PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY (PIRLS 2021) MAIN STUDY RECRUITMENT AND DATA COLLECTION

OMB# 1850-0645 v.16

APPENDIX C: PIRLS 2021 Main Study Questionnaires (U.S.-adapted Versions)

> National Center for Education Statistics U.S. Department of Education Institute of Education Sciences Washington, DC

> > November 2020 revised July 2021

APPENDIX C: PIRLS 2021 MAIN STUDY QUESTIONNAIRES (U.S.-adapted Versions)

APPENDIX C TABLE OF CONTENTS

School Questionnaire for the 2021 Main Study (US) (final).....C03 Student Questionnaire (Bridge study version) for the 2021 Main Study (US)......C24 Student Questionnaire (digitalPIRLS version) for the 2021 Main Study (US)......C47

School Questionnaire (US) (ARCHIVE ONLY)	C85
Teacher Questionnaire for the 2021 Main Study (US) (ARCHIVE ONLY)	C106

Note for v. 16 - Per recent guidance from the International Association for the Evaluation of Education Achievement (IEA), the U.S. has decided not to administer the teacher questionnaire for the PIRLS 2021 main study and made small changes to the School Questionnaire to reflect its new strategy. Previously approved versions of the School and Teacher Questionnaires remain in this document for reference and continuity with past and future packages and are marked "ARCHIVE ONLY".

The International Association for the Evaluation of Education Achievement (IEA) has released the final international versions of the PIRLS 2021 main study questionnaires, and has reviewed and approved the adaptations made by individual countries, including to the U.S. versions of the main study questionnaires. This Appendix C provides the final U.S. versions of the PIRLS 2021 main study questionnaires to be administered in fall 2021, consisting of the final international versions with the U.S. adaptations proposed by NCES to the IEA. The student questionnaire will be administered both in a paper version for the bridge study and in the assessment player for digitalPIRLS. Both versions are included in this appendix.





Identification Label

PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY

School Questionnaire

Grade 5

National Center for Education Statistics Institute of Education Sciences Potomac Center Plaza 550 12th Street, SW Washington, D.C. 20202, USA

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct this study under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0645. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 35 minutes per principal, including the time to review instructions, search existing data resources, gather the data needed, and complete and review the survey. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, Washington, D.C. 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 05/31/2023.



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Your school has agreed to participate in PIRLS 2021 (Progress in International Reading Literacy Study), an educational research project sponsored by the IEA (International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement). PIRLS measures trends in student achievement in reading and studies differences in national education systems in more than 60 countries in order to help improve teaching and learning worldwide.

This questionnaire is addressed to school principals and department heads who are asked to supply information about their schools. Since your school has been selected as part of a nationwide sample, your responses are very important in helping to describe primary/elementary education in the United States.

It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information provided reflects the situation in your school as accurately as possible. Some of the questions will require that you look up school records, so you may wish to arrange for the assistance of another staff member to help provide this information. This questionnaire and the PIRLS assessment were originally intended to be administered at the end of the 2020-2021 school year, but were postponed because of the pandemic. When answering questions, please use the 2020-2021 school year as reference.

Since PIRLS is an international study and all countries are using the same questionnaire, you may find that some of the questions seem unusual or are not entirely relevant to you or schools in the United States. Nevertheless, it is important that you do your best to answer all of the questions so comparisons can be made across countries in the study.

NCES is authorized to collect information from this questionnaire under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). You do not have to provide the information requested. However, the information you provide will help the U.S. Department of Education's ongoing efforts to understand better how the educational system in the United States compares to that in other countries. There are no penalties should you choose not to participate in this study. All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151). Your responses will be combined with those from other participants to produce summary statistics and reports. This survey is estimated to take an average of 35 minutes, including time for reviewing instructions, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing burden to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, Washington, D.C. 20202.

Thank you.

School Enrollment and Characteristics

1

What was the total enrollment of students in your school at the end of the 2020-2021 school year?

_____ students

2

What was the enrollment of fourth-grade students in your school at the end of the 2020-2021 school year?

Type in the number.

3

Approximately what percentage of students in your school had the following backgrounds at the end of the 2020-2021 school year?

Click one circle for each row.

