friends? [INTERVIEWER NOTE:	
		Allow for two languages to be	000 00000 00000 0000)
		given]	
	Q3	In what country does your mother	
		live now?	
		Mother passed away [GO TO Q5]	• 00 0000 00 (00 00 5 00)
		Don't Know [GO TO Q5]	• 000000'0 [00 00 5 00]
		Prefer not to answer [GO TO Q5]	• 0000 0000 (00 00 5 00)
	Q4	How often do you speak with your	
		mother?	
		• Daily	• 00000
		• 2-3 times a week	• 2-3 🔲 🔲 🔲
		• Once a week	• 0000 00 000
		Once/twice a month	• 0000/000 00 00 000
		Less than once a monthNever	• 000 00 00 00 000
		Never Don't Know	• 0000 • 00000'0
		Prefer not to answer	
		- French Hot to answer	
	Q5	How many times have you traveled	0000 0000 000 000 0000
		to each of the following countries?	
		[ENTER 0 IF RESPONDENT HAS	
		NEVER TRAVELED TO COUNTRY]	

		Burkina Faso	• 000 00
		• Egypt	
		• Eritrea	
		• Ethiopia	
		·	
		• Gambia	• 000
		• Guinea	• □□
		• Mali	• □□
		Mauritania	• 00000
		Sierra Leone	• 0000
		Somalia	• 0000
		• Sudan	• 000
	0/	H	
	Q6	How long ago did you move to the	
		United States? [INTERVIEWER	
		NOTE: Select best option based on	
		answer for the most recent time]	UUUU UU UUU UUUUUU UU OOOO OOO
		Within the last year	• 00 000 00 000 000
		• 1-5 years ago	• 000 1-5 0000
		• 6-10 years ago	• 000 6-10 000
		• Over 10 years ago	•
		Born in the U.S. [GO TO SECTION]	
		C]	0000 (00 000 C 00)
		• Don't Know	
		Prefer not to answer	
		• Freier flot to answer	
	Q7	How old were you when you moved	00 0000 000000 0000 00
		to the United States?	
		• 0-6 years old	• 0-6 000 000
		• 7-12 years old	● 7-12 □□□□ □□□
		• 13-17 years old	• 13-17 [] [] [] []
		• 18 years or older	• 18 000 00 0000 000
		• Don't Know	• 00000'0
		Prefer not to answer	• 0000 000
SECTION C.			
MARRIAGE AND			
HOUSEHOLD			
Intro		Next, I am going to ask you	
		questions about your marital status	
		and living arrangements.	
	Q8	Including yourself, how many	
		people live in your household now?	
		Please count children and elders.	0000 000000 0000
		Do NOT count people staying in the	
		home for less than one month.	
		• Don't Know	• 00000'0
		Prefer not to answer	• 0000 0000

	Q9	Which of the following describes your current marital status? Are you married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?	0000 0000 0000 00 000 0000 0000 0000 0
		 Married Widowed Divorced Separated Not married, but living with a partner Never married/lived with partner [GO TO Q14] Prefer not to answer [GO TO Q14] 	• 0000 • 0000 • 0000 • 0000000 00 00 00 000 0000 (00 00 14 00) • 00000 00000 (00 00 14 00) • 00000 0000 (00 00 14 00)
	Q10	How old were you when you first got married or started living with a partner?	0000 00 0000000 00 0000 0000 0000
		 Under 18 years 18-24 years 25-29 years 30-39 years 40-49 years Over 49 years Don't Know Prefer not to answer 	 □□□ 18 □□□□ 18-24 □□□□ 25-29 □□□□ 30-39 □□□□ 40-49 □□□□ □□□ 49 □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
	Q11	How old was your husband/partner when you first got married or started living together?	00000 00 0000000 00000/000000 0000 0000
		 Under 18 years 18-24 years 25-29 years 30-39 years 40-49 years Over 49 years Don't Know Prefer not to answer 	• 18
	Q12 Q13	In what country did your first marriage/partnership take place? In what country was your	00 00000 0000 00000 000 00000 00000/000000 00000 000
	Q13	husband/partner born?	
SECTION D. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES			000 PO 000 00000
Intro		I am now going to ask you some	00 0000 0000000 00 000 00000 00 00 0000 000

