PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY (PIRLS 2021) MAIN STUDY RECRUITMENT AND FIELD TEST

OMB# 1850-0645 v.14

(Carried over from v. 13)

APPENDIX C2

PIRLS 2021 Field Test Questionnaires (U.S.-adapted Versions)

National Center for Education Statistics (NCES)
U.S. Department of Education
Institute of Education Sciences (IES)
Washington, DC

March 2020

(No change since October 2019)

APPENDIX C2: PIRLS 2021 FIELD TEST QUESTIONNAIRES (US Versions)

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The International Association for the Evaluation of Education Achievement (IEA) has released the final international versions of the PIRLS 2021 field test questionnaires and, at the time of this submission, is in the process of reviewing and approving the adaptations to be made by individual countries, including to the U.S. versions of the field test questionnaires. This Appendix C2 provides the draft U.S. versions of the PIRLS 2021 field test questionnaires to be administered in spring 2020 (consisting of the final international versions with the U.S. adaptations proposed by NCES to IEA for IEA's review and approval). The U.S. expects these draft versions to be approved by the IEA and considered final; however, if the final, U.S. adapted versions of the PIRLS 2021 field test questionnaires will differ from those provided in this appendix, the final versions will be submitted to OMB for approval, in revised Appendices C1 and C2, as a change request in December 2019.

Appendix C1 lists the changes that were made to the PIRLS 2021 field test questionnaire from the last round of PIRLS (PIRLS 2016 main study) in the U.S.-adapted versions.



Identification Label



School Questionnaire

Grade 4

National Center for Education Statistics Institute of Education Sciences 550 12th Street, SW Washington, DC 20202, USA

Field Test Version

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct this study under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0645. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 40 minutes per principal, including the time to review instructions, search existing data resources, gather the data needed, and complete and review the survey. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 04/30/2022.



Your school has agreed to participate in PIRLS (Progress in International Reading Literacy Study) 2021, an educational research project sponsored by the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA). PIRLS measures trends in student achievement in reading and studies differences in national education systems in almost 60 countries in order to help improve teaching and learning worldwide.

This questionnaire is addressed to school principals and department heads who are asked to supply information about their schools. Since your school has been selected as part of a nationwide sample, your responses are very important in helping to describe primary/elementary education in the United States. It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information provided reflects the situation in your school as accurately as possible. Some of the questions will require that you look up school records, so you may wish to arrange for the assistance of another staff member to help provide this information.

Since PIRLS is an international study and all countries are using the same questionnaire, you may find that some of the questions seem unusual or are not entirely relevant to you or schools in the United States. Nevertheless, it is important that you do your best to answer all of the questions so comparisons can be made across countries in the study.

NCES is authorized to collect information from this questionnaire under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). You do not have to provide the information requested. However, the information you provide will help the U.S. Department of Education's ongoing efforts to understand better how the educational system in the United States compares to that in other countries. There are no penalties should you choose not to participate in this study. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). Your responses will be combined with those from other participants to produce summary statistics and reports. This survey is estimated to take an average of 40 minutes, including time for reviewing instructions, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing burden to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Potomac Center Plaza (PCP), 550 12th St., SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202. Thank you.

1	
What is the total enrollment of students in your sch	nool as of March 1, 2020?
students Type in the number.	
2	
What is the enrollment of fourth-grade students in	your school as of March 1, 2020?
students Type in the number.	
3	
Approximately what percentage of students in your	school have the following backgrounds?
	Click one circle for each row.
	0 to 10%
	11 to 25% 26 to 50%
	More than 50%
a)Come from economically disadvantaged homes	AAA
b)Come from economically affluent homes	A——A——A A——A——A

A. Approximately what percentage of students in your school have English as their native language?

Click one circle only.

More than 90% A

76 to 90% A

51 to 75% A

26 to 50% A

25% or less A

B. Of the students currently enrolled in your school, what percentage have been identified as limited-English proficient (LEP)/English Language Learners (ELL)?

Click one circle only.

0% A

1 to 5%

6 to 10% A

11 to 25% A

26 to 50% A

,

51 to 75% A

76 to 90% A

Over 90% A

	Click one circle only.
More than 500,000 people	Α
100,001 to 500,000 people	Α
50,001 to 100,000 people	Α
30,001 to 50,000 people	Α
15,001 to 30,000 people	A
3,001 to 15,000 people	A
3,000 people or fewer	Α
thich host dosoribos the immediate a	roa in which your school is

B. Which best describes the immediate area in which your school is located?

Click one circle only.

