Early Childhood Longitudinal Study, Kindergarten Class of 2022-23 (ECLS-K:2023)

Kindergarten and First-Grade Field Test Data Collection, National Sampling, and National Recruitment

OMB# 1850-0750 v.22

5HUMa YbhC-2 : U`Kindergarten Teacher-Level Teacher Paper Survey

National Center for Education Statistics
U.S. Department of Education

September2020 revised November 2020

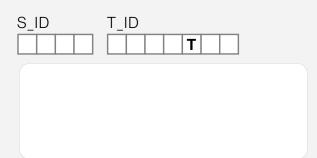




Teacher Background Survey

Early Childhood Longitudinal Study





Completing this survey will help us learn more about teachers and their classrooms.

Thank you for your time!

To show our appreciation, we have included with your invitation a check that equals \$20 for the teacher background survey plus \$7 for every child for whom you've been asked to complete a survey.

Please return the survey to **your school coordinator or an ECLS staff member.**The survey should be sealed in the envelope we provided you. Do <u>not</u> mail this survey unless you are provided with an additional mailing envelope.

Photo is for illustrative purposes only. Any person depicted in the photo is a model

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct the Early Childhood Longitudinal Study (ECLS) by the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543). The data are being collected for NCES by Westat, a U.S.-based research organization. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0750 v.22. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average approximately 25 minutes per teacher background survey including instructions and complete and review the information collection. If you have any comments concerning the accuracy of the time estimate, suggestions for improving this information collection, or any comments or concerns regarding the status of your individual submission of these data, please write directly to: Early Childhood Longitudinal Study, National Center for Education Statistics, PCP, 550 12th St., SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202. # 1850-0750 v.22. OMB No. 1850-0750, v.22. Approval expires xx/xx/xxxx

Early Childhood Longitudinal Study General Education Teacher Survey (Teacher Level) Fall 2021 – Form TQAFK-FT

Dear Teacher,

Your school has agreed to participate in the **Early Childhood Longitudinal Study (ECLS)**, a nation-wide study of elementary-aged children, their schools, teachers, and parents. As part of the study, we are asking teachers at your school to complete surveys. You have been asked to complete surveys because one or more of the children you serve are participants in this study. The teacher survey contains questions about you and your classroom practices.

The ECLS collects information from teachers of children who are in the study to investigate the relationship between children's academic progress and various school, classroom, teacher, and home characteristics. Taking part in the study is voluntary. You may stop at any time or choose not to answer a question you do not want to answer. However, only you can provide this information. Although we realize you are very busy, we urge you to complete this survey as completely and accurately as possible.

Please record your answers directly on the survey by writing your responses in the space provided. Your best estimates are acceptable answers.

Many of the questions ask that you respond separately for each kindergarten class that you teach – half- day morning and/or afternoon or full-day.

- -Report on half-day morning and half-day afternoon classes separately, in the appropriate columns.
- -If you teach a **full-day class** (the same children are with you for the full day), please record your answers in only the full-day class column; do not report on the morning and afternoon sessions of the class separately.
- -If you teach a class with a **day care** component, please report only the instructional portion of the class, in the appropriate class column. For example, if the instructional portion of the class is held in the morning, and the day care portion in the afternoon, record your answers in the morning class section.
- -If you teach the same subject to multiple classes throughout the day, please provide answers for your primary class or homeroom.

DEFINITIONS RELATED TO LANGUAGE

Reference is made to English language learner (ELL) students, as well as to English-as-a-Second Language (ESL), bilingual, and dual-language programs in this survey. For this study, the following definitions apply:

English language learner (ELL): A student whose native language is other than English and whose skills in listening to, speaking, reading, or writing English are such that he/she derives little benefit from school instruction in English.

<u>English-as-a-second-language (ESL) program</u>: An instructional program designed to teach listening, speaking, reading, and writing English language skills to students with limited proficiency in English.

<u>Bilingual education program</u>: A program in which native language is used to varying degrees in instructing students with limited proficiency in English.

