OMB Control No: XXXX-XXXX Expiration Date:



YOUTH SURVEY PART 2

Youth Empowerment IDEAS

Youth Survey Part 2

Ages 14-18

THE PAPERWORK REDUCTION ACT OF 1995

This collection of information is voluntary and will be used to provide the Administration for Children and Families with information to help refine and guide program development in the area of adolescent pregnancy prevention. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 20 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The OMB number and expiration date for this collection are OMB #: 0970-XXXX, Exp: XX/XX/XXXX. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Caryn Blitz at Caryn.Blitz@acf.hhs.gov.

Part 2

LANG. In what language would you like to complete the survey?

Select one only

- O English.....1
- O Spanish......2

PROGRAMMING NOTE: YOUTH WHO COMPLETED PART 1 WILL SKIP SECTION A AND START AT E1.

SECTION I - INTRODUCTION

11. Your parent has given permission for you to participate in an important survey. On behalf of the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, we invite you to participate in this survey to get your thoughts and opinions about sexual behavior, sex education, and health and well-being!

The survey will take about 20 minutes.

A few things...

- o This is Part 2 of the survey. You may have completed Part 1. You may take this survey if you completed Part 1. This survey asks different questions than those in Part 1.
- o Even if you did not complete Part 1, you can still take this survey and we hope you do!
- o <u>This survey is voluntary.</u> That means you can choose whether or not to take it, and you can stop taking the survey at any time. We're excited to hear what you think and we hope you answer as many questions as you can, but it is OK to leave a question blank if you choose not to answer it.
- o <u>Your answers will be kept private.</u> Your answers will be combined with answers from other children and teens across the country. NO ONE will be told how you answered any of your questions. Your parents will not see your answers.
- o <u>There are NO wrong answers.</u> We want you to answer truthfully and as best you can. This is a chance for you to have a voice: tell us what YOU think!
- o We encourage you to take the survey at any time when you have privacy. Your answers will automatically save as you answer the questions. While it's best to try and complete the survey at one time, you can close the survey any time and come back to it later. The survey will start where you last left off.
- o You may have received an invitation to participate in Part 1 of this survey. If you participated in Part 1, you should also participate i
- o [AMERISPEAK PANEL PARTICIPANTS: You will receive [FILL AMERIPOINTS]]/[NON PANEL PARTICIPANTS: a \$20 Amazon gift card]] for completing Part 2 of the survey today.

If you have any questions or concerns about your participation in this study, you can contact AmeriSpeak Support at support@AmeriSpeak.org or call (888) XXX-XXXX.

Are you willing to complete this survey?

| 0 | Yes1 | |
|---|------|------|
| 0 | No0 | EXIT |

SECTION A - DEMOGRAPHICS - ONLY IF PART 1 IS NOT COMPLETE

The next questions are going to ask some questions about you, your employment, your household, and your religious beliefs.

A1. How old are you?

| YEARS |
|-------|
|-------|

A2. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

| О | Yes | 1 |
|---|-----|---|
| О | No | 0 |

A3. What is your race?

Select one or more

| American Indian or Alaska Native | 1 |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Asian | 2 |
| Black or African American | 3 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 4 |
| White | 5 |

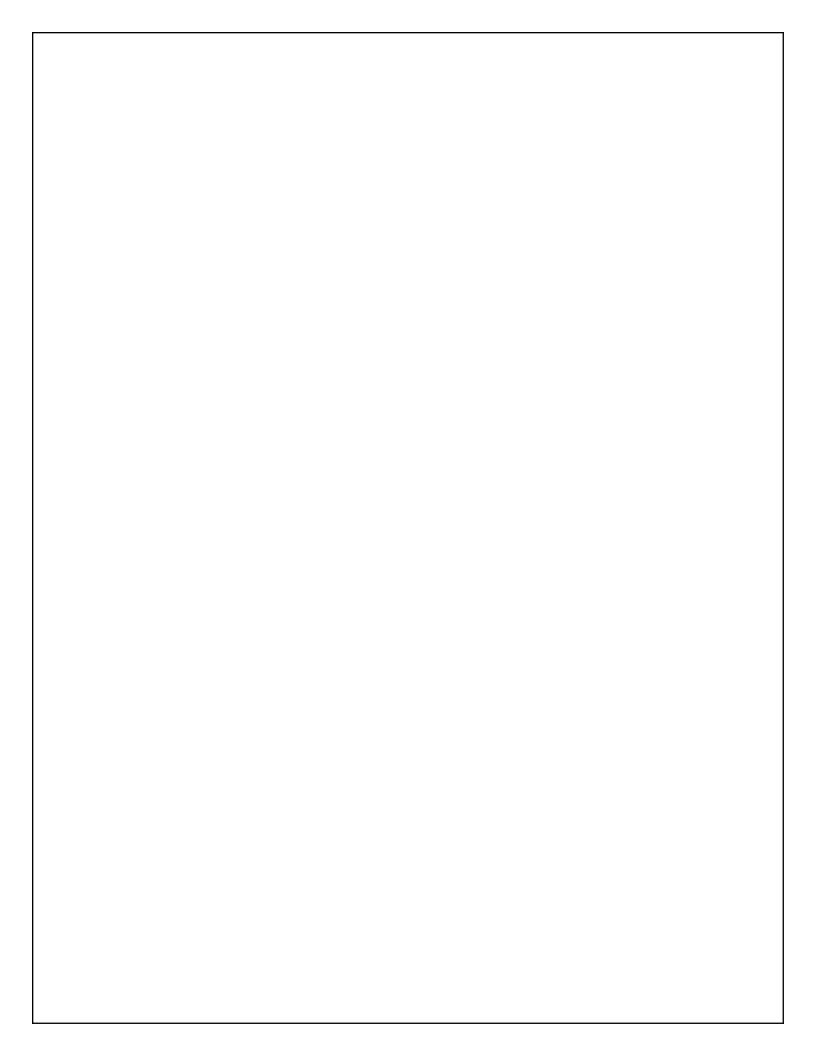
A4a. What sex were you assigned at birth?