Urban-Densely populated A

Suburban-On fringe or outskirts of urban area A

Medium size city or large town A

Small town or village A

Remote rural A

C. Which best characterizes the average income level of the population in the school's immediate area?

Click one circle only.

High A

Medium A

Low

What type of school is this?

	Click one circle only.
Regular public school	Α
A regular public school with a magnet program	Α
A magnet school or school with a special program emphasis (e.g., Montessori, science/math school, performing arts school, talented/gifted school, foreign	
language immersion school, etc.)	Α
Special education: a school that primarily serves students with disabilities	Α
Alternative: a school designed to address the needs	
of students, typically at risk of educational failure, which cannot be met in regular schools	Α
Vocational	Α
Charter School	Α
Private (independent)	Α
Private (religiously affiliated)	Α
Other	Α

7

Around the first of October 2019, what percentage of students at this school were eligible to receive free or reduced-price lunches through the National School Lunch Program?

_____percentage of students *Type in the number.*

For	the	fourt	h-grad	e stud	lents	in	your	SC	hoo	l:
-----	-----	-------	--------	--------	-------	----	------	----	-----	----

Α.	How	many	<u>days</u>	per ye	<u>ear</u> is	your	school	open fo	r instructio	n?

____days

B. What is the total instructional time, excluding breaks, in a typical day?

____minutes

Type in the number of minutes per day.

Please convert the number of hours into minutes.

C. In one calendar week, how many days is the school open for instruction?

Click one circle only.

6 days A

5 1/2 days A

5 days A

4 1/2 days A

4 days A

Other A

A.	Does your school have a school library?						
	Click one circle only.						
	Yes A						
	No	A					
	(If N	lo, go to question #10)					
If Yes	,						
В.	Approximately how many be magazines and periodicals)	ooks (print) with different titles does your school library have (exclude?					
		Click one circle only.					
	2,000 books or fewer	A					
	More than 2,000 books	A					
C.	Can students borrow print or digital materials from the library to take home?						
		Click one circle only.					
	Yes	A					
	No	A					
10							
D	oes your school provide stud	dents access to digital learning resources (e.g., books, videos)?					
		Click one circle only.					
	Yes	A					
	No	A					

How many computers (including tablets) does your school have for use by fourth-grade students?						
computers Type in the number.						

How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following?

Click one circle for each row.

Not at all

A little

Some

				A lo
A. General School Resources				
a) Instructional materials (e.g., textbooks)	A	_A_	_A	_A
b) Supplies (e.g., papers, pencils, materials)	A	_A_	_A	_A
c) School buildings and grounds	A	_A_	_A	_A
d) Heating/cooling and lighting systems	A	_A_	_A	_A
e) Instructional space (e.g., classrooms)	A	_A_	_A	_A
f) Technologically competent staff	A	_A_	_A	_A
g)Technology and media resources to support teaching	A	_A_	_A	_A
h) Technology and media resources to support student learning and expression	Α	_A_	A	_A
i) Resources for students with learning disabilities	A	_A_	_A	–A
j) Internet connection	Α	_A_	_A	_A
B.Resources for Reading Instruction				
a) Teachers with a specialization in reading	A	_A_	_A	_A
b) Computer software/ applications for reading instruction	A	_A_	_A	_A
c) Library resources (books, ebooks, magazines, etc.)	A	_A_	_A	_A
d) Instructional materials for reading (e.g., reading series, textbooks)	A	_A_	_A	_A

How would you characterize each of the following within your school?

Click one circle for each row. Very high High Medium Low Very low a) Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals b) Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum c) Teachers' expectations for student achievement d) Teachers' ability to inspire students e) Collaboration between school leadership and teachers to plan instruction f) Parental involvement in school activities g) Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn h) Parental expectations for student achievement i) Parental support for student achievement i) Students' desire to do well in school

k) Students' ability to reach

To what degree is each of the following a problem among fourth-grade students in your school?

Click one circle for each row.

Not a problem

Minor problem

Moderate problem

em

				Modera	ate problem
					Serious proble
6	a)Arriving late at school	A	_A	_A	–A
k	o) Absenteeism (i.e., unjustified absences)	Α	_A	_A	_A
(c) Classroom disturbance	Α	_A	_A	_A
(d)Cheating	Α	_A	_A	_A
6	e)Profanity	Α	_A	_A	_A
f) Vandalism	Α	_A	_A	_A
Ç	g)Theft	Α	_A	_A	_A
ł	n) Intimidation or verbal abuse among students (including texting, emailing, etc.)	A	_A	_A	_A
i) Physical fights among students	Α	_A	_A	_A
j	Intimidation or verbal abuse of teachers or staff (including texting, emailing, etc.)	A	_A	_A	_A

In your school, are any of the following used to evaluate the practice of fourth-grade teachers?