<u>Dual language program</u>: Also known as two-way immersion, the goal of these programs is for students to develop language proficiency in two languages by receiving instruction in English and another language in a classroom that is usually composed of half native English speakers and half native speakers of the other language.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP.

MARKING DIRECTIONS

PLEASE READ CAREFULLY AND USE A BLACK OR BLUE BALL POINT PEN TO COMPLETE THIS SURVEY. DO NOT USE PENCIL OR FELT-TIP PEN.

MARKING BOXES

It is important that you mark an "X" in the box next to your answers and print clearly.

Shown below is the correct way to mark your answers, along with examples of incorrect ways.

Correct Mark:



Incorrect Marks:

Light and thin, outside the box, thick or scrawled.



How to Change an Answer:

Completely black out the box of the incorrect answer and mark an "X" in the box next to the correct answer.



PRINTING ANSWERS IN BOXES:

Answers should be printed clearly and should not touch or cross any of the box lines. Do not cross zeroes or sevens. That is, do not write a zero with a line through it like this – θ , and do not write a seven with a line through it like this – \mathcal{F} .

Write one number per box like this:

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

Write words like this:

John Smith



SECTION A. CLASSROOM AND STUDENT CHARACTERISTICS

A1.	-	•	•	•	teacher. Which of the ? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.
	Full-day				
	Morning half-d	ay class			
	Afternoon half-	day class			
	One class, some	e children stay for a	full-day, some for	a half-day	
A2.	WRITE THE NUMBER	TO THE NEAREST H ON, WRITE "0." IF YO	ALF HOUR, FOR EX DU TEACH ONE CL	'AMPLE, 2.5, 3.5 II ASS, WITH SOME C	in A1 normally meet? F THERE ARE NO CHILDREN CHILDREN STAYING FOR A
			Hours per day		
		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class	_
					_
АЗ.	How many days per WRITE NUMBER IN B	•	_		in A1 normally meet? I, WRITE "O."
			Morning	Afternoon	
		Full-day	class	class	



A5.

A4. What type of program(s) do you teach in your classes or sessions? MARK ONE PROGRAM TYPE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TEACH.

		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	Regular 1-year kindergarten program (traditional year of school primarily from 5- year-olds prior to first grade)			
b.	First year of a 2-year kindergarten program			
C.	Second year of a 2-year kindergarten program			
d.	Transitional kindergarten program (extra year of school for children who are too young to start kindergarten or need more time to be ready for kindergarten)			
e.	Transitional/pre-first grade program (extra year of school for children who have attended kindergarten but have been judged not ready for first grade)			
f.	Ungraded program with at least some kindergarten-aged students (a classroom containing kindergarten-aged students, possibly in combination with other ages, not formally identified as a "kindergarten" class)			
g.	Multigrade program with at least some kindergarten-aged children (a classroom containing kindergarten and some combination of other grades – for example a combination of pre- kindergarten/kindergarten)			
h.	Special education class (a classroom containing primarily children with disabilities)			
Do you currently teach a multigrade class? MARK ONE RESPONSE.				
	Yes			
	No GO TO A7 on page 3			

TQAFK-FT



A6. What grade levels are included in your classes or sessions? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

		Full-day_	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	Pre-kindergarten			
b.	Transitional kindergarten			
c.	Regular kindergarten			
d.	Transitional/pre-first grade			
e.	First grade			
f.	Second grade			
g.	Third grade or higher			

A7. As of today's date, how many children that you teach in your classes or sessions are the following ages? WRITE NUMBER IN BOX. IF THERE ARE NO CHILDREN OF A PARTICULAR AGE, WRITE "O."

		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	3 years old			
b.	4 years old			
C.	5 years old			
d.	6 years old			
e.	7 years old			
f.	8 years old			
g.	9 years old or older			
h.	Total class enrollment (sum of a through g)			



A8. As of today's date, how many of the students you teach in your classes or sessions are members of the following groups? PLEASE COUNT EACH STUDENT ONLY ONCE. HISPANIC STUDENTS SHOULD ONLY BE COUNTED IN THE HISPANIC OR LATINO/LATINA CATEGORY REGARDLESS OF RACE. WRITE NUMBER IN BOX. IF THERE ARE NO CHILDREN OF A PARTICULAR RACE OR ETHNICITY, WRITE "0."

