**SUPPORTING STATEMENT JUSTIFICATION** **FOR INFORMATION COLLECTION REQUIREMENTS**

**RELATED TO MARKING, LABELING, AND PACKAGING OF MEAT, POULTRY, AND EGG PRODUCTS**

**1. Circumstances Making Collection of Information Necessary**:

This is a request to revise the information collection related to the regulatory requirements for marking, labeling, and packaging.

The Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS) has been delegated the authority to exercise the functions of the Secretary as provided in the Federal Meat Inspection Act (FMIA) (21 U.S.C. 601, et seq.), the Poultry Products Inspection Act (PPIA) (21 U.S.C. 451, et seq.), and the Egg Products Inspection Act (EPIA) (21 U.S.C. 1031, et seq.). These statutes mandate that FSIS protect the public by ensuring that meat, poultry, and egg products are safe, wholesome, unadulterated, and properly labeled and packaged.

To control the manufacture of marking devices bearing official marks, FSIS requires official meat and poultry establishments and the manufacturers of such marking devices to submit an Authorization Certificate form to the Agency. To ensure that meat, poultry, and egg products are accurately labeled, FSIS approves meat, poultry, and egg products labeling. To ensure that packaging materials do not adulterate meat or poultry products, FSIS requires a written guaranty that the packaging materials conform to Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 301, et. seq.) regulations for food contact materials. FSIS also requires establishments that use advanced poultry/bone separation machinery and recovery systems to have controls in place, including recordkeeping, to ensure that products do not exceed the calcium level standard.

**2. How, By Whom and Purpose for Which Information is to be Used**:

There are a total of 121,867 burden hours for the information collection requests relating to the marking, labeling, and packaging of meat, poultry, and egg products; and to the production of mechanically separated poultry. The following is a discussion of the required information collection and recordkeeping activities.

*Marking*

To control the manufacture of marking devices bearing official marks, FSIS requires official meat and poultry establishments and the manufacturers of such marking devices to submit an Authorization Certificate form (FSIS 5200-7) to the Agency (9 CFR 312.1, 317.3, 381.96, & 381.131). The establishment completes the first part of the Authorization Certificate requesting that certain brands or other devices be manufactured. The manufacturer of the brands then completes the second part of the Authorization Certificate, providing its business name and address, and serial numbers of brands and devices. Such certification is necessary to help prevent the manufacture and use of counterfeit marks of inspection.

*Labeling*

FSIS has implemented a web-based Label Submission Approval System, which allows establishments to electronically submit label applications for approval. Therefore, FSIS is requesting permission to use the series of screens for FSIS Forms 7234-1 and 8822-4.

Meat, poultry, and egg products establishments must develop product labels (9 CFR 317.4, 381.115, & 590.410) in accordance with FSIS regulations. To receive approval for such labels, establishments must complete FSIS Form 7234-1. In addition to the form, respondents also submit duplicate copies of the labels. The establishment must maintain a copy of all the labeling used, along with product formulation and processing procedures. Respondents will use a new FSIS Form 8822-4 to request reconsideration of a label application that the Agency has modified or rejected.

Previously approved labeling that contains changes such as holiday season designs, addition or deletion of coupons, UPC production codes, or recipe suggestions; newly assigned or revised establishment numbers; changes in the arrangement or language of directions for opening containers or serving the product; or the substitution of abbreviations for words or vice versa, do not need additional FSIS approval (9 CFR 317.5). Establishments must keep a copy of the labeling used, along with the product formulation and processing procedures on file.

*Packaging*

FSIS requires establishments to keep a written guaranty on file to demonstrate that the packaging material they use to package product is safe and will not adulterate product (9 CFR 317.24 and 381.144).

*Mechanically Separated (Kind of Poultry)*

Poultry establishments producing product using advanced poultry/bone separation machinery and recovery systems must have adequate controls in place, including recordkeeping (9 CFR §381.173).

**3.** **Use of Improved Information Technology:**

Under the Government Paperwork Elimination Act, the Agency is providing electronic versions of FSIS Form 5200-7, FSIS Form 7234-1, and FSIS Form 8822-4. Records may be maintained electronically provided that appropriate controls are implemented to ensure the integrity of the electronic data. The Agency estimates that 70% of the paperwork and recordkeeping is done electronically.

**4. Efforts to Identify Duplication:**

No USDA agency, or any other Government agency, requires information regarding the marking, labeling, or packaging of meat, poultry, or egg products; or the production of mechanically separated poultry. There is no available information that can be used or modified.

**5. Methods to Minimize Burden on Small Business Entities:**

Data collected from small businesses are the same as for large ones. The information collections must apply to all businesses producing inspected meat, poultry, and egg products. However, small businesses usually have fewer and less complex labels than do larger establishments and companies. Approximately, 5,500 small businesses will be affected by this information collection.