	Click one circle for each row.	
	Yes	
	No	
a)Observations by the principal or senior staff	AA	
b)Observations by inspectors or other persons external to the school	AA	
c) Student achievement	AA	
d) Teacher peer review	AA	

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About how many of the students in your school have basic literacy skills (e.g., can write letters of the alphabet, write sentences) when they begin the first grade of primary/elementary school?

	Click one circle only.
Less than 25%	Α
25 -50%	Α
51 -75%	Α
More than 75%	Α

At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies <u>first</u> receive a <u>major emphasis</u> in instruction in your school?

Click one circle for each row.

First grade or earlier

Second grade

Third grade

Fourth grade

Not in these grades

a) Knowing letters of the alphabet	A	_A	_A	_A	_A
b) Knowing letter-sound relationships	A	_A	_A	_A_	_A
c) Reading words	A	_A	_A	_A_	_A
d) Reading isolated sentences	A	_A	_A	_A_	_A
e)Reading connected text	A	_A	_A	_A_	_A
f) Locating information within the text	A	_A	_A	_A_	_A
g) Identifying the main idea of a text	A	_A	_A	_A_	_A
h) Explaining or supporting understanding of a text	A	_A	_A	_A_	_A
i) Comparing a text with personal experience	A	_A	_A	_A_	_A
j) Comparing different texts	A	_A	_A	_A_	_A
k) Making predictions about what will happen next in a text	A	_A	_A	_A_	_A
Making generalizations and drawing inferences based on a text					
	A—	_A	_A	_A_	_A
m) Evaluating and critiquing the style or structure of a text	΄Α <u>—</u>	_A	_A	_A_	_A
n) Determining the author's perspective or intention	Α	_A	_A	_A	A

1	ΙQ
	-

ΙC		
	By the end of this school year, how many years will you ha	ave been a principal altogether?
	years Please round to the nearest whole number.	
19		
	By the end of this school year, how many years will you ha	ave been a principal at this school?
	years Please round to the nearest whole number.	
20		
	What is the highest level of formal education you have cor	npleted?
		Click one circle only.
	Did not complete a 4-year college or university degree (i.e. Bachelor's degree)	A
	Completed a 4-year college or university degree (i.e. Bachelor's degree)	A

(e.g. law, medicine, dentistry)

Completed a doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.)

Α

Α

Do you hold the following qualifications or credentials in educational leadership?

Click one circle for each row.

Yes

No

a) A Certificate or License

Α____Α

b) A Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g., teaching), or professional degree (e.g., law, medicine, dentistry)

A____A

c) A doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.)

A____A

Thank You

Thank you for the thought, time, and effort you have put into completing this questionnaire.

Grade 4





PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY

Teacher Questionnaire

Grade 4

National Center for Education Statistics Institute of Education Sciences 550 12th Street, SW Washington, DC 20202, USA

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This questionnaire is addressed to teachers of fourth-grade students, and seeks information about teachers' academic and professional backgrounds, classroom resources, instructional practices, and attitudes toward teaching. Since your class has been selected as part of a nationwide sample, your responses are very important in helping to describe primary/elementary education in the United States.

Some of the questions in the questionnaire refer to the "PIRLS class" or "this class." This is the class that is identified on the front of this booklet, and which will be tested as part of PIRLS in your school. If you teach some but not all of the students in the PIRLS class, please think only of the students that you teach when answering these class-specific questions. It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information that you provide reflects your situation as accurately as possible.

Since PIRLS is an international study and all countries are using the same questionnaire, you may find that some of the questions seem unusual or are not entirely relevant to you or schools in the United States. Nevertheless, it is important that you do your best to answer all of the questions so comparisons can be made across countries in the study.

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1

By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been teaching altogether?

_____ years
Please **round** to the nearest whole number.

2

Which of these describes you?

Click one circle only.

Female Α

Male

Other Α

3

How old are you?

Click one circle only.

Under 25 Α

25-29 Α

30-39

40-49

50-59

60 or more

What is the <u>hig</u>	hest level of formal edu	ucation you have completed?		
Did not comp	olete high school		Click one circle only.	
Completed h	igh school		A	
(If you have not co	mpleted more than hiç	gh school, go to question #6)		
Completed a	2-year college or unive	ersity degree (i.e., Associate's degree)	Α	
Completed a	Completed a 4-year college or university degree (i.e., Bachelor's degree)			
Completed a or profession	Α			
Completed a doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D)			Α	
5				
	llege or university edu	cation, what was your <u>maior or main</u> area(s)	of study?	
		Click one circle for each row. Yes No		
a)Education—F	Primary/Elementary	AA		
b)Education—S	Secondary	AA		
c)English		ΑΑ		

d)Other

B. As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas?

Click one circle for each row.