		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	Hispanic or Latino/Latina of any race			
b.	American Indian or Alaska Native, non-Hispanic			
c.	Asian, non-Hispanic			
d.	Black or African American, non-Hispanic			
e.	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic			
f.	White, non-Hispanic			
g.	Two or more races, non-Hispanic			

A9. As of today's date, how many boys and girls are there in your classes or sessions? WRITE NUMBER IN BOX.

	Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a. Number of boys			
b. Number of girls			
c. Total class enrollment (sum of a and b)			



A10. How many of the children in your classes or sessions are repeating kindergarten this year? WRITE NUMBER IN BOX. IF THERE ARE NO CHILDREN REPEATING KINDERGARTEN, WRITE "O."

Number of children Morning Afternoon Full-day class class

A11. As of today's date, how many children with the following characteristics in each of your classes have been identified for an IEP? WRITE NUMBER IN BOX. THERE ARE NO CHILDREN OF A PARTICULAR GROUP, WRITE "0."

An IEP is an individualized education program.

		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	Boys			
b.	Girls			
c.	English language learners (ELL)			
d.	Hispanic or Latino/Latina of any race			
e.	American Indian or Alaska Native, non-Hispanic			
f.	Asian, non-Hispanic			
g.	Black or African American, non-Hispanic			
h.	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic			
i.	White, non-Hispanic			
j.	Two or more races, non-Hispanic			

5



d. About 3/4 of the children

e. More than ¾ of the children

42948	3	_				
	 During this school year, approximately what percentage of students in your classes that you teach have experienced housing insecurity or homelessness? WRITE IN PERCENTAGE BELOW. IF NO STUDENTS EXPERIENCED THIS, WRITE "O." Homeless: Lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, including but not limited to sleeping in a shelter designated for temporary living accommodations or in places not designated for human habitation. Housing insecurity: This means that having a place to live is uncertain because of high housing costs, low housing quality, neighborhood problems, or overcrowding. It may or may not include homelessness. Percentage of students Don't know What proportion of the children in your classes demonstrated the following skills when they started school this year? MARK ONE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TEACH. Name all upper and lower case letters 					
		MARK ONE FOR EACH CLASS YOU T	ГЕАСН.			
			Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class	
	a.	Less than 1/4 of the children				
	b.	About ¼ of the children				
	C.	About 1/2 of the children				
	d.	About 3/4 of the children				
	e.	More than ¾ of the children				
	b.	Read sight words MARK ONE FOR EACH CLASS YOU T		Morning	Afternoon	
		Locathon 1/ of the shildren	Full-day	class	class	
	a.	Less than ¼ of the children				
	b.	About ¼ of the children				
	C.	About 1/2 of the children				

TQAFK-FT



c. Uses morphemes to decode new words MARK ONE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TEACH.

	TWINK GIVE FOR EXCEPT CENSS FOR FERN	C/ /.		
		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	Less than ¼ of the children			
b.	About ¼ of the children			
c.	About ½ of the children			
d.	About ¾ of the children			
e.	More than ¾ of the children			
d.	Uses morphemes to figure out mean MARK ONE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TEA		vords Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	Less than ¼ of the children			
b.	About ¼ of the children			
c.	About ½ of the children			
d.	About ¾ of the children			
e.	More than 3/4 of the children			
e.	Recognize numbers to 20 MARK ONE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TEAC	СН. Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	Less than ¼ of the children			
b.	About ¼ of the children			
c.	About ½ of the children			
d.	About ¾ of the children			
e.	More than 3/4 of the children			



f. Counting forward from a given number other than 1 MARK ONE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TEACH.

