

NATIONAL AGROFORESTRY SURVEY 2022

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**United States
Department of
Agriculture**



**NATIONAL
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
SERVICE**

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Please make corrections to name, address and ZIP Code, if necessary.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response is voluntary.

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Screener

1. In the past 12 months, did this operation:

a. Raise or sell any livestock (possible examples include cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, equine, poultry, bees, etc.)?

0001 1 Yes 3 No

b. Own and/or operate cropland, pastureland, woodland, rangeland, or other land with agricultural or forestry activities?

0002 1 Yes 3 No

c. Received any Federal or state agricultural payments and/or participated in a Federal or state agricultural program?

0003 1 Yes 3 No

d. Did you answer **Yes** to any of the questions above?

0004 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 6, page 22

Section 1 - Windbreaks, Shelterbelts and Hedgerows

Windbreaks, Shelterbelts and Hedgerows are rows of trees and shrubs that are used to create a more favorable environment for soils, crops, livestock, wildlife, and people. In some cases, they are designed to slow wind, while other times they are designed for visual screening, snow management, odor control, shade for livestock/buildings/people, enhancing pollination, field/property borders, etc.

Does this operation have any land in **windbreaks, shelterbelts or hedgerows**?

1000 ₁ Yes - Continue ₃ No - Go to Section 2, page 6

1. Does this operation utilize any of the following types of windbreak, shelterbelt and/or hedgerow? Check all that apply

- 1001 **Farmstead** - for use around buildings (shade, energy savings, etc.)
- 1002 **Field** - for use in protecting crops (field, orchards, etc.)
- 1003 **Livestock** - for use in protecting livestock and/or odor control
- 1004 **Boundary** - primarily used for enclosing or separating fields
- 1005 **Living snow fence** - specifically designed for snow management
- 1006 **Hedgerow** - primarily used for natural resource conservation purposes
- 1007 **Other** - Specify: ¹⁰⁰⁸ _____

2. Were any of the following activities used to establish windbreaks, shelterbelts, and/or hedgerows on this operation?

Establishment Activities	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Hand planted tree seedlings 1009	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Mechanically planted tree seedlings 1010	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Used herbicides for weed control/site preparation prior to planting 1011	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Used cultivation for weed control/site preparation prior to planting 1012	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Used barrier weed control (mulch, plastic, etc.) to establish trees 1013	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Irrigated trees during the 1-3 year establishment period 1014	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Controlled weeds after planting trees during the 1-3 year establishment period .. 1015	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Installed fencing and/or tree tubes to protect trees from wildlife/livestock 1016	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Replanted seedlings to fill gaps 1017	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Established windbreak without planting by allowing trees to grow naturally..... 1018	<input type="checkbox"/> ₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₂
Other establishment activities - Specify: ¹⁰¹⁹ _____			

3. When were windbreaks, shelterbelts, and/or hedgerows established on this operation? Check all that apply

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ₁ Less than 5 years ago | <input type="checkbox"/> ₄ Greater than 15 years ago |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ₂ 5 years - less than 10 years ago | <input type="checkbox"/> ₅ Don't Know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ₃ 10 years - less than 15 years ago | |

4. Have any of the following activities occurred, or will occur, to manage/maintain the windbreaks, shelterbelts, and/or hedgerows on this operation?

Management/Maintenance Activities	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Cultivation for weed control (disking, plowing, mowing, etc.) 1021	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Herbicide for weed control 1022	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Barrier weed control (mulching/fabric) 1023	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Flash or short duration grazing within windbreaks 1024	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Pruning of tree branches and stems 1025	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Replanting trees/windbreak vegetation 1026	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Removal of living or dead trees (thinning) 1027	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Irrigation of trees 1028	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fertilization and/or soil amendments for the trees 1029	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Root pruning 1030	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fencing or tree tubes to protect trees from wildlife/livestock..... 1031	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other management activities - Specify: ¹⁰³² _____			

5. Of the crops/products originating from windbreak trees and shrubs listed below, please specify whether this operation has:

- sold this before
 plan to sell this in the future
 use this for personal or on-farm use

Check all that apply

Crops, Products and Resources from Windbreak, Shelterbelt, and/or Hedgerow Trees and Shrubs

	Sold this before	Plan to sell this in the future	Use this for personal or on-farm use
a. Firewood	1033 <input type="checkbox"/>	1034 <input type="checkbox"/>	1035 <input type="checkbox"/>
b. Trees for timber products (lumber, boards, veneer, utility poles, etc.)	1036 <input type="checkbox"/>	1037 <input type="checkbox"/>	1038 <input type="checkbox"/>
c. Trees for non-timber products (pulp, fence posts, woodchips, etc.)	1039 <input type="checkbox"/>	1040 <input type="checkbox"/>	1041 <input type="checkbox"/>
d. Forages/hay/fodder for livestock	1042 <input type="checkbox"/>	1043 <input type="checkbox"/>	1044 <input type="checkbox"/>
e. Edibles (raspberries, walnuts, maple syrup, etc.) Specify products: ¹⁰⁴⁵ _____	1046 <input type="checkbox"/>	1047 <input type="checkbox"/>	1048 <input type="checkbox"/>
f. Medicinal plants and herbs (American ginseng, goldenseal, etc.) Specify products: ¹⁰⁴⁹ _____	1050 <input type="checkbox"/>	1051 <input type="checkbox"/>	1052 <input type="checkbox"/>
g. Decorative plants and/or materials for landscaping Specify products: ¹⁰⁵³ _____	1054 <input type="checkbox"/>	1055 <input type="checkbox"/>	1056 <input type="checkbox"/>
h. Other crops/products - Specify: ¹⁰⁵⁷ _____	1058 <input type="checkbox"/>	1059 <input type="checkbox"/>	1060 <input type="checkbox"/>

6. In the next five years, will the acreage of trees and shrubs in windbreaks, shelterbelts, and/or hedgerows for this operation increase, decrease or stay the same? Check one

