# PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY (PIRLS 2021) MAIN STUDY RECRUITMENT AND DATA COLLECTION 

OMB\# 1850-0645 v. 15

APPENDIX C1:
PIRLS 2021 Main Study Questionnaires (U.S.-adapted Versions)

National Center for Education Statistics
U.S. Department of Education

Institute of Education Sciences
Washington, DC

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## APPENDIX C1: PIRLS 2021 MAIN STUDY QUESTIONNAIRES (U.S.-adapted Versions)

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The International Association for the Evaluation of Education Achievement (IEA) has released the final international versions of the PIRLS 2021 main study questionnaires, and has reviewed and approved the adaptations made by individual countries, including to the U.S. versions of the main study questionnaires. This Appendix C1 provides the final U.S. versions of the PIRLS 2021 main study questionnaires to be administered in fall 2021 (consisting of the final international versions with the U.S. adaptations proposed by NCES to the IEA. The student questionnaire will be administered both in a paper version for the bridge study and in the assessment player for digitalPIRLS. Both versions are included in this appendix.

# School Questionnaire 

## Grade 5

National Center for Education Statistics<br>Institute of Education Sciences<br>Potomac Center Plaza<br>550 12th Street, SW<br>Washington, D.C. 20202, USA

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct this study under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0645. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 35 minutes per principal, including the time to review instructions, search existing data resources, gather the data needed, and complete and review the survey. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, Washington, D.C. 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 05/31/2023.

Your school has agreed to participate in PIRLS 2021 (Progress in International Reading Literacy Study), an educational research project sponsored by the IEA (International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement). PIRLS measures trends in student achievement in reading and studies differences in national education systems in more than 60 countries in order to help improve teaching and learning worldwide.

This questionnaire is addressed to school principals and department heads who are asked to supply information about their schools. Since your school has been selected as part of a nationwide sample, your responses are very important in helping to describe primary/elementary education in the United States.

It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information provided reflects the situation in your school as accurately as possible. Some of the questions will require that you look up school records, so you may wish to arrange for the assistance of another staff member to help provide this information.

Since PIRLS is an international study and all countries are using the same questionnaire, you may find that some of the questions seem unusual or are not entirely relevant to you or schools in the United States. Nevertheless, it is important that you do your best to answer all of the questions so comparisons can be made across countries in the study.

NCES is authorized to collect information from this questionnaire under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). You do not have to provide the information requested. However, the information you provide will help the U.S. Department of Education's ongoing efforts to understand better how the educational system in the United States compares to that in other countries. There are no penalties should you choose not to participate in this study. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). Your responses will be combined with those from other participants to produce summary statistics and reports. This survey is estimated to take an average of 35 minutes, including time for reviewing instructions, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing burden to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, Washington, D.C. 20202.

Thank you.

## School Enrollment and Characteristics

1

What is the total enrollment of students in your school as of October 1, 2021?
$\qquad$ students
Type in the number.

## 2

What is the enrollment of fifth-grade students in your school as of October 1, 2021?
$\qquad$ students
Type in the number.

3
Approximately what percentage of students in your school have the following backgrounds?

Click one circle for each row.
0 to 10\%
11 to 25\%
26 to 50\%
More than 50\%
a) Come from economically disadvantaged homes
$A-\_$- $A-A$
b) Come from economically affluent homes


4
A. Approximately what percentage of students in your school have English as their native language?

More than $90 \%$
A
76 to $90 \%$
A
51 to $75 \%$
A
26 to 50\%
A
$25 \%$ or less
A
B. Of the students currently enrolled in your school, what percentage have been identified as limited-English proficient (LEP)/English Language Learners (ELL)?

Click one circle only.

0\%
1 to 5\%
6 to 10\%
11 to 25\%
26 to 50\%
51 to $75 \%$
76 to $90 \%$
Over 90\% A
A. How many people live in the city, town, or area where your school is located?

More than 500,000 people A

100,001 to 500,000 people A

50,001 to 100,000 people A
30,001 to 50,000 people A
15,001 to 30,000 people A
3,001 to 15,000 people A
3,000 people or fewer A
B. Which best describes the immediate area in which your school is located?

Click one circle only.
Urban-Densely populated
A

Suburban-On fringe or outskirts of urban area A

Medium size city or large town A
Small town or village A
Remote rural
A
C. Which best characterizes the average income level of the population in the school's immediate area?

Click one circle only.
High

A

A
A

What type of school is this?

Click one circle only.
Regular public school
A
A regular public school with a magnet program A
A magnet school or school with a special program emphasis (e.g., Montessori, science/math school, performing arts school, talented/gifted school, foreign language immersion school, etc.) A
Special education: a school that primarily serves students with disabilities

A
Alternative: a school designed to address the needs of students, typically at risk of educational failure, which cannot be met in regular schools

Vocational A
Charter School A
Private (independent) A
Private (religiously affiliated) A
Other A

## 7

Around the first of October 2021, what percentage of students at this school were eligible to receive free or reduced-price lunches through the National School Lunch Program?

## $\square$ percentage of students

Type in the number.

## Instructional Time

## 8

For the fifth-grade students in your school:
A. How many days per year is your school open for instruction?

$$
\ldots \text { days }
$$

Type in the number.
B. What is the total instructional time, excluding breaks, in a typical day?

## $\qquad$ minutes

Type in the number of minutes per day.
Please convert the number of hours into minutes.
C. In one calendar week, how many days is the school open for instruction? Click one circle only.

