Attachment A  
  
Research Questions, Sources, and Item Crosswalk

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Table A.1. Survey Domains/Research Questions: Key for Survey Specific Tables

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| --- | --- |
| Domain | Research Question |
| Demographics | Needed to explore how research questions differ across key sub-groups |
| Relationship and communication between parent and child | What topics do parents and youth discuss, and to what extent do parents monitor their child’s behaviors? |
| Attitudes and opinions about work, education, and relationships | What are the Parent, Youth, and Young Adult Survey participants’ attitudes and beliefs about success sequencing? |
| Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | What are the Parent, Youth, and Young Adult Survey participants’ attitudes and beliefs related to youth sexual behavior? |
| Knowledge of youth sexual risk behaviors | What are the Parent, Youth, and Young Adult Survey participants’ knowledge regarding the prevalence of youth sexual risk behaviors? |
| Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | What topics are covered in sexual education classes among respondents, and what are the opinions of parents, youth, and young adults regarding what sexual education topics should be covered?  What topics do participating youth and young adults want more information on in sex education? |
| Youth sexual risk behaviors (youth and young adult surveys only) | What are the types of sexual risk behaviors responding youth and young adults engage in? |
| Cross-cutting all domains: compare responses between youth and parents | What are the similarities and differences in responses between parent and child dyad respondents? |

Table A.2. Sources Used in Design of Parent, Young Adult, and Youth Surveys Key

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Acronym | Full Name of Source |
| ACS | American Community Survey |
| Add Health | National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent to Adult Health |
| ANES | American National Election Studies |
| Ascend | Americans Speak Out II |
| EDECH | Survey instrument used in the Evaluation of Demonstration Projects to End Childhood Hunger |
| Fog Zone | Guttmacher Institute Survey of Young Adults 2009 |
| Girls, Inc | Survey Instrument used in Girls Shape the Future Study |
| Huebner & Howell | Examining the Relationship Between Adolescent Sexual Risk-Taking and Perceptions of Monitoring, Communication, and Parenting Styles |
| Lipmann et al. 2014 | Parent-Adolescent Relationship Scale |
| MPC | Survey instrument used in the Federal Evaluation of Making Proud Choices! |
| NHES | National Household Education Survey |
| NPR | Sex Education in America General Public/Parents Survey |
| NSAP | National Survey of Adolescents and Parents |
| NSAYA | National Survey of Adolescents and Young Adults |
| NSFG | National Survey of Family Growth |
| OMB | Office of Management and Budget |
| PPA | Survey instrument used in the Evaluation of Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Approaches |
| PREP | Survey instrument used in the Personal Responsibility Education Program Evaluation |
| SexSmart | SexSmart Virginity and First Time Toplines |
| SRAE | Grantee program performance measures |
| STREAMS | Strengthening Relationship Education and Marriage Services |
| SHQ | University of California at San Francisco Student Health Questionnaire |
| YRBS | Youth Risk Behaviors Survey |

Note: The survey instruments do not contain items from all sources reviewed during the design phase.