**6. Consequences if Information Were Collected Less Frequently:**

To conduct the information collections less frequently would reduce the effectiveness of the meat, poultry, and egg products inspection program.

**7. Circumstances That Would Cause the Information Collection to be Conducted in a Manner:**

* **requiring respondents to report informa­tion to the agency more often than quarterly;**
* **requiring respondents to prepare a writ­ten response to a collection of infor­ma­tion in fewer than 30 days after receipt of it;**
* **requiring respondents to submit more than an original and two copies of any docu­ment;**
* **requiring respondents to retain re­cords, other than health, medical, governm­ent contract, grant-in-aid, or tax records for more than three years;**
* **in connection with a statisti­cal sur­vey, that is not de­signed to produce valid and reli­able results that can be general­ized to the uni­verse of study;**
* **requiring the use of a statis­tical data classi­fication that has not been re­vie­wed and approved by OMB;**
* **that includes a pledge of confiden­tiali­ty that is not supported by au­thority estab­lished in statute or regu­la­tion, that is not sup­ported by dis­closure and data security policies that are consistent with the pledge, or which unneces­sarily impedes shar­ing of data with other agencies for com­patible confiden­tial use; or**
* **requiring respondents to submit propri­etary trade secret, or other confidential information unless the agency can demon­strate that it has instituted procedures to protect the information's confidentiality to the extent permit­ted by law.**

Many establishments will develop, submit, and file more than one label per quarter. None of the other circumstances described above apply to this information collection.

**8. Consultation with Persons Outside the Agency:**

In accordance with the Paperwork Reduction Act, FSIS embedded a 60-day notice in the proposed rule that published in the **Federal Register** on September 14, 2020, (85 FR 56538), requesting comments regarding this information collection. FSIS received comments, but none were related to the information collection. The Agency also contacted three establishments to request comment on the Agency’s estimates and reduction in burden associated with the proposed rule (Debbie Nece, 316-858-5056; Robert Taylor, 919-921-9188; and Tami Strickland, 479-290-4032). They all agreed with the Agency’s estimates.

**9. Payment or Gifts to Respondents:**

Respondents will not receive any gifts or payments.

**10. Confidentiality Provided to Respondents:**

No assurances other than routine protection provided under the Freedom of Information Act have been provided to respondents.

**11. Questions of a Sensitive Nature:**

The applicants are not asked to furnish any information of a sensitive nature.

**12. Estimate of Burden**

The total burden estimate for the reporting and recordkeeping requirements associated with this information collection is 121,867 hours. The burden estimates are broken down into four categories described in the pages that follow.

Marking 765

Labeling 117,611

Packaging 382

Mechanically Separated Poultry 3,109

Total 121,867 hours

*Marking*

It takes establishments and manufacturers an average of 4 minutes to complete the Authorization Certificate. FSIS estimates that 5,735 plants will complete the form once to use a marking device. The manufacturer must complete a form for each device it makes (5,735). FSIS estimates a total of 11,470 responses and 765 hours.

**AUTHORIZATION CERTIFICATE**

**(9 CFR 312.1, 317.3, 381.96 & 381.131/FSIS Form 5200-7)**

| Type of  Establish-  Ment | No. of  Respon-dents | No. of  Responses per Respondent | Total  Annual  Responses | Time for Response in Mins. | Total  Annual Time in Hours |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| M/P Est. | 5,735 | 1 | 5,735 | 4 | 382 |
| Manufacturer | 1 | 5,735 | 5,735 | 4 | 382 |
| Total | 5,736 |  | 11,470 | 4 | 765 |

*Labeling*

The Agency estimates that, on average, it takes 75 minutes to develop, submit, and maintain recordkeeping of a label, including 15 minutes to complete FSIS Form 7234-1. FSIS estimates that each year, approximately 20 times per year, 2,786 meat and poultry establishments, 77 egg product plants, and 598 foreign establishments will spend 75 minutes to develop, submit to FSIS, and maintain recordkeeping of labels, for a total of 68,520 responses and 85,650 hours.

**LABELING DEVELOPMENT, APPLICATION, & RECORDKEEPING**

**(9 CFR 317.4, 381.115, & 590.410/FSIS Form 7234-1)**

| Type of  Establishment | No. of  Respondents | No. of Re-  ponses per Respondent | Total  Annual  Responses | Time for Response in Mins. | Total Annual Time in Hours |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Meat/Poultry | 2,786 | 20 | 55,713 | 75 | 69,641 |
| Egg Prod. | 77 | 11 | 847 | 75 | 1,059 |
| Foreign | 598 | 20 | 11,960 | 75 | 14,950 |
| All Ests. | 3,461 |  | 68,520 | 75 | 85,650 |

FSIS estimates that, on average, it takes approximately 120 minutes to develop and submit a request for reconsideration of a label, including 15 minutes to complete FSIS Form 8822-4. The Agency estimates that each year, approximately twice per year, 60 meat and poultry establishments, 2 egg products plants, and 12 foreign establishments will complete FSIS Form 8822-4 for a total of 148 responses and 296 hours.

