Feeding My Baby and Me: IFPS-III: Month 12

The information you are being asked to provide is authorized to be collected under Section 301 of The Public Health Service Act (42 USC 241). Providing this information is voluntary. CDC will use this information in its study, *Feeding My Baby and Me (also known as the Infant Feeding Practices Study III)*, in order to learn more about the choices mothers make in feeding their babies and toddlers in the first 2 years of life. This information will support efforts to improve the health of our nation's children. This information will be shared with a contractor, Westat, with which CDC has entered into an agreement to assist with carrying out this study.

Public reporting burden of this collection of information varies from 2 to 24 minutes with an average of 15 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to CDC/ATSDR Reports Clearance Officer; 1600 Clifton Road NE, MS D-74, Atlanta, Georgia 30333; ATTN: PRA (0920-1333)

DEMOGRAPHICS

A9. Are you currently {CHILD'S NAME}'s caregiver?

- Yes (GO TO A29)
- No

[IF A9 = NO, END SURVEY, MAY BE ELIGIBLE FOR FUTURE SURVEYS. SHOW SURVEY INELIGIBILITY SCREEN AND THEN END SURVEY.]

[START SURVEY INELIGIBILITY SCREEN]

We're sorry, you are not eligible to complete this survey if you are not currently the study child's caregiver. We will check back with you to see if you are eligible for study surveys in the future. Thank you.

[END SURVEY INELIGIBILITY SCREEN]

A29. Have you moved out of the United States?

- Yes
- No

A30. WIC is a nutrition and health program for Women, Infants, and Children. WIC benefits include food, checks or vouchers for food, health care referrals, and nutrition education. Did you ever get WIC food or vouchers for yourself or your baby?

Select all that apply.

- Yes, I got WIC food for myself.
- Yes, my baby got WIC formula or food
- No

A33. Since your baby was born, did you, or your family ever receive:

			Don't
	Yes	No	know
Supplemental nutrition assistance benefits, sometimes called			
SNAP or Food Stamps?			
Temporary assistance to needy families, sometimes called TANF			
or welfare?			
Free or reduced price meals from the National School Lunch or			
School Breakfast Program, or the Summer Foods Program?			
Are you receiving any food or free meals from another source			
such as a food bank, church, or community center?			

FEEDING

Foods Your Baby Eats

[PROGRAMMER: LIST EACH REPETITION OF INSTRUCTIONS AND THE GRID THAT FOLLOWS THOSE INSTRUCTIONS ON A SEPARATE PAGE]

In the past 7 days, how often was {CHILD'S NAME} fed each food listed below? Include feedings by everyone who feeds the baby and include snack and night time feedings.

Fill in only one column for each item.

- **o** If **{CHILD'S NAME}** was fed the food once a day or more, enter the number of feedings per day in the first column.
- **o** If **{CHILD'S NAME}** was fed the food less than once a day, enter the number of feedings per week in the second column.

o If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was not fed the food at all during the past 7 days, fill in 0 in the second column.

[PROGRAMMER: ONLY ALLOW ONE RESPONSE PER LINE, EITHER FEEDINGS PER DAY OR FEEDINGS PER WEEK]

Breast milk and infant formula	Feedings per day	Feedings per week
Breast milk at your breast		
Breast milk in a bottle/cup		
Infant formula		
Toddler milk (includes toddler drinks		
or toddler formulas)		

[IF INFANT FORMULA >0] In the past week, about how many ounces of infant formula did your baby drink at each feeding?

- 1 to 2
- 3 to 4
- 5 to 6
- 7 to 8
- More than 8

In the past 7 days, how often was {CHILD'S NAME} fed each food listed below? Include feedings by everyone who feeds the baby and include snack and night time feedings.

Fill in only one column for each item.

- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was fed the food once a day or more, enter the number of feedings per day in the first column.
- **o** If **{CHILD'S NAME}** was fed the food less than once a day, enter the number of feedings per week in the second column.
- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was not fed the food at all during the past 7 days, fill in 0 in the second column.