		questions about your participation in community activities such as neighborhood organizations or groups.	0000 00 00000 00000 00 0000 0000 000
	Q14	Are you a member of any club, association, or religious organization for people from your family's home country or ethnic/cultural background?	000 00 000 0000 00000 00 00000 000 00 00
		YesNoNot surePrefer not to answer	• 00 • 0000 • 0000 00000 • 00000 0000
	Q15	When you invite people to your home, are they	000 00 000 00 00000 000 0000
		Mostly people from my home country or ethnic/cultural background Mostly people NOT from my home country or ethnic/cultural background A mix of people from AND not from my home country or ethnic/cultural background I never invite people to my home Prefer not to answer	• 0000000 00 0000 0000 • 000000 00 000 000000 • 00000 000 00 000 0000 • 00000 000 000 000000 • 00000 000 000 • 00 000 0000 0
	Q16	Have you done any work outside of the home for pay in the past 30 days?	000 000 30 0000 00 00 000 000 0000 000 0
		Yes No Don't Know Prefer not to answer	• 00000 0000 • 00000 0000
SECTION E. HEALTH-SEEKING BEHAVIOR AND PROVIDER EXPERIENCE			000 ED 00 0000 000 0000
		Now I am going to ask you some questions about your overall health and experiences with health care, services, and providers.	00 00 0000 0000 0000 0000 000 00 0000000
	Q17	In general, how would you describe your health? Is it excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?	00000 00000 0000 0000000 0000 000 0000 0000 00

		1
	 Excellent Very good Good Fair Poor Not sure Prefer not to answer 	• 000 • 000 000 • 000 • 000 000000 • 0000 0000
Q18	How many times have you gone to a clinic or hospital for health care for yourself in the past 12 months?	0000 0000 12 0000 0000 0000 0000 000 0000 0
	 Not at all Once Twice 3-5 times More than 5 times Don't Know Prefer not to answer 	• 000 00000 • 000 00 • 3-5 0000 • 000 5 0000 • 000000'0
Q19	When visiting your healthcare provider, would you like to have someone present to interpret? • Yes • No [GO TO Q22] • Do not have a healthcare provider [GO TO Q22] • Don't Know [GO TO Q22] • Prefer not to answer [GO TO Q22]	• 00000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000
Q20	During your last visit, was an interpreter offered to you?	00 0000 000 00000 00000 000000 00000'00
	YesNoDon't KnowPrefer not to answer	• 00 • 000000'0 • 00000 0000
Q21	Who usually serves as an interpreter for you? • My health provider	000000 00 00 00 00000 0000 000000 00 00'00 • 000 000 0000 000
Q22	 Professional interpreter A staff person A female friend or relative My husband/partner, or other male relative Other, please specify: Prefer not to answer Are you currently covered by any of	• 000 000000 • 000 000 000 00 • 000 000/000000 00 000 • 0000 0000
Q22	the following types of health	