Select one only

| 0 | Male | .1 |
|---|----------------------|----|
| 0 | Female | .2 |
| 0 | Other | .3 |
| 0 | Prefer not to answer | .4 |

A4b. Which of the following do you currently think of yourself as?

| О | Male | 1 |
|---|-------------------------|---|
| 0 | Female | 2 |
| 0 | Transgender man | 3 |
| 0 | Transgender woman | 4 |
| 0 | Another gender identity | 5 |
| 0 | Prefer not to answer | 6 |



A5. People are different in their sexual attraction to other people. Which best describes your feelings?

| Sele | ect | one | only |
|------|-----|-----|------|
| | | | |

| Dnly attracted to females | |
|--|--|
| Nostly attracted to females | 2 |
| Equally attracted to females and males | 3 |
| Nostly attracted to males | 4 |
| Dnly attracted to males | 5 |
| Questioning/not sure | 6 |
| Dther (please describe) | .99 |
| | |
| N 2 2 | ostly attracted to females qually attracted to females and males ostly attracted to males nly attracted to males uestioning/not sure |

These next few questions are about the people you live with now. When answering these questions, please think about the place you consider to be your main home right now, the place where you spend the most time. If you spend about equal time in two homes, such as with each of your parents who do not live together, answer about the home you consider to be your main one.

A6. Which of the following best describes the relationship between your biological mother and biological father?

| О | They are married to each other1 |
|---|--|
| 0 | They were married to each other but are now separated or divorced2 |
| О | They were never married to each other3 |
| 0 | They were married to each other but one or both of my biological parents has died4 |
| 0 | I don't know5 |

A7. Who lives with you in your home?

| Select one or more |
|--------------------|
|--------------------|

| Your biological mother1 |
|--|
| Your biological father2 |
| An adoptive mother |
| A stepmother4 |
| A foster mother5 |
| A second mother6 |
| An adoptive father7 |
| A stepfather8 |
| A foster father9 |
| A second father10 |
| Your parent's romantic partner, boyfriend, or girlfriend11 |
| Any grandmothers12 |
| Any grandfathers13 |
| Any brothers or sisters14 |
| Any aunts, uncles, or other relatives15 |
| Your spouse16 |
| Your romantic partner, boyfriend or girlfriend17 |
| Your children or your partner's children18 |
| Any other people you are not related to19 |
| No one else lives with me20 |

A8. In the last 12 months, were you ever employed at a job for pay? Please include full-time, part-time, or a temporary or summer job, such as a paid internship or nannying. Do not include pay for chores done around your home or very occasional jobs.

| 0 | Yes1 | GO TO A9 |
|---|------|-----------|
| О | No0 | GO TO A10 |

A8=1

A9. In the last 12 months, did you work full-time, part-time, or some of each?

| О | Full-time1 | |
|---|--------------|--|
| 0 | Part-time2 | |
| 0 | Some of each | |

The next questions are going to ask you about your religious views and practices.

| A10. | What I | religion, if any, do you identify with? |
|-------|--------|---|
| | Se | lect one only |
| | 0 | Christian-Catholic1 |
| | 0 | Christian-Protestant (this includes many faiths, such as Baptist, Methodist, Congregational, Presbyterian, Lutheran, Episcopal)2 |
| | 0 | Jewish3 |
| | 0 | Muslim4 |
| | 0 | None/I don't identify with a religion5 |
| | 0 | Other (please describe) |
| | | |
| | 0 | I don't knowd |
| A10a. | Would | you consider yourself conservative in your religious practices? |
| | Select | one only |
| | 0 | Yes1 |
| | 0 | No2 |
| | 0 | I don't knowd |
| A11. | About | how often do you attend religious services? |
| | Se | lect one only |
| | 0 | More than once a week1 |
| | 0 | Once a week2 |
| | 0 | 2-3 times a month |
| | 0 | Once a month (about 12 times a year)4 |
| | 0 | 3-11 times a year5 |
| | 0 | Once or twice a year6 |
| | 0 | Never |
| | | |
| | | |

| A12. | Currently how important is religion in your daily life? |
|------|---|
| | |
| | Select one only |
| | • Very important |
| | O Somewhat important |
| | O Not important |
| A13. | In which state do you live? |
| A14. | In which town or city do you live? |
| | |
| A15. | What is your current ZIP Code? |
| | ZIP CODE |
| | O Don't knowd |
| A16. | These next questions are about your education. Are you currently enrolled in school or college? If you are homeschooled instead of attending a public or private school for some or all classes, please select "yes." |
| | Select one only |
| | O Yes1 |
| | • Yes, but my school is currently on break2 |
| | O No0 |
| | |
| A17. | Do you have a high school diploma, a high school equivalency certificate (such as a GED or HiSET), both, or neither? |
| | Select one only |
| | • High school diploma only1 |
| | • High school equivalency certificate only |
| | O Both |
| | O Neither4 |
| | |
| | |

A16=1 OR 2 AND A17=4

A18. What type of school are you currently enrolled in?

Select one only

| 0 | Private, religious | 1 |
|---|------------------------------------|----|
| 0 | Private, not religious | 2 |
| 0 | Public school or charter school | 3 |
| 0 | Homeschool for some or all classes | 4 |
| 0 | Other (please describe) | 99 |
| | | |

A16=1 OR 2 AND A17=4

A19. What grade are you currently in? If school is ungraded or homeschool, please provide the grade equivalent.

Select one only

| 5th grade | 1 |
|------------|--|
| 6th grade | 2 |
| 7th grade | 3 |
| 8th grade | 4 |
| 9th grade | 5 |
| 10th grade | 6 |
| 11th grade | 7 |
| 12th grade | 8 |
| | 6th grade 7th grade 8th grade 9th grade 10th grade |

GO TO A22.