6 days
A

5 1/2 days A

5 days A

4 1/2 days A
4 days
A
Other
A

## Resources and Technology

## 9

A. Does your school have a school library?

Click one circle only.
Yes A

No A
(If No, go to question \#10)
If Yes,
B. Approximately how many books (print) with different titles does your school library have (exclude magazines and periodicals)?

Click one circle only.
2,000 books or fewer
A
More than 2,000 books
A
C. Can students borrow print or digital materials from the library to take home?

Click one circle only.
Yes
A
No
A

## 10

Does your school provide students access to digital learning resources (e.g., books, videos)?

Click one circle only.
Yes
A
No
A

How many computers (including tablets) does your school have for use by fifth-grade students?
$\qquad$ computers
Type in the number.

How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following?

Click one circle for each row.
Not at all
A little

## Some

A lot

## A.General School Resources

a) Instructional materials (e.g., textbooks)

$$
A-A-A-A
$$

b) Supplies (e.g., papers, pencils, materials)

$$
A-A-A=A
$$

c) School buildings and grounds

$$
A-A-A-A
$$

d) Heating/cooling and lighting systems

e) Instructional space (e.g., classrooms)

$$
A-A-A-A
$$

f) Technologically competent staff

$$
A-A-A-A
$$

g) Technology and media resources to support teaching

h) Technology and media resources to support student learning and expression

i) Resources for students with learning disabilities

j) Internet connection

$$
A-A-A-A
$$

## B. Resources for Reading Instruction

a)Teachers with a specialization in reading

$$
A-A-A-A
$$

b) Computer software/applications for reading instruction

c) Library resources (books, ebooks, magazines, etc.) $A \_\_A \_\_A \_-A$
d) Instructional materials for reading (e.g. reading series, textbooks)
$A-A-A-A$

How would you characterize each of the following within your school?

Click one circle for each row.
Very high
High
Medium
Low
Very low
a) Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals

$$
A-A-A-A-A
$$

b) Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum

c) Teachers' expectations for student achievement
d) Teachers' ability to inspire students

e) Collaboration between school leadership and teachers to plan instruction

f) Parental involvement in school activities
$A-\perp-\_$- $A-A$
g) Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn

h) Parental expectations for student achievement
i) Parental support for student achievement
j) Students' desire to do well in school

k) Students' ability to reach school's academic goals

I) Students' respect for classmates who excel academically
$A \_$A $-A-A-A$

## School Discipline and Safety

14
To what degree is each of the following a problem among fifth-grade students in your school?

Click one circle for each row.
Not a problem
Minor problem
Moderate problem
Serious problem
a) Arriving late at school
b) Absenteeism (i.e., unjustified absences)
c) Classroom disturbance
d) Cheating
e) Profanity
f) Vandalism
g) Theft
h) Intimidation or verbal abuse among students (including texting, emailing, etc.)
i) Physical fights among students

j) Intimidation or verbal abuse of teachers or staff (including texting, emailing, etc.)


## Teachers in Your School

15
In your school, are any of the following used to evaluate the practice of fifth-grade teachers?

Click one circle for each row.

Yes
a) Observations by the principal or senior staff
b) Observations by inspectors or other persons external to the school

$A \_$- A
c) Student achievement
$A-A$
d) Teacher peer review
$A — — A$

## Students' Literacy Readiness

16
About how many of the students in your school have basic literacy skills (e.g., can write letters of the alphabet, write sentences) when they begin the first grade of primary/elementary school?

Click one circle only.
Less than 25\% A

25-50\% A

51-75\%
A
More than 75\%
A

## Reading in Your School

## 17

At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies first receive a maior emphasis in instruction in your school?
a) Knowing letters of the alphabet

Click one circle for each row.
First grade or earlier
Second grade
Third grade
Fourth grade
Fifth grade
Not in these grades
$A-A-A-A-A-A$
b) Knowing letter-sound relationships
c) Reading words
$A-A-A-A-A-A$
d) Reading isolated sentences
$A \_-A-A-A-A-A$
$A \_A-A \_-A=A-A$
e) Reading connected text
$A-A-A-A-A-A$
f) Locating information within the text
$A-A-A-A-A-A$
g) Identifying the main idea of a text
$A \_$A-_A_-A-A-A
h) Explaining or supporting understanding of a text
$A-A-A-A-A-A$
i) Comparing a text with personal experience
$A-A-A-\_$- $A-A$
j) Comparing different texts
$A \_A-A-A-A-A$
k) Making predictions about what will happen next in a text

I) Making generalizations and drawing inferences based on a text

m) Evaluating and critiquing the style or structure of a text

n) Determining the author's perspective or intention


## Principal Experience and Education

## 18

By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been a principal altogether?
$\qquad$ years
Please round to the nearest whole number.

19
By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been a principal at this school?
$\qquad$
Please round to the nearest whole number.

## 20

What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

Click one circle only.
Did not complete a 4-year college or university degree (i.e. Bachelor's degree)

Completed a 4-year college or university degree
(i.e. Bachelor's degree)

Completed a Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g. teaching), or professional degree
(e.g. law, medicine, dentistry)

A
Completed a doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.) A

Do you hold the following qualifications or credentials in educational leadership?
a) A Certificate or License
b) A Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g., teaching), or professional degree (e.g., law, medicine, dentistry)
c) A doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.)


Click one circle for each row.

## Yes

No
$A — — A$
$A-A$

## 22

Please estimate the number of weeks during the current academic year where normal primary/elementary school operations have been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic.