		insurance?	
		A plan purchased through an	• 0000 0000 00 0000
		employer or union (includes plans	nnana ana (anna an ana an
		purchased through another	NOON NOON NOON NOON
		person's employer)	
		• A plan that you or a family	
		member buys on their own	Medicaid
		Medicaid or other state or federal	
		program	• 00 000 0000 00000
		Some other source, please	
		specify:	• 000 000'0 0000 000
		I do not currently have health	
		insurance	• 000000'0
		Don't Know	• 00000 0000
		 Prefer not to answer 	
	Q23	During the past 12 months, was	
		there any time when you needed	
		medical care but didn't get it	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
		because you couldn't afford it?	
		,	
		• Yes	• 🖂
		• No	
		Don't Know	
		Prefer not to answer	
		Trefer flot to allswer	
SECTION F.			000 FO 00 000000 0000
WOMEN'S			
HEALTH AND			
PREGNANCY			
OUTCOMES			
		I am now going to ask you questions	
		about family planning and your	00000 0000 0000 000
		sexual health.	
	Q24	Have you ever <u>used</u> any	
		contraceptives or birth control	
		methods to avoid or delay getting	000 00000 0000'00
		pregnant?	
		• Yes	• 🗆
		• No [GO TO Q26]	• 000 (00 00 26 00)
		Don't Know [GO TO Q26]	• 0000000000000000000000000000000000000
		• Prefer not to answer [GO TO Q26]	• 00000 0000 [00 00 26 00]
	Q25	Which method(s) have you ever	
	423	used? Have you used this method in	
		the past 30 days?	UUUU 30 UUUUU UUUUUU UUUU 30 UUUUUU UUUUU
	1	uic hast so days:	
			1 0000:00
		From Head 2	
		Ever Used?	
		Ever Used? Used in past 30 days?	

	1	_
	Female sterilization (tubes tied)	
	Male sterilization	
	Contraceptive implant (Nexplanon,	0000 00000 000
	Jadelle, Sino, Implant, Implanon)	(00000000 0000 000
	IUD (for example, Paragard, Mirena,	IUD (000000 000000 0000
	Skyla, Liletta)	
	Shots/Injections (for example,	0000/00000 (000000 00-
	Depo-Provera)	
	Birth control pills (daily pills, any	
	kind)	000000 000 0000)
	Contraceptive patch (Ortho Evra,	
	Xulane)	
	Contraceptive ring (NuvaRing)	
	Male condoms	
	Diaphragm	
	Female condoms	
	Foam, jelly, or cream	
	Emergency contraception (morning	
	after pill)	
	Not having sex at certain times	
	(rhythm or natural family planning)	000000 (000 00 00000 000
	Withdrawal (pulling out)	
	Other, please specify:	
Q26	In the past 12 months, have you	
	had trouble getting the	
	contraceptives or birth control	00000 000 00000 00000
	methods you wanted?	
	• Yes	• 🗆
	• No	• 0000
	I did not need a birth control	• 0000 00000 000 000000
	method	• 00000'0
	• Don't Know	• 0000 000
	Prefer not to answer	
Q27	When was your last pelvic exam	
	and/or pap smear?	
	MCH to make	(0000 0000 00) 000 0000
	Within past year	• 00 000 00 0000 000
	• 2-3 years ago	• 000 2-3 000 5 0000
	• 3 to 5 years ago	• <u> </u>
	More than 5 years agoNever	• <u>000 000 5 0000</u>
	Never Don't Know	
	Prefer not to answer	• 000000'0 • 00000 0000
	- Helef flot to allower	
 Q28	How old were you when you had	
	sexual intercourse for the first	

	1	Ι	T
		time? [READ IF NECESSARY: Do not count oral sex, anal sex, heavy petting, or other forms of sexual activity that do not involve vaginal penetration. Do not count sex with a female partner]. • Under 18 years • 18-24 • 25-29 years • 30-39 years • 40-49 years • Over 49 years • Never had sexual intercourse [GO TO Q37] • Prefer not to answer	(
SECTION G. WOMEN'S HEALTH AND PREGNANCY OUTCOMES			000 GD 00 00000 0000
	Intro	To finish up our questions about health and health care, we have a few questions for you about pregnancy and prenatal care. Prenatal care is when you get checkups from a doctor, nurse, or midwife while you are pregnant.	00000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 000-0000 000 0000 00 000-000 000 000 00000 00 000 0
	Q29	Are you pregnant now? • Yes • No [GO TO Q31] • Don't Know [GO TO Q31] • Prefer not to answer [GO TO Q31]	• DD 0000 00 0000 • DD 0000 (DD 00 31 DD) • DD 0000 (DD 00 31 DD) • DD 000 0000 (DD 00 31 DD)
	Q30	Have you had prenatal care for this pregnancy? • Yes • No	00 000 00 000 00 000-000 0000 0000 0000
	Q31	Prefer not to answer Now we have some questions about your children. How many children have you given birth to that were been alive?	• 00000 0000 00 00 0000 0000 0000 00000
		birth to that were born alive? Now I will ask a few questions about each child you had beginning with the oldest one. Child	0000 0000 000 0000000 000 0000 000 000

