# 42 U.S. Code § 12581. Provision of assistance and approved national service positions

<u>U.S. Code</u> <u>Notes</u> <u>Authorities (CFR)</u>

# (a) ONE PERCENT ALLOTMENT FOR CERTAIN TERRITORIES

Of the <u>funds</u> allocated by the <u>Corporation</u> for provision of assistance under <u>section 12571(a)</u> of this title for a fiscal <u>year</u>, the <u>Corporation</u> shall reserve 1 percent for <u>grants</u> to the United <u>States</u> Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands upon approval by the <u>Corporation</u> of an application submitted under <u>section 12582</u> of this title. The <u>Corporation shall</u> allot for a <u>grant</u> to each such <u>territory</u> under this subsection for a fiscal <u>year</u> an amount that bears the same ratio to 1 percent of the allocated <u>funds</u> for that fiscal <u>year</u> as the population of the <u>territory</u> bears to the total population of all such territories.

# (b) ALLOTMENT FOR INDIAN TRIBES

Of the <u>funds</u> allocated by the <u>Corporation</u> for provision of assistance under <u>section 12571(a) of this title</u> for a fiscal <u>year</u>, the <u>Corporation</u> shall reserve at least 1 percent for <u>grants</u> to <u>Indian tribes</u> to be allotted by the <u>Corporation</u> on a competitive basis.

# (c) RESERVATION OF APPROVED POSITIONS

The <u>Corporation</u> shall ensure that each individual selected during a fiscal <u>year</u> for assignment as a VISTA volunteer under title I of the <u>Domestic</u> <u>Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 4951</u> et seq.) or as a <u>participant</u> in the National Civilian Community Corps <u>Program</u> under division E shall receive the national service educational award described in division D if the

<u>year</u> shall be deducted from the total funding for <u>approved national service</u> <u>positions</u> to be available for distribution under subsections (d) and (e) for that fiscal <u>year</u>.

# (d) ALLOTMENT FOR COMPETITIVE GRANTS

# (1) IN GENERAL

Of the <u>funds</u> allocated by the <u>Corporation</u> for provision of assistance under <u>section 12571(a)</u> of this title for a fiscal <u>year</u> and subject to <u>section 12585(d)(3)</u> of this title, the <u>Corporation</u> shall reserve not more than 62.7 percent for <u>grants</u> awarded on a competitive basis to <u>States</u> specified in subsection (e)(1) for national service <u>programs</u>, to nonprofit organizations seeking to operate a national service <u>program</u> in 2 or more of those <u>States</u>, and to <u>Indian tribes</u>.

# (2) EQUITABLE TREATMENT

In the consideration of applications for such <u>grants</u>, the <u>Corporation</u> shall ensure the equitable <u>treatment</u> of <u>applicants</u> from urban areas, <u>applicants</u> from <u>rural areas</u>, <u>applicants</u> of diverse sizes (as measured by the number of <u>participants</u> served), <u>applicants</u> from <u>States</u>, and <u>applicants</u> from national nonprofit organizations.

#### (3) ENCORE SERVICE PROGRAMS

In making <u>grants</u> under this subsection for a fiscal <u>year</u>, the <u>Corporation</u> shall make an effort to allocate not less than 10 percent of the financial assistance and <u>approved national service positions</u> provided through the <u>grants</u> for that fiscal <u>year</u> to eligible entities proposing to carry out <u>encore service programs</u>, unless the <u>Corporation</u> does not receive a sufficient number of applications of adequate quality to justify making that percentage available to those eligible entities.

- **(4) Corps programs** In making <u>grants</u> under this subsection for a fiscal <u>year</u>, the <u>Corporation</u>—
  - (A) shall select 2 or more of the national <u>service corps</u> described in <u>section 12572(a) of this title</u> to receive <u>grants</u> under this subsection; and
  - **(B)** may select national <u>serviceprograms</u> described in <u>section 12572</u> (b) of this title to receive such <u>grants</u>.

Of the <u>funds</u> allocated by the <u>Corporation</u> for provision of assistance under <u>section 12571(a)</u> of this title for a fiscal <u>year</u>, the <u>Corporation</u> shall make a <u>grant</u> to each of the several <u>States</u>, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto <u>Rico</u> that submits an application under <u>section 12582</u> of this title that is approved by the <u>Corporation</u>.