## Click one circle only.

| Normal primary/elementary school operations have not <br> been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic | A |
| :--- | :--- |
| Less than two weeks of instruction | A |
| Two weeks to four weeks of instruction | A |
| Five weeks to eight weeks of instruction | A |
| More than eight weeks of instruction | A |

## 23

Does your school provide remote instruction or distance learning resources for primary/elementary grades when normal school operations are affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

|  | Click one circle only. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Yes | A |
| No | A |
| Does not apply | A |

(If No, or Does not apply, thank you for completing this questionnaire)

24
When normal primary/elementary school operations are affected by the COVID-19 pandemic, does your school support remote learning through the following?

|  | Click one circle for each row. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  | No |
| a) Delivery of printed learning materials to students | $A-A$ |
| b) Internet-based resources for students | $A-A$ |

c) Access to digital devices for students
$A — — A$
d) Recommendations for teachers about how to provide online instruction
e) Technical support for teachers
f) Access to digital devices for teachers

## A——A

$A —$ A

## Thank You

Thank you for the thought, time, and effort you have put into completing this questionnaire.

## Grade 5

TIMSS \& PIRLS International Study Center boston College

Identification Label

# PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY Teacher Questionnaire 

## Grade 5

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TIMSS \& PIRLS
IEA
International Study Center
Lynch School of Education
boston college

## IEA 2020

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education systems in more than 60 countries in order to help improve teaching and learning worldwide.
This questionnaire is addressed to teachers of fifth-grade students, and seeks information about teachers' academic and professional backgrounds, classroom resources, instructional practices, and attitudes toward teaching. Since your class has been selected as part of a nationwide sample, your responses are very important in helping to describe primary/elementary education in the United States.

Some of the questions in the questionnaire refer to the "PIRLS class" or "this class." This is the class that is identified on the front of this booklet, and which will be tested as part of PIRLS in your school. If you teach some but not all of the students in the PIRLS class, please think only of the students that you teach when answering these class-specific questions. It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information that you provide reflects your situation as accurately as possible.

Since PIRLS is an international study and all countries are using the same questionnaire, you may find that some of the questions seem unusual or are not entirely relevant to you or schools in the United States. Nevertheless, it is important that you do your best to answer all of the questions so comparisons can be made across countries in the study.

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Thank you.

## About You

1
By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been teaching altogether?

```
__years
    Please round to the nearest whole number.
    2
```

Which of these describes you?

Click one circle only.
Female
A

Male
A
Other
A
3
How old are you?

Click one circle only.
Under 25
A
25-29
A
30-39
A
40-49
A
50-59
A
60 or more
A

4
What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

Did not complete high school
A

Completed high school A
(If you have not completed more than high school, go to question \#6)
Completed a 2-year college or university degree (i.e., Associate's degree)

Completed a Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g., teaching), A or professional degree (e.g., law, medicine, dentistry)

Completed a doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D)
A

5
A. During your college or university education, what was your maior or main area(s) of study?

|  | Click one circle for each row. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes |
|  | No |
| a)Education-Primary/Elementary | A___A |
| b)Education-Secondary | A__A |
| c) English | A__A |
| d) Other | $A \_$_ |
| B. As part of your formal education and | extent did you study the following areas? |
|  | Click one circle for each row. |
|  | Not at all |
|  | Overview or introduction to topic |
|  | It was an area of emphasis |
| a) English | $A \_$A__A |
| b) Literature | A__A__A |
| c) Pedagogy/teaching reading | $A \_$A__A |
| d) Educational psychology | $A \_$A__A |
| e) Learning support | $A \_\ldots$ |
| f) Reading theory | $A \_$_ |
| g)Special education | $A \_$_ ${ }_{\text {___ }}$ |
| h) Second language learning | $A \_$_ __A |
| i) Assessment methods in reading | A___A__A |

j) Early childhood education
k) Digital literacies

How often do you read for enjoyment?

Every day or almost every day
Once or twice a week
Once or twice a month
Click one circle only.

Never or almost never
A

7
A. In the past two years, have you participated in formal professional development in reading (e.g., workshops, seminars, lesson studies)?

Click one circle for each row.
Yes
No
a)Teaching reading

A___A
comprehension skills or strategies
b)Integrating literacies

A__A
across the curriculum
c) Addressing students' language needs in teaching reading
d) Integrating technology
$\qquad$ into reading instruction
e) Instruction related to digital literacies
f) Addressing differentiation

A__A of instruction for students' needs and interests
g)Assessing students' reading
B. How would you prioritize your need for future professional development?

Click one circle for each row.
High

## Medium

Low
a)Teaching reading comprehension skills or strategies
b) Integrating literacies across the curriculum

c) Addressing students' language needs in teaching reading
d) Integrating technology into reading instruction

e) Instruction related to digital literacies

f) Addressing differentiation of instruction for students'

needs and interests
g)Assessing students' reading


How helpful is each type of professional development?