Not at all

Overview or introduction to topic

It was an area of emphasis

a) English	AA
b)Literature	AA
c) Pedagogy/teaching reading	AA
d) Educational psychology	AA
e)Learning support	AA
f) Reading theory	AA
g)Special education	AA
h) Second language learning	AA
i) Assessment methods in reading	AA
j) Early childhood education	AA
k) Digital literacies	AA

Have often	4.			£		42
How often	ao	vou	read	TOL	eniovm	ent :

	Click one circle only
Every day or almost every day	Α
Once or twice a week	Α
Once or twice a month	Α
Never or almost never	Α

7

A. In the past two years, have you participated in formal professional development in reading (e.g., workshops, seminars, lesson studies)?

Click one circle for each row.

Yes No a)Teaching reading comprehension skills or strategies b)Integrating literacies across the curriculum c) Addressing students' language needs in teaching reading d)Integrating technology into reading instruction e)Instruction related to digital literacies f) Addressing differentiation of instruction for students' needs and interests g)Assessing students'

reading

B. How would you prioritize your need for future professional development?

Click one circle for each row.

High

Medium

Low

- a)Teaching reading comprehension skills or strategies
- A___A__A
- b)Integrating literacies across the curriculum
- A----A
- c)Addressing students' language needs in teaching reading
- A___A
- d)Integrating technology into reading instruction
- A___A__A
- e)Instruction related to digital literacies
- A----A
- f) Addressing differentiation of instruction for students' needs and interests
- A----A
- g)Assessing students' reading
- A----A

How helpful is each type of professional development?

Click one circle for each row.

Helpful

Somewhat helpful

Not helpful

A _____A

b) Seminars

c) Access to a mentor
(e.g., literacy coach)

d) Teacher professional learning communities

A _____A

A

e)Online professional development

To what extent are each of these a disincentive to participate in professional development?

	Click one circle for each row.
	Not at all
	Some
	A lot
a) Financial costs	AA
b)Time conflicts	AA
c) Content is not relevant	AA
d) Lack of support from school administrators	AA

How would you characterize each of the following within your school?

Click one circle for each row. Very high High Medium Low Very low a) Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals b) Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum c) Teachers' expectations for student achievement d) Teachers' ability to inspire students e) Collaboration between school leadership and teachers to plan instruction f) Parental involvement in school activities g) Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn h) Parental expectations for student achievement i) Parental support for student achievement j) Students' desire to do well in school k) Students' ability to reach school's academic goals

l) Students' respect for classmates who excel academically A___A__A__A

Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Click one circle for each row.

Agree a lot

Agree a little

Disagree a little

Disagree a lot

		Disa
a)This school is located in a safe neighborhood	AAA_	А
b)I feel safe at this school	AAA_	А
c) This school's security policie and practices are sufficient	s AAA_	A
d)The students behave in an orderly manner	AAA_	A
e)The students are respectful of the teachers	AA-	А
f) The students respect school property	AA-	А
g)This school has clear rules about student conduct	AAA_	А
h)This school's rules are enforced in a fair and consistent manner	AAA_	А
i) The students are respectful of each other	AAA_	A

How often do you feel the following way about being a teacher?

Click one circle for each row.

Very often

Often

Sometimes

Never or almost never

		Ne
a)I am content with my profession as a teacher	AA	AA
b)I find my work full of meaning and purpose	AA	AA
c) I am enthusiastic about my job	AA	AA
d)My work inspires me	AA	AA
e)I am proud of the work I do	AA	AA
f) I feel appreciated as a teacher	AA	AA

1	1
- 1	-

Α.	How many students are in this class?
	Type in the number.
В.	How many of the students in question #13a are in fourth grade?
	fourth-grade students Type in the number.
14	
Α.	How many fourth-grade students experience difficulties understanding spoken English?
	students in this class Type in the number.
В.	How many fourth-grade students experience difficulties in reading?
	students in this class Type in the number.

In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class?