1 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 10 11 11 12 12
3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 10 11 11
4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 10 11 11
5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 10 11 11
6 6 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 10 10 11 11
7 8 8 8 9 9 10 10 11
8 9 9 10 10 11 11
8 9 9 10 10 11 11
9 10 11 11 11
10 11 11
11 11
13
14 14
15 15
Q32 In what month and year was this \\ \[\] \\ \[\] \\ \] \\ \ \] \\ \ \]
child born?
Month:
Year: □□□
Prefer not to answer
Q33 Is this child still alive?
Yes
No
Prefer not to answer
Prefer flot to answer
Q34 Was this child born in the U.S.? \[\begin{align*} \text{COUD} \text{COUD} \\ \text{COUD}
Yes □□
No
Prefer not to answer
Q35 How many weeks (or months)
pregnant were you at the time of
your first prenatal care visit?
Weeks
Months
No Prenatal Care
Don't Know
Prefer not to answer
Q36 Was this baby delivered by \[\bigcup_{\pi} \bigcup_{\
caesarean section (c-section)?
Yes 🔲
No
Prefer not to answer
SECTION H.
FGM/C
ntro In a number of countries, there is a OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO
practice called circumcision in

	which a girl or young woman may have part of her genitals cut. Now I would like to ask you some questions about your knowledge	00000 000 00 0000 0000 00000 00 0000 00000 000000
	and experiences with female circumcision.	
Q37	Do you come from a family that has practiced the tradition of female circumcision?	00 00 00000 00000 00 0000
	• Yes	• 🖂
	• No	• 000
	• Don't Know	• 00000'0
	Prefer not to answer	• 0000 000
Q38	Does your husband/partner come	
	from a family that has practiced the	
	tradition of female circumcision? • Yes	
	• No	• 00 • 0000
	• Do not have husband/partner	• 000 00/0000 00000
	• Don't Know	• 000000
	Prefer not to answer	• 0000 000
Q39	Have you ever been circumcised?	
	• Yes	• 🗆
	• No [GO TO Q50]	• 000 [00 00 50 00]
	• Don't Know [GO TO Q50]	• 000000'0 [00 00 50 00]
	Prefer not to answer [GO TO Q50]	• 0000 0000 (00 00 50 00)
Q40	How old were you when first circumcised?	0000 00 000000 000 00 0000 000 00000
	• Less than 1 year old	• 000 1 000 000
	• 1-4 years old	• 1-4 0000 000
	5-9 years old10-14 years old	• 5-9 <u> </u>
	• 15-19 years old	• 15-19
	More than 19 years old	• 000 19 0000 000
	• Too young to remember	• 000 0000 000000 000000
	• Don't Know	• 000000'0
	Prefer not to answer	• 0000 0000
Q41	Now I would like to ask you some	00 00 00000 0000 0000
	more questions about your	
	circumcision. Was any flesh	
	removed from the genital area?	
	• Yes [GO TO Q43] • No	• [] [] [] 43 []] • [] []
	Don't Know	• 0000 • 000001
	Prefer not to answer	
Q42	Was the genital area nicked without	
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	removing any flesh?	
	1	