A16=1 OR 2 AND A17=1, 2, OR 3

A20. Which type of school are you currently enrolled in?

| О | Business, technical, or vocational school after high school | 1 |
|---|---|----|
| 0 | 2-year college (community or junior college) | 2 |
| 0 | 4-year college or university | 3 |
| 0 | Graduate or professional school (for example MA or PhD program, or medical or law school) | 4 |
| 0 | Other (please describe) | 99 |
| | | |

A16=0 AND A17=4

A21. What is the highest grade in school that you have completed?

Select one only

| 0 | 8th grade or lower | 1 |
|---|---|---|
| О | 9th grade | 2 |
| О | 10th grade | 3 |
| О | 11th grade | 4 |
| 0 | 12th grade (but did not graduate or receive a high school equivalency certificate or alternative certificate) | 5 |

SKIP IF A20=2, 3, OR 4

A22. How likely is it that you will go to college? By college we mean a 2-year college or 4-year college/university.

| О | Definitely will not go1 |
|---|-------------------------|
| 0 | Unlikely to go2 |
| 0 | Likely to go3 |
| 0 | Definitely will go4 |

SECTION E - KNOWLEDGE OF YOUTH SEXUAL RISK BEHAVIORS

[IF PART 1 COMPLETE: Thank you for completing Part 1 of the IDEAS survey.] In this part of the survey we will ask questions about knowledge about youth sexual risk behaviors, attitudes, and opinions related to sex education classes and questions about your own experiences. The first section is about your knowledge of youth sexual risk behaviors.

These questions ask about sexual activity, pregnancy, birth control, such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant, and HIV/AIDS and other sexually transmitted diseases (also known as STDs or STIs).

E1. About how many youth have had sexual intercourse by the end of their second (sophomore) year of high school?

Select one only

| С | More than 3/4 | 1 |
|---|-------------------------------|---|
| С | Between 1/2 and 3/4 | 2 |
| С | Between 1/4 and less than 1/2 | 3 |
| С | Less than 1/4 | 4 |

E2. Do you think the percentage of teens having sex has been increasing, decreasing, or is about the same since your parents were teens?

Select one only

| О | Increasing1 | |
|---|-----------------|--|
| О | About the same2 | |
| О | Decreasing3 | |

E3. Which of the following is the most effective at preventing pregnancy?

| О | Not having vaginal sex1 |
|---|---|
| О | Birth control pills2 |
| О | Condoms3 |
| 0 | An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (Nexplanon)4 |
| 0 | I don't know5 |

| EXCLU | | SPONSE SELECTED IN E3, SKIP IF E3=5 | | |
|-------------------|------------------|--|------------------------|--|
| | | | | |
| | - | lect one only | 4 | |
| | 0 | Not having vaginal sex | | |
| | 0 | Birth control pills | | |
| | 0 | Condoms | | |
| | | An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (Nexplanon) | | |
| | 0 | I don't know | 5 | |
| The ne HIV/All | | ments are about sexually transmitted diseases, also known as STDs | or STIs, including | |
| Please | select | whether you think the following statements are true, false, or you do | n't know. | |
| E5. | You ca | n get an STD or STI from having oral or anal sex. | | |
| | Se | lect one only | | |
| | О | True | 1 | |
| | О | False | 2 | |
| | О | I don't know | 3 | |
| E6. | An IUD STD oi |) (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (Nexplanon) can decrease STI. | the risk of getting an | |
| | Se | lect one only | | |
| | О | True | 1 | |
| | О | False | 2 | |
| | О | l don't know | 3 | |
| E7. | Birth c | ontrol pills can decrease the risk of getting an STD or STI. | | |
| | Se | lect one only | | |
| | О | True | 1 | |
| | О | False | 2 | |
| | О | I don't know | 3 | |
| E8. | Condo | ms can decrease the risk of getting an STD or STI. | | |
| | Se | lect one only | | |
| | О | True | 1 | |
| | 0 | False | 2 | |

SECTION F - EXPOSURE AND OPINIONS ABOUT SEX EDUCATION

The next questions are about any classes, sessions, or programs you may have had on sex education. These are classes that cover things like pregnancy, waiting to have sex, birth control, such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant, and sexually transmitted diseases or infections (also known as STDs or STIs).

| F1. | Have you ever had a class or series of classes in middle school or high schoo the following topics? | I that taught <i>any</i> of |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| | How pregnancy occurs | |
| | How STDs or STIs are transmitted | |
| | Waiting to have sex or choosing not to have sex | |
| | Birth control methods | |
| | Condoms | |
| | Select "yes" even if just one topic was covered. | |
| | O Yes1 | GO TO F2 |
| | O No0 | GO TO F10 |
| F1=1 | | |
| F2. | Who led or taught the sex education class or classes in school? | |
| | | |
| | Select one or more | |
| | Select one or more A teacher from your school (such as a health teacher, biology teacher or physical education (PE) teacher)1 | |
| | □ A teacher from your school (such as a health teacher, biology teacher or | |
| | A teacher from your school (such as a health teacher, biology teacher or physical education (PE) teacher)1 | |
| | A teacher from your school (such as a health teacher, biology teacher or physical education (PE) teacher) | |
| | A teacher from your school (such as a health teacher, biology teacher or physical education (PE) teacher)1 A school counselor or school nurse | |
| | A teacher from your school (such as a health teacher, biology teacher or physical education (PE) teacher)1 A school counselor or school nurse | |
| F1=1 | A teacher from your school (such as a health teacher, biology teacher or physical education (PE) teacher)1 A school counselor or school nurse | |
| F1=1 F3 . | A teacher from your school (such as a health teacher, biology teacher or physical education (PE) teacher)1 A school counselor or school nurse | |
| | A teacher from your school (such as a health teacher, biology teacher or physical education (PE) teacher)1 A school counselor or school nurse | |

| Elementary school | .1 |
|-------------------|----|
| Middle school | .2 |
| High school | .3 |

F3=2

F3a. Did you receive sex education class or classes in more than one grade in middle school?