1061

1 Increase - Specify reason(s): xxxx _____

2 Decrease - Specify reason(s): xxxx _____

3 Stay the same

4 Don't Know

7. Do windbreaks, shelterbelts, and/or hedgerows provide any of the following benefits to this operation?

Number	Conservation Benefits		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
1	Improved erosion control	1064	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2	Improved soil health	1065	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	Habitat for pollinators and other beneficial insects	1066	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Wildlife habitat	1067	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	Improved water quality	1068	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	Improved nutrient management	1069	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7	Chemical drift mitigation (pesticide, herbicide, fertilizer)	1070	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8	Dust mitigation	1071	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
9	Increased carbon storage in soils, trees, and vegetation	1072	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Economic Benefits					
10	Increased crop production/yield	1073	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
11	Improved crop quality	1074	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	Income from windbreak trees/shrubs (firewood, timber, nuts, etc.)	1075	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13	Crops/products for on-farm or personal use from windbreak trees/shrubs (firewood, timber, nuts, etc.)	1076	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14	Improved welfare of livestock	1077	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
15	Increased livestock production	1078	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
16	Snow management	1079	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
17	Protection of farm buildings, home, and other structures	1080	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
18	Income diversification from multiple crops/products	1081	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
19	Farmstead energy conservation	1082	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
20	Increased crop water use efficiency and/or irrigation efficiency	1083	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
21	Revenue from hunting leases	1084	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
22	Reduced spread of tree diseases (canker, citrus greening, etc)	1085	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
23	Improvement of marginal or unfarmable land	1086	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
24	Increased land value	1087	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
25	Revenue from conservation payments	1088	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
26	Improved resilience to weather extremes (drought, flood, etc.)	1089	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other Benefits					
27	Improved working or living environment from less intense wind	1090	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
28	Aesthetics/scenic beauty	1091	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
29	Privacy/visual screening	1092	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
30	Hunting	1093	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
31	Recreation (other than hunting)	1094	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
32	Odor reduction	1095	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
33	Noise reduction	1096	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
34	Other benefit(s) - Specify: ¹⁰⁹⁷ _____				

8. Of the windbreak, shelterbelt, and/or hedgerow benefits listed above (1 - 34), which 3 are most important to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above

Enter Number		
1098 _____	1099 _____	1100 _____

9. Have any of the following been challenges on this operation when establishing or managing windbreaks, shelterbelts, and/or hedgerows?

Number	Potential Challenges	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
1	Lack of information about establishment 1101	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2	Difficulty establishing trees/shrubs 1102	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	High startup costs 1103	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Lack of information on management and maintenance 1104	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	Difficulty regrowing trees within an established windbreak 1105	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	Expense of maintenance 1106	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7	Lack of information on recommended tree/shrub species 1107	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8	Lack of knowledge among technical assistance providers 1108	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
9	Lack of examples or demonstration sites 1109	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
10	Lack of financial assistance 1110	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
11	Lack of markets for products from windbreak 1111	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	Loss of cropland 1112	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13	Harbors harmful crop pests (wildlife, insects, weeds, etc.) 1113	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14	Conflict with farm equipment, practices, or layout 1114	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
15	Trees and crops compete for space, light, water, and nutrients 1115	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
16	Livestock damage to trees 1116	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
17	Wildlife damage to trees 1117	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
18	Tree/shrub pests and diseases 1118	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
19	Herbicide damaging trees/shrubs 1119	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
20	Snow drift issues 1120	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
21	Adds labor and complexity to management 1121	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
22	Other challenge(s) - Specify: 1122 _____			

10. Of the challenges listed above (1 - 22), which 3 are most significant to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above

Enter Number		
1123 _____	1124 _____	1125 _____

11. Please estimate the total land area in windbreak, shelterbelt and/or hedgerow for this operation. Include all windbreak types.

INCLUDE: ▶ land owned ▶ rented ▶ leased from others	Estimate as acres OR length and width
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a. Total acres of windbreak.....

ACRES
1126

OR

b. Average width of windbreaks.....

FEET
1127

AND total combined length of windbreaks rounded to the nearest 1/4 mile

MILES
1128

Section 2 - Silvopasture

Grazing livestock on a site with trees is considered **silvopasture** if all three components of the system (livestock, trees, and forage) are deliberately integrated and managed. Some examples of silvopasture include:

- ▶ woodland, forest, or forest edge that is managed to produce forage, livestock and trees simultaneously
- ▶ grazing land where trees were added to pasture
- ▶ orchards where livestock are integrated
- ▶ grazing natural savannas

Does this operation have any land in **silvopasture**?

²⁰⁰⁰ ₁ Yes - Continue

₃ No - Go to Section 3, page 11

Silvopasture Acres

1. How many acres of land does this operation have in silvopasture?

INCLUDE: land owned, rented, and leased from others

2001

2. Were any of the following activities used to establish silvopasture(s) on this operation?

Establishment Activities	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Converted a former pasture or field to silvopasture by planting trees 2002	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Converted an existing tree plantation to silvopasture by removing some trees and incorporating livestock and forage..... 2003	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Converted an existing forest, woodlot, or forested edge to silvopasture by removing some trees and incorporating livestock and forage 2004	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Converted from a natural savanna to silvopasture by adding livestock 2005	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Converted a former field or pasture to silvopasture over time by allowing trees to grow naturally 2006	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Converted an orchard to silvopasture by incorporating livestock 2007	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other conversion strategy - Specify: ²⁰⁰⁸ _____			
Site Preparation and Infrastructure Activities			
Removed stumps (grinding, grubbing, shearing, etc.) 2009	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Cleared debris (slash, downed trees, rocks, etc.) 2010	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used cultivation for site preparation (disking, scarification, etc.) 2011	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used herbicides prior to or during establishment 2012	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used livestock to assist with establishment 2013	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used prescribed fire prior to establishment 2014	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used fertilizer and/or soil amendments to assist with establishment 2015	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Seeded forages - Specify species: ²⁰¹⁶ _____ 2017	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Allowed natural regeneration of forages 2018	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used fencing and/or tree tubes to protect trees from wildlife/livestock 2019	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Installed or improved livestock watering system 2021	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Installed fence infrastructure (boundary fencing, cross fencing, etc.) 2022	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other establishment activities - Specify: ²⁰²³ _____			

3. Please check the box for the type of livestock utilizing the silvopasture(s) on this operation. Also, please specify the average stocking rate of those livestock as animals/acre OR animal units/acre.