		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class	
a.	Less than ¼ of the children				
b.	About ¼ of the children				
C.	About 1/2 of the children				
d.	About ¾ of the children				
e.	More than ¾ of the children				
g.	Write numbers to 20 MARK ONE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TE	ACH. Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class	
a.	Less than ¼ of the children				
b.	About 1/4 of the children				
C.	About 1/2 of the children				
d.	About 3/4 of the children				
e.	More than ¾ of the children				
h.	Add or subtract two single digit nu MARK ONE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TE		Morning class	Afternoon class	
a.	Less than ¼ of the children				
b.	About 1/4 of the children				
c.	About 1/2 of the children				
d.	About ¾ of the children				
e.	More than ¾ of the children				



A14. The next group of questions ask about classroom practices. In a typical day, how much time does a child in your class spend in the following activities? DO NOT INCLUDE LUNCH OR RECESS BREAKS. MARK ONE RESPONSE ON EACH ROW.

			No time	Half hour or less	About one hour	About two hours	About three hours	Four hours or more
	a.	Working independently						
	b.	Working on individual tasks under teacher direction						
	c.	Working with peers under teacher direction						
	d.	Working in small groups with teacher						
	e.	Teacher lecture with large group and/or large group discussion led by teacher						
A15.		w often do you provide explicit aningful units in words (for exa		-	_		-	
		Never						
		Less than half the time						
	About half the time							
	More than half the time							
	All the time							
A16.		you implement any of the follo RK ALL THAT APPLY.	wing tech	inology use	practices	in your clas	ssroom?	
		Encourage students to use pers	sonal cell p	hones and/	or tablets a	s tools		
		Require students to use person	al cell pho	nes and/or	tablets as t	ools		
		Encourage students to use tabl	ets or othe	er digital de	vices provi	ded by the s	chool as to	ools
		Require students to use tablets	or other d	ligital device	es provided	l by the scho	ool as tools	5
		Encourage students to use scho	ool compu	ters as tools	5			
		Require students to use school	computers	s as tools				
		None of the above						

9



A17.	Which of the following best describes the mode of instruction that you use in your classes? MARK ONE RESPONSE.
	In-person instruction only GO TO A19
	Web-based instruction only
	Blended instruction (In blended instruction, students are taught with online educational materials in addition to traditional face-to-face teaching.)
A18.	During this school year, approximately what percentage of the blended instruction that you
	provide is in-person? WRITE IN PERCENTAGE BELOW. IF NONE, WRITE "O."
	In blended instruction, students are taught with online educational materials in addition to traditional face-to-face teaching.
	face-to-face teaching.
	Percentage
A19.	In some schools, special efforts are made to make the transition into kindergarten less difficult for children. Are any of the following done in your school? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.
	I (or someone at the school) phone or send home information about kindergarten program to parents.
	Preschoolers spend some time in the kindergarten classroom.
	The school days are shortened at the beginning of the school year.
	Parents and children visit kindergarten prior to the start of the school year.
	I (or another teacher) visit the homes of the children at the beginning of the school year.
	Staggered school entry where kindergartners start the school year in smaller groups before meeting with the full class.
	None of the above



A21.

A20. Many schools have PTAs/PTOs that help provide additional support to their school. Which of the following does your class use funds raised by your PTA/PTO to support? Please include programs run by the school and those run by outside groups. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

PTA/PTO/Parent-Teacher-Student Organization: The PTA is the Parent Teacher Association and is usually associated with the state or national PTA. A PTO is a Parent-Teacher Organization that is independent from a state or national organization. A Parent-Teacher-Student Organization involves parents, teachers, and school staff to facilitate family involvement.

	Books for your class library					
	Technology for classroom (Smart Boards, Chromebooks, tablets, apps, etc.)					
	Basic classroom supplies (paper, pencils, crayons, etc.)					
	Classroom arts supplies (for	musical, visual, dance,	and dramatic arts ac	tivities)		
	Field trips					
	Enrichment programs (for excooking programs)	xample, STEM progran	ns, arts programs, lite	racy programs,		
	PTA/PTO does not provide f	funds to support my cl	assroom			
	Our school does not have a	PTA/PTO				
	Other (Please specify):					
	ow often does disruptive stud sessions? MARK ALL THAT API		e with your instruct	ion in your classes		
or	sessions? MARK ALL THAT API	PLY.				
		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class		
a.	Never					
b.	Seldom					
C.	Usually					
d.	Always	П		П		