Beverages	Feedings per day	Feedings per week
Water: include tap, bottled, or		
unflavored sparkling water		
100% pure fruit juice or 100% pu	ire	

vegetable juice	
Regular soda or pop that contains	
sugar. Don't include diet soda or diet	
рор	
Sweetened fruit drinks such as Kool-	
Aid, lemonade, sweet tea, Hi-C,	
cranberry cocktail, Gatorade, or	
flavored milk (e.g., chocolate,	
strawberry, vanilla)	
Unsweetened cow's milk (includes milk	
added to foods such as cereals)	
Unsweetened other milk such as soy	
milk, rice milk, or goat milk.	

In the past 7 days, how often was {CHILD'S NAME} fed each food listed below? Include feedings by everyone who feeds the baby and include snack and night time feedings.

Fill in only one column for each item.

- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was fed the food once a day or more, enter the number of feedings per day in the first column.
- **o** If **{CHILD'S NAME}** was fed the food less than once a day, enter the number of feedings per week in the second column.
- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was not fed the food at all during the past 7 days, fill in 0 in the second column.

[PROGRAMMER: ONLY ALLOW ONE RESPONSE PER LINE, EITHER FEEDINGS PER DAY OR FEEDINGS PER WEEK]

Grains	Feedings per day	Feedings per week
Baby cereal		
Infant snacks (includes baby puffs,		
melts, or teething biscuits)		
Hot or cold cereal (do not include baby		
cereal)		
Rice, pasta, breads (includes, rice,		
pasta, toast, rolls, bagels, cornbread,		
tortillas, bread in sandwiches,		
pancakes, waffles, crackers, etc.)		

In the past 7 days, how often was {CHILD'S NAME} fed each food listed below? Include feedings by everyone who feeds the baby and include snack and night time feedings.

Fill in only one column for each item.

- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was fed the food once a day or more, enter the number of feedings per day in the first column.
- **o** If **{CHILD'S NAME}** was fed the food less than once a day, enter the number of feedings per week in the second column.
- **o** If **{CHILD'S NAME}** was not fed the food at all during the past 7 days, fill in 0 in the second column.

[PROGRAMMER: ONLY ALLOW ONE RESPONSE PER LINE, EITHER FEEDINGS PER DAY OR FEEDINGS PER WEEK]

Meats and Other Protein Foods	Feedings per day	Feedings per week
Meat (not processed): chicken, turkey,		
pork, beef, or lamb		
Processed meat: baby food meats,		
combination dinners, bacon, ham,		
lunch meats, hot dogs, etc.		
Fish or shellfish		
Eggs		
Beans: Refried beans, black beans,		
white beans, baked beans, beans in		
soup, pork and beans, or any other		
cooked dried beans. Don't include		
green beans.		
Peanut butter, other peanut foods, or		
nuts		
Soy foods: tofu, frozen soy desserts,		
etc.		

In the past 7 days, how often was {CHILD'S NAME} fed each food listed below? Include feedings by everyone who feeds the baby and include snack and night time feedings.

Fill in only one column for each item.

- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was fed the food once a day or more, enter the number of feedings per day in the first column.
- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was fed the food less than once a day, enter the number of feedings per week in the second column.
- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was not fed the food at all during the past 7 days, fill in 0 in the second column.

Fruits and Vegetables	Feedings per day	Feedings per week
Fruits: fresh, frozen, or canned, pureed		

baby food, or in squeezable pouches.	
Don't include juice.	
Potatoes: baked, boiled, or mashed	
potatoes, or sweet potatoes	
Fried potatoes including French fries,	
home fries, or hash browns	
Green leafy vegetables: spinach, kale,	
collards, lettuce, or other green leafy	
vegetables	
Other vegetables: fresh, frozen, or	
canned, or in squeezable pouches	
(other than green leafy or lettuce	
salads, potatoes, or cooked dried	
beans)	
Tomato sauces: Mexican-type salsa	
with tomato, spaghetti noodles with	
tomato sauce, or mixed into foods	
such as lasagna (do not include tomato	
sauce on pizza)	

In the past 7 days, how often was {CHILD'S NAME} fed each food listed below? Include feedings by everyone who feeds the baby and include snack and night time feedings.