Select one only

| 0 | Yes | . 1 |
|---|--------------|-----|
| 0 | No | . 2 |
| 0 | I don't know | .3 |

F3=3

F3b. Did you receive sex education class or classes in more than one grade in high school?

| 0 | Yes | .1 |
|---|--------------|----|
| 0 | No | .2 |
| | I don't know | |
| | | |

F1=1

F4. Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?

| | | SEL | EONLY | |
|-----|---|------------------|------------|---------------------|
| | | Yes | No | I Don't Remember |
| a. | Education about forms of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant | 1 Q | 0 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| b. | Effectiveness of birth control for preventing HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| c. | Effectiveness of birth control for preventing pregnancy | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| d. | Where or how to get birth control | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| e. | How to use a condom | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| f. | How to use other methods of birth control | 1 O | 0 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| g. | Reproductive biology and anatomy (including information about sex organs and the menstrual cycle or period) | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 0 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| h. | How pregnancy occurs | 1 O | 0 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| i. | How to avoid pregnancy | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| j. | How to avoid getting HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| k. | Developing healthy relationships (dating and marriage) | \mathbf{O}_{1} | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| ١. | Developing communication skills | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| m. | Possible consequences of having sex as a teen | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| n. | Possible consequences of pregnancy as a teen | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| о. | Waiting to have sex until after graduating from high school | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| p. | Waiting to have sex until marriage | 1 O | 0 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| q. | How to say no to sex without losing the relationship | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| r. | Strategies for avoiding sex | 1 O | 0 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| s. | How to talk to your partner about sex and using birth control | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| t. | How to talk to your parents about sex | 1 O | 0 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| u. | How alcohol or drugs might affect decisions about having sex | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| ٧. | Setting goals and making plans for your future | 1 O | 0 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| w. | The importance of consent (both partners agreeing) before engaging in sex | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| х. | The laws regarding age of consent in my state | 1 O | 0 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| у. | How to identify unhealthy relationships | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| z. | How to get out of unhealthy relationships | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| aa. | Having sex as a teen is okay | 1 O | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| bb. | How avoiding unhealthy risks, including sex and alcohol, can help you reach your future goals | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 0 0 | \mathbf{O} b |
| CC. | Laws around sharing information online or through text messages | 1 O | O 0 | ${f O}$ b |
| dd. | Other topic (<i>please describe</i>) | 1 Q | O 0 | \mathbf{O} b |

FOR EACH F4a-dd=0

F5. Would you have liked to discuss [FILL TOPIC FOR EACH F4a-dd=0] in your <u>school</u> sex education class or classes?

| | | SELEC ON | T ONE ILY |
|-----|---|------------------|--------------|
| | | Yes | No |
| a. | Education about forms of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant | 1 O | 0 0 |
| b. | Effectiveness of birth control for preventing HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 |
| c. | Effectiveness of birth control for preventing pregnancy | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 |
| d. | Where or how to get birth control | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 |
| e. | How to use a condom | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 |
| f. | How to use other methods of birth control | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 |
| g. | Reproductive biology and anatomy (including information about sex organs and the menstrual cycle or period) | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| h. | How pregnancy occurs | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| i. | How to avoid pregnancy | 1 O 1 | O 0 |
| j. | How to avoid getting HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| k. | Developing healthy relationships (dating and marriage) | 1 O 1 | O 0 |
| ١. | Developing communication skills | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| m. | Possible consequences of having sex as a teen | 1 O 1 | O 0 |
| n. | Possible consequences of pregnancy as a teen | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| 0. | Waiting to have sex until after graduating from high school | 1 O 1 | O 0 |
| p. | Waiting to have sex until marriage | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| q. | How to say no to sex without losing the relationship | 1 O 1 | O 0 |
| r. | Strategies for avoiding sex | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| s. | How to talk to your partner about sex and using birth control | 1 O 1 | O 0 |
| t. | How to talk to your parents about sex | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| u. | How alcohol or drugs might affect decisions about having sex | 1 O 1 | O 0 |
| v. | Setting goals and making plans for your future | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| w. | The importance of consent (both partners agreeing) before engaging in sex | 1 O 1 | O 0 |
| х. | The laws regarding age of consent in my state | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| у. | How to identify unhealthy relationships | 1 O 1 | O 0 |
| z. | How to get out of unhealthy relationships | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| aa. | Having sex as a teen is okay | 1 O 1 | O 0 |
| bb. | How avoiding unhealthy risks, including sex and alcohol, can help you reach your future goals | 1 O 1 | 0 0 |
| cc. | Laws around sharing information online or through text messages | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 |
| dd. | Other topic (please describe) | | |

F3=2

F6. Which of the following best describes the <u>main</u> focus of your middle school sex education class or classes?