Type of Livestock (Mark all that apply)	Animals/Acre		AnimalUnits/Acre
2024 <input type="checkbox"/> Cattle.....	2025	OR	2026
2027 <input type="checkbox"/> Chickens	2028	OR	2029
2030 <input type="checkbox"/> Sheep	2031	OR	2032
2033 <input type="checkbox"/> Goats	2034	OR	2035
2036 <input type="checkbox"/> Hogs and Pigs	2037	OR	2038
2039 <input type="checkbox"/> Horses	2040	OR	2041
<input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify: 2042.....	2043	OR	2044

4. Of the crops/products originating from silvopasture listed below, please specify whether this operation has:

- sold this before
 plan to sell this in the future
 use this for personal or on-farm use

Check all that apply

Crops, Products and Resources from Silvopasture

- a. Firewood
- b. Trees for timber products (lumber, boards, veneer, utility poles, etc.)
- c. Trees for non-timber products (pulp, fence posts, woodchips, etc.)
- d. Forages/hay/fodder for livestock
- e. Livestock products (milk, meat, stockers, wool, etc.)
Specify products: 2057
- f. Edibles (walnuts, maple syrup, apples, etc.)
Specify products: 2061
- g. Medicinal plants and herbs (American ginseng, goldenseal, etc.)
Specify products: 2065
- h. Materials for landscaping and/or decorative plants
Specify products: 2069
- i. Other crops/products - Specify:2073

Sold this before	Plan to sell this in the future	Use this for personal or on-farm use
2045 <input type="checkbox"/>	2046 <input type="checkbox"/>	2047 <input type="checkbox"/>
2048 <input type="checkbox"/>	2049 <input type="checkbox"/>	2050 <input type="checkbox"/>
2051 <input type="checkbox"/>	2052 <input type="checkbox"/>	2053 <input type="checkbox"/>
2054 <input type="checkbox"/>	2055 <input type="checkbox"/>	2056 <input type="checkbox"/>
2058 <input type="checkbox"/>	2059 <input type="checkbox"/>	2060 <input type="checkbox"/>
2062 <input type="checkbox"/>	2063 <input type="checkbox"/>	2064 <input type="checkbox"/>
2066 <input type="checkbox"/>	2067 <input type="checkbox"/>	2068 <input type="checkbox"/>
2070 <input type="checkbox"/>	2071 <input type="checkbox"/>	2072 <input type="checkbox"/>
2074 <input type="checkbox"/>	2075 <input type="checkbox"/>	2076 <input type="checkbox"/>

5. When were silvopasture(s) established on this operation? Check all that apply

2077	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 5 years ago	3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 years - less than 15 years ago	5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
	2 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 years - less than 10 years ago	4 <input type="checkbox"/> Greater than 15 years ago	

6. Do the silvopasture(s) provide any of the following benefits to this operation?

Number	Conservation Benefits	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
1	Invasive/noxious plant control 2078	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2	Habitat for pollinators and other beneficial insects..... 2079	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	Wildlife habitat 2080	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Improved soil health..... 2081	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	Improved soil erosion control..... 2082	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	Improved nutrient management..... 2083	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7	Increased carbon storage in soils, trees and vegetation 2084	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8	Improved water quality 2085	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Economic Benefits				
9	Expansion of pasture acreage..... 2086	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
10	Income from sale of products (meat, eggs, stockers, timber, etc.)..... 2087	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
11	Crops/products for on-farm or personal use..... 2089	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	Improved animal welfare and health..... 2089	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13	Increased livestock production..... 2090	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14	Improved forage quality..... 2091	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
15	Increased forage availability throughout the year..... 2092	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
16	Increased forage production on a per acre basis..... 2093	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
17	Reduction in feed purchases..... 2094	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
18	Improvement of marginal, unproductive or unfarmable land..... 2095	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
19	Income diversification from multiple crops/products..... 2096	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
20	Increased land value..... 2097	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
21	Revenue from conservation payments..... 2098	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
22	Revenue from hunting leases..... 2099	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
23	Timber stand improvement..... 2100	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
24	Increased water use efficiency..... 2101	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other Benefits				
25	Wildfire fuel reduction..... 2102	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
26	Aesthetics/scenic beauty..... 2103	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
27	Hunting 2104	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
28	Recreation (other than hunting)..... 2105	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
29	Odor reduction..... 2106	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
30	Improved resilience to weather extremes (drought, flood, etc.) 2107	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
31	Other benefit(s) - Specify: ²¹⁰⁸ _____			

7. Of the silvopasture benefits listed above (1 - 31), which 3 are most important to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above ..

Enter Number		
2109 _____	2110 _____	2111 _____

8. Have any of the following activities occurred, or will occur, to manage/maintain the silvopasture on this operation?

Management/Maintenance Activities	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Cultivation for weed control (mowing, hand pulling, etc.) 2112	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Herbicide for weed control 2113	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Prescribed fire 2114	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Irrigation 2115	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fertilization and/or soil amendments 2116	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Replanting trees 2117	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Replanting forages 2118	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Pruning of trees branches and stems 2119	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Removal of trees (thinning) 2120	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Removal of undesirable understory vegetation 2121	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fencing or tree tubes to protect trees from wildlife/livestock 2122	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Rotational grazing 2123	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Utilize pastures without trees as part of grazing management 2124	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Provide supplements to livestock (minerals, hay, grain, etc.) when in silvopasture 2125	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other management activities - Specify: ²¹²⁶ _____			

9. Please list up to 3 tree species growing in your silvopastures that are the most useful for your desired goals. List trees by species name (example: loblolly pine, red oak, etc.). If unsure of species name, list trees by common name (example: pine, oak, etc.).

2127	Specify species: _____
2128	Specify species: _____
2129	Specify species: _____

10. Have any of the following been challenges on this operation when establishing or managing the silvopasture(s)?

Number	Potential Challenges	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
1	Lack of information about establishment 2130	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2	Difficulty establishing trees, crops, or forage 2131	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	High startup costs 2132	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Lack of information on management and maintenance 2133	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	Difficulty regrowing trees within an established silvopasture 2134	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	Expense of maintenance 2135	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7	Lack of information on recommended tree, crop, or livestock species 2136	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8	Lack of knowledge among technical assistance providers 2137	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
9	Lack of examples or demonstration sites 2138	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
10	Lack of financial assistance 2139	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
11	Lack of markets for products from silvopasture 2140	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	Adds labor and complexity to management 2141	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13	Conflict with farm equipment, practices, or layout 2142	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14	Trees, forage and livestock competing for space, light, etc. 2143	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
15	Livestock damage to trees 2144	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
16	Wildlife damage to trees 2145	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
17	Tree/shrub pests and diseases 2146	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
18	Windthrow (trees falling over after thinning) 2147	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
19	Livestock poisoning from foraging on toxic plants 2148	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
20	Soil compaction from livestock 2149	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
21	Other challenge - Specify: 2150 _____			