Fill in only one column for each item.

- **o** If **{CHILD'S NAME}** was fed the food once a day or more, enter the number of feedings per day in the first column.
- **o** If **{CHILD'S NAME}** was fed the food less than once a day, enter the number of feedings per week in the second column.
- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was not fed the food at all during the past 7 days, fill in 0 in the second column.

Dairy	Feedings per day	Feedings per week
Cheese: all types (include cheese as a		
snack, on a sandwich, or in foods such		
as lasagna, quesadillas, or casseroles).		
Do not count cheese on pizza		
Other dairy products, such as pudding		
or yogurt. Don't include sugar free or		
plain kinds		

In the past 7 days, how often was {CHILD'S NAME} fed each food listed below? Include feedings by everyone who feeds the baby and include snack and night time feedings.

Fill in only one column for each item.

- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was fed the food once a day or more, enter the number of feedings per day in the first column.
- **o** If **{CHILD'S NAME}** was fed the food less than once a day, enter the number of feedings per week in the second column.
- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was not fed the food at all during the past 7 days, fill in 0 in the second column.

[PROGRAMMER: ONLY ALLOW ONE RESPONSE PER LINE, EITHER FEEDINGS PER DAY OR FEEDINGS PER WEEK]

Sweets and Desserts	Feedings per day	Feedings per week
Ice cream or other frozen dairy		
desserts, such as frozen yogurt and		
sherbet. Don't include sugar free kinds		
Sugar free frozen dairy desserts or		
sugar free pudding, plain or sugar free		
yogurt, or other sugar free dairy		
products		
Sweet foods: candy, cookies, cake,		
doughnuts, muffins, pop-tarts, etc.		
Don't count frozen or sugar free		
desserts		

In the past 7 days, how often was {CHILD'S NAME} fed each food listed below? Include feedings by everyone who feeds the baby and include snack and night time feedings.

Fill in only one column for each item.

- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was fed the food once a day or more, enter the number of feedings per day in the first column.
- **o** If **(CHILD'S NAME)** was fed the food less than once a day, enter the number of feedings per week in the second column.
- **o** If **{CHILD'S NAME}** was not fed the food at all during the past 7 days, fill in 0 in the second column.

Snacks and Other Foods	Feedings per day	Feedings per week
Pizza: frozen pizza, fast food pizza,		

homemade pizza, or other pizza	
Snacks such as potato chips, corn	
chips, pretzels, or popcorn	

Feeding Breast Milk

These next questions are about feeding your baby breast milk.

E5. [ASK IF E4 FROM PREVIOUS SURVEY INCLUDES DATE AND R HAS NOT ALREADY ANSWERED YES] Has {CHILD'S NAME} stopped directly feeding at your breast?

- Yes
- No (GO TO E10)

E6. How old was {FILL: HE/SHE} when {FILL: HE/SHE} completely stopped feeding directly from your breast? Do not answer about pumped or expressed milk. You will be asked about that later. (Day 0 is the day your baby was born)

My	/ bab	y comp	oletel	y stor	pped	feeding	g at my	/ breast at	days OR	weeks OR	months

E8. What were the two most important reasons for your decision to stop feeding your baby directly at your breast?

[PROGRAMMER: ONLY ALLOW ONE RESPONSE PER COLUMN, DO NOT ALLOW BOTH COLUMNS CHECKED FOR SAME LINE]

	Most important	Second most
	reason	important reason
I wanted or needed someone else to feed my baby		
Breast milk alone did not satisfy my baby		
I wanted my body back to myself		
I was sick or had to take medicine		
I could not breastfeed while working or going to		
school		
My baby lost interest in nursing or began to wean		
himself or herself		
I was pregnant		
Other reason		

These next questions are about pumped and expressed breast milk.