|  | Click one circle for each row. <br> Helpful |
| :--- | :--- |
| a) Womewhat helpful |  |
| a) |  |
| b) Seminars | A___A__A helpful |

c) Access to a mentor (e.g., literacy coach)

d) Teacher professional learning communities

e) Online professional development


9
To what extent are each of these a disincentive to participate in professional development?
Click one circle for each row.
Not at all
Some
a) Financial costs

b) Time conflicts

c) Content is not relevant

d) Lack of support from school administrators


## School Emphasis on Academic Success

10
How would you characterize each of the following within your school?

Click one circle for each row.
Very high
High
Medium
Low

> Very
a) Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals

b) Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum

c) Teachers' expectations for student achievement

d) Teachers' ability to inspire students

e) Collaboration between school leadership and teachers to plan instruction

f) Parental involvement in school activities
g) Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn

h) Parental expectations for student achievement

i) Parental support for student achievement
j) Students' desire to do well in school

k) Students' ability to reach school's academic goals

I) Students' respect for classmates who excel

Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Click one circle for each row.
Agree a lot
Agree a little
Disagree a little
Disagree a lot
a) This school is located in a safe neighborhood
$A \_\_A \_\_A \_\_A$
b)I feel safe at this school
$A \_$_ $A \_A \_$_ $A$
c) This school's security policies and practices are sufficient

d) The students behave in an orderly manner

e) The students are respectful of the teachers

f) The students respect school property

g) This school has clear rules about student conduct

h) This school's rules are enforced in a fair and consistent manner

i) The students are respectful of each other


## About Being a Teacher

How often do you feel the following way about being a teacher?

Click one circle for each row.

## Very often

Often

## Sometimes

Never or almost never
a)I am content with my profession as a teacher
b) I find my work full of meaning and purpose
c) I am enthusiastic about my job
d) My work inspires me
e)I am proud of the work I do
f) I feel appreciated as a teacher

$A \_\_A \_\_A \_\_A$


## About Teaching Reading to the PIRLS Class

13
A. How many students are in this class?

$$
\overline{\text { Type in the number. }} \text { students }
$$

B. How many of the students in question \#13a are in fifth grade?
$\qquad$ fifth-grade students
Type in the number.

14
A. How many fifth-grade students experience difficulties understanding spoken English?

## $\qquad$ <br> students in this class

Type in the number.
B. How many fifth-grade students experience difficulties in reading?

## Type in the number. <br> students in this class

Type in the number.

15
In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class?

Click one circle for each row.
Not at all
Some
A lot
a) Students lacking prerequisite knowledge or skills $\qquad$
b) Students suffering from lack of basic nutrition

c) Students suffering from not enough sleep

d) Students absent from class $\qquad$
e) Disruptive students
f) Uninterested students
g) Students with mental, emotional, or psychological impairment
h) Students needing extra support in reading

$A \_\_$__ $A$


In a typical week, how much time do you spend on English language instruction and/or activities with the students?
Include instruction or activities in reading, writing, speaking, listening, literature, and other language skills.
$\qquad$ minutes per week
Type in the number of minutes per week.
Please convert the number of hours into minutes.

17
Regardless of whether or not you have formally scheduled time for reading instruction, in a typical week about how much time do you spend on reading instruction and/or activities with the students?

Include things you do across curriculum areas and during formally scheduled time for reading instruction.
$\qquad$ minutes per week
$\overline{\text { Type in the number of minutes per week. }}$
Please convert the number of hours into minutes.

When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities, how often do you organize students in the following ways?

Click one circle for each row.
Always or almost always
a)I teach reading as a whole-class activity $\qquad$
b)I create same-ability groups

c) I create mixed-ability groups

d) I use individualized instruction for reading

e) Students work independently on an assigned plan or goal


When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you have the students read the following types of text (in print or digitally)?

Click one circle for each row.
Every day or almost every day
Once or twice a week
Once or twice a
month
Never or almost never

## A. Literary Reading Materials

a) Short stories (e.g., fables, fairy tales, action stories, science fiction, detective stories)

b) Longer fiction books with chapters

c) Plays $\qquad$
d) Poems/poetry

## B. Informational Reading Materials

a) Nonfiction subject area books or textbooks

b) Longer nonfiction books with chapters

c) Nonfiction articles that
describe and explain about
things, people, events, or
how things work
(e.g., newspaper articles, brochures) $\qquad$
d) Non-continuous texts
(e.g., diagrams, maps, illustrations, photographs, tables)


When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following?
a) Read aloud to students
b) Ask students to read aloud
c) Ask students to read silently on their own
d) Teach students strategies for decoding sounds and words
e) Teach students new vocabulary systematically
f) Provide opportunities for students to develop fluency
g) Teach or model skimming or scanning strategies
h) Teach digital literacy skills (e.g., read, write, and communicate using digital tools and media)

Click one circle for each row.
Every day or almost every day
Once or twice a week
Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

$A \_\_A \_\_A \_\_A$


How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class?

Click one circle for each row.
Every or almost every lesson
About half the lessons
Some lessons
Never
a) Provide reading materials that match the students' interests $\qquad$
b) Provide materials that are appropriate for the reading levels of individual students

c) Link new content to students' prior knowledge

d) Encourage students to deepen their understandings of the text

e) Encourage student discussions of texts

f) Encourage students to challenge the opinion expressed in the text

g) Encourage students to read texts with multiple perspectives

h) Give students time to read books of their own choosing

i) Give individualized feedback to each student $\qquad$

How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help develop reading comprehension skills or strategies?

Click one circle for each row.
Every day or almost every day
Once or twice a week
Once or twice a
a) Locate information within the text
b) Identify the main ideas of what they have read
c) Explain or support their understanding with text evidence
d) Compare what they have read with experiences they have had
e) Compare what they have read with other things they have read
f) Make predictions about what will happen next in the text they are reading
g) Make generalizations and draw inferences based on what they have read
h) Evaluate and critique the style or structure of the text they have read
i) Determine the author's perspective or intention
j) Self-monitor their reading (e.g., recognize when they don't understand)
k) Determine if a website is useful for a specific purpose
I) Evaluate the credibility of a website


After students have read something, how often do you ask them to do the following?