11. Of the challenges listed above (1 - 21), which 3 are most significant to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above Enter Number

2151 _____	2152 _____	2153 _____
------------	------------	------------

12. In the next five years, will the acreage in silvopasture for this operation increase, decrease or stay the same?
Check one

2154	1	<input type="checkbox"/> Increase - Specify reason(s): 2155 _____
	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Decrease - Specify reason(s): 2156 _____
	3	<input type="checkbox"/> Stay the same
	4	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know

Section 3 - Riparian Forest Buffers

A riparian forest buffer is an area adjacent to a stream, river, lake, or wetland that contains a combination of trees and shrubs and is often used for erosion control, bank stabilization, and nutrient runoff control. They are also called: stream management zones, vegetated buffer strips, woody riparian buffers, and riparian forest corridors.

Does this operation have any land in riparian forest buffers?

3000 Yes - Continue No - Go to Section 4, page 15

1. Please estimate the total land area in riparian forest buffer(s) for this operation.

INCLUDE: ▶ land owned ▶ rented ▶ leased from others	Estimate as acres OR length and width
---	--

a. Riparian forest buffer 3001
ACRES

OR

b. Average width of buffers 3002 **FEET** **AND** total combined length of buffers rounded to the nearest 1/4 mile 3003 **MILES**

2. Were any of the following activities used to establish riparian forest buffers on this operation?

Establishment Activities	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Allowed trees and vegetation to grow naturally 3004	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Planted buffer trees and vegetation 3005	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used herbicides for weed control/site preparation prior to planting trees 3006	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used cultivation for weed control/site preparation prior to planting trees 3007	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used barrier weed control (mulch, plastic, etc.) to establish trees 3008	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Irrigated buffer vegetation during the 1-3 year establishment period 3009	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Controlled weeds after planting trees during the 1-3 year establishment period . 3010	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Installed fencing and/or tree tubes to protect trees/shrubs from wildlife/livestock..... 3011	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Replanted buffer trees or vegetation to fill gaps 3012	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other establishment activities - Specify: 3013 _____			

3. When were riparian forest buffers established on this operation? Check all that apply

3014 Less than 5 years ago 10 years - less than 15 years ago Don't Know
 5 years - less than 10 years ago Greater than 15 years ago

4. In the next five years, will the acreage in riparian forest buffer(s) for this operation increase, decrease or stay the same? Check one

3015 Increase - Specify reason(s): 3016 _____
 Decrease - Specify reason(s): 3017 _____
 Stay the same
 Don't Know

5. Have any of the following activities occurred, or will occur, to manage/maintain the riparian forest buffers on this operation?

Management/Maintenance Activities	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Cultivation for weed control (disking, plowing, mowing, etc.) 3018	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Herbicide for weed control 3019	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Barrier weed control (mulching/fabric) 3020	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Flash or short duration grazing within buffer 3021	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Pruning of tree branches and stems 3022	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Root pruning 3023	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Removal of trees/buffer vegetation (thinning) 3024	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Removal of trees/debris that have fallen into waterways 3025	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Replanting trees/vegetation 3026	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Irrigation of trees/shrubs 3027	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fertilization and/or soil amendments for the trees/shrubs 3028	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fencing or tree tubes to protect trees/shrubs from wildlife/livestock 3029	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other management activities - Specify: ³⁰³⁰ _____			

6. Of the crops/products originating from riparian forest buffer trees and shrubs listed below, please specify whether this operation has:

- ▶ sold this before ▶ plan to sell this in the future ▶ use this for personal or on-farm use

Check all that apply

Crops, Products and Resources from Buffer Trees and Shrubs

- a. Firewood
- b. Trees for timber products (lumber, boards, veneer, utility poles, etc.)
- c. Trees for non-timber products (pulp, fence posts, woodchips, etc.)
- d. Forages/hay/fodder for livestock
- e. Edibles (raspberries, walnuts, maple syrup, etc.)
Specify products: ³⁰⁴³ _____
- f. Medicinal plants and herbs (American ginseng, goldenseal, etc.)
Specify products: ³⁰⁴⁷ _____
- g. Decorative plants and/or materials for landscaping
Specify products: ³⁰⁵¹ _____
- h. Other crops/products: Specify: ³⁰⁵⁵ _____

Sold this before	Plan to sell this in the future	Use this for personal or on-farm use
3031 <input type="checkbox"/>	3032 <input type="checkbox"/>	3033 <input type="checkbox"/>
3034 <input type="checkbox"/>	3035 <input type="checkbox"/>	3036 <input type="checkbox"/>
3037 <input type="checkbox"/>	3038 <input type="checkbox"/>	3039 <input type="checkbox"/>
3040 <input type="checkbox"/>	3041 <input type="checkbox"/>	3042 <input type="checkbox"/>
3044 <input type="checkbox"/>	3045 <input type="checkbox"/>	3046 <input type="checkbox"/>
3048 <input type="checkbox"/>	3049 <input type="checkbox"/>	3050 <input type="checkbox"/>
3052 <input type="checkbox"/>	3053 <input type="checkbox"/>	3054 <input type="checkbox"/>
3056 <input type="checkbox"/>	3057 <input type="checkbox"/>	3058 <input type="checkbox"/>

7. Do riparian forest buffers provide any of the following benefits to this operation?

Number	Conservation Benefits	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
1	Improved erosion control 3059	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2	Bank stabilization 3060	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	Improved soil health 3061	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Improved water quality 3062	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	Improved nutrient management 3063	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	Chemical drift mitigation (pesticide, herbicide, fertilizer) 3064	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7	Shade for aquatic environment 3065	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8	Increased carbon storage in soils, trees, and vegetation 3066	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
9	Habitat for pollinators and other beneficial insects 3067	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
10	Wildlife habitat (both land and water) 3068	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Economic Benefits				
11	Income from buffer trees/shrubs (firewood, timber, edibles, etc.) 3069	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	Crops/products for on-farm or personal use from buffer trees/shrubs (firewood, timber, nuts, etc.) 3070	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13	Income diversification from multiple crops/products 3071	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14	Improvement of marginal, unproductive or unfarmable land 3072	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
15	Crop protection 3073	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
16	Increased land value 3074	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
17	Revenue from conservation payments..... 3075	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
18	Revenue from hunting leases 3076	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
19	Traps debris from being deposited on crop fields during flooding 3077	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other Benefits				
20	Hunting 3078	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
21	Recreation (other than hunting) 3079	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
22	Improved resilience to weather extremes (drought, flood, etc.) 3080	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
23	Scenic beauty and aesthetics 3081	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
24	Other benefit(s) - Specify: ³⁰⁸²			

8. Of the riparian forest buffer benefits listed above (1 - 24), which 3 are most important to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above

Enter Number		
3083 _____	3084 _____	3085 _____

9. Have any of the following been challenges on this operation when establishing or managing the riparian forest buffers?