[PROGRAMMER: DISPLAY E10 AND E15 ON SAME SCREEN]

E10. [DO NOT DISPLAY IF ANSWERED WITH DATE IN PREVIOUS SURVEY] How old was {FILL: HE/SHE} when you first pumped your breast milk? (Day 0 is the day your baby was born)
I first pumped my breast milk at days OR weeks OR months
OR
I have never pumped my breast milk
E15. [DO NOT DISPLAY IF ANSWERED WITH DATE IN PREVIOUS SURVEY] How old was {FILL: HE/SHE} when you first fed your baby pumped or hand-expressed breast milk? (Day 0 is the day your baby was born)
I first gave my baby pumped or hand-expressed breast milk at days OR weeks OR months
OR
I have never given my baby pumped or hand-expressed breast milk
[IF E10 = NEVER PUMPED, SKIP TO E16]
C19. Are you currently pumping breast milk on a regular schedule?
• Yes
• No
C20. In the past week, how many times did you pump breast milk?
Times in past week
E11. [ASK IF E10 FROM CURRENT OR PREVIOUS SURVEY INCLUDES DATE AND R HAS NOT ALREADY ANSWERED YES] Have you stopped pumping or hand-expressing breast milk?
YesNo (GO TO E16)

[IF E11 = VALID SKIP, SKIP TO E16]

I completely stopped pumping or hand-expressing my breast milk at days OR weeks OR months				
E13. What were the two most important reasons for your decision to stop pumping or hand- expressing breast milk?				
[PROGRAMMER: ONLY ALLOW ONE RESPONSE PER COLUMN CHECKED FOR SAME LINE]	, DO NOT ALLOW BO	TH COLUMNS		
	Most important reason	Second most important reason		
Pumping milk no longer seemed worth the effort it required	, case.i	Important reason		
Too many challenges related to pumping at work or school				
Pumping supplies cost too much				
I was not getting enough pumped milk				
I had enough milk stored to reach my				
breastfeeding goal				
I was pregnant				
I was sick or had to take medicine				
Other reason				
E16. [ASK IF E15 FROM CURRENT OR PREVIOUS SURVEY INCLUDES DATE AND R HAS NOT ALREADY ANSWERED YES] Have you stopped feeding your baby pumped or expressed breast milk? • Yes • No (GO TO E22) [IF E16 = VALID SKIP, GO TO E19]				
E17. How old was {FILL: HE/SHE} when {FILL: HE/SHE} complete expressed breast milk? Do not answer about feeding directly baby was born) My baby completely stopped being fed pumped or expressed because months	at your breast. (Day	0 is the day your		

E12. How old was {CHILD'S NAME} when you completely stopped pumping or hand-expressing breast milk? (Day 0 is the day your baby was born). Do not answer about feeding your baby your pumped

breast milk. You will be asked about that later.

E19. [IF E4 OR E15 HAVE DATE IN ANY SURVEY AND E5 ≠ NO AND E16 ≠ NO, ASK E19. ONCE
ANSWERED, DO NOT ASK AGAIN IN FUTURE SURVEYS] Did you feed your baby breast milk (at the breast or pumped/expressed milk) as long as you wanted?
breast of pumped, expressed mink, as long as you wanted.
• Yes
• No
Feeding Formula
The next questions are about feeding your baby infant formula.
E22. [DO NOT ASK IF E22 = YES IN A PREVIOUS SURVEY; IF FORMULA ENDORSED IN FFQ CODE YES AND
CONTINUE TO E23] Did you ever feed {CHILD'S NAME} infant formula?
• Yes
• No (GO TO C30)
E23. [DO NOT DISPLAY IF ANSWERED WITH DATE IN PREVIOUS SURVEY] How old was {FILL: HE/SHE}
when {FILL: HE/SHE} was first fed infant formula? (Day 0 is the day your baby was born)
My behy was first fad infant farmula at days OD weeks OD menths
My baby was first fed infant formula at days OR weeks OR months
E24. [ASK IF E23 INCLUDES DATE FROM PREVIOUS SURVEY AND R HAS NOT ALREADY ANSWERED YES]
Has {CHILD'S NAME} stopped being fed infant formula?
• Yes
• No (GO TO C30)
E25. How old was {FILL: HE/SHE} when {FILL: HE/SHE} completely stopped being fed infant formula?
(Day 0 is the day your baby was born) This means you are not planning to fed {CHILD'S NAME} infant
formula again.

