## Audio recording coding scheme

OPTION1220,21

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| Scale Score  | Definition  |
| 0  | The behavior is not observed  |
| 1  | A minimal attempt is made to exhibit the behavior  |
| 2  | The clinician asks the patient about their preferred way of receiving information to assist decision  |
| 3  | The behavior is exhibited to a good standard  |
| 4  | The behavior is observed and executed to a high standard  |

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| OPTION Item  | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
| 1  | The clinician *draws attention* to an identified problem as one that requires a decision-making process. |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2  | The clinician *states* that there is more than one way to deal with the identified problem (‘equipoise’). |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3  | The clinician *assesses* the patient’s preferred approached to receiving information to assist decision making (e.g., discussion, reading printed material, assessing graphical data, using videotapes or other media). |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4  | The clinician *lists* ‘options’, which can include the choice of ‘no action’. |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5  | The clinician *explains* the pros and cons of options to the patient (taking ‘no action’ is an option). |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6  | The clinician explores the patient’s *expectations* (or ideas) about how the problem(s) are to be managed. |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7  | The clinician explores the patient’s *concerns* (fears) about how problem(s) are to be managed. |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8  | The clinician checks that the patient has *understood* the information. |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9  | The clinician offers the patient explicit *opportunities* to ask questions during the decision-making process. |   |   |   |   |   |
| 10  | The clinician elicits the patient’s preferred level of *involvement* in decision making. |   |   |   |   |   |
| 11  | The clinician indicates the need for a *decision making* (or *deferring*) stage. |   |   |   |   |   |
| 12  | The clinician indicates the need to review the decision (or *deferment*). |   |   |   |   |   |

Total Score 0-28

Rescale 0-100