Number	Potential Challenges	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
1	Lack of information about establishment 3086	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2	Difficulty establishing trees/shrubs 3087	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	High startup costs 3088	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Lack of information on management and maintenance 3089	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	Difficulty regrowing trees within an established buffer 3090	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	Expense of maintenance 3091	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7	Lack of information on recommended tree/shrub species 3092	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8	Lack of buffer knowledge among technical assistance providers 3093	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
9	Lack of examples or demonstration sites 3094	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
10	Lack of financial assistance 3095	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
11	Lack of markets for products from buffers 3096	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	Loss of cropland 3097	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13	Adds labor and complexity to management 3098	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14	Conflict with farm equipment, practices, or layout 3099	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
15	Trees and crops compete for space, light, water, and nutrients 3100	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
16	Trees falling into waterways 3101	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
17	Harbors harmful crop pests (wildlife, insects, weeds, etc.) 3102	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
18	Damage to buffer trees/vegetation from flooding 3103	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
19	Tree/shrub pests and diseases 3104	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
20	Herbicide drift damaging trees/shrubs 3105	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
21	Issues with subsurface drainage tiles 3106	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
22	Snow drift issues 3107	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
23	Damage to buffer trees/vegetation from livestock 3108	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
24	Damage to buffer trees/vegetation from wildlife 3109	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
25	Other challenge(s) - Specify: ³¹¹⁰ _____			

10. Of the challenges listed above (1 - 25), which 3 are most significant to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above

Enter Number		
3111	3112	3113
__ __	__ __	__ __

Section 4 - Alley Cropping and Intercropping with Trees and Crops

Alley cropping is the cultivation of crops or forages between rows of trees/shrubs. Orchards and tree plantations are considered as alley cropping if crops or forages are grown/harvested from between the rows of trees/shrubs. Intercropping is the deliberate cultivation of trees with crops or forages on the same field but does not need to be in defined rows and alleys.

Does this operation have any land in **alley cropping** and/or **intercropping** with trees/crops?

4000 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 5, page 19

1. How many acres of land does this operation have in alley cropping/intercropping?

INCLUDE: land owned, rented, and leased from others. Report acreage as the combined total of land in trees, crops, idle or fallow

Alley and Inter Cropping Acres

4001

2. Does alley cropping/intercropping provide any of the following benefits to this operation?

Number	Conservation Benefits	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
1	Habitat for pollinators and other beneficial insects..... 4002	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Wildlife habitat..... 4003	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Improved soil health..... 4004	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Improved soil erosion control..... 4005	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Improved nutrient management..... 4006	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Increased carbon storage in soils, trees, and vegetation..... 4007	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Chemical drift mitigation (pesticide, herbicide, fertilizer) 4008	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Improved water quality..... 4009	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Economic Benefits				
9	Income from sale of products (crops, timber, etc.)..... 4010	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Crops/products for on-farm or personal use..... 4011	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Increased production/yield of crops, forage, and/or tree products 4012	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Improved quality of crops, forage, and/or tree products 4013	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Increased crop water use efficiency and/or irrigation efficiency..... 4014	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14	Increased land value..... 4015	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15	Revenue from conservation payments..... 4016	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16	Revenue from hunting leases..... 4017	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17	Improved crop protection from insects and pests..... 4018	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18	Improvement of marginal, unproductive or unfarmable land..... 4019	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19	Income diversification from multiple crops/products..... 4020	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other Benefits				
20	Aesthetics/scenic beauty..... 4021	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
21	Hunting 4022	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
22	Recreation (other than hunting)..... 4023	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
23	Improved resilience to weather extremes (drought, flood, etc.) 4024	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
24	Other benefit(s) - Specify: ⁴⁰²⁵ _____			

3. Of the alley cropping/intercropping benefits listed above (1 - 24), which 3 are most important to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above

Enter Number

4026 4027 4028

4. In the next five years, will the acreage in alley cropping/intercropping for this operation increase, decrease or stay the same? Check one

4029

1	<input type="checkbox"/> Increase - Specify reason(s):	4030
2	<input type="checkbox"/> Decrease - Specify reason(s):	4031
3	<input type="checkbox"/> Stay the same	
4	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know	

5. Of the crops/products originating from alley cropping/intercropping listed below, please specify whether this operation has:

- ▶ sold this before ▶ plan to sell this in the future ▶ use this for personal or on-farm use

Check all that apply

Crops, Products and Resources from Alley Cropping/intercropping

- a. Firewood
- b. Trees for timber products (lumber, boards, veneer, utility poles, etc.)
- c. Trees for non-timber products (pulp, fence posts, woodchips, etc.)
- d. Forages/hay/fodder for livestock
- e. Edibles/crops (walnuts, apples, pecans, grapes, etc.)
Specify products: 4044
- f. Medicinal plants and herbs (American ginseng, goldenseal, etc.)
Specify products: 4048
- g. Decorative plants and/or materials for landscaping
Specify products: 4052
- h. Other crops/products - Specify: 4056

Sold this before	Plan to sell this in the future	Use this for personal or on-farm use
4032 <input type="checkbox"/>	4033 <input type="checkbox"/>	4034 <input type="checkbox"/>
4035 <input type="checkbox"/>	4036 <input type="checkbox"/>	4037 <input type="checkbox"/>
4038 <input type="checkbox"/>	4039 <input type="checkbox"/>	4040 <input type="checkbox"/>
4041 <input type="checkbox"/>	4042 <input type="checkbox"/>	4043 <input type="checkbox"/>
4045 <input type="checkbox"/>	4046 <input type="checkbox"/>	4047 <input type="checkbox"/>
4049 <input type="checkbox"/>	4050 <input type="checkbox"/>	4051 <input type="checkbox"/>
4053 <input type="checkbox"/>	4054 <input type="checkbox"/>	4055 <input type="checkbox"/>
4057 <input type="checkbox"/>	4058 <input type="checkbox"/>	4059 <input type="checkbox"/>

6. Please list the 3 most abundant tree and crop species combinations in alley cropping/intercropping system(s) by common name (example: black walnut, pecan, corn, soybean, etc.). If multiple combinations exist, please describe in the rows below.