My baby completely stopped feeding infant formula at $__$ days OR $__$ weeks OR $__$ months

E26. What were the two most important reasons for your decision to stop feeding {CHILD'S NAME} infant formula?

[PROGRAMMER: ONLY ALLOW ONE RESPONSE PER COLUMN, DO NOT ALLOW BOTH COLUMNS CHECKED FOR SAME LINE]

	Most important reason	Second most important reason
My baby started drinking other milk(s) (such as cow's milk, soy milk, rice milk, or goat's milk)		
My baby started drinking other drinks (such as water, juice, sweetened fruit drinks, or soda or pop)		
I fed my baby my breast milk		
I fed my baby breast milk from someone else		
My doctor told me to stop		
I thought it was time to be done		
Other reason		

Solid Foods

C30. How old was {CHILD'S NAME} when {FILL: HE/SHE} was first fed ...

Answer for each food listed. Please include any amount of food given - even if it was just a small amount fed from a spoon, a bottle or your hands.

[DO NOT DISPLAY FOODS ENDORSED AT MONTH 6]

Cow's milk, or other dairy products made with cow's milk	NEXT TO EACH ROW:
Soy milk or other soy food (including infant formula made	
with soy)	[HAVE A DROP DOWN OPTION FOR
Eggs	LESS THAN ONE MONTH ALL OTHER
Peanuts, peanut butter, or peanut butter puffs such as	RESPONSES ARE MONTH WRITE-IN]
Bamba snacks	MONTH
Tree nuts (such as, almonds, pecans, walnuts)	
Sesame seed or tahini	My baby has not eaten this food yet
Fish	
Shellfish	
Wheat (such as bread, crackers, noodles)	

These next questions are about the food eaten in your household in the last month, and whether you were able to afford the food you need.

A24a. The food that (I/we) bought just didn't last, and (I/we) didn't have money to get more. Was that often, sometimes, or never true for (you/your household) in the last month?

- Often true
- Sometime true
- Never true

A24b. (I/we) couldn't afford to eat balanced meals

- Often true
- Sometime true
- Never true

A24c. In the last month, did (you/you or other adults in your household) ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?

- Yes
- No (GO TO A24E)

A24d. How often did this happen?

- Every week
- Some weeks but not every week
- Only 1 or 2 weeks

A24e. In the last month, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money for food?

- Yes
- No

A24f. In the last month, were you ever hungry but didn't eat because there wasn't enough money for food?

- Yes
- No

FOOD ALLERGIES

These next questions are about problems with food {CHILD'S NAME} has had, either through breast milk or from eating directly.

F3. Has {CHILD'S NAME} ever had problems caused by food, such as an allergic reaction, sensitivity, or intolerance?

- Yes
- No (GO TO H25)

F4. [ASK IF F3 = YES] In the table below, please indicate which foods {CHILD'S NAME} had a problem with such as an allergic reaction, sensitivity, or intolerance. Include foods {CHILD'S NAME} reacted to through breast milk as well as foods {FILL: HE/SHE} ate directly.

{CHILD'S NAME} had a problem with...

	Yes	No
Cow's milk or other dairy products (not including infant formula		
made with cow's milk)		
Infant formula made with cow's milk		
Soy milk or other soy food (including infant formula made with soy)		
Eggs		
Peanuts, peanut butter, or peanut oil		
Tree nuts (such as, almonds, pecans, walnuts)		
Sesame seed, tahini, or sesame seed oil		
Fish		
Shellfish		
Wheat, gluten, or wheat starch		
Other food or ingredient (Please specify)		

F5. [ASK IF YES TO ANY ITEM IN F4] Was {CHILD'S NAME} diagnosed as allergic to [INSERT EACH ITEM IN F4 THAT IS A YES RESPONSE] by a health care provider.