A22.	How much time per day would you estimate that you spend handling disruptive student behavior? MARK ONE RESPONSE.									
		Less than ½ hour								
	1/2 hour to less than 1 hour									
	1 to less than 1 ½ hours									
	1 ½ to less than 2 hours									
		2 to less than 2 ½ hours								
		2 ½ to less than 3 hours								
		3 hours or more								
A23.		w strongly do you agree or disagree that aracteristic of your teaching in your classe		_			re			
					Neither					
			Strongly disagree	Disagree	disagree nor agree	Agree	Strongly agree			
	a.			Disagree	_	Agree				
		Classroom routines are consistently		Disagree	_	Agree				
	b.	Classroom routines are consistently implemented. Expectations of students are clearly		Disagree	_	Agree				
	b.	Classroom routines are consistently implemented. Expectations of students are clearly communicated in positive terms. You gain the attention of all students		Disagree	_	Agree				
	b.	Classroom routines are consistently implemented. Expectations of students are clearly communicated in positive terms. You gain the attention of all students before beginning of a lesson. You solicit both group and individual		Disagree	_	Agree				
	b. c. d.	Classroom routines are consistently implemented. Expectations of students are clearly communicated in positive terms. You gain the attention of all students before beginning of a lesson. You solicit both group and individual responses to questions. You provide all students with individual		Disagree	_	Agree				
	b. c. d.	Classroom routines are consistently implemented. Expectations of students are clearly communicated in positive terms. You gain the attention of all students before beginning of a lesson. You solicit both group and individual responses to questions. You provide all students with individual opportunities to respond to questions. There is a system for documenting and	disagree	Disagree	_	Agree				



A25.

A24. How strongly do you agree or disagree that you teach the following social and emotional competencies in your class? MARK ONE RESPONSE ON EACH ROW.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Agree	Strongly agree
a.	Self-awareness (teaching students to recognize their own feelings, interests, strengths, and limitations)					
b.	Self-management (teaching students to regulate emotions and manage daily stressors)					
C.	Social awareness (teaching students to take the perspective of others and appreciate similarities and differences)					
d.	Relationships and social skills (teaching students prosocial behavior and skills to develop meaningful relationships)					
e.	Responsible decision making (teaching students to identify problems and analyze problems, understand consequences, and take responsibility for their decisions)					
						ss?
		Strongly disagree	Disagree		Agree	Strongly agree
a.	Display pictures, posters, artwork and other décor that reflect the cultures and ethnic backgrounds of each student in your class		Disagree	disagree	Agree	
a. b.	and other décor that reflect the cultures and ethnic backgrounds		Disagree	disagree	Agree	
	and other décor that reflect the cultures and ethnic backgrounds of each student in your class Ensure that all notices and communications to families and caregivers are written in their		Disagree	disagree	Agree	



A26.		e any languages other than English use sessions? MARK ONE RESPONSE.	d by teachers	s, aides, or othe	er adults in your cl	asses	
		Yes					
		No GO TO A29 on page 17					
A27.	How often is a non-English language used by teachers, aides, or other adults in your classes or sessions in the following ways? MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TEACH.						
	a.	For academic instruction in reading/I	-				
			Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class		
	a.	Never					
	b.	Less than half the time					
	C.	About half the time					
	d.	More than half the time					
	e.	All the time					
	b.	For academic instruction in mathema MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH CLASS					
			Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class		
	a.	Never					
	b.	Less than half the time					
	C.	About half the time					
	d.	More than half the time					
	e.	All the time					



c. For academic instruction in other subjects MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TEACH.

MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TEACH.					
		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class	
a.	Never				
b.	Less than half the time				
C.	About half the time				
d.	More than half the time				
e.	All the time				
d.	For instructional support (for exam MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH CLA	ASS YOU TEACH.	Morning	Afternoon	
		Full-day	class	class	
a.	Never				
b.	Less than half the time				
C.	About half the time				
d.	More than half the time				
e.	All the time				
e.	For controlling and directing studer MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH CLA		ssroom manag Morning	ement) Afternoon	
	_	Full-day	class	class	
a.	Never				
b.	Less than half the time				
C.	About half the time				
d.	More than half the time				
e.	All the time				



f. For conversation

MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH CLASS YOU TEACH.