Select one only

| 0 | Mostly teach/taught the information and skills to avoid having sex as a teen |
|---|--|
| 0 | Mostly teach/taught information and skills to use birth control2 |
| 0 | An equal emphasis on information and skills to avoid sex as a teen and to use birth control |
| О | Something else was the main focus of the sex education class4 |
| О | I don't remember5 |

F3=3

F7. Which of the following best describes the <u>main</u> focus of your high school sex education class or classes?

| 0 | Mostly teach/taught the information and skills to avoid having sex as a teen |
|---|---|
| 0 | Mostly teach/taught information and skills to use birth control2 |
| 0 | An equal emphasis on information and skills to avoid sex as a teen and to use birth control |
| 0 | Something else was the main focus of the sex education class4 |
| 0 | I don't remember5 |

F1=1

F8. In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?

| | SEL | SELECT ONE ONLY | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|
| | Yes | No | l Don't Remember | |
| a. Characteristics of healthy relationships | 1 O | O 0 | 2 Q | |
| b. Treating one another with respect | 1 O | O 0 | 2 Q | |
| c. Resolving disagreements | 1 O | O 0 | 2 Q | |
| d. Having interest in the other person's life | 1 O | O 0 | 2 Q | |
| e. Importance of giving/receiving consent for sex | 1 O | O 0 | 2 Q | |
| f. Attraction and infatuation | 1 O | O 0 | 2 Q | |
| g. Respecting one another's personal boundaries | 1 O | O 0 | 2 Q | |
| h. Shared trust | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 | 2 Q | |
| i. Open and honest communication | 1 O | O 0 | 2 O | |
| j. Skills for ending relationships | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 | 2 Q | |
| k. Recognizing warning signs in an unhealthy or dangerous relationship | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 | 2 O | |
| I. Agreement about the use of contraception before sex | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 | 2 🔾 | |
| m. Other topic (<i>please describe</i>) | 1 O | 0 0 | | |

IF ALL F8a-m=0, GO TO F10.

DISPLAY ONLY F8a-m=1

| F9. | Of the | healthy relationship topics covered, which topic was emphasized the most? |
|-----|--------|---|
| | Sel | ect one only |
| | 0 | Characteristics of healthy relationships1 |
| | 0 | Treating one another with respect2 |
| | 0 | Resolving disagreements3 |
| | 0 | Having interest in the other person's life4 |
| | О | Importance of giving/receiving consent for sex5 |
| | О | Attraction and infatuation6 |
| | О | Respecting one another's personal boundaries7 |
| | 0 | Shared trust8 |
| | О | Open and honest communication9 |
| | О | Skills for ending relationships10 |
| | О | Recognizing warning signs in an unhealthy or dangerous relationship11 |
| | О | Agreement about the use of contraception before sex12 |
| | О | Other topic13 |
| | О | I don't remember14 |
| | | |

F10. Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?

SELECT ONE ONLY

| | | SELECT ONE ONLY | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
| | | Appropriate for middle school students | Appropriate for high school students | Appropriate for both middle and high school students | Not appropriate for middle and high school students | l don't have an opinion |
| a. | Education about forms of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant | 1 O 1 | 2 Q | 3 O | 4 O | |
| b. | Effectiveness of birth control for preventing HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs | 1 O | 2 Q | 3 O ε | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| C. | Effectiveness of birth control for preventing pregnancy | 1 O | 2 Q | 3 O ε | 4 O | \mathbf{O} and |
| d. | Where or how to get birth control | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 Q | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| e. | How to use a condom | 1 O | 2 Q | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| f. | How to use other methods of birth control | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 🔾 | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| g. | Reproductive biology and anatomy (including information about sex organs and the menstrual cycle or period) | 1 O 1 | 2 Q | 3 O | 4 O | NA O |
| h. | How pregnancy occurs | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} AN |
| i. | How to avoid pregnancy | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 🔾 | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| j. | How to avoid getting HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs | 1 O | 2 Q | 3 Q | 4 O | |
| k. | Developing healthy relationships (dating and marriage) | 1 O | 2 Q | 3 O ε | 4 O | |
| I. | Developing communication skills | $_{1}\mathbf{O}_{1}$ | 2 O | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| m. | Possible consequences of having sex as a teen | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| n. | Possible consequences of pregnancy as a teen | \mathbf{O}_{1} | 2 O | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| 0. | Waiting to have sex until after graduating from high school | 1 O | 2 Q | 3 O ε | 4 O | |
| p. | Waiting to have sex until marriage | 1 O 1 | 2 Q | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| q. | How to say no to sex without losing the relationship | 1 O 1 | 2 O | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| r. | Strategies for avoiding sex | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 🔾 | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| s. | How to talk to your partner about sex and using birth control | 1 O 1 | 2 🔾 | 3 О | 4 O | |
| t. | How to talk to your parents about sex | 1 O 1 | 2 O | 3 О б | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| u. | How alcohol or drugs might affect decisions about having sex | 1 O 1 | 2 🔾 | 3 O ε | 4 O | |
| v. | Setting goals and making plans for your future | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | 3 О є | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| w. | The importance of consent (both partners agreeing) | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 Q | 3 О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| | | | | | | |

| | Appropriate for middle school students | Appropriate for high school students | Appropriate for both middle and high school students | Not appropriate for middle and high school students | l don't have an opinion |
|---|---|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
| before engaging in sex | | | | | |
| x. The laws regarding age of consent in my state | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| y. How to identify unhealthy relationships | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| z. How to get out of unhealthy relationships | 1 O | 2 🔾 | з О | 4 O | |
| aa. Having sex as a teen is okay | 1 O | 2 🔾 | з О | 4 O | \mathbf{O} an |
| bb. How avoiding unhealthy risks, including sex and alcohol, can help you reach your future goals | 1 O | 2 Q | 3 O ε | 4 O | |
| cc. Laws around sharing information online or through text messages | 1 Q | 2 Q | 3 O ε | 4 O | |
| dd. Other topic (<i>please describe</i>) | 1 O | 2 🔾 | 3 O ε | 4 O | |

F11a. If sex education is taught in middle school, do you think parents should have the opportunity to decide whether or not their child participates?

| Se | Select one only | |
|----|-----------------|---|
| 0 | Yes | 1 |
| 0 | No | 2 |
| 0 | Not sure | 3 |

F11b. If sex education is taught in high school, do you think parents should have the opportunity to decide whether or not their child participates?