T	T	T
	• Yes	• □□
	• No	• 0000
	Don't Know	
	Prefer not to answer	
Q43	Was your genital area sewn closed?	
Q+3	was your gernital area sewil closed.	
	• Yes	• □□
	• No	• 0000
	Don't Know	
	Prefer not to answer	
Q44	What kind of circumcision do you	
۷,,	have?	
	• Type 1	● □□□□ 1
	• Type 2	● □□□□ 2
	• Type 3	• 🗆 🗆 🗎 3
	Don't Know	
	Prefer not to answer	
Q45	Have you ever had any problems	
્વ 13	related to your circumcision?	
	•	
	• Yes	• □□
	• No [GO TO Q47]	• 0000 [00 00 47 00]
	Don't Know [GO TO Q47]	• 000000'0 [00 00 47 00]
	• Prefer not to answer [GO TO Q47]	• 00000 0000 [00 00 47 00]
Q46	Please describe what problems	
	occurred. [INTERVIEWER NOTE: DO	
	NOT READ RESPONSES OUT LOUD.	
	SELECT ALL OPTIONS RESPONDENT	
	MENTIONS OR SELECT OTHER AND	
	WRITE IN OPEN ENDED BOX].	
	WRITE IN OF EN ENDED BOX].	
	Difficulty passing menstrual blood	• 0000 00 0000 0000 00 00
	Difficulty passing urine	
	Pain with urination	
	Recurrent Urinary Tract Infections Rein with any	
	• Pain with sex	• 00000 00 0000 000
	Bleeding with sex	
	Emergency C-section	•
	Postpartum Hemorrhage	• 00000 00 000 000
	Extensive vaginal tears from	• 00 000 000 00000
	childbirth	
	• Other, please specify:	• 000 0000 00000 00 000
	z arror, produce specify.	
	Don't Know	• aaa aaaaa aaaa
	Prefer not to answer	
047	Mould you fool comfortable talls	
Q47	Would you feel comfortable talking	
	about your circumcision with a	
	health care provider?	
	• Yes	• 🗆

		0000
	• No	• 0000
	Don't Know	•
	 Prefer not to answer 	• 0000 0000
Q48	Have you ever talked with a health	0000 000000 00 000/0
	care provider about your	0000 000 00000 0000'00
	circumcision?	
	• Yes	• 🗆
	• No [GO TO Q50]	• 000 [00 00 50 00]
	• Don't Know [GO TO Q50]	• 000000'0 [00 00 50 00]
	• Prefer not to answer [GO TO Q50]	
Q49	Who started the conversation	T ON ONDER ONDER ON THE
٧.,	about your circumcision, you or the	00000000 00 00/0 000/0
	health care provider?	
	-	
	• You	• 000/0
	The health care provider	• 00 000 0000 000
	• Don't Know	• □□□□□□'□
	 Prefer not to answer 	• 0000 0000
	Have you ever every every	
	Have you ever experienced any of	
	these health issues or conditions?	0000 0000 00000 0000'00
	Is this an ongoing problem?	aa aaa aaaa aa aaa aaa
	Yes	
	• No	• 0000
	Don't Know	• 000000'0
	Did you seek professional health	0000 00 00 00 000
	care for this?	
	• Yes	• □□
	• No	• □□□□
	 Not treatable by a doctor 	• 0000 0000 0000
	Don't know	
	Were you satisfied with how the	
	problem was addressed?	
	• Yes	• 🗆
	• No	• 000
	Don't Know	
050		
Q50	Have you ever had?	
	Difficulty and single and section 11.1.	
a.	Difficulty passing menstrual blood	
	D'Wlt	
b.	Difficulty passing urine	
C.	Pain with urination	
d.	Recurrent Urinary Tract Infections	
Q51	Have you ever?	00000 0000 00
 a.	Felt sad for many weeks at a time	
4.	The same of the same of the same	
Q52	Have you ever had?	
	Pain with sex	
a.	raiii Willi SEX	