		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	Never			
b.	Less than half the time			
c.	About half the time			
d.	More than half the time			
e.	All the time			

A28. What languages are used for academic instruction in your classes or sessions? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	English			
b.	Spanish			
C.	A European language other than Spanish such as French, German, or Russian			
d.	A Chinese language or dialect			
e.	A Filipino language			
f.	A Southeast Asian language such as Vietnamese, Thai, or Khmer			
g.	A South Asian language such as Hindi or Tamil			
h.	Another Asian language such as Japanese or Korean			
i.	A Middle Eastern language such as Arabic or Farsi			
j.	An African language such as Swahili or Amharic			
k.	Other language(s) (Please specify):			



A29. In which languages other than English are the books or other written materials in your classroom? IF YOU TEACH MORE THAN ONE CLASS, CONSIDER ALL YOUR CLASSES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

			Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
	a.	None other than English			
	b.	Spanish			
	C.	A European language other than Spanish such as French, German, or Russian			
	d.	A Chinese language or dialect			
	e.	A Filipino language			
	f.	A Southeast Asian language such as Vietnamese, Thai, or Khmer			
	g.	A South Asian language such as Hindi or Tamil			
	h.	Another Asian language such as Japanese or Korean			
	i.	A Middle Eastern language such as Arabic or Farsi			
	j.	An African language such as Swahili or Amharic			
	k.	Other language(s) (Please specify):			
A30.	En	any of the children in your class s glish speakers who are learning a EAK A NON-ENGLISH LANGUAGE, IN SPONSE.	foreign langua	ge)? PLEASE INCLUDE AL	L CHILDREN WHO
		Yes			

No GO TO A32 on page 18

17



A32.

A31. Which languages other than English are spoken by one or more children in your classes or sessions? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

		Morning	Afternoon		
	Full-day_	class	class		
a. Spanish					
 A European language other than Spanish such as French, German, or Russian 					
c. A Chinese language or dialect					
d. A Filipino language					
e. A Southeast Asian language such as Vietnamese, Thai, or Khmer					
f. A South Asian language such as Hindi or Tamil					
g. Another Asian language such as Japanese or Korean					
h. A Middle Eastern language such as Arabic or Farsi					
i. An African language such as Swahili or Amharic					
j. Other language(s) (Please specify):					
Do you have any children who are English language learners (ELL) in your classes or sessions? MARK ONE RESPONSE. English language learners are children whose native language is other than English and whose skills in listening, speaking, reading, or writing English are such that they have difficulty understanding school instruction in English.					
Yes					
No GO TO B1 on page 2	<u>!</u> 1				

A33. How many English language learners (ELL) do you have in your classes or sessions? WRITE NUMBER IN BOXES BELOW.

Number of children				
Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class		



A34. How many of the ELL children in your classes or sessions receive instruction designed to teach listening, speaking, reading, and writing English language skills to children with limited English proficiency in the following ways? WRITE NUMBER IN BOX. IF THERE ARE NO CHILDREN, WRITE "O."

		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	Receive no ELL instruction in the school			
b.	Receive ELL instruction within the regular class			
C.	Receive ELL instruction outside the regular class within the school setting			

A35. If you provide specialized language instruction in your classes or sessions for English language learners (ELL), would you say these services are primarily...? MARK ONE RESPONSE.

		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	English as a Second Language (ESL) program: An instructional program designed to teach listening, speaking, reading, and writing English language skills to students with limited proficiency in English.			
b.	Bilingual education program: A program in which native language is used to varying degrees in instructing students with limited proficiency in English			
C.	Dual-language program (also called two-way immersion (TWI), the goal of these programs is for students to develop language proficiency in two languages by receiving instruction in English and another language in a classroom that is usually composed of half native English speakers and half native speakers of the other language.)			
d.	No specialized language instruction provided.			