Select one only

| О | Yes1 |
|---|-----------|
| О | No2 |
| 0 | Not sure3 |

F12. Do you think teaching how to use types of birth control that are effective for long periods of time, like an IUD or an implant, makes it more likely for teens to have sex?

| О | Yes1 |
|---|-----------|
| О | No2 |
| 0 | Not sure3 |

F13. Did you ever have or are you currently taking any sex education outside of school? This could be at a place of worship, community center, after school program at school, a clinic, or some other place outside of the normal school day.

| О | Yes1 |
|---|------|
| 0 | No0 |

SECTION G - SEXUAL RISK BEHAVIORS

The following questions are about three types of sexual behaviors. We ask questions about oral, anal, and vaginal sex. Oral sex is when someone stimulates another's genitals with the mouth. Vaginal sex is when someone puts a penis into another's vagina. Anal sex is when someone puts a penis into another's anus, butt, or rectum.

Please remember that these questions are for research purposes only and that no one, including your parents, will ever see your answers.

G1. Have you ever had sex? By sex we mean oral sex, vaginal sex, or anal sex.

| | SELECT OI | NE ONLY |
|----------------|------------------|------------|
| | Yes | No |
| a. Oral sex | 1 O | O 0 |
| b. Vaginal sex | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | O 0 |
| c. Anal sex | 1 O | 0 0 |

G1a, b OR c=1

G2. During your life, how many people have you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with?

Select one only

| О | 1 person | 1 |
|---|------------------|---|
| О | 2 people | 2 |
| О | 3 people | 3 |
| О | 4 people | 4 |
| О | 5 people | 5 |
| 0 | 6 or more people | 6 |

G1a=1

G3. When you have oral sex how often do you or your partner use condoms or dental dams?

| О | All of the time1 |
|---|-------------------|
| 0 | Most of the time2 |
| 0 | Some of the time |
| 0 | Never4 |

G1b=1

G4. When you have vaginal sex how often do you or your partner use condoms?

Select one only

| О | All of the time | 1 |
|---|------------------|---|
| 0 | Most of the time | 2 |
| 0 | Some of the time | 3 |
| 0 | Never | 4 |
| | | |

G1c=1

G5. When you have anal sex how often do you or your partner use condoms?

| Ο | All of the time | 1 |
|---|------------------|---|
| 0 | Most of the time | 2 |
| 0 | Some of the time | 3 |
| 0 | Never | 4 |

G4 OR G5=2, 3, OR 4

G5a. Below are some reasons people may not use condoms. What are the reasons that you or your partner have not used condoms when having sex?

Select one or more

| Condoms are against your personal values or religious beliefs to use1 |
|---|
| Condoms are embarrassing to buy2 |
| You don't know where you can get condoms3 |
| You don't know how to use condoms4 |
| You don't think sex feels as good when a condom is used5 |
| Your partner did not want to use one6 |
| It is too hard to stop "in the moment" to use a condom7 |
| Condoms are too expensive |
| You or your partner didn't have one with you9 |
| You did not feel comfortable asking your partner to use one10 |
| You are having sex with just one partner11 |
| You or your partner(s) are using other birth control12 |
| You and/or your partner(s) have been tested for STD/STIs13 |
| Something else (please describe)14 |
| |

G1b=1

G6. When you have sex how often do you or your partner use other forms of birth control, not including condoms?

Select one only

| 0 | All of the time1 | L |
|---|-------------------|---|
| 0 | Most of the time2 | 2 |
| 0 | Some of the time | 3 |
| 0 | Never | 1 |
| 0 | I don't know | 5 |

SUM (G1a, b, c) > 1

G7. Thinking back to the <u>first</u> time you had sex, what kind of sex did you have?

Select one or more

| Oral sex1 |
|--------------|
| Vaginal sex2 |
| Anal sex3 |

G1a, b OR c=1

G8. How old were you when you had sex for the <u>first</u> time?

Select one only

| О | 14 years old or younger1 |
|---|--------------------------|
| О | 15 years old2 |
| 0 | 16 years old3 |
| 0 | 17 years old4 |
| 0 | 18 years old5 |
| 0 | 19 years old6 |

G1a, b OR c=1

G9. The <u>first</u> time you had sex, how would you describe your relationship with the other person?

Select one only

| 0 | Married | .1 |
|---|---|-----|
| 0 | Engaged | .2 |
| 0 | Living together, but not engaged | .3 |
| 0 | In a committed relationship or exclusively dating someone | .4 |
| 0 | In a casual relationship | .5 |
| 0 | Just friends | .6 |
| 0 | Someone I did not really know well | .7 |
| 0 | Something else (please describe) | .99 |
| | | |

G1a, b OR c=1

G9a. Which would you say comes closest to describing how much you wanted that <u>first</u> sexual experience to happen?

| 0 | I really didn't want it to happen at that time | 1 |
|---|--|---|
| 0 | I had mixed feelings - part of me wanted it to happen at that time and part of me didn't | 2 |
| 0 | I really wanted it to happen at that time | 3 |

G1a, b OR c=1

G9b. Thinking back to the first time you had sex, which comes closest to how you feel about it now?

Select one only

| 0 | I wish I had waited longer1 | |
|---|------------------------------------|--|
| 0 | It was the right time to have sex2 | |
| 0 | I wish I had had sex earlier3 | |

G1a, b OR c=1

G10. Thinking about the <u>first</u> time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?

| | | SELECT ONE ONLY | | | |
|----|---|------------------|------------|----------|-----------------|
| | | A lot | Some | A little | No influence |
| a. | You were curious about what sex was like | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O |
| b. | You hoped it would make your relationship stronger | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | з О | 4 O |
| c. | The other person wanted to | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O |
| d. | Many of your friends had already done it | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | з О | 4 O |
| e. | You were drinking or using other drugs at the time | 1 O | 2 Q | з О | 4 O |
| f. | You were in love with the person | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O |
| g. | You were/are planning to marry the person | 1 O | 2 Q | з О | 4 O |
| h. | Sex you had seen on TV, the internet, or the movies | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 Q | з О | 4 O |
| i. | You felt knowledgeable about birth control and ways to reduce the risk of getting STDs/STIs | 1 O 1 | 2 Q | з О | 4 O |
| j. | You wanted to get it over with | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | з О | 4 O |
| k. | You did it to make someone else jealous or angry | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O |
| I. | You were married | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | з О | 4 O |
| m. | Peer pressure | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O |
| n. | You wanted to have sex | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O |
| 0. | Easy access to birth control | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O |

G1b=1

G11. The <u>first</u> time you had vaginal sex, what method(s) did you or the other person use to prevent pregnancy, if any?