Never or almost never
a) Write something about or in response to what they have read
b) Answer oral questions about or orally summarize what they have read
c) Talk with each other about what they have read
d) Take a written quiz or test about what they have read
e) Create a multi-modal response (e.g., image, audio, text, video, performance)


## Computer and Library Resources

A. Do the students in this class ever have digital devices (desktop computers, laptops, or tablets) available to use during reading instruction?

|  |  | Click one circle only. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Yes | A |  |
| No | A |  |
|  | (If No, go to question \#25) |  |

If Yes,
B. What access do the students have to digital devices?

Click one circle for each row.
Yes
No
a) The school provides each student with a digital device
$A \_$A
b) The class has digital devices that students can share $\qquad$
c) The school has digital devices that the class can use sometimes

A__A
d) Students bring their own digital devices
A $\qquad$
C. When doing reading activities with the whole class, how often do you have students use digital devices?

Click one circle only.
At least once a week A
Once or twice a month A
A few times a year
A
Never or almost never A
(continued)
D. In addition, how often do you have specific groups of students do personalized reading activities using digital devices?

Click one circle for each row.
Often
Sometimes
a) Low-performing students
A___A__A
b) High-performing students
A___A__A
c) Students with special needs

E. During reading instruction, how often do you have students use digital devices to do the following?

Click one circle for each row.
Every day or almost every day
Once or twice a week
Once or twice a month

Never or almost never
a) Read digital texts
$A \_\_A \_\_$___ $A$
b) Look up facts and definitions
$A \_\_A \_A \_\_A$
c) Do a research project on a particular topic or problem

d) Write stories or other texts

e) Create a presentation or communication (e.g., video)

A. Do you have a library or reading corner in your classroom?

No
A
(If No, go to question \#26)

If Yes,
B. About how many books with different titles are in your classroom library?

Click one circle only.
0-25
26-50
A

51-100 A

More than 100 A
C. About how many magazines with different titles are in your classroom library?

Click one circle only.
0
A
1-2
A

3-5
A

More than 5 A
D. How often do you give the students in your class time to use the classroom library or reading corner?

Click one circle only.
Every day or almost every day
A
Once or twice a week A

Once or twice a month A

Never or almost never A
E. Can the students borrow books from the classroom library or reading corner to take home?

Click one circle only.
Yes
A
No
A

How often do you take or send the students to the school or local library?

Click one circle only.
At least once or twice a week A

Once or twice a month A

A few times a year A

Never or almost never A

## Reading Homework

## 27

How often do you assign reading as part of homework (for any subject)?

## Click one circle only.

I do not assign reading for homework $\qquad$
(Go to question \#30)
Less than once a week A
1 or 2 times a week A
3 or 4 times a week A
Every day
A

28
In general, how much time do you expect students to spend on homework involving reading (for any subject) each time you assign it?

Click one circle only.
15 minutes or less A
16-30 minutes
A
31-60 minutes
A

More than 60 minutes
A

How often do you do the following with the reading homework assignments for this class?

## Always or almost always

## Sometimes

Never or almost never
a) Correct assignments and give feedback to students
b) Discuss the homework in class
c) Monitor whether or not the homework was completed
$A \_$_ $A \_$_


A___A__A

## Assessing Reading

30
How much importance do you place on the following assessment strategies in reading?

Click one circle for each row.

## A lot

Some
None
a) Observing students as they work

b) Asking students to answer questions during class

c) Short, regular written assessments (paper or digital)

d) Longer tests (e.g., unit tests or exams)

e) Long-term projects
(e.g., reading logs)


31
About how often do students in this class take reading assessments on digital devices?

## Click one circle only.

More than once a month
A
Once a month
A

Twice a year
A

Once a year
A
Never
A

## Thank You

Thank you for the thought, time, and effort you have put into completing this questionnaire.

## Grade 5

## IEA



PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY Student Questionnaire

## Grade 5

National Center for Education Statistics<br>Institute of Education Sciences<br>Potomac Center Plaza<br>550 12th Street, SW<br>Washington, D.C. 20202, USA

## I

In this booklet, you will find questions about you and what you think. For each question, you should choose the answer you think is best.

Let us take a few minutes to practice the kinds of questions you will answer in this booklet.

Example 1 is one kind of question you will find in this booklet.

## Example 1

## Do you go to school?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Fill in one circle only. } \\
& \text { Yes -- (1) } \\
& \text { No -- (2) }
\end{aligned}
$$

Example 2 is another kind of question you will find in this booklet.

## Example 2

## How often do you do these things?

Fill in one circle for each row.

| Every day <br> or almost <br> every day | Once or <br> twice a <br> week | Once or <br> twice a <br> month | Never or <br> almost <br> never |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $\nabla$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |

a) I talk with my friends.
(1)
(1)
(2)
(3)
b) I play sports.
(1) $\qquad$ (2)
$\longrightarrow$
(3)
c) I ride a skateboard. $\qquad$ (1) (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)

Example 3 is another kind of question you will find in this booklet.

## Example 3

## What do you think? Tell how much you agree with these statements.



- Read each question carefully, and pick the answer you think is best.
- Fill in the circle next to or under your answer.
- If you decide to change your answer, completely erase your first answer. Then, fill in the circle next to or under your new answer.
- Ask for help if you do not understand something or are not sure how to answer.