A36. Which languages other than English are spoken by you or any other teacher or aide to the ELL children in your classes or sessions for instructional support or conversation? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

		Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a.	None other than English			
b.	Spanish			
c.	A European language other than Spanish such as French, German, or Russian			
d.	A Chinese language or dialect			
e.	A Filipino language			
f.	A Southeast Asian language such as Vietnamese, Thai, or Khmer			
g.	A South Asian language such as Hindi or Tamil			
h.	Another Asian language such as Japanese or Korean			
i.	A Middle Eastern language such as Arabic or Farsi			
j.	An African language such as Swahili or Amharic			
k.	Other language(s) (Please specify):			

A37. How much time <u>per day</u> do you and any other teacher or aide speak any non-English language in your classes or session? MARK ONE RESPONSE.

	Full-day	Morning class	Afternoon class
a. 1-15 minutes a day			
b. 16-30 minutes a day			
c. 31-60 minutes a day			
d. More than 60 minutes a day			



SECTION B. VIEWS ON SCHOOL READINESS AND SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

B1. Next we would like to ask about students' kindergarten readiness and their parental support. How important do you believe the following characteristics are for a child to be ready for kindergarten?

MARK ONE RESPONSE ON EACH ROW.

		Not important	•	Somewhat important	Very important	Essential
a.	Finishes tasks					
b.	Can count to 20 or more					
C.	Takes turns and shares					
d.	Has good problem-solving skills					
e.	Is able to use pencils and paint brushe	es 🗌				
f.	Is not disruptive of the class					
g.	Knows the English language					
h.	Is sensitive to others children's feeling	s				
i.	Sits still and pays attention					
j.	Knows most of the letters of the alphabet					
k.	Can follow directions					
l.	Identifies primary colors and shapes					
m.	Communicates needs, wants, and thoughts verbally in primary language					



В3.

B2. Please indicate the extent to which you agree with each of the following statements on children's preparation for school. MARK ONE RESPONSE ON EACH ROW.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a.	Attending preschool (for example, nursery, pre-kindergarten, or Head Start) is very important for success in kindergarten.					
b.	Children who begin formal reading and math instruction in preschool will do better in elementary school.	d 🔲				
C.	Parents should make sure their children know the alphabet before they start kindergarten.					
d.	Most children should learn to read in kindergarten.					
e.	Parents need help in learning how to teach their children how to read.					
f.	Parents should set aside time every day for their kindergarten children to practice schoolwork.					
g.	Homework should be given to kindergarten children almost every day	,.				
h.	Parents should read to their children and play counting games at home regularly.					
	ext we would like to ask a few question u feel you have <u>in your classroom</u> in t					
		No contro	Slight	Some control	Moderate control	A great deal of control
a.	Selecting skills to be taught					
b.	Deciding teaching techniques					
C.	Disciplining children					



Section C. TEACHER BACKGROUND

The next few questions ask for your background characteristics, work experience, and credentials.

C 1.	What is your gender? MARK ONE RESPONSE.
	Male Male
	Female
C2.	In what year were you born? WRITE IN YEAR BELOW.
	YEAR
C3.	Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina of any race? MARK ONE RESPONSE. Hispanic/Latino: A person who is Hispanic or Latino/Latina is of Cuban, Dominican, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.
	Yes
	☐ No
C4.	Which best describes your race? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.
	American Indian or Alaska Native
	Asian
	Black or African American
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
	White



What is the	e highest level of education you have completed? MARK ONE RESPONSE.
Did no	ot complete high school
High	school diploma or equivalent/GED GO TO C9 on page 26
Some	college or technical or vocational school
Assoc	iate's degree
Bache	elor's degree
Maste	er's degree
An ad	lvanced professional degree beyond a master's degree (for example, PhD, MD, EdD)
	e name of the college or university where you earned your highest degree? PONSE IN BOX.
WRITE RESI	PONSE IN BOX.
WRITE RESI	
COLLEGI	PONSE IN BOX.
COLLEGI	E OR UNIVERSITY by and state is it located? IF OUTSIDE THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, WRITE L
COLLEGI	E OR UNIVERSITY by and state is it located? IF OUTSIDE THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, WRITE L