Select one or more

| No method was used | .1 |
|---|----|
| Birth control pills | .2 |
| Condoms | .3 |
| An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (Nexplanon) | .4 |
| A shot (such as Depo-Provera), a patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing) | .5 |
| Withdrawal or pulling out | .6 |
| Tracking the menstrual cycle, also known as natural family planning or fertility awareness | .7 |
| Some other method | .8 |
| Not sure or don't remember | .9 |

G1a, b OR c=1

G12. Does at least one of your parents or guardians know you have had sex?

Select one only

| 0 | Yes1 |
|---|---------------|
| 0 | No0 |
| 0 | I don't knowd |

The next few questions are about the last 6 months.

G1a, b OR c=1

G13. Have you had oral sex, vaginal sex, or anal sex in the last 6 months?

| О | Yes1 | GO TO G15 |
|---|------|-----------|
| О | No0 | GO TO G14 |

G13=0

G14. Which of the following best describes why you did not have sex in the last 6 months?

| О | You decided you did not want to have sex, even if you had the chance1 | GO TO G14a |
|---|---|------------|
| 0 | You would have liked to have had sex, but did not have the chance2 | GO TO G19 |

G14=1

G14a. How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?

| | | SEL | ECT ONE C | ONLY |
|----|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Not important at all | Somewhat important | Very important |
| a. | My family's values or religious beliefs | 1 O 1 | 2 Q | з О |
| b. | My own personal values or religious beliefs | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 🔾 | 3 О б |
| c. | It would make me feel bad about myself | 1 O | 2 Q | з О |
| d. | Because I want to wait until I am in a long-term relationship | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 Q | з О |
| e. | Because I want to wait until marriage | 1 O | 2 Q | з О |
| f. | I don't want to be judged negatively by my peers | \mathbf{O}_{1} | 2 Q | з О |
| g | I feel I am too young to have sex | \mathbf{O}_{1} | 2 Q | з О |
| h. | I feel that sex gets in the way of achieving the goals I have for myself | 1 O | 2 🔾 | з О |
| i. | I don't want to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant | 1 O | 2 Q | з О |
| j. | I don't want to get an STD or STI | \mathbf{O}_{1} | 2 Q | з О |
| k. | I'm in a relationship, but we are not ready | 1 O 1 | 2 Q | з О |
| I. | I had a bad experience with sex | \mathbf{O}_{1} | 2 Q | з О |
| m. | I haven't found the right person | \mathbf{O}_{1} | 2 Q | з О |
| n. | I didn't like sex | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 Q | з О |
| 0. | I wish I had waited longer to have sex | 1 O 1 | 2 Q | з О |
| p. | I am not ready for the emotions I may have after having sex | \mathbf{O}_{1} | 2 Q | з О |
| q. | Other reason (please describe) | 1 O 1 | 2 O | з О |

FOR ANY G14A= 2 OR 3

| G14b. | W | /hich is the most important reason to you for not having sex in the last 6 months | ? |
|-------|----|---|---|
| | Se | lect one only | |
| | О | My family's values or religious beliefs1 | |
| | О | My own personal values or religious beliefs2 | |
| | О | It would make me feel bad about myself3 | |
| | О | Because I want to wait until I am in a long-term relationship4 | |
| | О | Because I want to wait until marriage5 | |
| | О | I don't want to be judged negatively by my peers6 | |
| | О | I feel I am too young to have sex7 | |
| | О | I feel that sex gets in the way of achieving the goals I have for myself8 | |
| | О | I don't want to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant9 | |
| | О | I don't want to get an STD or STI10 | |
| | О | I'm in a relationship, but we are not ready11 | |
| | О | I had a bad experience with sex12 | |
| | О | I haven't found the right person13 | |
| | О | I didn't like sex14 | |
| | О | I wish I had waited longer to have sex15 | |
| | О | I am not ready for the emotions I may have after sex16 | |
| | О | Something else (please describe)99 | |
| | | | |

IF G13=0, GO TO G19.

G13=1

G15. Now we want you to think about the most <u>recent</u> time you had sex. What kind of sex did you have?

Select one or more

| Oral sex1 |
|--------------|
| Vaginal sex2 |
| Anal sex |

G13=1

G16. The most <u>recent</u> time you had sex, how would you describe your relationship with the other person?

Select one only

| О | Married | .1 |
|---|---|-----|
| О | Engaged | .2 |
| 0 | Living together, but not engaged | .3 |
| 0 | In a committed relationship or exclusively dating someone | .4 |
| О | In a casual relationship | .5 |
| 0 | Just friends | .6 |
| 0 | Someone I did not really know | .7 |
| 0 | Something else (please describe) | .99 |
| | | |

G13=1

G17. Which would you say comes closest to describing how much you wanted your most <u>recent</u> sexual experience to happen?

Select one only

| О | I really didn't want it to happen at that time | 1 |
|---|--|---|
| 0 | I had mixed feelings - part of me wanted it to happen at that time and part of me didn't | 2 |
| 0 | I really wanted it to happen at that time | |

G1b=1 AND G13=1

G18. The most <u>recent</u> time you had vaginal sex, what method(s) did you or the other person use to prevent pregnancy, if any?