	b.	Bleeding with sex	
	Q53	Have you ever had?	
	a.	Emergency C-section	
	b.	Postpartum hemorrhage	00 000-000 00000
	c.	Extensive vaginal tears from	
		childbirth	
SECTION I. FGC			000 I0 00 FGC (00000 0000
BELIEFS			
		I am now going to ask you some	
		questions about your beliefs and	
		opinions about female circumcision.	
	Q54	Which of the following best	
		describes your views about female	0000 00000 0000000
		circumcision? Would you say	
		It should be stopped	•00 0000 0000 000
		It should continue as is	•00000 0000 000
		Depends on the family	•000 00000'0 0000
		I have mixed feelings about it	
		Other, please specify:	•0000 000000 00000
		• Don't Know	
	OFF	Prefer not to answer	
	Q55	Has your opinion about female	UU UUUU UUUUUU UUUU UU naan naan naan aana
		circumcision changed in any way since you moved to the U.S.?	NOON NOON NOON NOON
		since you moved to the o.s.:	
		• Yes	• 🗆
		• No [GO TO 57]	• 000 (00 00 57 00)
		• Not applicable, born in the U.S.	• 000000 00000 00 0000
		[GO TO 57]	000000 0000 000000 (00
		Not applicable, did not have	□□ 57 □□]
		opinion before moving to U.S. [GO	• 00000 00000 00 0000
		TO 57]	
		• Don't Know [GO TO 57]	
		Prefer not to answer [GO TO 57]	• 000000'0 (00 00 57 00)
	05/	Hamber and the second s	• <u> </u>
	Q56	How has your opinion changed?	
		Would you say your opinion is	
		More accepting of female	
		circumcision	
		Less accepting of female	
		circumcision	
		• Don't Know	• 00000'0
		Prefer not to answer	• 0000 0000
	Q57	Do you believe that female	00000 0000000 0000000
		circumcision is required by your	

		religion?	
		• Yes	• 🗆
		• No	• 000
		No Religion	
		Don't Know	
		Prefer not to answer	
	050		
	Q58	In your opinion, can female	
		circumcision cause any health	
		problems for women later on (for	
		example during pregnancy and	
		delivery)?	
		• Yes	• 🗆
		• No	• 0000
		• Don't Know	• 00000'0
		 Prefer not to answer 	• 0000 000
	Q59	What are your husband/partner's	00 0000/00000 000000
		views about female circumcision?	0000 00000 000000 0000
		Do you think he would say	0.000 000 0000 000 000
		,	
		It should be stopped	
		• It should continue as is	• 00000 000
		Depends on the family	
		He has mixed feelings about it	
		• Other, please specify:	
		 Do not have husband/partner 	
		Do not have husband/partner Don't Know	• 000 00/000 00000
		Prefer not to answer	
		• Prefer flot to answer	
SECTION I			
SECTION J. EDUCATION			
LDOCATION	Q60	What is the highest level of	
	Quu	schooling you have completed?	
		No formal school [END OF	• 000 00000 000 (00000
		SURVEY]	
		Less than a high school diploma	• 000 00 0000 000 00000
		High school diploma or GED	
		Some college credit, no degree	• [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []
		Associate's degree (for example:	• 00 00 000 0000 000 0000
		AA, AS)	• 0000 000 (00000 AA,
		Bachelor's degree or higher (for	AS)
		example: BA, BS, MA, MS, MD,	• 0000 000 00 0000
		PhD, etc)	(□□□□□□ BA, BS, MA (□□□□□□
		Don't Know	0000), MS (00000 00-
		Prefer not to answer	□□□□), MD (□□□□ □□□□), PhD
			• ПППППП
	Q61	Have you ever attended school in	
		the U.S.?	00-00000 00000 0000'00
		u.c 0.0	

	YesNo [END OF SURVEY]Prefer not to answer	• DD • DDDD (DDDD DDD) • DDDD DDDD
Q62	Are you attending school now?	00 00 00-00000 0000 00
	• Yes	• 🔲
	• No	• 0000
	 Prefer not to answer 	• 0000 000
N/A	Interview End Time	00 000000 00 0000 00
	Hour	
	Minute	