# (2) ALLOTMENTS

The <u>Corporation</u> shall allot for a <u>grant</u> to each such <u>State</u> under this subsection for a fiscal <u>year</u> an amount that bears the same ratio to 35.3 percent of the allocated <u>funds</u> for that fiscal <u>year</u> as the population of the <u>State</u> bears to the total population of the several <u>States</u>, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto <u>Rico</u>, in compliance with paragraph (3).

# (3) MINIMUM AMOUNT

Notwithstanding paragraph (2), the minimum <u>grant</u> made available to each <u>State</u> approved by the <u>Corporation</u> under paragraph (1) for each fiscal <u>year</u> shall be at least \$600,000, or 0.5 percent of the amount allocated for the <u>State</u> formula under this subsection for the fiscal <u>year</u>, whichever is greater.

- **(f) EFFECT OF FAILURE TO APPLY** If a <u>State</u> or <u>territory</u> fails to apply for, or fails to give notice to the <u>Corporation</u> of its intent to apply for, an allotment under this section, or the <u>Corporation</u> does not approve the application consistent with <u>section 12585 of this title</u>, the <u>Corporation</u> may use the amount that would have been allotted under this section to the <u>State</u> or <u>territory</u> to—
  - (1) make <u>grants</u> (and provide <u>approved national service positions</u> in connection with such <u>grants</u>) to other community-based entities under <u>section 12571 of this title</u> that propose to <u>carry out</u> national service <u>programs</u> in such <u>State</u> or <u>territory</u>; and
  - **(2)** make reallotments to other <u>States</u> or territories with approved applications submitted under <u>section 12582 of this title</u>, from the allotment <u>funds</u> not used to make <u>grants</u> as described in paragraph (1).

# (g) APPLICATION REQUIRED

#### (h) APPROVAL OF POSITIONS SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE FUNDS

The <u>Corporation</u> may not approve positions as <u>approved national service</u> <u>positions</u> under this division for a fiscal <u>year</u> in excess of the number of such positions for which the <u>Corporation</u> has sufficient available <u>funds</u> in the National <u>Service</u> Trust for that fiscal <u>year</u>, taking into consideration funding needs for national <u>service</u> educational <u>awards</u> under division D based on completed <u>service</u>. If appropriations are insufficient to provide the maximum allowable national <u>service</u> educational <u>awards</u> under division D for all eligible <u>participants</u>, the <u>Corporation</u> is authorized to make necessary and reasonable adjustments to <u>program</u> rules.

# (i) SPONSORSHIP OF APPROVED NATIONAL SERVICE POSITIONS

#### (1) SPONSORSHIP AUTHORIZED

The <u>Corporation</u> may enter into agreements with <u>persons</u> or entities who offer to sponsor national <u>service</u> positions for which the <u>person</u> or entity will be responsible for supplying the <u>funds</u> necessary to provide a national <u>service</u> educational <u>award</u>. The distribution of those <u>approved</u> <u>national service</u> positions shall be made pursuant to the agreement, and the creation of those positions shall not be taken into consideration in determining the number of <u>approved national service positions</u> to be available for distribution under this section.

#### (2) DEPOSIT OF CONTRIBUTION

Funds provided pursuant to an agreement under paragraph (1) shall be deposited in the National <u>Service Trust</u> established in <u>section 12601 of this title</u> until such time as the <u>funds</u> are needed.

# (j) RESERVATION OF FUNDS FOR SPECIAL ASSISTANCE

# (1) RESERVATION

From amounts appropriated for a fiscal <u>year</u> pursuant to the authorization of appropriations in <u>section 12681(a)(2) of this title</u> and allocated to <u>carry out</u> this division and subject to the limitation in such section, the <u>Corporation</u> may reserve such amount as the <u>Corporation</u> considers to be appropriate for the purpose of making assistance available under subsections (b) and (c) of <u>section 12576 of this title</u>.

#### (2) LIMITATION

The <u>Corporation</u> shall reserve such amount, and any amount reserved under subsection (k) from <u>funds</u> appropriated and allocated to <u>carry out</u> this division, before allocating <u>funds</u> for the provision of assistance under any other provision of this division.