Table A.3. Parent Instrument Crosswalk and Sources

| Parent Item Number | Parent Item Wording | Domain | Source |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A1 | In what language would you like to complete the survey? | Demographics/screener | New |
| A2 | Are you a parent or guardian to any children ages 14 to 18 years old who live with you at least half of the time? These could be your own biological children or children you are responsible for, such as stepchildren, adopted children, and foster children. | Demographics/screener | New |
| A3a | Next, we need a little bit of information about each child age 14 to 18 for whom you are a parent or guardian and who is living with you at least half of the time. Let's start with the oldest child. What is his or her first name or initials? | Demographics/screener | New |
| A3b | How many years old is [NAME/Initials] right now? | Demographics/screener | New |
| A4a | Is there another child for whom you are a parent or guardian, age 14 to 18 years and who lives with you at least half of the time? | Demographics/screener | New |
| B1 | What is your relationship to your child? | Demographics | New |
| B2 | Is your child Hispanic or Latino? | Demographics | OMB |
| B3 | What race is your child? | Demographics | OMB |
| B4 | Is your child currently enrolled in school? If your child is homeschooled instead of attending a public or private school for some or all classes, please select “yes.” | Demographics | New |
| B5 | Does your child have a high school diploma, a high school equivalency certificate (such as a GED or HiSET), both, or neither? | Demographics | NSFG |
| B6 | What type of school is your child currently enrolled in? | Demographics | NHES |
| B7 | What grade is your child currently in? If school is ungraded or homeschool, please provide the grade equivalent. | Demographics | MPC |
| B8 | [IF COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL AND ENROLLED]: What type of school is your child currently enrolled in? | Demographics | New |
| B9 | What is the highest grade in school that your child completed? | Demographics | ACS |
| C1a1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **School work or grades** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1b1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Shows or videos they watch on TV or online** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1c1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Video games or games they play on their phone** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1d1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Their social media or internet use** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1e1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **What they do with friends** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1f1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Who they are dating** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1g1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Their education and career goals** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1h1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Risks of alcohol, tobacco, vaping, and other drug use** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1i1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **How to resist pressure to use alcohol, tobacco, vaping products, and other drugs** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1j1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **What makes a healthy relationship or marriage** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1k1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **How to resist pressure to have sex as a teen** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1l1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Understanding, reproduction, pregnancy, and birth** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1m1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **How to get birth control such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1n1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) or infections (STIs)** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1o1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Ways to have a healthy relationship without having sex** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1p1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Reasons for waiting to have sex** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1q1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **How to talk to your partner about whether to have sex** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C1r1 | Have you ever discussed the following with your child?  **Sexual violence, assault, stalking, and harassment** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2a1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **School work or grades** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2b1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Shows or videos they watch on TV or online** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2c1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Video games or games they play on their phone** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2d1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Their social media or internet use** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2e1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **What they do with friends** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2f1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Who they are dating** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2g1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Their education and career goals** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2h1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Risks of alcohol, tobacco, vaping, and other drug use** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2i1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **How to resist pressure to use alcohol tobacco, vaping products, and other drugs** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2j1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **What makes a healthy relationship or marriage** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2k1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **How to resist pressure to have sex as a teen** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2l1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Understanding reproduction, pregnancy, and birth** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2m1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **How to get birth control such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2n1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) or infections (STIs)** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2o1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Ways to have a healthy relationship without having sex** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2p1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Reasons for waiting to have sex** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2q1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **How to talk to your partner about whether to have sex** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C2r1 | How comfortable are you talking to your child about…?  **Sexual violence, assault, stalking, and harassment** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3a1 | Why have you not discussed **school work or grades** with your child? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3b1 | Why have you not discussed **shows or videos they watch on TV or online**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3c1 | Why have you not discussed **video games or games they play on their phone**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3d1 | Why have you not discussed their **social media or internet use**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3e1 | Why have you not discussed **what they do with their friends**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3f1 | Why have you not discussed **who they are dating**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3g1 | Why have you not discussed **their education and career goals**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3h1 | Why have you not discussed **risks of alcohol, tobacco, vaping, and other drug use**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3i1 | Why have you not discussed **how to resist pressure to use alcohol, tobacco, vaping products, and other drugs**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3j1 | Why have you not discussed **what makes a healthy relationship or marriage**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3k1 | Why have you not discussed **how to resist pressure to have sex as a teen**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3l1 | Why have you not discussed **reproduction, pregnancy, and birth**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3m1 | Why have you not discussed **how to get birth control**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3n1 | Why have you not discussed **sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) or infections (STIs)** with your child? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3o1 | Why have you not discussed **ways to have a healthy relationship without having sex**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3p1 | Why have you not discussed **reasons for waiting to have sex**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3q1 | Why have you not discussed **how to talk to a partner about whether to have sex**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C3r1 | Why have you not discussed **sexual violence, assault, stalking, and harassment**? If more than one reason applies, please select the most important reason to you. | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4a1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Risks of alcohol, tobacco, vaping, and other drug use** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4b1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to resist pressure to use alcohol, tobacco, vaping products, and other drugs** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4c1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **What makes a healthy relationship** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4d1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to resist pressure to have sex as a teen** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4e1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Understanding, reproduction, pregnancy, and birth** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4f1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to get birth control such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4g1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) or infections (STIs)** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4h1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Ways to have a healthy relationship without having sex** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4i1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Reasons for waiting to have sex** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4j1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to talk to a partner about whether to have sex** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C4k1 | Where would you most prefer your child learns about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Sexual violence, assault, stalking, and harassment** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C5 | Thinking about the discussions you have had with your child, how much of an influence do you think they will have on your child’s decisions about sex? | Relationship and communication between parent and child | New |
| C6a | How often do you know **where your child is when they are away from home in their free time?** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | Huebner & Howell |
| C6b | How often do you know **who your child is with when they are away from home in their free time?** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | Huebner & Howell |
| C6c | How often do you know **what your child watches on television or online?** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | Huebner & Howell |
| C6d | How often do you know **what your child is posting on social media such as Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, or Snapchat** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | Huebner & Howell |
| C6e | How often do you know **who your child is messaging with on social media such as Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, or Snapchat?** | Relationship and communication between parent and child | Huebner & Howell |
| C7 | In general, how close do you feel you are with your child? | Relationship and communication between parent and child | NSAP |
| D1 | I want my child to graduate from high school before getting a full-time job. | Attitudes and opinions about work, education, and relationships | New |
| D2 | I want my child to get a full-time job before getting married. | Attitudes and opinions about work, education, and relationships | SRAE |
| D3 | I want my child to have children before getting a full-time job. | Attitudes and opinions about work, education, and relationships | SRAE |
| D4 | I want my child to get married before having children. | Attitudes and opinions about work, education, and relationships | SRAE |
| E1 | Has your child ever had a class or series of classes in middle school or high school that taught any of the following topics? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E2 | When did your child take sex education class or classes in school? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E2a | Did your child receive sex education class or classes in more than one grade in middle school? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E2b | Did your child receive sex education class or classes in more than one grade in high school? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E3 | Have you ever declined to allow your child to participate in sex education in school? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E4 | Did your child ever have any sex education class or classes in school that discussed choosing not to have sex? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E5 | In what grade(s) did your child receive sex education class or classes that covered choosing not to have sex? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E6 | Overall, do you think your child's school spends or spent too little time, too much time, or the right amount of time teaching about choosing not to have sex? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E7 | Did your child ever have any sex education in school that covered how to use birth control, such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E8 | In what grade(s) did your child receive sex education class or classes that covered how to use birth control? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E9 | Overall, do you think your child's school spends or spent too little time, too much time, or the right amount of time teaching about birth control? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E10 | How satisfied have you been with the sex education your child has received in school? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11a | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Education about forms of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11b | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Effectiveness of birth control for preventing HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11c | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Effectiveness of birth control for preventing pregnancy** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11d | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Where or how to get birth control** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11e | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to use a condom** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11f | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to use other methods of birth control** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11g | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Reproductive biology and anatomy (including information about sex organs and the menstrual cycle or period)** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11h | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How pregnancy occurs** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11i | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to avoid pregnancy** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11j | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to avoid getting HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11k | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Developing healthy relationships (dating and marriage)** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11l | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Developing communication skills** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11m | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Possible consequences of having sex as a teen** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11n | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Possible consequences of pregnancy as a teen** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11o | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Waiting to have sex until after graduating from high school** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11p | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Waiting to have sex until marriage** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11q | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to say no to sex without losing the relationship** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11r | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Strategies for avoiding sex** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11s | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to make sex pleasurable** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11t | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to talk to your partner about sex and using birth control** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11u | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to talk to your parents about sex** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11v | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How alcohol or drugs might affect decisions about having sex** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11w | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Setting goals and making plans for their future** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11x | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **The importance of consent (both partners agreeing) before engaging in sex** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11y | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **The laws regarding age of consent in my state** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11z | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to identify unhealthy relationships** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11aa | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to get out of unhealthy relationships** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11bb | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Having sex as a teen is okay** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11cc | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to avoid unhealthy risks, including sex and alcohol, can help them reach future goals** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11dd | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Laws around sharing information online or through text messages** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E11ee | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Other topic** | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E12 | Has your child ever had or are they currently taking any sex education outside of school? This could be at a place of worship, community center, after school program at school, a clinic, or some other place outside of the normal school day. | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E13 | If sex education is taught in middle school, would you like the opportunity to review the curriculum? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E14 | If sex education is taught in middle school, would you like the opportunity to decide whether or not your child participates? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E15 | If sex education is taught in high school, would you like the opportunity to review the curriculum? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E16 | If sex education is taught in high school, would you like the opportunity to decide whether or not your child participates? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| E17 | Do you think teaching how to use types of birth control that are effective for long periods of time, like an IUD or an implant, makes it more likely for teens to have sex? | Exposure and opinions about sex education in school | New |
| F1 | Which of the following statements is closest to your view about people your child’s age having sex? | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F2 | Which of the following statements is closest to your view about sex and marriage? | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F3 | Which of the following statements do you feel most strongly about people your child’s age having sex? | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F4 | After teens have had sex, they can choose to stop having sex in the future. | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F5 | Oral sex is not as big of a deal as vaginal sex. | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | NSAYA |
| F6 | It is okay for teens your child’s age to have sex if both partners think they are ready. | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | NSAP |
| F7 | At your child’s age right now, having sex is okay if they are using protection against pregnancy and STDs/STIs. | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | NSAP |
| F8 | I can have a big influence on my child’s decisions about sex. | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | NSAYA |
| F9 | Teens should be able to get birth control that requires a prescription, such as birth control pills, without permission from parents. | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F10a | How common or typical do you think it is for teens to **smoke cigarettes or vape?** | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F10b | How common or typical do you think it is for teens to **drink beer or other alcohol?** | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F10c | How common or typical do you think it is for teens to **use marijuana?** | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F10d | How common or typical do you think it is for teens to **use other drugs?** | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F10e | How common or typical do you think it is for teens to **have sex?** | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F11 | Do you think any of these factors send the message that teen sex is common? | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F12a | How important is each of these to you when you think of your child having sex?  **Risk of pregnancy** | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F12b | How important is each of these to you when you think of your child having sex?  **Risk of STDs/STIs** | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F12c | How important is each of these to you when you think of your child having sex?  **They are not emotionally ready for sex** | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F12d | How important is each of these to you when you think of your child having sex?  **It is immoral or against religious teachings** | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| F12e | How important is each of these to you when you think of your child having sex?  **Their education and career aspirations** | Attitudes and beliefs about youth sexual behaviors | New |
| G1 | About how many youth have had sexual intercourse by the end of their second (sophomore) year of high school? | Knowledge of youth sexual risk behaviors | New |
| G2 | Do you think the percentage of teens having sex has been increasing, decreasing, or is about the same since you were a teen? | Knowledge of youth sexual risk behaviors | New |
| G3 | Do you think your child has ever had oral sex, vaginal sex, or anal sex? | Knowledge of youth sexual risk behaviors | New |
| G4 | How confident are you in your response? | Knowledge of youth sexual risk behaviors | New |
| H1 | What is the highest degree or level of school that you have completed? | Demographics | ACS |
| H2 | Are you married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married? | Demographics | New |
| H3 | Is there a second parent or guardian living in this household? | Demographics | New |
| H4 | How is the person you are married to related to your child? Is this person your child’s…? | Demographics | New |
| H5 | Including yourself, how many adults age 18 or older currently live in your home? This may include older children who are at college and come home to live during breaks, or children that may live some of the time with one parent at a different home and some of the time in the same home you live. | Demographics | EDECH |
| H6 | How many people younger than 18 years old currently live in your home? This may include older children who are at college and come home to live during breaks, or children that may live some of the time with one parent at a different home and some of the time in the same home you live in. | Demographics | New |
| H7 | How many older brothers or sisters does your child have? Please include biological, adopted, step, and half siblings. If your child has a sibling that is their same age, please count them here. | Demographics | New |
| H8 | Thinking of your child’s older brothers or sisters, how many currently live in this same home with you, either part or full-time? This may include older siblings who are at college and come home to live during breaks, or siblings that may live some of the time with one parent at a different home and some of the time in the same home you live. | Demographics | New |
| H9 | How many younger brothers or sisters does your child have? Please include biological, adopted, step, and half siblings. | Demographics | New |
| H10 | Thinking of your child’s younger brothers or sisters, how many currently live in this same home with you, either part or full-time? This may include younger siblings who are at college and come home to live during breaks, or siblings that may live some of the time with one parent at a different home and some of the time in the same home you live. | Demographics | New |
| H11 | Who lives with you in your home? | Demographics | PPA |
| H12 | Are you currently employed? “Employed” means any job for pay that is regularly scheduled, that you are expected to perform. Please include full-time, part-time, or a temporary or summer job. | Demographics | NSFG |
| H13 | In the last 12 months, were you ever employed at a job for pay? | Demographics | NSFG |
| H14 | In the last 12 months, did you work full-time, part-time, or some of each? | Demographics | NSFG |
| H15 | Do you currently work full-time, part-time, or some of each? | Demographics | NSFG |
| H16 | Last year, in 2019, what was your household or family’s total income from all sources before taxes? | Demographics | New |
| H17 | Which religion, if any, do you identify with? | Demographics | NSFG |
| H17a | Would you consider yourself conservative in your religious practices? | Demographics | New |
| H18 | About how often do you attend religious services? | Demographics | NSFG |
| H19 | Currently how important is religion in your daily life? | Demographics | NSFG |
| H20 | Are you Hispanic or Latino? | Demographics | OMB |
| H21 | What is your race? | Demographics | OMB |
| H22a | What sex were you assigned at birth? | Demographics | OMB |
| H22b | Which of the following do you currently think of yourself as? | Demographics | New |
| H23 | Here is a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal to extremely conservative. Where would you place yourself on this scale? | Demographics | ANES |
| H24 | In which state do you live? | Demographics | New |
| H25 | In which town or city do you live? | Demographics | New |
| H26 | What is your current ZIP Code? | Demographics | EDECH |