	Click one circle for each row.			
	Not at all			
	Some			
a) Students lacking prerequisite knowledge or skills	A lot AA			
b) Students suffering from lack of basic nutrition	AA			
c) Students suffering from not enough sleep	AA			
d) Students absent from class	AA			
e) Disruptive students	AA			
f) Uninterested students	AA			
g) Students with mental, emotional, or psychological impairment	AA			
h) Students needing extra support in reading	AA			
6				
In a typical week, how much time do you spend on English language instruction and/or activities with the students?				
Include instruction or activities in reading, writing, speaking, listening, literature, and other language skills.				
minutes per week Type in the number of minutes per week. Please convert the number of hours into minut				

Regardless of whether or not you have formally scheduled time for reading instruction, in a typical week about how much time do you spend on reading instruction and/or activities with the students?

Include things you do across curricular during formally scheduled time for real		
minutes per week Type in the number of minutes per week. Please convert the number of hours into mi	inutes.	
8		
When you have reading instruction the following ways?	n and/or do reading activities, how often do you organize student	s ir
	Click one circle for each row.	
	Always or almost always	
	Often	
	Sometimes	
	Never	
a)I teach reading as a whole-class activity	A——A——A	
b)I create same-ability groups	AAA	
c) I create mixed-ability groups	AAA	
d)I use individualized instruction for reading	AAA	
e)Students work independently on an assigned plan or goal	AAA	

When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you have the students read the following types of text (in print or digitally)?

Click one circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

A. Literary Reading Materials

a) Short stories (e.g., fables, fairy tales, action stories, science				
fiction, detective stories)	A	_A_	_A_	<u></u> А
b)Longer fiction books with chapters	A—	_A_	_A_	A
c) Plays	A	_A_	_A_	A
d) Poems/poetry	A	_A_	_A_	A
B. Informational Reading Materials				
a)Nonfiction subject area books or textbooks	A—	_A_	_A_	A
b)Longer nonfiction books with chapters	A	_A_	_A_	A
c) Nonfiction articles that describe and explain about things, people, events, or how things work (e.g., newspaper articles, brochures)	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
d) Non-continuous texts (e.g., diagrams, maps,	Λ—	— ∕\—	— /√—	<u> </u>
illustrations, photographs, tables)	Α	_A_	A	А

When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following?

Click one circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

a) Read aloud to students	AA
b) Ask students to read aloud	AA
c) Ask students to read silently on their own	AAA
d) Teach students strategies for decoding sounds and words	AAA
e)Teach students new vocabulary systematically	AAA
f) Provide opportunities for students to develop fluency	AA

How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class?

Click one circle for each row.

Every or almost every lesson About half the lessons Some lessons

A___A___A

Never

		Ne
a) Provide reading materials that match the students' interests	AAA_	А
b) Provide materials that are appropriate for the reading levels of individual students	AAA_	А
c) Link new content to students' prior knowledge	AA-	А
d) Encourage students to deepen their understandings of the text	AAA_	А
e)Encourage student discussions of texts	AA-	А
f) Encourage students to challenge the opinion expressed in the text	AA-	А
g) Encourage students to read texts with multiple perspectives	AAA_	А
h) Give students time to read books of their own choosing	AAA_	А

i) Give individualized feedback

to each student

How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help <u>develop reading comprehension</u> <u>skills or strategies</u>?

Click one circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day

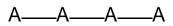
Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

		Ne
a) Locate information within the text	AAA	_A
b) Identify the main ideas of what they have read	AAA	_A
 c) Explain or support their understanding with text evidence 	AAA	_A
 d) Compare what they have read with experiences they have had 	AA	_A
e) Compare what they have read with other things they have read	AAA	_A
 f) Make predictions about what will happen next in the text they are reading 	A——A——A——	_A
g) Make generalizations and draw inferences based on what they have read	AAA	_A
h) Evaluate and critique the style or structure of the text they have read	, AAA	_A
 i) Determine the author's perspective or intention 	AAA	_A
j) Self-monitor their reading (e.g., recognize when they don't understand)	A——A——A—	_A

k)Use skimming or scanning strategies



After students have read something, how often do you ask them to do the following?

Click one circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

 a) Write something about or in response to what they have read



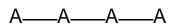
b) Answer oral questions about or orally summarize what they have read



c) Talk with each other about what they have read



d) Take a written quiz or test about what they have read



e) Create a multi-modal response (e.g., image, audio, text, video, performance)



24			
A. Do the students in this class ever have digital devices (desktop computers, laptops, or tablets) available to use during <u>reading</u> instruction?			
	Click on	e circle only.	
	Yes	Α	
	No	Α	
	(If No,	go to question #25)	
If Yes,			
B. What access do the students have to digital devices	s?		
	Click or	e circle for each row.	
	Yes		
		No	
a)The school provides each student with a digital device	Α	-A	
b)The class has digital devices that students can share	Α	-A	
c)The school has digital devices that the class can use sometimes	Α	-A	
d)Students bring their own digital devices	Α	-A	
C. How confident are you using digital devices in your	instruct	ion?	
	Click o n	e circle only.	
Very confident	Α		
Confident	Α		
Somewhat confident	Α		
Not confident	Α		