0 to 10%

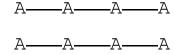
11 to 25%

26 to 50%

More than 50%

a) Come from economically disadvantaged homes

b)Come from economically affluent homes



4

A. Approximately what percentage of students in your school had English as their native language at the end of the 2020-2021 school year?

	Click one circle only.
More than 90%	A
76 to 90%	A
51 to 75%	A
26 to 50%	A
25% or less	А

B. Of the students enrolled in your school at the end of the 2020-2021 school year, what percentage had been identified as limited-English proficient (LEP)/English Language Learners (ELL)?

	Click one circle only.
0%	А
1 to 5%	А
6 to 10%	А
11 to 25%	A
26 to 50%	A
51 to 75%	A
76 to 90%	A
Over 90%	A



A. How many people live in the city, town, or area where your school is located?

	Click one circle only.
More than 500,000 people	А
100,001 to 500,000 people	А
50,001 to 100,000 people	A
30,001 to 50,000 people	A
15,001 to 30,000 people	A
3,001 to 15,000 people	A
3,000 people or fewer	A

B. Which best describes the immediate area in which your school is located?

	Click one circle only.
Urban–Densely populated	A
Suburban–On fringe or outskirts of urban area	A
Medium size city or large town	A
Small town or village	A
Remote rural	A

C. Which best characterizes the average income level of the population in the school's immediate area?

	Click one circle only.
High	A
Medium	А
Low	A

What type of school is this?

	Click one circle only.
Regular public school	A
A regular public school with a magnet program	A
A magnet school or school with a special program emphasis (e.g., Montessori, science/math school, performing arts school, talented/gifted school, foreign language immersion school, etc.)	_
Special education: a school that primarily serves	A
students with disabilities	A
Alternative: a school designed to address the needs of students, typically at risk of educational failure, which cannot be met in regular schools	А
Vocational	A
Charter School	A
Private (independent)	А
Private (religiously affiliated)	A
Other	A

7

At the end of the 2020-2021 school year, what percentage of students at this school were eligible to receive free or reduced-price lunches through the National School Lunch Program?

_____ percentage of students

Type in the number.

Instructional Time

8

For the fourth-grade students in your school:

A. How many days per year is your school open for instruction?

_____ days Type in the number.

B. What is the total instructional time, excluding breaks, in a typical day?

_____ minutes Type in the number of minutes per day. Please convert the number of hours into minutes.

C. In one <u>calendar week</u>, how many days is the school open for instruction?

	<i>Click one circle only.</i>
6 days	A
5 1/2 days	A
5 days	A
4 1/2 days	A
4 days	A
Other	A

Resources and Technology

9

А.	Does your school have a school library?				
		Click one circle only.			
	Yes	A			
	No	A			
	(If No, go to question #10)				
lf Yes,					
В.	<u>Approximately</u> how many books (print) with different titl periodicals)?	es does your school library have (exclude magazines and			
		Click one circle only.			
	2,000 books or fewer	A			
	More than 2,000 books	A			
C.	Can students borrow print or digital materials from the li	brary to take home?			
		Click one circle only.			
	Yes	A			
	No	A			

10

Does your school provide students access to digital learning resources (e.g., books, videos)?

	Click one circle only.
Yes	A
No	A

How many computers (including tablets) does your school have for use by fourth-grade students?

_____ computers *Type in the number.*

12

How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following?

	Click one circle for each row.			
	Not at all			
	A little			
			Some	
A.General School Resources				A lot
a) Instructional materials (e.g., textbooks)	A	—A—	_A	—A
b)Supplies (e.g., papers, pencils, materials)	A	—A—	_A	_ A
c) School buildings and grounds	A—	—A—	—A——	— A
d) Heating/cooling and lighting systems	A	—A—	—A——	—A
e)Instructional space (e.g., classrooms)	A	—A—	—A——	—A
f) Technologically competent staff	A	—A—	—A——	—A
g)Technology and media resources to support teaching	A	A	_A	–A
 h) Technology and media resources to support student learning and expression 	A	A	A	–A
i) Resources for students with learning disabilities	A	—A—	—A——	—A
j) Internet connection	A	—A—	_A	—A
B.Resources for Reading Instruction				
a) Teachers with a specialization in reading	A	A	_A	_A
b)Computer software/applications for reading instruction	A	A	A	–A

c) Library resources (books, ebooks, magazines, etc.) <u>A</u><u>A</u><u>A</u>

d)Instructional materials for reading (e.g., reading series, textbooks)