## 1

A. Which of these describes you?

Fill in one circle only.
Girl -- (1)
Boy -- (2)
Other -- (3)

## B. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Fill in one circle only.
Yes, I am Hispanic or Latino. - (1)
No, I am not Hispanic or Latino. -- (2)

## C. Which of the following best describes you?

Fill in one or more circles.
White -- (1)
Black or African American -- (2)
Asian -- (3)
American Indian or Alaska Native -- (4)
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander -- (5)

2

## When were you born?

Fill in the circles next to the month and year you were born.

| a) Month | b) Year |
| :---: | :---: |
| January --- (A) | 2008 --- (1) |
| February --- (B) | 2009 --- (2) |
| March --- © | 2010 --- (3) |
| April --- (D) | 2011 --- (4) |
| May --- (®) | 2012 --- © |
| June --- © | 2013 --- (6) |
| July --- © | 2014--- ${ }^{\text {(7) }}$ |
| August --- $\oplus$ | Other --- 8 |
| September --- (1) |  |
| October --- (1) |  |
| November --- ® |  |
| December --- (L) |  |

## A. How often do you speak English at home?

Fill in one circle only.

I always speak<br>English at home.-- (1) If Always, please go to question \#4<br>I almost always speak<br>English at home.-- (2)<br>I sometimes speak English and sometimes speak another language at home. -- (3)<br>I never speak English at home.-- (4)

If Almost always, Sometimes, or Never,
please go to question \#3B $\qquad$
B. What language do you speak at home (other than English)?

Fill in one circle only.
Spanish -- 1
Other -- (2) Please specify $\qquad$

About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count magazines, newspapers, or your school books.)

## Fill in one circle only.

None or very few ( $0-10$ books) -- © This shows 10 books


Enough to fill one shelf (11-25 books) -- (2)
This shows 25 books
intinturbid
Enough to fill one bookcase
(26-100 books) -- (3)
This shows 100 books


Enough to fill two bookcases
(101-200 books) -- (4) This shows 200 books


Enough to fill three or more bookcases
(more than 200) -- (5) This shows more than 200 books


## A. About how often are you absent from school?

Fill in one circle only.
Once a week -- (1)
Once every two weeks -- (2)
Once a month -- (3)
Once every two months -- (4)
Never or almost never -- (5)

# B. How many days were you absent from school in the last month? 

Fill in one circle only.
None -- (1)
1 or 2 days -- (2)
3 or 4 days -- (3)
5 to 10 days -- (4)
More than 10 days -- (5)

6
Have you ever repeated a grade in elementary school?

Fill in one circle only.
Yes -- (1)
No -- (2)

How often do you feel this way when you arrive at school?
Fill in one circle for each row.
a) I feel tired. ------------------------------------
b) I feel hungry. -----------------------------
(1) $\qquad$ (2) (3)
(3)
(4)
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)

| Every | Almost <br> every day <br> day | Sometimes | Never |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\nabla$ | $\nabla$ | $\nabla$ |  |

How much time do you spend using a computer, tablet, or smartphone to do these activities for your schoolwork on a normal school day?

Fill in one circle for each row.
a) Finding and reading information
(1) (2)

b) Preparing reports and presentations
(1) $\qquad$ (2)

## How much do you agree with these statements about using computers, tablets, or smartphones?

Fill in one circle for each row.
Agree
a lot
(1)
Agree
a little
(2)
(

| Disagree <br> a little | Disagree <br> a lot |
| :--- | :--- |
| (3) | (4) |

b) I am good at typing.
(1) $\qquad$
(2) $\qquad$
(3)
c) It is easy for me to find information on the Internet.
(1)
(2) (3)
(3)
d) I know how to create written stories or reports.
(1) (2)
(3)
e) I know how to create presentations.
(1) $\qquad$
(2) $\qquad$ (3)
f) I can recognize a website that is useful to me.
(1)
(2) $\qquad$ (3)
g) I can tell if a website is trustworthy
(1) (2)
(2)
(3)
h) I know how to make and share
a video.
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3)

## What do you think about your school? Tell how much you

 agree with these statements.Fill in one circle for each row.

| Agree <br> a lot | Agree <br> a little | Disagree <br> a little | Disagree <br> a lot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (1) |  |  |  |
| (2) |  | (3) |  |

a) I like being in school.
(1) $\qquad$ (2)
(3)
b) I feel safe when I am at school.
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
c) I feel like I belong at this school. ---
(1) $\qquad$ (2) (3) (4)
d) Teachers at my school are fair to me.
(1)
(2)
(3) $\qquad$
e) I am proud to go to this school. ------
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3)
 (4)
f) I have friends at this school.
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)

## 11 <br> During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you, including through texting or the Internet?

Fill in one circle for each row.

b) Left me out of their games or activities
(1)
$-$
(2) $\qquad$ (3)
c) Spread lies about me
(1)
$-$
(2)
$-$
(3)
d) Stole something from me
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
e) Damaged something of mine on purpose $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
f) Hit or hurt me
(e.g., shoving, hitting, kicking) ------(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
g) Made me do things I didn't
want to do
(1)
(2)
(3)
h) Sent me nasty or hurtfulmessages online


(3)
i) Shared nasty or hurtful information about me online $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
j) Threatened me (1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3)

12
Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons?