Note: Most questions are adapted from the source, although a few questions are identical to the source.

1 Research across sources, expert feedback, and ACF leadership feedback contributed to the topics covered in question C1, C2, and C3.

Table A.4. Young Adult and Youth Parts 1 and 2 Instrument Crosswalk and Sources

| Item Number | Young Adult Item Wording | Youth Item Wording (if Different from Young Adult Wording) | Domain | Source |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A1 | How old are you? |  | Demographics/screener | YRBS |
| A2 | Are you Hispanic or Latino? |  | Demographics | OMB |
| A3 | What is your race? |  | Demographics | OMB |
| A4a | What sex were you assigned at birth? |  | Demographics | OMB |
| A4b | Which of the following do you currently think of yourself as? |  | Demographics | New |
| A5 | People are different in their sexual attraction to other people. Which best describes your feelings? |  | Demographics | MPC |
| A6 | Which of the following best describes the relationship between your biological mother and biological father? |  | Demographics | PREP |
| A7 | Who lives with you in your home? |  | Demographics | PPA |
| A8 | In the last 12 months, were you ever employed at a job for pay? Please include full-time, part-time, or a temporary or summer job, such as a paid internship or nannying. Do not include pay for chores done around your home or very occasional jobs. |  | Demographics | NSFG |
| A9 | In the last 12 months, did you work full-time, part-time, or some of each? |  | Demographics | NSFG |
| A10 | What religion, if any, do you identify with? |  | Demographics | NSFG |
| A10a | Would you consider yourself conservative in your religious practices? |  | Demographics | New |
| A11 | About how often do you attend religious services? |  | Demographics | NSFG |
| A12 | Currently how important is religion in your daily life? |  | Demographics | NSFG |
| A13 | In which state do you live? |  | Demographics | New |
| A14 | In which town or city do you live? |  | Demographics | New |
| A15 | What is your current ZIP code? |  | Demographics | EDECH |
| B1a1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **School work or grades** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **School work or grades** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1b1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Shows or videos you watched on TV or online** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Shows or videos you watched on TV or online** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1c1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Video games or games you played on your phone** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Video games or games you play on your phone** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1d1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Your social media or internet use** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Your social media or internet use** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1e1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **What you did with your friends** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **What you did with your friends** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1f1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Who you were dating** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Who you were dating** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1g1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Your education and career goals** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Your education and career goals** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1h1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Risks of alcohol, tobacco, vaping, and other drug use** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Risks of alcohol, tobacco, vaping, and other drug use** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1i1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **How to resist pressure to use alcohol, tobacco, vaping products, and other drugs** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **How to resist pressure to use alcohol, tobacco, vaping products, and other drugs** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1j1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **What makes a healthy relationship or marriage** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **What makes a healthy relationship or marriage** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1k1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **How to resist pressure to have sex as a teen** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **How to resist pressure to have sex as a teen** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1l1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Understanding reproduction, pregnancy, and birth** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Understanding reproduction, pregnancy, and birth** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1m1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **How to get birth control such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **How to get birth control such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1n1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) or infections (STIs)** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) or infections (STIs)** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1o1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Ways to have a healthy relationship without having sex** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Ways to have a healthy relationship without having sex** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1p1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Reasons for waiting to have sex** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Reasons for waiting to have sex** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1q1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **How to talk to your partner about whether to have sex** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **How to talk to your partner about whether to have sex** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B1r1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, did you ever discuss any of the following with your parent(s)?  **Sexual violence, assault, stalking, and harassment** | Have you ever discussed the following with your parent(s)?  **Sexual violence, assault, stalking, and harassment** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2a1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Risks of alcohol, tobacco, vaping, and other drug use** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Risks of alcohol, tobacco, vaping, and other drug use** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2b1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to resist pressure to use alcohol, tobacco, vaping products, and other drugs** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to resist pressure to use alcohol, tobacco, vaping products, and other drugs** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2c1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **What makes a healthy relationship** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **What makes a healthy relationship** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2d1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to resist pressure to have sex as a teen** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to resist pressure to have sex as a teen** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2e1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Understanding reproduction, pregnancy, and birth** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Understanding reproduction, pregnancy, and birth** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2f1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to get birth control such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to get birth control such as condoms, pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2g1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) or infections (STIs)** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) or infections (STIs)** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2h1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Ways to have a healthy relationship without having sex** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Ways to have a healthy relationship without having sex** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2i1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Reasons for waiting to have sex** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Reasons for waiting to have sex** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2j1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to talk to a partner about whether to have sex** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **How to talk to a partner about whether to have sex** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B2k1 | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, where would you have most preferred to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Sexual violence, assault, stalking, and harassment** | Where would you most prefer to learn about the following? You may select up to three in each row.  **Sexual violence, assault, stalking, and harassment** | Relationship with Parents | New |
| B3a | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, how often did your parent(s) know **where you were when you were away from home in your free time?** | How often do your parents know **where you are when you are away from home in your free time?** | Relationship with Parents | Huebner & Howell |
| B3b | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, how often did your parent(s) know **who you were with when you were away from home in your free time?** | How often do your parents know **who you are with when you are away from home in your free time?** | Relationship with Parents | Huebner & Howell |
| B3c | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, how often did your parent(s) know **what you watched on television or online?** | How often do your parents know **what you watch on television or online?** | Relationship with Parents | Huebner & Howell |
| B3d | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, how often did your parent(s) know **what you were posting on social media such as Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, or Snapchat?** | How often do your parents know **what you are posting on social media such as Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, or Snapchat?** | Relationship with Parents | Huebner & Howell |
| B3e | Thinking back to when you were high school-age, or about 16 years old, how often did your parent(s) know **who you were messaging on social media such as Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, or Snapchat?** | How often do your parents know **who you are messaging with on social media such as Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, or Snapchat?** | Relationship with Parents | Huebner & Howell |
| B4 | In general, how close do you feel to your parent(s)? |  | Relationship with Parents | NSAP |
| B5 | In the past month, how often did you feel like you could count on at least one of your parent(s) to be there when you needed them? |  | Relationship with Parents | Lippman et al., 2014 |
| B6 | In the past month, how often did you feel like you could talk with your parent(s) about things that really matter? |  | Relationship with Parents | Lippman et al. 2014 |
| B7 | In the past month, how often did you feel like you could share your thoughts and feelings with your parent(s)? |  | Relationship with Parents | Lippman et al. 2014 |
| C1 | N/A | I plan to graduate from high school before getting a full-time job. | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | New |
| C2 | N/A | I plan to get a full-time job before getting married. | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | SRAE |
| C3 | N/A | I plan to have children before getting a full-time job. | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | SRAE |
| C4 | N/A | I plan to get married before having children. | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | SRAE |
| C1 | Are you currently enrolled in school or college? If you are homeschooled instead of attending a public or private school for some or all classes, please select “yes.” |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | New |