TREES and/or SHRUBS	and	CROPS and/or FORAGES
Specify species: 4060	4061
Specify species: 4062	4063
Specify species: 4064	4065

7. When were alley cropping/intercropping systems established on this operation? Check all that apply

4066

1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 5 years ago	3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 years - less than 15 years ago	5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
2 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 years - less than 10 years ago	4 <input type="checkbox"/> Greater than 15 years ago	

8. Were any of the following activities used to establish alley cropping/intercropping on this operation?

Establishment Activities	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Converted a pasture or field to alley cropping by planting trees 4067	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Converted an existing tree plantation to alley cropping by removing some trees and adding crops or forage 4068	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Converted an existing forest or woodlot to alley cropping by removing some trees and adding crops or forage 4069	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Converted an orchard to alley cropping by adding crops or forage 4070	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other conversion strategy - Specify: ⁴⁰⁷¹ _____			
Site Preparation and Infrastructure Activities			
Used herbicides for weed control/site preparation prior to planting trees 4072	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used cultivation for weed control/site preparation prior to planting trees 4073	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used barrier weed control (mulch, plastic, etc.) to establish trees 4074	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Irrigated trees during the 1- 3 year establishment period 4075	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Controlled weeds after planting trees during the 1 - 3 year establishment period 4076	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Replanted tree seedlings to fill gaps 4077	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used fertilizer and/or soil amendments prior to or during establishment 4078	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Installed fencing and/or tree tubes to protect trees from wildlife/livestock 4079	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Installed or improved irrigation infrastructure 4080	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other establishment activities - Specify: ⁴⁰⁸¹ _____			

9. Have any of the following activities occurred, or will occur, to manage/maintain the alley cropping/intercropping on this operation?

Management/Maintenance Activities	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Cultivation for weed control (disking, plowing, mowing, etc.) 4082	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Herbicide for weed control 4083	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Barrier weed control (mulching/fabric) 4084	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Grazing livestock 4085	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Pesticide 4086	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Irrigation 4087	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fertilization and/or soil amendments 4088	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Replanting trees 4089	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Replanting crops 4090	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Pruning of tree branches and stems 4091	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Pruning of tree roots to reduce competition with crops 4092	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Removal of living or dead trees (thinning) 4093	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fencing or tree tubes to protect trees or crops from wildlife/livestock 4094	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other management activities - Specify: ⁴⁰⁹⁵ _____			

10. Have any of the following been challenges on this operation when establishing or managing the alley cropping/intercropping systems?

Number	Potential Challenges	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
1	Lack of information about establishment 4096	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2	Difficulty establishing trees, crops, or forage 4097	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	High startup costs 4098	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Lack of information on management and maintenance 4099	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	Difficulty regrowing trees in an established alley cropping system 4100	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	Expense of maintenance 4101	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7	Lack of information on recommended tree/crop species combinations 4102	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8	Lack of knowledge among technical assistance providers 4103	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
9	Lack of examples or demonstration sites 4104	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
10	Lack of financial assistance 4105	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
11	Lack of markets for products 4106	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	Adds labor and complexity to management 4107	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13	Conflict with farm equipment, practices, or layout 4108	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14	Trees and crops compete for space, light, water, and nutrients 4109	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
15	Wildlife damage to trees and crops 4110	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
16	Tree/shrub pests and diseases 4111	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
17	Herbicide drift damaging trees/shrubs 4112	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
18	Issues with snow drifts 4113	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
19	Other challenge - Specify: ⁴¹¹⁴ _____			

11. Of the challenges listed above (1 - 19), which 3 are most significant to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above

Enter Number		
4115	4116	4117
___	___	___

Section 5 - Forest Farming / Multi-Story Cropping

Multi-Story Cropping/Forest Farming is the deliberate cultivation of crops under a canopy of trees. The canopy is often modified to provide levels of light that favor growth and enhanced production of the understory crops. Crops may include edibles (fruits, vegetables, nuts, mushrooms, etc.) tapping trees for syrup, nursery or landscaping plants, woodland herbal/medicinal plants, and decorative/floral products. A tree farm or plantation is not considered forest farming unless understory crops are intentionally cultivated underneath the canopy of trees.

Does this operation have any land in **forest farming/multi-story cropping**?

5000 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 6, bottom of page 22

1. Is the forest farming system on this operation managed in any of the following ways?

- a. Wild-stewarded: Managing existing wild plant populations in a wooded environment with the goal of sustainable harvest. Involves minimal site preparation or inputs 5001 1 Yes 3 No
- b. Wild-simulated: Deliberately cultivating crops in a natural growing environment. Involves minimal management to expose the soil for planting. Can involve modification of the forest canopy to favor growth 5002 1 Yes 3 No
- c. Woods-grown: Cultivation in rows and/or clusters of a single crop under the forest canopy. May involve tilling, fertilizing, weeding and controlling disease and pests. Often includes clearing vegetation in the understory and thinning the forest overstory 5003 1 Yes 3 No

**Forest Farming
Acres**

2. How many acres of land does this operation have in forest farming/multi-story cropping?

INCLUDE: land owned, rented, and leased from others 5004

3. Were any of the following activities used to establish the forest farming system on this operation?

Establishment Activities	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Cultivation for weed control/site preparation 5005	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used barrier weed control (mulch, plastic, etc.) to establish crops 5006	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used herbicides for weed control/site preparation 5007	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Used fertilizer and/or soil amendments prior to or during establishment 5008	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Cleared debris (leaf layer, fallen trees, branches, rocks, etc.) 5009	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Removed trees (thinning) 5010	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Pruned tree branches 5011	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Removed competing understory vegetation 5012	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Installed irrigation infrastructure 5013	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Installed fencing and/or tree tubes to protect trees/shrubs from livestock/wildlife 5014	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other establishment activities - Specify: 5015 _____			

4. When were forest farming system(s) established on this operation? Check all that apply

- 5016
- | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 5 years ago | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 years - less than 15 years ago | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 years - less than 10 years ago | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Greater than 15 years ago | |

5. Have any of the following activities occurred, or will occur, to manage/maintain the forest farming system on this operation?