(continued)

D. How often do you use digital devices during reading activities to support learning for:

Click one circle for each row.
Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

a)Whole class	AA
b)Low-performing students	AAA
c) High-performing students	AA
d)Students with special needs	AAA

E. How often do you have students use digital devices during reading instruction?

Click one circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

a) Ask students to read digital texts	AAA
b)Teach students strategies for reading digital texts	AAA
c) Teach students to be critical when reading on the Internet	AAA
d) Ask students to look up facts and definitions	AA
e) Ask students to do a research project on a particular topic or problem	AAA

- f) Ask students to write stories or other texts
- $A \underline{\hspace{1cm}} A \underline{\hspace{1cm}} A \underline{\hspace{1cm}} A$
- g) Ask students to create a presentation or communication (e.g., video)
- A___A___A

A. Do you have a library or reading co	orner <u>in your classroom</u> ?
	Click one circle only.
Yes	A
No	Α
(If No, go	to question #26)
If Yes,	
3. About how many books with differe	ent titles are in your classroom library?
	Click one circle only.
0–25	A
26–50	A
51–100	A
More than 100	A
C. About how many magazines with d	ifferent titles are in your classroom library?
	Click one circle only.
0	A
1–2	A
3–5	A
More than 5	A
D. How often do you give the student corner?	s in your class time to use the classroom library or reading
	Click one circle only.
Every day or almost every day	A
Once or twice a week	A
Once or twice a month	A
Never or almost never	A

E. Can the students borrow books from the classroom library or reading corner to take home?		
	Click one circle only.	
Yes	A	
No	Α	

How often do you take or send the students to the school or local library?

	Click one circle only.
At least once or twice a week	Α
Once or twice a month	Α
A few times a year	Α
Never or almost never	Α

How often do you assign reading as part of homework (for any subject)?

Click one circle only.

I do not assign reading for homework A

(Go to question #30)

Less than once a week A

1 or 2 times a week

3 or 4 times a week

Every day A

28

In general, how much time do you expect students to spend on homework involving <u>reading</u> (for any subject) each time you assign it?

Click one circle only.

15 minutes or less A

16–30 minutes A

31–60 minutes A

More than 60 minutes A

How often do you do the following with the reading homework assignments for this class?

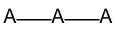
Click one circle for each row.

Always or almost always

Sometimes

Never or almost never

- a) Correct assignments and give feedback to students
- b) Discuss the homework in class
- c) Monitor whether or not the homework was completed





How much importance do you place on the following assessment strategies in reading?

About how often do students in this class take reading assessments on digital devices?

Click one circle only.

More than once a month A

Once a month A

Twice a year A

Once a year A

Never A

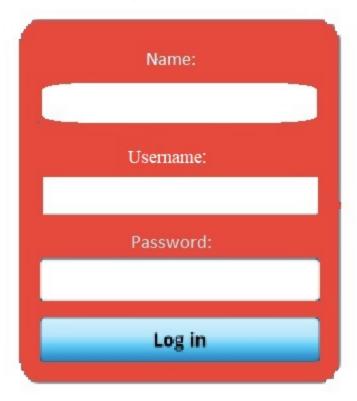
Thank You

Thank you for the thought, time, and effort you have put into completing this questionnaire.

Grade 4





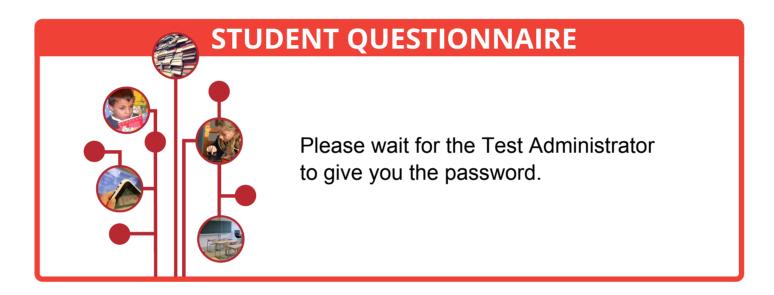


The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct this study under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0645. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average up to 2.5 hours per student, including the time to review instructions and complete and review the information collection. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, 4th floor, Washington, DC 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 04/30/2022.