| C2 | Do you have a high school diploma, a high school equivalency certificate (such as a GED or HiSET), both, or neither? |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | NSFG |
| C3 | [IF HIGH SCHOOL NOT COMPLETED]: What type of school are you currently enrolled in? |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | NHES |
| C4 | What grade are you currently in? If school is ungraded or homeschool, please provide the grade equivalent. |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | MPC |
| C5 | [IF COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL]: Which type of school are you currently enrolled in? |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | New |
| C6 | What is the highest grade in school that you have completed? |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | ACS |
| C7 | How likely is it that you will go to college? By college we mean a 2-year college or 4-year college/university. |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | New |
| C8 | Are you…? (Marriage status; Married, Widowed, Divorced, etc.) |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | New |
| C9 | Do you have a romantic partner, boyfriend, or girlfriend? |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | New |
| C10 | In the future, how likely is it that you will live with a romantic partner, boyfriend, or girlfriend? |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | STREAMS |
| C11 | Do you want to get married someday? |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | New |
| C12 | Do you want to get married before you turn 30? |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | New |
| C13 | When you think of your future, what do you think are the chances that you will have a child without being married? |  | Attitudes and Opinions About Work, Education, and Relationships | STREAMS |
| D1 | Which of the following statements is closest to your view about people your age having sex? |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | New |
| D2 | Which of the following statements is closest to your view about sex and marriage? |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | New |
| D3 | Which of the following statements do you feel most strongly about people your age having sex? |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | New |
| D4 | After teens have had sex, they can choose to stop having sex in the future. |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | New |
| D5 | Oral sex is not as big of a deal as vaginal sex. |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | NSAYA |
| D6 | It is okay for people your age to have sex if both partners think they are ready. |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | NSAP |
| D7 | At your age right now, having sex is okay if you or your partner are using protection against pregnancy and STDs/STIs. |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | NSAP |
| D8a | How common or typical do you think it is for teens to **smoke cigarettes or vape**? |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | New |
| D8b | How common or typical do you think it is for teens to **drink beer or other alcohol**? |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | New |
| D8c | How common or typical do you think it is for teens to **use marijuana**? |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | New |
| D8d | How common or typical do you think it is for teens to **use other drugs**? |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | New |
| D8e | How common or typical do you think it is for teens to **have sex**? |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | New |
| D9 | Do you think any of these factors send the message that teen sex is common? |  | Attitudes and Beliefs About Youth Sexual Behaviors | New |
| E1 | About how many youth have had sexual intercourse by the end of their second (sophomore) year of high school? |  | Knowledge of Youth Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| E2 | Do you think the percentage of teens having sex has been increasing, decreasing, or is about the same since your parents were teens? |  | Knowledge of Youth Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| E3 | Which of the following is the most effective at preventing pregnancy? |  | Knowledge of Youth Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| E4 | Which is the second most effective at preventing pregnancy? |  | Knowledge of Youth Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| E5 | You can get a STD or STI from having oral or anal sex. |  | Knowledge of Youth Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| E6 | An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (Nexplanon) can decrease the risk of getting a STD or STI. |  | Knowledge of Youth Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| E7 | Birth control pills can decrease the risk of getting a STD or STI. |  | Knowledge of Youth Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| E8 | Condoms can decrease the risk of getting a STD or STI. |  | Knowledge of Youth Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| F1 | Have you ever had a class or series of classes in middle school or high school that taught any of the following topics? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F2 | Who led or taught the sex education class or classes in school? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F3 | When did you have sex education class or classes in school? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F3a | Did you receive sex education class or classes in more than one grade in middle school? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F3b | Did you receive sex education class or classes in more than one grade in high school? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4a | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Education about forms of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4b | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Effectiveness of birth control for preventing HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4c | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Effectiveness of birth control for preventing pregnancy** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4d | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Where or how to get birth control** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4e | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How to use a condom** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4f | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How to use other methods of birth control** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4g | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Reproductive biology and anatomy (including information about sex organs and the menstrual cycle or period)** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4h | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How pregnancy occurs** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4i | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How to avoid pregnancy** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4j | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How to avoid getting HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4k | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Developing healthy relationships (dating and marriage)** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4l | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Developing communication skills** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4m | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Possible consequences of having sex as a teen** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4n | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Possible consequences of pregnancy as a teen** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4o | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Waiting to have sex until after graduation from high school** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4p | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Waiting to have sex until marriage** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4q | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How to say no to sex without losing the relationship** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4r | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Strategies for avoiding sex** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4s | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How to talk to your partner about sex and using birth control** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4t | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How to talk to your parents about sex** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4u | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How alcohol or drugs might affect decisions about having sex** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4v | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Setting goals and making plans for your future** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4w | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **The importance of consent (both partners agreeing) before engaging in sex** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4x | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **The laws regarding consent in my state** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4y | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How to identify unhealthy relationships** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4z | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How to get out of unhealthy relationships** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4aa | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Having sex as a teen is okay** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4bb | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **How avoiding unhealthy risks, including sex and alcohol, can help you reach your future goals** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4cc | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Laws around sharing information online or through text messages** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F4dd | Did any of the sex education classes you took in school discuss the following topics?  **Other topic** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5a3 | Would you have liked to discuss **education about forms of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5b3 | Would you have liked to discuss **effectiveness of birth control for preventing HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5c3 | Would you have liked to discuss **effectiveness of birth control for preventing pregnancy** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5d3 | Would you have liked to discuss **where or how to get birth control** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5e3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how to use a condom** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5f3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how to use other methods** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5g3 | Would you have liked to discuss **reproductive biology and anatomy (including information about sex organs and the menstrual cycle or period)** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5h3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how pregnancy occurs** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5i3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how to avoid pregnancy** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5j3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how to avoid getting HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5k3 | Would you have liked to discuss **developing healthy relationships (dating and marriage)** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5l3 | Would you have liked to discuss **developing communication skills** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5m3 | Would you have liked to discuss **possible consequences of having sex as a teen** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5n3 | Would you have liked to discuss **possible consequences of pregnancy as a teen** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5o3 | Would you have liked to discuss **waiting to have sex until after graduating from high school** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5p3 | Would you have liked to discuss **waiting to have sex until marriage** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5q3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how to say no to sex without losing the relationship** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5r3 | Would you have liked to discuss **strategies for avoiding sex** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5s3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how to talk to your partner about sex and using birth control** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5t3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how to talk to your partners about sex** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5u3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how alcohol or drugs might affect decisions about having sex** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5v3 | Would you have liked to discuss **setting goals and making plans for your future** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5w3 | Would you have liked to discuss **the importance of consent (both partners agreeing) before engaging in sex** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5x3 | Would you have liked to discuss **the laws regarding consent in my state** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5y3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how to identify unhealthy relationships** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5z3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how to get out of unhealthy relationships** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5aa3 | Would you have liked to discuss **having sex as a teen is okay** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5bb3 | Would you have liked to discuss **how avoiding unhealthy risks, including sex and alcohol, can help you reach your future goals** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5cc3 | Would you have liked to discuss **laws around sharing information online or through text messages** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F5dd3 | Would you have liked to discuss **other topic** in your school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F6 | Which of the following best describes the main focus of your middle school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F7 | Which of the following best describes the main focus of your high school sex education class or classes? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8a | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Characteristics of healthy relationships** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8b | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Treating one another with respect** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8c | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Resolving disagreements** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8d | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Having interest in the other person’s life** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8e | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Importance of giving/receiving consent for sex** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8f | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Attraction and infatuation** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8g | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Respecting one another’s personal boundaries** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8h | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Shared trust** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8i | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Open and honest communication** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8j | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Skills for ending relationships** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8k | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Recognizing warning signs in an unhealthy or dangerous relationship** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8l | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Agreement about the use of contraception before sex** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F8m | In discussing healthy relationships in your sex education class or classes, did they cover the following topics?  **Other topic** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F9 | Of the healthy relationship topics covered, which topic was emphasized the most? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10a | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Education about forms of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills, the patch, the shot, the ring, IUD, or an implant** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10b | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Effectiveness of birth control for preventing HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10c | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Effectiveness of birth control for preventing pregnancy** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10d | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Where or how to get birth control** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10e | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to use a condom** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10f | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to use other methods of birth control** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10g | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Reproductive biology and anatomy (including information about sex organs and the menstrual cycle or period).** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10h | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How pregnancy occurs** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10i | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to avoid pregnancy** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10j | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to avoid getting HIV/AIDS and other STDs or STIs** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10k | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Developing healthy relationships (dating and marriage)** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10l | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Developing communication skills** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10m | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Possible consequences of having sex as a teen** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10n | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Possible consequences of pregnancy as a teen** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10o | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Waiting to have sex until after graduating from high school** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10p | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Waiting to have sex until marriage** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10q | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to say no to sex without losing the relationship** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10r | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Strategies for avoiding sex** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10s | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to talk to your partner about sex and using birth control** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10t | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to talk to your parents about sex** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10u | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How alcohol or drugs might affect decisions about having sex** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10v | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Setting goals and making plans for your future** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10w | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **The importance of consent (both partners agreeing) before engaging in sex** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10x | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **The laws regarding age of consent in my state** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10y | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to identify unhealthy relationships** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10z | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How to get out of unhealthy relationships** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10aa | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Having sex as a teen is okay** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10bb | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **How avoiding unhealthy risks, including sex and alcohol, can help them reach their future goals** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10cc | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Laws around sharing information online or through text messages** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F10dd | Sex education can include a variety of topics. For each of the following topics, do you think the topic is appropriate for schools to teach middle school students, high school students, both age groups, or neither age group?  **Other topic** |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F11a | If sex education is taught in middle school, do you think parents should have the opportunity to decide whether or not their child participates? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F11b | If sex education is taught in high school, do you think parents should have the opportunity to decide whether or not their child participates? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F12 | Do you think teaching how to use types of birth control that are effective for long periods of time, like an IUD or an implant, makes it more likely for teens to have sex? |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| F13 | Did you ever have or are you currently taking any sex education outside of school? This could be at a place of worship, community center, after school program at school, a clinic, or some other place outside of the normal school day. |  | Exposure and Opinions About Sex Education | New |
| G1 | Have you ever had sex? By sex we mean oral sex, vaginal sex, or anal sex. |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | PPA |
| G2 | During your life, with how many people have you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | YRBS |
| G3 | When you have oral sex how often do you or your partner use condoms or dental dams? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G4 | When you have vaginal sex how often do you or your partner use condoms? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G5 | When you have anal sex how often do you or your partner use condoms? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G5a | Below are some reasons people may not use condoms. What are the reasons that you or your partner have not used condoms when having sex? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G6 | When you have sex how often do you or your partner use other forms of birth control, not including condoms? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G7 | Thinking back to the first time you had sex, what kind of sex did you have? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G8 | How old were you when you had sex for the first time? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | YRBS |
| G9 | The first time you had sex, how would you describe your relationship with the other person? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | NSFG |
| G9a | Which would you say comes closest to describing how much you wanted that first sexual experience to happen? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | NSFG |