Select one or more

| No method was used1 |
|--|
| Birth control pills2 |
| Condoms3 |
| An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (Nexplanon)4 |
| A shot (such as Depo-Provera), a patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)5 |
| Withdrawal or pulling out6 |
| Tracking the menstrual cycle, also known as natural family planning or fertility awareness7 |
| Some other method8 |
| Not sure or don't remember9 |

| G1a, b | OR c=1 AND G9 NE 7 AND G16 NE 7 |
|------------------------|--|
| G19. | Have you ever had sex with someone you did not really know well? |
| | O Yes1 |
| | O No0 |
| | |
| G13=0 G19a . | How likely is it that you will have oral, vaginal, or anal sex in the next year? |
| 0_0 | Select one only |
| 0_0 | |
| 0_0 | Select one only |
| 0_0 | Select one only Very unlikely1 |

G1a, b, AND c=0

G20. People have different reasons for not having sex. Which of the following is true for you?

You decided you don't want to have sex, even if you had the chance......1 GO TO G21
 You would like to have had sex, but have not had the chance.......2 GO TO G23

G20=1

G21. How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?

| | | SELECT ONE ONLY | | |
|----|--|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | | Not at all important | Somewhat important | Very important |
| a. | My family's values or religious beliefs | 1 O 1 | 2 O | з О |
| b. | My own personal values or religious beliefs | 1 O 1 | 2 O | з О |
| c. | It would make me feel bad about myself | 1 O 1 | 2 O | з О |
| d. | Because I want to wait until I am in a long-term relationship | 1 O | 2 Q | з О |
| e. | Because I want to wait until marriage | 1 O 1 | 2 O | з О |
| f. | I don't want to be judged negatively by my peers | 1 O 1 | 2 O | з О |
| g. | I feel I am too young to have sex | 1 O 1 | 2 O | з О |
| h. | I feel that sex gets in the way of achieving the goals I have for myself | 1 O 1 | 2 O | з О |
| i. | I don't want to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant | 1 O 1 | 2 O | з О |
| j. | I don't want to get an STD or STI | 1 O 1 | 2 🔾 | з О |
| k. | I'm in a relationship, but we are not ready | 1 O 1 | 2 Q | з О |
| I. | I had a bad experience being intimate with someone | 1 O | 2 Q | з О |
| m. | I haven't found the right person | 1 O 1 | 2 🔾 | з О |
| n. | I am not ready for the emotions I may have after having sex | 1 O | 2 Q | з О |
| 0. | Other reason (please describe) | 1 Q | 2 Q | з О |

ANY G21a-o=2 OR 3

G22.

| Se | lect one only | |
|----|--|----|
| 0 | My family's values or religious beliefs | 1 |
| 0 | My own personal values or religious beliefs | 2 |
| 0 | It would make me feel bad about myself | 3 |
| 0 | Because I want to wait until I am in a long-term relationship | 4 |
| 0 | Because I want to wait until marriage | 5 |
| 0 | I don't want to be judged negatively by my peers | 6 |
| 0 | I feel I am too young to have sex | 7 |
| 0 | I feel that sex gets in the way of achieving the goals I have for myself | 8 |
| 0 | I don't want to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant | 9 |
| С | I don't want to get an STD or STI | 10 |
| С | I'm in a relationship, but we are not ready | 11 |
| 0 | I had a bad experience being intimate with someone | 12 |
| 0 | I haven't found the right person | 13 |
| 0 | I am not ready for the emotions I may have after sex | 14 |
| С | Something else (please describe) | 99 |

G1a, b, AND c=0

G23. How likely is it that you will have oral, vaginal, or anal sex in the next year?

Select one only

| 0 | Very unlikely | 1 |
|---|---------------|---|
| 0 | Unlikely | 2 |
| 0 | Likely | 3 |
| 0 | Very likely | 4 |

A19=1-9 AND G1a, b, AND c=0

G24. How likely is it that you will have oral, vaginal, or anal sex before you finish high school?

| 0 | Very unlikely | L |
|---|---------------|---|
| 0 | Unlikely | 2 |
| 0 | Likely | 3 |
| 0 | Very likely | 1 |

G1a, b, AND c=0 G25. How likely is it that you will wait until you are married before you have oral, vaginal, or anal sex? Select one only O Very unlikely.....1 G1a, b, AND c=0 G26. In the past 6 months, have you touched someone's private parts? Private parts are the parts of the body covered by underwear or a bra. O No......0 G1a, b, AND c=0 G27. In the past 6 months, other than a doctor or a nurse, have you let someone touch your private parts? O No......0 ALL G28. In the past 6 months, have you sexted with someone? ALL G29. In the past 6 months, have you watched pornographic videos? O No......0

ALL

G30. Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?

| | | SELECT ONE ONLY | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | A lot | Some | Not much | No influence | Does not apply to my life |
| a. Your parent(s)/guardian(s) | 1 O | 2 O | 3 O E | 4 O | na O |
| b. Your friends | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O | na O |
| c. Your brother(s)/sister(s) | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O | na O |
| d. Your romantic partner, boyfriend, or girlfriend | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | з О | 4 O | na O |
| e. A teacher or counselor | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 🔾 | з О | 4 O | na 🔾 |
| f. Your religious leader | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | з О | 4 O | na O |
| g. Some other adult you think of as a role model | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 🔾 | з О | 4 O | na 🔾 |
| h. Videos about sex you watched online or on TV | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | з О | 4 O | na 🔾 |
| i. Sex education in school | 1 O | 2 O | з О | 4 O | na O |
| j. Your own beliefs and values | $_{1}\mathbf{O}$ | 2 O | 3 O 8 | 4 O | na 🔾 |

THANK YOU FOR TAKING TIME TO COMPLETE THIS SURVEY!