Password for Student Questionnaire:

Start 🗲



Directions

In this questionnaire, you will find questions about you and what you think. For each question, you should choose the answer you think is best. Let us take a few minutes to practice the kinds of questions you will answer in this questionnaire. Example 1 is one kind of question you will find in this questionnaire.

Example 1

Do you go to school?

Yes	
No	





Example 2 is another kind of question you will find in this questionnaire.
--

Example 2

How often do you do these things?

Click **one** circle for each row.

	Every day or almost every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Never or almost never
a) I talk with my friends.				
b) I play sports.				
c) I ride a skateboard.				





Example 3 is another kind of question you will find in this questionnaire.

Example 3

What do you think? Click to show how much you agree with these statements.

Click **one** circle for each row.

	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a) Watching movies is fun.				
b) I like eating ice cream.				
c) I do not like waking up early.				
d) I enjoy doing chores.				

- Read each question carefully, and pick the answer you think is best.
- Click the circle next to or under your answer.
- Ask for help if you do not understand something or are not sure how to answer.
- You may change your answers at any time before submitting the questionnaire.









About you

1a.

Which of these describes you?

Girl	\circ
Boy	
Other	0





1.b

Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Click one circle only.

Yes, I am Hispanic or Latino

No, I am not Hispanic or Latino





1c.

Which of the following best describes you?

Click one or more circles.

- 1. White
- 2. Black or African American
- 3. Asian
- 4. American Indian or Alaska Native
- 5. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander





2			
۷.	 	 	

When were you born?

Click the circles next to the month and year you were born.

Click the c	ircies next to ti
(a) Month	
January	0
February	
March	0
April	
May	0
June	
July	0
August	
September	

October

November

December

b) Year	
2008	0
2009	
2010	0
2011	
2012	0
2013	
2014	0
Other	





3a

How often do you speak English at home?

Click one circle only.

I always speak English at home.	0
I almost always speak English at home.	
I sometimes speak English and sometimes speak another language at home.	0
I never speak English at home.	0

If Always, please go to question 4

If **Almost always, Sometimes**, or **Never**, please go to question 3B





3b

What language do you speak at home (other than English)?

- 1. Spanish
- 2. Other (Please specify) _____





00:00		PIRLS	E IEA TIMSS & PIRLS
		2021	
5a			
	About how often are you absent fr	om school?	
	C	lick one circle only.	
	Once a week		
	Once every two weeks		
	Once a month		
	Once every two months		
	Never or almost never		
e 2			



5b

How many days were you absent from school in the last month?

1. None	0
2. 1 or 2 days	
3. 3 or 4 days	0
4. 5 to 10 days	
5. More than 10 days	0





5			
٠.			

Have you ever repeated a grade in elementary school?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No





How often do you fe		Click one circle for each row.				
		Every day	Almost every day	Sometimes	Never	
a) I feel tired.		0		0	0	
b) I feel hungry	y.					

How much time of school day?	do you spend using a computer or		ctivities for your <u>schoo</u>		
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		Cli	ck one circle for each i	row.	
		No time	30 minutes or less	More than 30 minutes	
a) Finding an	d reading information				
b) Preparing	reports and presentations				

			Click one circle	e for each row.	
		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a) I am	n good at using a computer or let.	0	0	0	0
	n good at typi <mark>n</mark> g.	0	0	0	0
c) It is	easy for me to find information the Internet.	0	0	0	0
A) I kn	ow how to create text documents ng a computer or tablet.	0	0	0	0
	ow how to create presentations.	0	0	0	0
				ontinued on	next scree

:00		PIRLS 2021			IEA TIM	ISS & TON CO
	9 continued					
	How much do you agree with these statemer	nts about using co	mputers or table	ets?		
			Click one circl	e for each row.		
		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot	
	f) I know how to use keywords to search for information on the Internet.		0	0	0	
	g) I know how to use a link to go to a website.				0	
	h) I know how to find things on a website.	0	0	0	0	
	i) I can move from one website to another.		0	0	0	





	PIRLS 2021			◎ IEA TIM BOS
	our scho	ol		
10				
What do you think about your school? Click	to show how much	you agree with	these <mark>statement</mark> s	(4)
		Click one circl	le for each row.	
	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a) I like being in school.		0	0	
b) I feel safe when I am at school.				0
c) I feel like I belong at this school.				O
d) Teachers at my school are fair to me.	0	0	0	0
e) I am proud to go to this school.				
f) I have friends at this school.	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ŏ