How would you characterize each of the following within your school?						
Click one circle for each row.						
	Very high					
		High				
			Mediu			
				Low	Very low	
					,	
a)Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals	A	—A—	A	_A	—A	
b) Teachers' degree of success in implementing						
the school's curriculum	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A	
c) Teachers' expectations for student achievement	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A	
d)Teachers' ability to inspire students	A	A	A	A	—A	
e)Collaboration between school leadership and	-	-	7	-		
teachers to plan instruction	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A	
 f) Parental involvement in school activities 	A	A	A	A	—A	
g)Parental commitment to ensure that students are						
ready to learn	A—	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A	
h)Parental expectations for student achievement	A	A	—A—	—A—	—A	
i) Parental support for student achievement	A	—A—	A	A	—A	
j) Students' desire to do well in school	A	A	A	_A	—A	
k) Students' ability to reach						
school's academic goals	А—	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A	

 I) Students' respect for classmates who excel academically

A____A___A___A

To what degree is each of the following a problem among fourth-grade students in your school?			
	Click one circle for each row.		
	Not a problem		
	Minor problem		
	Moderate problem		
a) Arriving late at school	Serious problem AAA		
b) Absenteeism (i.e., unjustified absences)	AAA		
c) Classroom disturbance	AAA		
d)Cheating	AAA		
e)Profanity	AAA		
f) Vandalism	AAA		
g)Theft	AAA		
 h) Intimidation or verbal abuse among students (including texting, emailing, etc.) 	AAA		
i) Physical fights among students	AAA		
 j) Intimidation or verbal abuse of teachers or staff (including texting, emailing, etc.) 	AAA		

Teachers in Your School

15

In your school, are any of the following used to evaluate the practice of fourth-grade teachers?

Click one circle for each row.

	Yes	
		No
a)Observations by the principal or senior staff	A	— A
b)Observations by inspectors or other persons external to the school	A	— A
c) Student achievement	A	— A
d) Teacher peer review	A	<u>–</u> A

About how many of the students in your school have basic literacy skills (e.g., can write letters of the alphabet, write sentences) when they begin the first grade of primary/elementary school?

	Click one circle only.
Less than 25%	A
25 -50%	A
51 -75%	A
More than 75%	A

Reading in Your School

17

At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies <u>first</u> receive a <u>major emphasis</u> in instruction in your school?

Click **one** circle for each row.

First grade or earlier

Second grade

Third grade

Fourth grade

Fifth grade

Not in these grades

a)Knowing letters of the alphabet	A	_A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A
b)Knowing letter-sound relationships	A	_A	_A	—A—	_A	—A
c) Reading words	A	_A	—A—	—A—	_A	—A
d)Reading isolated sentences	A	_A	_A	—A—	_A	—A
e)Reading connected text	A	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A
f) Locating information within the text	A	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A
g)Identifying the main idea of a text	A	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A
h)Explaining or supporting understanding of a text	A	A	_A	—A—	—A—	—A
i) Comparing a text with personal experience	A	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A
j) Comparing different texts	A	_A	_A	—A—	_A	—A
 k) Making predictions about what will happen next in a text 	A	_A	_A	_A	_A	—A
 I) Making generalizations and drawing inferences based on a text 						
m) Evaluating and critiquing the style or structure of a		A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A
text		_A	_A	—A—	_A	—A
n)Determining the author's perspective or intention	A	_A	—A—	—A—	_A	—A

Principal Experience and Education

18

By the end of the 2020-2021 school year, how many years had you been a principal altogether?

_____ Years Please **round** to the nearest whole number.

19

By the end of the 2020-2021 school year, how many years had you been a principal at this school?

_____ Years Please **round** to the nearest whole number.

20

What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

	Click one circle only.
Did not complete a 4-year college or university degree (i.e. Bachelor's degree)	A
Completed a 4-year college or university degree (i.e. Bachelor's degree)	A
Completed a Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g. teaching), or professional degree	
(e.g. law, medicine, dentistry)	A
Completed a doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.)	A

Do you hold the following qualifications or credentials in <u>educational leadership</u>?