Fill in one circle for each row.

| Agree <br> a lot | Agree <br> a little | Disagree <br> a little | Disagree <br> a lot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (1) |  |  |  |
| (2) |  | (3) | (4) |

a) I like what I read about in school. -- $\qquad$ (2)
(3) (4)
b) My teacher gives me interesting things to read.
(1) (2) (3)
(3) (4)
c) I know what my teacher expects me to do.
(1)
(2) (3)
(3)
d) My teacher is easy to understand.
(2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
e) I am interested in what my teacher says.
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3)
f) My teacher encourages me to say what I think about what I have read.
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) (4)
g) My teacher lets me show what I have learned.
(1)
(2) (3) (3)
h) My teacher does a variety of things to help us learn.
(1) (2) (3) (3) (4)
i) My teacher tells me how to do better when I make a mistake.
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)

## How often do these things happen during your reading lessons?

Fill in one circle for each row.

b) There is too much noise for students to work well. $\qquad$ (2)
(3) (4)
c) My teacher has to wait a long time for students to be quiet.---------
(1)
(2) (3)

d) Students interrupt the teacher. -----
(2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
e) My teacher has to keep telling us to follow the classroom rules. $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)

## 14

In school, how often do these things happen?
Fill in one circle for each row.
a) I read silently on my own. ------------

| Every day <br> or almost <br> every day | Once or <br> twice a <br> week | Once or <br> twice a <br> month | Never or <br> almost <br> never |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (1) |  |  |  |

b) I read things that I choose myself. -
(1) (2)
(2) $\qquad$ (3)
c) My teacher asks us in class to talk about what we have read.
. ------
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)

15
How often do you borrow books (including ebooks) from your school or local library?

## Fill in one circle only.

At least once a week -- (1)
Once or twice a month -- (2)
A few times a year -- (3)
Never or almost never -- (4)

What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements.

Fill in one circle for each row.
a) I like talking about what I read with other people. $\qquad$
b) I would be happy if someone gave me a book as a present. $\qquad$
(1) (2) (2) (3)
c) I think reading is boring. $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)
d) I would like to have more time for reading.
(1)
 (2) (3) (3) (4)
e) I enjoy reading. $\qquad$
(1) (2)
(2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)
f) I learn a lot from reading. $\qquad$ (1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$ (4)
g) I like to read things that make me think.
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $\qquad$ (3) $\qquad$
h) I like it when a book helps me imagine other worlds.
(1) $\qquad$ (2) $-$ (3) (4)

| Agree <br> a lot | Agree <br> a little | Disagree <br> a little | Disagree <br> a lot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (1) |  |  |  |

## How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements.

Fill in one circle for each row.
a)
Agree

How hard was this test compared to most other tests you have taken this year in school?

## Fill in one circle only.

Easier than other tests -- (1)
About as hard as other tests -- (2)
Harder than other tests -- (3)
Much harder than other tests -- (4)

21
How hard did you try on this test compared to how hard you tried on most other tests you have taken this year in school?

Not as hard as on other tests -- (1)
About as hard as on other tests -- (2)
Harder than on other tests -- (3)
Much harder than on other tests -- (4)

How important was it to you to do well on this test?
Fill in one circle only.
Not very important -- (1)
Somewhat important -- (2)
Important -- (3)
Very important -- (4)

# The following questions ask about activities you do outside of school. 

a) Do you play on a sports team outside of school? $\qquad$
Fill in one circle for each row.

b) Do you often play a musical instrument outside of school? $\qquad$ (1) (2)
c) Are you studying something in a class outside of school? $\qquad$
$\square$
$\qquad$
d) Do you belong to a club outside of school (like Boy/Girl Scouts, 4-H, or Boys and Girls Club)? (1) (2)


Appendix C - Page C71


## PIRLS MS 2021 Student Questionnaire (digitalPIRLS version)



The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct this study under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. 99543 ), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR $\$ 999.31$ (a)(3)(iii) and 99.35 ). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. 59573 and 6 U.S.C. 5151 ).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0645. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 35 minutes per student, including the time to review instructions, and complete and review the survey. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, Washington, D.C. 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 05/31/2023.

## eiea <br> PIRLS <br> 2021



Password for the Student Questionnaire:

- $\square$
Start $\Rightarrow$ PIRLS


## Directions

In this questionnaire, you will find questions about you and what you think. For each question, you should choose the answer you think is best. Let us take a few minutes to practice the kinds of
questions you will answer in this questionnaire. Example 1 is one kind of question you will find in this questionnaire.

## Example 1

$\qquad$

Do you go to school?
Click one circle only.
Yes
No

00:00

## PIRLS

Example 2 is another kind of question you will find in this questionnaire.

## Example 2

How often do you do these things?

Click one circle for each row.

|  | Every day <br> or almost <br> every day | Once or <br> twice a <br> week | Once or <br> twice a <br> month |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Example 3 is another kind of question you will find in this questionnaire.

## Example 3

$\qquad$

What do you think? Click to show how much you agree with these statements.


- Read each question carefully, and pick the answer you think is best.
- Click the circle next to or under your answer.
- Ask for help if you do not understand something or are not sure how to answer.
- You may change your answers at any time before submitting the questionnaire.
$1 A$


## About You

Which of these describes you?
Click one circle only.


Appendix C - Page C79

## 00:00

 PRLS1B $\qquad$

## Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Click one circle only.
Yes, I am Hispanic or Latino.
No, I am not Hispanic or Latino.


## $1 C$

 2021
## Which of the following best describes you?