# (k) RESERVATION OF FUNDS TO INCREASE THE PARTICIPATION OF INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES

### (1) RESERVATION

To make <u>grants</u> to public or private nonprofit organizations to increase the participation of individuals with disabilities in national <u>service</u> and for demonstration activities in furtherance of this purpose, and subject to the limitation in paragraph (2), the <u>Chief Executive Officer</u> shall reserve not less than 2 percent from the amounts, appropriated to <u>carry out</u> this division and divisions D, E, and H for each fiscal <u>year</u>.

# (2) LIMITATION

The amount reserved under paragraph (1) for a fiscal <u>year</u> may not exceed \$20,000,000.

# (3) REMAINDER

The <u>Chief Executive Officer</u> may use the <u>funds</u> reserved under paragraph (1), and not distributed to make <u>grants</u> under this subsection for other activities described in <u>section 12681(a)(2) of this title</u>.

#### (I) AUTHORITY FOR FIXED-AMOUNT GRANTS

### (1) IN GENERAL

### (A) Authority

From amounts appropriated for a fiscal <u>year</u> to provide financial assistance under the <u>national service laws</u>, the <u>Corporation may</u> provide assistance in the form of fixed-amount <u>grants in an amount determined by the <u>Corporation under paragraph</u> (2) rather than on the basis of actual <u>costs incurred by a program.</u></u>

# (B) Limitation

Other than fixed-amount <u>grants</u> to support <u>programs</u> described in <u>section 12581a of this title</u>, for the 1-year <u>period</u> beginning on the

- **(2) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT OF FIXED-AMOUNT GRANTS** A fixed-amount <u>grant</u> authorized by this subsection shall be in an amount determined by the <u>Corporation</u> that is—
  - **(A)** significantly less than the reasonable and necessary <u>costs</u> of administering the <u>program</u> supported by the <u>grant;</u> and
  - **(B)** based on an amount per individual enrolled in the <u>program</u> receiving the <u>grant</u>, taking into account—
    - (i) the capacity of the entity carrying out the <u>program</u> to manage <u>funds</u> and achieve programmatic results;
    - (ii) the number of <u>approved national service positions</u>, <u>approved silver scholar positions</u>, or <u>approved summer of service positions</u> for the <u>program</u>, if applicable;
    - (iii) the proposed design of the program;
    - **(iv)** whether the <u>program</u> provides <u>service</u> to, or involves the participation of, <u>disadvantaged youth</u> or otherwise would reasonably incur a relatively higher level of <u>costs</u>; and
    - (v) such other factors as the <u>Corporation</u> may consider under <u>section 12585 of this title</u> in considering applications for assistance.
- (3) REQUIREMENTS FOR GRANT RECIPIENTS In awarding a fixed-amount grant under this subsection, the <a href="Corporation">Corporation</a>—
  - (A) shall require the grantrecipient—
    - (i) to return a pro rata amount of the <u>grant funds</u> based upon the difference between the number of hours served by a <u>participant</u> and the minimum number of hours for completion of a term of <u>service</u> (as established by the <u>Corporation</u>);
    - (ii) to <u>report</u> on the <u>program</u>'s performance on standardized measures and performance levels established by the <u>Corporation</u>;
    - (iii) to cooperate with any evaluation activities undertaken by the <u>Corporation</u>; and

(in) to provide accurances that additional funds will be raised in

**(B)** may adopt other terms and conditions that the <u>Corporation</u> considers necessary or appropriate based on the relative risks (as determined by the <u>Corporation</u>) associated with any application for a fixed-amount <u>grant.</u>

# (4) OTHER REQUIREMENTS NOT APPLICABLE

Limitations on <u>administrative costs</u> and matching <u>fund</u> documentation requirements shall not apply to fixed-amount <u>grants</u> provided in accordance with this subsection.

# (5) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION

Nothing in this subsection shall relieve a <u>grantrecipient</u> of the responsibility to comply with the requirements of chapter 75 of title 31 or other requirements of Office of Management and Budget Circular A –133.

(<u>Pub. L. 101–610</u>, title I, § 129, as added <u>Pub. L. 103–82</u>, title I, § 101(b), Sept. 21, 1993, <u>107 Stat. 796</u>; amended <u>Pub. L. 111–13</u>, title I, § 1306, Apr. 21, 2009, <u>123 Stat. 1501</u>.)

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