Management Activities	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
Cultivation for weed control (pulling, disking, plowing, etc.) 5017	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Herbicides for weed control 5018	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Barrier weed control (mulching/fabric) 5019	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Livestock grazing 5020	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Prescribed fire 5021	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Irrigation 5022	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fertilization and/or soil amendments 5023	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Replanting trees 5024	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Replanting understory crops 5025	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Pruning of tree branches and stems 5026	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Pruning of understory branches and stems 5027	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Removal of living or dead trees (thinning) 5028	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Removal/clearing of understory vegetation, rocks, and forest debris 5029	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fencing or tree tubes to protect trees/crops from wildlife/livestock 5030	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other management activities- Specify: ⁵⁰³¹ _____			

6. Of the crops/products originating from forest farming systems listed below, please specify whether this operation has:

- sold this before ► plans to sell this in the future ► use this for personal or on-farm use

Crops, Products and Resources from Forest Farming

- a. Firewood
- b. Trees for timber products (lumber, boards, veneer, utility poles, etc.)
- c. Trees for non-timber products (pulp, fence posts, woodchips, etc.)
- d. Edibles (shiitake mushrooms, maple syrup, ramps, etc.)
- Specify products: ⁵⁰⁴¹ _____
- e. Medicinal plants and herbs (American ginseng, goldenseal, etc.)
- Specify products: ⁵⁰⁴⁵ _____
- f. Decorative plants and/or materials for landscaping
- Specify products: ⁵⁰⁴⁹ _____
- g. Other crops/products - Specify: ⁵⁰⁵³ _____

Check all that apply

Sold this before	Plan to sell this in the future	Use this for personal or on-farm use
5032 <input type="checkbox"/>	5033 <input type="checkbox"/>	5034 <input type="checkbox"/>
5035 <input type="checkbox"/>	5036 <input type="checkbox"/>	5037 <input type="checkbox"/>
5038 <input type="checkbox"/>	5039 <input type="checkbox"/>	5040 <input type="checkbox"/>
5042 <input type="checkbox"/>	5043 <input type="checkbox"/>	5044 <input type="checkbox"/>
5046 <input type="checkbox"/>	5047 <input type="checkbox"/>	5048 <input type="checkbox"/>
5050 <input type="checkbox"/>	5051 <input type="checkbox"/>	5052 <input type="checkbox"/>
5055 <input type="checkbox"/>	5056 <input type="checkbox"/>	5057 <input type="checkbox"/>

7. Does forest farming provide any of the following benefits to this operation?

Number	Conservation Benefits	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
1	Habitat for pollinators and other beneficial insects 5057	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2	Wildlife habitat 5058	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	Improved soil health 5059	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Improved soil erosion control 5060	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	Improved water quality 5061	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	Improved nutrient management 5062	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7	Increased carbon storage in soils, trees, and vegetation 5063	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8	Invasive weed control 5064	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Economic Benefits				
9	Income from sale of products (edibles, timber, etc.) 5065	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
10	Crops/products for on-farm or personal use 5066	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
11	Increased crop production/yield 5067	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	Improved crop quality 5068	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13	Income diversification from multiple crops/products 5069	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14	Improvement of marginal unproductive or unfarmable land 5070	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
15	Increased water-use efficiency 5071	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
16	Increased land value 5072	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
17	Revenue from conservation payments 5073	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
18	Revenue from hunting leases 5074	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
19	Timber stand improvement 5075	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Other Benefits				
20	Cultural/family tradition 5076	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
21	Hunting 5077	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
22	Recreation (other than hunting) 5078	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
23	Improved resilience to weather extremes (drought, flood, etc.) 5079	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
24	Aesthetics/scenic beauty 5080	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
25	Other benefit(s) - Specify: 5081 _____			

8. Of the forest farming benefits listed above (1 - 25), which 3 are most important to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above

Enter Number		
5082	5083	5084
__ __	__ __	__ __

9. In the next five years, will the acreage in forest farming or multi-story cropping for this operation increase, decrease or stay the same? Check one

5085	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	Increase - Specify reason(s):	5086	_____
	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	Decrease - Specify reason(s):	5087	_____
	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	Stay the same		
	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	Don't Know		

10. Have any of the following been challenges when establishing or managing the forest farming system?

Number	Potential Challenges	Yes	No	Don't Know
1	Lack of information about establishment 5088	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
2	Difficulty establishing crops 5089	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	High startup costs 5090	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Lack of information on management and maintenance 5091	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	Difficulty regrowing trees within an established forest farming system . 5092	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	Expense of maintenance 5093	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
7	Lack of information on recommended crop species 5094	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
8	Lack of knowledge among technical assistance providers 5095	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
9	Lack of examples or demonstration sites 5096	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
10	Lack of financial assistance 5097	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
11	Lack of markets for products 5098	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	Adds labor and complexity to management 5099	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
13	Conflict with farm equipment, practices, or layout 5100	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
14	Trees and crops compete for space, light, water, and nutrients 5101	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
15	Wildlife damage to trees and/or understory crops 5102	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
16	Tree/shrub pests and diseases 5103	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
17	Theft of forest farming crops 5104	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
18	Other challenge(s) - Specify: ⁵¹⁰⁵ _____			

11. Of the challenges listed above (1 - 18), which 3 are most significant to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above

Enter Number		
5106	5107	5108
___	___	___

Section 6 - General Knowledge

Did you fill out at least one of the previous agroforestry sections in this survey (i.e. for windbreaks, silvopasture, riparian forest buffers, alley cropping and/or forest farming)?