				E IEA TIMSS &
During this year, how often have other student including through texting or the Internet?	ts <mark>from</mark> your sch	nool done any of	the following thing:	s to you,
		Click one circ	le for each row.	
	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
(a) Made fun of me or called me names				
b) Left me out of their games or activities			0	0
c) Spread lies about me			0	
d) Stole something from me	Ō	Ō	Õ	O
e) Damaged something of mine on purpose	0	0	0	0
		11	Continued on	next screen
	 including through texting or the Internet? Made fun of me or called me names Left me out of their games or activities Spread lies about me Stole something from me Damaged something of mine on 	including through texting or the Internet? At least once a week At least once a week At least once a week Deft me or called me names Left me out of their games or activities Spread lies about me Damaged something from me Damaged something of mine on	including through texting or the Internet? Click one circle At least once a twice a month Made fun of me or called me names Left me out of their games or activities Spread lies about me d) Stole something from me Damaged something of mine on purpose	Click one circle for each row. At least once a twice a week month a year a) Made fun of me or called me names b) Left me out of their games or activities c) Spread lies about me d) Stole something from me Damaged something of mine on

11 co	ntinued				
Duri inclu	ng this year, how often have other student iding through texting or the Internet?	s from your sch	ool <mark>d</mark> one any <mark>o</mark> f	the following thing	s to you,
			Click one circ	le for each row.	
		At least once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
f)	Hit or hurt me (e.g., shoving, hitting, kicking)	\circ	0	0	0
g)	Made me do things I didn't want to do				
h)	Sent me nasty or hurtful messages online		0	0	0
i)	Shared nasty or hurtful information about me online	\circ	0		\circ
(i	Threatened me	0	0		





TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE

			Click one circl	e for each row.	
		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
f)	My teacher encourages me to say what I think about what I have read.	0	0	0	0
(10)	My teacher lets me show what I have learned.	\bigcirc		\circ	
h)	My teacher does a variety of things to help us learn.	0	0	0	0
- 11	My teacher tells me how to do better when I make a mistake.			0	

13						
	* = * *					
	How	often do these things happen during your	reading lessor	<u>15</u> ?		
				Click one circle	for each row.	
			Every or almost every lesson	About half the lessons	Some lessons	Never
	a)	Students don't listen to what the teacher says.	0	0	0	0
	b)	There is too much noise for students to work well.				
	c)	My teacher has to wait a long time for students to be quiet.	0	0	0	0
	d)	Students interrupt the teacher.				
	e)	My teacher has to keep telling us to follow the classroom rules.		0	0	0

		PIRLS			◎ IEA TIM BOST
14					
	In school, how often do these things happen	n?			
			Click one circle t	for each row.	
		Every day or almost every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Never or almost never
	a) I read silently on my own.	0	\bigcirc	0	0
	b) I read things that I choose myself.	Ō	Ŏ	Ŏ	Ō
	My teacher asks us in class to talk about what we have read.	0	0	\cap	

		2021			IEA TIME
17					
	How often do you do these things <u>outside of s</u>	chool?			
			Click one circle	e for each row.	
		Every day or almost every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Never or almost never
	a) I read for fun.	0	0	0	
	b) I read to find out about things I want to learn.	Ō	Õ	Ö	O
	to learn.				

Continued on next screen



18	ntinued				
	at do you think about reading? Click to sh	ow how much you	Lagree with each	of these statem	ents
	at do you tillik about reading. eller to 311	ow now mach you	a agree mareae.	TOT THESE STATES	
			Click one circl	le for each row.	
		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
e)	I enjoy reading.	0			0
f)	I learn a lot from reading.				
g	I like to read things that make me think.	0	0	0	0
h		0	0	0	0



How hard was this test compared to most other tests you have taken this year in school?

Click one circle only.

- 1. Easier than other tests
- 2. About as hard as other tests
- 3. Harder than other tests
- 4. Much harder than other tests





How hard did you try on this test compared to how hard you tried on most other tests you have taken this year in school?

Click one circle only.

- 1. Not as hard as on other tests
- 2. About as hard as on other tests
- 3. Harder than on other tests
- 4. Much harder than on other tests





How important was it to you to do well on this test?

Click one circle only.

 Not very important
--

- 2. Somewhat important
- 3. Important
- 4. Very important







Activities outside of school

The following questions ask about activities you do outside of school.

Click one circle for each row.

		Yes	No
a)	Do you play on a sports team outside of school?	0	0
b)	Do you often play a musical instrument outside of school?		
c)	Are you studying something in a class outside of school?	0	
d)	Do you belong to a club outside of school (like Boy/Girl Scouts, 4-H, or Boys and Girls Club)?		