	Click one circle for each row.	
	Yes	
		Νο
a) A Certificate or License	A	—A
 b) A Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g., teaching), or professional degree 		
(e.g., law, medicine, dentistry)	A	—A
c) A doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.)	A	—A

COVID-19 Pandemic

22

Please estimate the number of weeks during the 2020-2021 school year where normal primary/elementary school operations had been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic.

	<i>Click one circle only.</i>
Normal primary/elementary school operations have not been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic	A
Less than two weeks of instruction	A
Two weeks to four weeks of instruction	A
Five weeks to eight weeks of instruction	A
More than eight weeks of instruction	A

23

Did your school provide remote instruction or distance learning resources for primary/elementary grades when normal school operations were affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Click one circle only.
Yes	A
No	A
Does not apply	A

(If No, or Does not apply, thank you for completing this questionnaire)

24

When normal primary/elementary school operations were affected by the COVID-19 pandemic, did your school support remote learning through the following?

	Click one circle for each row.	
	Yes	
	No	
 a) Delivery of printed learning materials to students 	AA	
b) Internet-based resources for students	AA	

c) Access to digital devices for students	A—	—A
 Recommendations for teachers about how to provide online instruction 	A—	—A
e) Technical support for teachers	A—	—A
f) Access to digital devices for teachers	A—	<u> </u>

Thank You

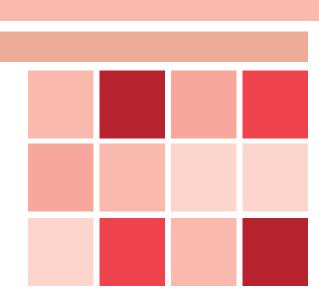
Thank you for the thought, time, and effort you have put into completing this questionnaire.

Grade 5



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PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY

Student Questionnaire

Grade 5

National Center for Education Statistics

Institute of Education Sciences Potomac Center Plaza 550 12th Street, SW Washington, D.C. 20202, USA

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OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 05/31/2023

TIMSS & PIRLS IEA International Study Center Lynch School of Education **BOSTON COLLEGE** © IEA, 2020

Directions

In this booklet, you will find questions about you and what you think. For each question, you should choose the answer you think is best.

Let us take a few minutes to practice the kinds of questions you will answer in this booklet.

Example 1 is one kind of question you will find in this booklet.

Example 1

Do you go to school?

Fill in **one** circle only.

Yes -- ① No -- ②

Example 2 is another kind of question you will find in this booklet.

Example 2

How often do you do these things?

Fill in **one** circle for each row.

			Every day or almost every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Never or almost never
	a)	I talk with my friends	1	2	3	4
]	b)	I play sports	1	2	3	4
	c)	I ride a skateboard	1	2	3	4

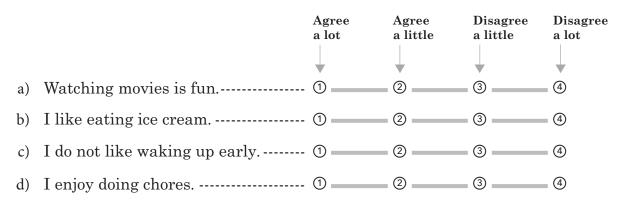
Student Questionnaire

Example 3 is another kind of question you will find in this booklet.

Example 3

What do you think? Tell how much you agree with these statements.

Fill in **one** circle for each row.



- Read each question carefully, and pick the answer you think is best.
- Fill in the circle next to or under your answer.
- If you decide to change your answer, completely erase your first answer. Then, fill in the circle next to or under your new answer.
- Ask for help if you do not understand something or are not sure how to answer.

A. Which of these describes you?

Fill in **one** circle only.

Girl -- ① Boy -- ②

Other -- ③

B. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Fill in **one** circle only.

Yes, I am Hispanic or Latino. - ①

No, I am not Hispanic or Latino. -- ②

C. Which of the following best describes you?

Fill in one or more circles.

White -- ①

Black or African American -- ②

Asian -- ③

American Indian or Alaska Native -- ④

Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander -- ⑤

When were you born?

Fill in the circles next to the month and year you were born.

a) Month	b) Year
January 🕲	2008 1
February ®	2009 ②
March ©	2010 3
April ©	2011 ④
May ©	2012 5
June 🖲	2013 6
July ©	2014 ⑦
August 🖲	Other ®
September ①	
October 🛈	
November ®	
December ①	

A. How often do you speak English at home?

Fill in **one** circle only.