## Click one or more circles.

White
Black or African American
Asian
American Indian or Alaska Native
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander


00:00

## 2

When were you born?
Click the circles next to the month and year you were born.
d) Month
b) Year


00:00

How often do you speak English at home?
Click one circle only
I always speak English at home.
If Always, you will be directed to question \#4
I almost always speak English at
home.
I sometimes speak English and
sometimes speak another language
at home.
I never speak English at home.
If Almost always, Sometimes, or Never, you will be directed to question \#3B

PIRLS $\frac{\text { PIRLS }}{2021}$ IEA TIMSS \& PIRLS

3B

## What language do you speak at home (other than English)?




00:00

5A

About how often are you absent from school?
Click one circle only.
Once a week
Once every two weeks
Once a month
Once every two months
Never or almost never

5B

How many days were you absent from school in the last month?


6
.....................................................................................

Have you ever repeated a grade in elementary school?

Click one circle only.

Yes
No


00:00

7

How often do you feel this way when you arrive at school?

Click one circle for each row.

|  | Every day | Almost every <br> day | Sometimes |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | Never

How much time do you spend using a computer, tablet, or smartphone to do these activities for your schoolwork on a normal school day?

Click one circle for each row.

No time
30 minutes or
More than 30 minutes
d) Finding and reading information
b) Preparing reports and presentations


15/35

## 9

...............................................................................................................

How much do you agree with these statements about using computers, tablets, or smartphones?

Click one circle for each row.


Continued on next screen

00:00


How much do you agree with these statements about using computers, tablets, or smartphones?

Click one circle for each row.

Agree a lot
Agree a little
f) I can recognize a website that is useful to me.
g) I can tell if a website is trustworthy.
(h) I know how to make and share a video.


PIRLS
202 IEA $\frac{\text { TIMSS\&-PIRLS }}{\text { BOSTONCOLLEGE }}$

11

During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you, including through texting or the Internet?

Click one circle for each row.


Continued on next screen

11 continued

During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you, including through texting or the Internet?

Click one circle for each row.


## 20/35

## 00:00

 PIRLS
## Reading in School

12

Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons?

Click one circle for each row.

Agree a lot
a) I like what I read about in school.
b) My teacher gives me interesting things to read.
c) I know what my teacher expects me to do.
d) My teacher is easy to understand.
e) I am interested in what my teacher says.

Agree a little

 little

Disagree a lot

## 00:00

## PIRLS <br> $\frac{\text { PIRLS }}{2021}$

12 continued

Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your reading lessons?

Click one circle for each row.

|  | Agree a lot |
| :--- | :--- |
| f)My teacher encourages <br> me to say what I think <br> about what I have read. |  |
| g)My teacher lets me little <br> show what I have <br> learned. |  |
| (h)My teacher does a <br> variety of things to help <br> us learn. |  |
| i)My teacher tells me a <br> how to do better when I <br> make a mistake. |  |

## 00:00

## PIRLS

13

How often do these things happen during your readinglessons?

Click one circle for each row
very or almost every lesson

## About half the

 lessons Some lessons Neverd) Students don't listen to what the teacher says.
 b) There is too much nois for students to work well.
C) My teacher has to wait a long time for students to be quiet.
d) Students interrupt the teacher.
e) My teacher has to keep telling us to follow the classroom rules.
$\bigcirc$ $\bigcirc$

23/35

In school, how often do these things happen?

Click one circle for each row.


## Using the Library

15 $\qquad$

How often do you borrow books (including ebooks) from your school or local library?
Click one circle only.
At least once a week
Once or twice a month
A few times a year
Never or almost never

## Reading Outside of School

16

How much time do you spend reading outside of school on a normal school day?
Less than 30 minutes
30 minutes up to 1 hour
From 1 hour up to 2 hours
2 hours or more

17

How often do you do these things outside of school?

Click one circle for each row.


| What You Think About Reading |
| :---: | :---: |

18 $\qquad$

What do you think about reading? Click to show how much you agree with each of these statements.

Click one circle for each row.

Agree a lot
Agree a little
Disagree a little

Disagree a
lot
a) I like talking about what 1 read with other people.
b) I would be happy if someone gave me a book as a present.
c) I think reading is boring.
d) I would like to have more time for reading.

18 continued

What do you think about reading? Click to show how much you agree with each of these statements.

Click one circle for each row.


## 19

How well do you read? Click to show how much you agree with each of these statements.

> Click one circle for each row.


00:00

PIRLS
$\overline{2021}$

20

How hard was this test compared to most other tests you have taken this year in school?

Click one circle only.
Easier than other tests
About as hard as other tests
Harder than other tests
Much harder than other tests

## 00:00

PIRLS 2021

21

How hard did you try on this test compared to how hard you tried on most other tests you have taken this year in school?
Click one circle only.

Not as hard as on other tests
About as hard as on other tests
Harder than on other tests
Much harder than on other tests

PIRLS IEA TIMSS\& PIRLS 22

How important was it to you to do well on this test?
Click one circle only.
Not very important
Somewhat important
Important
Very important

## Activities Outside of School

23 $\qquad$

The following questions ask about activities you do outside of school.

> Click one circle for each row.
d) Do you play on a sports team outside of school?
b) Do you often play a musical instrument outside of school?
c) Are you studying something in a class outside of school?
d) Do you belong to a club outside of school (like Boy/Girl Scouts, 4-H, or


Thank you for filling out the questionnaire.
Click the - button to review your answers.
Click the Save button to finish the questionnaire.