6000 Yes - I filled out at least one section - Go to item 1, page 23

6001 No - this operation **never** practiced agroforestry - Go to Section 7, back page

6002 No - this operation **stopped** using agroforestry since filling out the 2017 Census of Agriculture. Specify which agroforestry practice was stopped and why:

6003 _____

Go to Section 7, back page

6004 No - this operation uses other forms of agroforestry not specified in this survey. Briefly describe the system:

6005 _____

Go to Section 7, back page

1. Do you use any of the following resources when gathering information about agroforestry?

Number	Information Source	YES	NO
1	Neighboring farmers, non-neighbor farmers or farmer groups 6006	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
2	Conservation district staff 6007	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	Private forester 6008	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	Agricultural or conservation consultant from a for-profit business 6009	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	Non-profit organization 6010	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	University Cooperative Extension 6011	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
7	State agricultural, environment or forestry staff 6012	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
8	Federal agricultural, environment or forestry staff 6013	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
9	Internet 6014	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
10	Social media 6015	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
11	Email/E-newsletter 6016	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
12	Farming/conservation magazines 6017	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
13	Books, print newsletters, brochures 6018	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
14	Peer reviewed scientific journals 6019	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
15	Have someone visit this operation 6020	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
16	Visit a different operation (field tour, demonstration site, etc.) 6021	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
17	Attendance at a conference or workshop 6022	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
18	Other information source - Specify: 6023 _____		

2. Of the information sources listed above (1 - 18), which 3 are most useful to this operation? Enter the 3 corresponding numbers from the table above

Enter Number		
6024	6025	6026
__ __	__ __	__ __

3. Has this operation used any of the following funding sources to establish, manage and/or support agroforestry practices:

a. Self-funded with own money? 6027 1 Yes 3 No

b. Loans from banks or credit unions?..... 6028 1 Yes 3 No

c. Loans from private investors? 6029 1 Yes 3 No

d. Federal funding (grants, loans, cost share, etc.)?

6030 1 Yes - Please specify program: 6031 _____
 3 No

e. State funding (grants, loans, cost share, etc.)?

6032 1 Yes - Please specify program: 6033 _____
 3 No

f. Funding from a non-governmental organization?

6034 1 Yes - Please specify: 6035 _____
 3 No

g. Other - Please specify: 6036 _____

4. If this operation **sells products** originating from any of its agroforestry systems, please indicate where they have been sold. Only fill in column(s) corresponding to the agroforestry practice(s) this operation utilizes.

Places where agroforestry crops/products have been or will be sold	Products from Windbreak	Products from Silvopasture	Products from Riparian Forest Buffer	Products from Alley/ Intercropping	Products from Forest Farming
a. Food distributor, broker, or processor	6037 <input type="checkbox"/>	6038 <input type="checkbox"/>	6039 <input type="checkbox"/>	6040 <input type="checkbox"/>	6041 <input type="checkbox"/>
b. Grain elevator	6042 <input type="checkbox"/>	6043 <input type="checkbox"/>	6044 <input type="checkbox"/>	6045 <input type="checkbox"/>	6046 <input type="checkbox"/>
c. Ethanol or biodiesel facility	6047 <input type="checkbox"/>	6048 <input type="checkbox"/>	6049 <input type="checkbox"/>	6050 <input type="checkbox"/>	6051 <input type="checkbox"/>
d. Restaurants, grocery stores, or institutions like schools and hospitals	6052 <input type="checkbox"/>	6053 <input type="checkbox"/>	6054 <input type="checkbox"/>	6055 <input type="checkbox"/>	6056 <input type="checkbox"/>
e. Food cooperative	6057 <input type="checkbox"/>	6058 <input type="checkbox"/>	6059 <input type="checkbox"/>	6060 <input type="checkbox"/>	6061 <input type="checkbox"/>
f. Animal stockyards	6062 <input type="checkbox"/>	6063 <input type="checkbox"/>	6064 <input type="checkbox"/>	6065 <input type="checkbox"/>	6066 <input type="checkbox"/>
g. Other farmers	6067 <input type="checkbox"/>	6068 <input type="checkbox"/>	6069 <input type="checkbox"/>	6070 <input type="checkbox"/>	6071 <input type="checkbox"/>
h. Farmers' market	6072 <input type="checkbox"/>	6073 <input type="checkbox"/>	6074 <input type="checkbox"/>	6075 <input type="checkbox"/>	6076 <input type="checkbox"/>
i. U-pick	6077 <input type="checkbox"/>	6078 <input type="checkbox"/>	6079 <input type="checkbox"/>	6080 <input type="checkbox"/>	6081 <input type="checkbox"/>
j. Farm stand or store	6082 <input type="checkbox"/>	6083 <input type="checkbox"/>	6084 <input type="checkbox"/>	6085 <input type="checkbox"/>	6086 <input type="checkbox"/>
k. Community Supported Agriculture	6087 <input type="checkbox"/>	6088 <input type="checkbox"/>	6089 <input type="checkbox"/>	6090 <input type="checkbox"/>	6091 <input type="checkbox"/>
l. Loggers purchasing standing trees (stumpage)	6092 <input type="checkbox"/>	6093 <input type="checkbox"/>	6094 <input type="checkbox"/>	6095 <input type="checkbox"/>	6096 <input type="checkbox"/>
m. Wood products direct-to-mill, wood manufacturer, timber supplier, etc.	6097 <input type="checkbox"/>	6097 <input type="checkbox"/>	6099 <input type="checkbox"/>	6100 <input type="checkbox"/>	6101 <input type="checkbox"/>
n. Other: Please Specify: ⁶¹⁰² _____	6103 <input type="checkbox"/>	6104 <input type="checkbox"/>	6105 <input type="checkbox"/>	6106 <input type="checkbox"/>	6107 <input type="checkbox"/>

Section 7 - Conclusion

Contact Information: Operation Email:

Operation Phone:

9937	9936 (____) _____ - _____	check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>
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Respondent Name:

Respondent Phone: (if different from above)

9912	9911 (____) _____ - _____	check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>	9910 MM DD YY Date: ____ - ____ - ____
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This completes the survey. Thank you for your help.

OFFICE USE ONLY												
Response	9901	Respondent		Mode	9903	Enum.	Eval.	Change	Office Use for POID			
1-Comp 2-R 3-Inac 4-Office Hold 5-R – Est 6-Inac – Est 7-Off Hold – Est		1-Op/Mgr 2-Spouse 3-Acct/Bkpr 4-Partner 9-Other	9902	1-PASI (Mail) 2-PATI (Tel) 3-PAPI (Face-to-Face) 6-Email 7-Fax 19-Other		9998	9900	9985	9989 _____ - _____ - _____			
									Optional Use			
									9907	9908	9906	9916
S/E Name												