| G9b | Thinking back to the first time you had sex, which comes closest to how you feel about it now? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G10a | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **You were curious about what sex was like** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G10b | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **You hoped it would make your relationship stronger** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G10c | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **The other person wanted to** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G10d | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **Many of your friends had already done it** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G10e | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **You were drinking or using other drugs at the time** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G10f | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **You were in love with the person** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G10g | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **You were/are planning to marry the person** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G10h | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **Sex you had seen on TV, the internet, or the movies** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G10i | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **You felt knowledgeable about birth control and ways to reduce the risk of getting STDs/STIs** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G10j | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **You wanted to get it over with** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G10k | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **You did it to make someone else jealous or angry** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G10l | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **You were married** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G10m | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **Peer pressure** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G10n | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **You wanted to have sex** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G10o | Thinking about the first time you had sex, how much influence did each of the following have on your decision to have sex?  **Easy access to birth control** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G11 | The first time you had vaginal sex, what method(s) did you or the other person use to prevent pregnancy, if any? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | YRBS |
| G12 (Youth Only) | N/A | Does at least one of your parents or guardians know you have had sex? | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G12(YA)  G13 (YO)2 | Have you had oral sex, vaginal sex, or anal sex in the last 6 months? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13 (YA)  G14 (YO) | Which of the following best describes why you did not have sex in the last 6 months? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a(a) (YA) G14a(a)(YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **My family’s values or religious beliefs** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a(b) (YA)  G14a(b) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **My own personal values or religious beliefs** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G13a(c)(YA)  G14a(c) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **It would make me feel bad about myself** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a(d) (YA)  G14a(d) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **Because I want to wait until I am in a long-term relationship** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a (YA)  G14a(e) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **Because I want to wait until marriage** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a(f) (YA)  G14a(f) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I don’t want to be judged negatively by my peers** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G13a(g) (YA)  G14a(g) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I feel I am too young to have sex** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G13a(h) (YA)  G14a(h) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I feel that sex gets in the way of achieving the goals I have for myself** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a(i) (YA)  G14a(i) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I don’t want to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G13a(j) (YA)  G14a(j) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I don’t want to get a STD or STI** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G13a(k) (YA)  G14a(k) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I’m in a relationship, but we are not ready** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a(l) (YA)  G14a(l) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I had a bad experience with sex** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a(m) (YA)  G14a(m) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I haven’t found the right person** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | MPC |
| G13a(n) (YA)  G14a(n) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I didn’t like sex** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a(o) (YA)  G14a(o) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I wish I had waited longer to have sex** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a(p) (YA)  G14a(p) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **I’m not ready for the emotions I may have after having sex** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13a(q) (YA)  G14a(q) (YO) | How important to you is each of the following reasons why you have not had sex in the last 6 months?  **Other reason** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G13b | Which is the most important reason to you for not having sex? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G14 | Thinking back to the most recent time you had sex, what kind of sex did you have? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G15 | The most recent time you had sex, how would you describe your relationship with the other person? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | NSFG |
| G16 | Which would you say comes closest to describing how much you wanted your most recent sexual experience to happen? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | NSFG |
| G17 | The most recent time you had vaginal sex, what method(s) did you or the other person use to prevent pregnancy, if any? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | YRBS |
| G18 | Have you ever had sex with someone you did not really know well? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G19 | How likely is it that you will have oral, vaginal, or anal sex in the next year? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G20 | People have different reasons for not having sex. Which of the following is true for you? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G21a | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **My family’s values or religious beliefs** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G21b | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **My own personal values or religious beliefs** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G21c | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **It would make me feel bad about myself** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G21d | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **Because I want to wait until I am in a long-term relationship** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G21e | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **Because I want to wait until marriage** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G21f | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **I don’t want to be judged negatively by my peers** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G21g | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **I feel I am too young to have sex** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G21h | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **I feel that sex gets in the way of achieving the goals I have for myself** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G21i | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **I don’t want to get pregnant or get my partner pregnant** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G21j | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **I don’t want to get a STD or STI** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | SexSmart |
| G21k | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **I’m in a relationship, but we are not ready** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G21l | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **I had a bad experience being intimate with someone** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G21m | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **I haven’t found the right person** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | MPC |
| G21n | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **I am not ready for the emotions I may have after having sex** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G21o | How important to you is each of the following reasons for not having sex?  **Other reason** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G22 | Which is the most important reason to you for not having sex? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G23 | How likely is it that you will have oral, vaginal, or anal sex in the next year? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G24 | How likely is it that you will have oral, vaginal, or anal sex before you finish high school? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G25 | How likely is it that you will wait until you are married before you have oral, vaginal, or anal sex? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G26 | In the past 6 months, have you touched someone’s private parts? Private parts are the parts of the body covered by underwear or a bra. |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | MPC |
| G27 | In the past 6 months, other than a doctor or a nurse, have you let someone touch your private parts? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | MPC |
| G28 | In the past 6 months, have you sexted with someone? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G29 | In the past 6 months, have you watched pornographic videos? |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G30a | Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?  **Your parent(s)/guardian(s)** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G30b | Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?  **Your friends** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G30c | Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?  **Your brother(s)/sister(s)** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G30d | Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?  **Your romantic partner, boyfriend, or girlfriend** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G30e | Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?  **A teacher or counselor** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G30f | Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?  **Your religious leader** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G30g | Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?  **Some other adult you think of as a role model** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G30h | Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?  **Videos about sex you watched online or on TV** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G30i | Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?  **Sex education in school** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |
| G30j | Currently, how much of an influence is each of the following on your decision about whether you engage in sex or not?  **Your own beliefs and values** |  | Sexual Risk Behaviors | New |

Note: Most questions are adapted from the source, although a few questions are identical to the source.

1 Research across sources, expert feedback, and ACF leadership feedback contributed to the topics covered in questions B1 and B2.

2 Item numbering varies beginning here between the Youth Survey and the Young Adult Survey. For the remainder of the table, the Young Adult (YA) Survey item number is presented first, and then the Youth Survey item number.

3 The NSAYA item asked whether the topic was something that the respondent would have liked more information about. For the IDEAS surveys, the wording has been significantly adapted to ask about whether the respondent would have liked to discuss the topic.