C7 .	What was your undergraduate major field(s) of study? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.
	Early childhood education
	Elementary education
	Special education
	Other education-related major (such as reading/literacy education, math education, secondary education, educational psychology, education administration, music education, etc.)
	Non-education major (such as History, English, etc.)
	None of the above
	MARK HERE IF YOU DO NOT HAVE A GRADUATE DEGREE AND GO TO C9 ON PAGE 26.
C8.	If you have a graduate degree, what was the major field(s) of study of your highest level graduate degree? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.
	Early childhood education
	Elementary education
	Special education
	Other education-related major (such as secondary education, educational psychology, education administration, music education, etc.)
	Non-education major (such as History, English, etc.)
	None of the above



C 9.	Have you ever taken a college course in the following areas? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.
	Early childhood education
	Elementary education
	Special education
	English as a Second Language (ESL) or teaching English language learners (ELL)
	Child development
	Methods of teaching reading/language arts
	Methods of teaching mathematics
	Methods of teaching science
	Classroom management
	None of the above
C10.	Which of the following describes the teaching certificate you currently hold in your state? MARK ONE RESPONSE.
	Regular or standard state certificate or advanced professional certificate
	Certificate issued after satisfying all requirements except the completion of a probationary period
	Certificate that requires some additional coursework, student teaching, or passage of a test before regular certification can be obtained
	Certificate issued to persons who must complete a certification program in order to continue teaching
	I do not hold any of the above certifications in this state. GO TO C13 on page 27
C11.	In what areas are you certified? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.
	Elementary education
	Early childhood education
	Special education
	English as a Second Language (ESL) or instruction for English language learners (ELL)
	I don't currently hold a teaching certificate in this state
	Other (Please specify):



C12. Which of the following best describes the type of educator preparation program you participated in while earning your current and initial certification? MARK ALL THAT APPLY.

		Current certification	Initial certification
	a. Traditional four-year program based at an institution of higher education		
	b. Alternative program based at an institution of higher education		
	c. Alternative program <u>not</u> based at an institution of higher education		
C13.	Have you taken the exam for National Board for Professional Teaching S MARK ONE RESPONSE. Yes No GO TO C15	Standards certifi	cation?
C14.	What was the result of the National Board for Professional Teaching Sta MARK ONE RESPONSE. Awaiting test results Passed Have not yet passed	ndards exam?	
C15.	The next few questions pertain to your years of experience. Counting the years have you taught in your current school, including part-time teach OF YEARS TO THE NEAREST FULL SCHOOL YEAR. IF THIS IS YOUR FIRST YEAR Year(s)	ing? WRITE THE	-
C16.	Counting this school year, how many years have you been a K-12 teache you taught part-time? WRITE THE NUMBER OF YEARS TO THE NEAREST FU YOUR FIRST YEAR, WRITE "1."		
	Year(s)		



C17. Counting this school year, how many years have you taught each of the following grades and programs, including years in which you taught part-time? WRITE THE NUMBER OF YEARS TO THE NEAREST FULL YEAR. IF THIS IS YOUR FIRST YEAR, WRITE "1." WRITE "0" IF YOU HAVE NEVER TAUGHT THE GRADE OR PROGRAM LISTED.

		Total years grade or program taught
a.	Preschool	
b.	Kindergarten	
C.	First grade	
d.	Second grade	
e.	Third grade	
f.	Fourth grade	
g.	Fifth grade	
h.	Sixth grade or higher	
i.	English as a Second Language (ESL), bilingual education, and/or dual language program	
j.	Special education program	
k.	Program for gifted children	
I.	Art or music program	
m.	Physical education program	



MONTH

DAY

C18.	How long do you plan to continue to teach? MARK ONE RESPONSE.
	As long as I am able
	Until I am eligible for retirement benefits from this job
	Until I am eligible for retirement benefits from a previous job
	Until I am eligible for Social Security benefits
	Until a specific life event occurs (for example, parenthood, marriage)
	Until a more desirable job opportunity comes along
	Definitely plan to leave as soon as I can
	Undecided at this time
C19.	Date Survey Completed.
	2021

YEAR

Thank you very much for answering these questions and for taking the time to participate in the Early Childhood Longitudinal Study.