	Yes	No
Cow's milk or other dairy products (not including infant formula		
made with cow's milk)		
Infant formula made with cow's milk		
Soy milk or other soy food (including infant formula made with soy)		
Eggs		
Peanuts, peanut butter, or peanut oil		
Tree nuts (such as, almonds, pecans, walnuts)		
Sesame seed, tahini, or sesame seed oil		
Fish		
Shellfish		

Wheat, gluten, or wheat starch		
Other food or ingredient (Please specify)	

HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

H25. In the past three months, did {CHILD'S NAME} take any antibiotics?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

H23. Which of the following problems did your baby have during the past month? (Check Yes/No for each item)

	Yes	No
Fever		
Diarrhea or vomiting		
Ear infection		
Severe respiratory infection (e.g., pneumonia, bronchiolitis)		
Wheeze		
Eczema (atopic dermatitis)		
COVID-19		

H29. Has {CHILD'S NAME} ever been referred to a developmental specialist or program for developmental concerns or follow up (such as speech therapist, occupational therapist, Early Intervention program)?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

H6. What kind of birth control are you or your spouse/partner using now? (PLEASE "X" ALL THAT APPLY)

- Hormonal IUD (Mirena®, Skyla®, Kyleena®, Liletta®)
- Implant (Nexplanon®)
- Shot (Depo-Provera®)
- Progestin-only pill (e.g. mini-pill)
- Combined contraception (e.g. combined pill, patch [OrthoEvra®] or vaginal ring [NuvaRing®])

• Non hormonal method (for example permanent sterilization [e.g., tubes tied, Essure®, vasectomy], copper [non-hormonal] IUD, condoms, not having sex at certain times [rhythm method or natural family planning], withdrawal [pulling out], diaphragm, cervical cap, sponge, not having sex, no method, not applicable [e.g. hysterectomy, same-sex partner]) "

[PROGRAMMER: DISPLAY CONTACT INFORMATION SECTION]

CONTACT INFORMATION SCREEN

1-MONTH SURVEY AND ONWARDS:

Thank you very much for completing the survey! Please take a moment to review your information and update as needed.

We can provide you with a link for \$X immediately after you complete this survey or mail you a check. Which would you prefer?

Preference for receiving the money for the survey:

- Check [PROGRAMMER: IF CHECK IS SELECTED BUT THERE IS NO ADDRESS, DISPLAY MESSAGE "Please enter your mailing address below"]
- Online gift card [PROGRAMMER: IF GIFT CARD IS SELECTED BUT THERE IS NO EMAIL ADDRESS, DISPLAY MESSAGE "Please enter your email address below"]

[PROGRAMMER: PRE-POPULATE ALL CONTACT INFORMATION THAT HAS BEEN PROVIDED ON PREVIOUS SURVEY(S). IF NO INFORMATION HAS BEEN PROVIDED, LEAVE BLANK]

Contact Information

Name*:	
Cell Phone Number*:	
Email address*:	

*Would you prefer to receive student	dy information through t	ext or email or both?
Text	Email	Both Text and Email
*This information is required.		
[PROGRAMMER: DISPLAY IF INFO	RMATION HAS BEEN PRE	-POPULATED]
Is this information still correct?		
Yes □		
No ☐ [PROGRAMMER: IF NO, PRUPDATE]	ROVIDE BLANK CONTACT	INFORMATION FOR RESPONDENT TO
[PROGRAMMER: MAILING ADDRE MAILING ADDRESS HAS BEEN PRO		CHECK IS INDICATED ABOVE AND NO
Address 1:		
Address 2:		
Zip code:		
[PROGRAMMER: PRE-POPULATE S	STATE AND CITY]	
Contact Information of someone	the study can contact in	case we lose touch with you:
contact you (such as your partner	, parent, or friend). We	ner person who would always know how to will contact them only if we cannot reach you rmission to share your contact information
Name:		

Relationship: Spouse/Partner/Parent/Sibling/Other Relative/Friend

Phone Number:	
Email address:	

[IF CHECK: Please look out for a check from Westat in 5 -7 business days IF VIRTUAL GIFT CARD: Please look out for an email or text with a link to your online gift card]. Your next survey will start [NEXT SURVEY START DATE]. We will send you a reminder on that day. Please make sure to update your contact information at this website at any time your phone number or email address changes. Thank you for your continued participation in the Feeding My Baby and Me Study.