**REQUEST FOR LABEL RECONSIDERATION**

**(9 CFR 317.4, 381.115, & 590.410/FSIS Form 8822-4)**

| Type of  Establishment | No. of  Respondents | No. of Re-  ponses per Respondent | Total  Annual  Responses | Time for Response in Mins. | Total Annual Time in Hours |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Meat/Poultry | 60 | 2 | 120 | 120 | 240 |
| Egg Prod. | 2 | 2 | 4 | 120 | 8 |
| Foreign | 12 | 2 | 24 | 120 | 48 |
| All Ests. | 74 |  | 148 | 120 | 296 |

FSIS estimates that it takes approximately 15 minutes to make changes to and comply with recordkeeping requirements associated with generically approved labeling. The Agency estimates that 6,333 domestic and foreign establishments will annually make 20 generically approved labeling changes for a total of 126,660 responses and 31,665 hours.

**GENERIC LABEL PREPARATION AND RECORDKEEPING**

**(9 CFR 317.5)**

| Type of  Establishment | No. of  Respondents | No. of Re-  ponses per Respondent | Total  Annual  Responses | Time for Response in Mins. | Total Annual Time in Hours |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Meat/Poultry/Egg | 5,735 | 20 | 114,700 | 15 | 28,675 |
| Foreign | 598 | 20 | 11,960 | 15 | 2,990 |
| All Ests. | 6,333 |  | 126,660 | 15 | 31,665 |

*Packaging Materials Recordkeeping*

Establishments will take 2 minutes to maintain the recordkeeping of the written packaging guarantee. The Agency estimates that 5,735 establishments will respond twice annually for a total of 11,470 responses and 382 hours.

**PACKAGING MATERIALS RECORDKEEPING**

**(9 CFR 312.1 & 381.96)**

| Responders | No. of  Respon-dents | No. of Re-sponses per Respondent | Total  Annual  Responses | Time for Response in Mins. | Total Annual Time in Hours |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Meat/Poultry Ests. | 5,735 | 2 | 11,470 | 2 | 382 |

*Mechanically Separated (Kind of Poultry)*

FSIS estimates that 82 establishments that produce mechanically separated poultry will take 5 minutes per test 455 times annually to test for poultry bone solid size and particle content for an annual total of 37,310 responses and 3109 burden hours.

**TESTING FOR POULTRY BONE SOLID SIZE & PARTICLE CONTENT**

**(9 CFR 381.173)**

| Responders | No. of  Respon-dents | No. of Re-sponses per Respondent | Total  Annual  Responses | Time for Response in Mins. | Total Annual Time in Hours |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Poultry Ests. | 82 | 455 | 37,310 | 5 | 3,109 |

*Total Cost to Respondents*

The cost to the respondents is estimated at $5,526,668 annually. The Agency estimates that it will cost respondents $45.35, including fringe benefits, in fulfilling these information collection requirements. Respondents will spend an annual total of 121,867 hours and $5,526,668. The hourly rate for the respondents was attained from the Department of Labor Bureau of Labor and Statistics wage data, May, 2019.

**13. Capital and Start-up Cost and Subsequent Maintenance**

There are no capital and start-up costs and subsequent maintenance burdens.

**14. Annual Cost to Federal Government:**

The cost to the Federal Government for these information collection requirements is $2,267,500 annually. The costs arise primarily from the inspection review duties necessary to verify that establishments comply with the information collection responsibilities. The Agency estimates a cost of $45.35, including fringe benefits, per hour for its personnel time. The hourly rate for the respondents was attained from the Department of Labor Bureau of Labor and Statistics wage data, May, 2019.

**15.** **Reasons for Changes in Burden:**

FSIS is proposing to amend its inspection regulations to expand the circumstances under which FSIS will generically approve the labels of meat, poultry, and egg products. FSIS is also proposing to cease evaluating generically approved labels submitted to FSIS for review. As a result of the proposed rule, FSIS is asking OMB to approve a revision of this collection with a decrease in respondents from 6,418 to 6,197, a decrease in responses from 260,698 to 255,578, and a decrease in burden hours from 128,267 to 121,867.

**16.** **Tabulation, Analyses and Publication Plans:**

There are no plans to publish the data for statistical use.

**17. OMB Approval Number Display:**

FSIS will display the OMB approval number on any instructions it publishes relating to recordkeeping activities.

**18. Exceptions to the Certification:**

There are no exceptions to the certification. This information collection accords with the certification in item 19 of the OMB 83-I.