I always speak English at home. -- ① *If Always, please go to question #4*

I almost always speak English at home.-- ②

I sometimes speak English and sometimes speak another language at home. -- ③

I never speak English at home. -- ④

If Almost always, Sometimes, or Never, please go to question #3B

B. What language do you speak at home (other than English)?

Fill in **one** circle only.

Spanish -- ①

Other -- ② Please specify_____

Student Questionnaire

About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count magazines, newspapers, or your school books.)

Fill in **one** circle only.

None or very few (0–10 books) --

This shows 10 books

Enough to fill one shelf (11–25 books) -- 2

Enough to fill one bookcase (26–100 books) -- ③

This shows 100 books

This shows 25 books



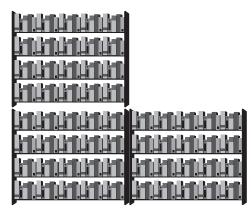
Enough to fill two bookcases (101–200 books) -- ④

This shows 200 books

<u>Den den den den den d</u>	

Enough to fill three or more bookcases (more than 200) -- (5)

This shows more than 200 books



A. About how often are you absent from school?

Fill in **one** circle only.

Once a week -- ①

Once every two weeks -- ②

Once a month -- ③

Once every two months -- ④

Never or almost never -- (5)

B. How many days were you absent from school in the last month?

Fill in **one** circle only.

None -- ① 1 or 2 days -- ② 3 or 4 days -- ③ 5 to 10 days -- ④ More than 10 days -- ⑤

Have you ever repeated a grade in elementary school?

Fill in **one** circle only.

Yes -- ①

No -- ②

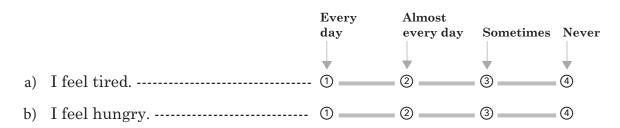
Appendix C - Page C31

7

6

How often do you feel this way when you arrive at school?

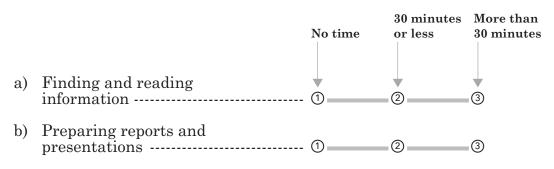
Fill in one circle for each row.



8

How much time do you spend using a computer, tablet, or smartphone to do these activities for your <u>schoolwork</u> on a normal school day?

Fill in one circle for each row.



How much do you agree with these statements about using computers, tablets, or smartphones?

Fill in one circle for each row.

		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a)	I am good at using a computer or tablet	1	2	3	4
b)	I am good at typing	1	2	3	4
c)	It is easy for me to find information on the Internet	1	2	3	4
d)	I know how to create written stories or reports	1	2	3	4
e)	I know how to create presentations	1	2	3	4
f)	I can recognize a website that is useful to me.	1	2	3	4
g)	I can tell if a website is trustworthy.	1	2	3	4
h)	I know how to make and share a video.	1	2	3	4

Student Questionnaire

Appendix C - Page C33

Your School

10

What do you think about your school? Tell how much you agree with these statements.

Fill in **one** circle for each row.

		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
		\downarrow	\downarrow	\downarrow	
a)	I like being in school	1	2	3	4
b)	I feel safe when I am at school	1	2	3	4
c)	I feel like I belong at this school	1	2	3	4
d)	Teachers at my school are fair to me	1	2	3	4
e)	I am proud to go to this school	1	2	3	4
f)	I have friends at this school	1	2	3	4

During this year, how often have other students from your school done any of the following things to you, including through texting or the Internet?

Fill in one circle for each row.

		At least once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
a)	Made fun of me or called me names	1	2	3	4
b)	Left me out of their games or activities	1	0	3	4
c)	Spread lies about me	1	2	3	4
d)	Stole something from me	1	2	3	4
e)	Damaged something of mine on purpose	1	2	3	4
f)	Hit or hurt me (<i>e.g., shoving, hitting, kicking</i>)	1	0	3	4
g)	Made me do things I didn't want to do	1	2	3	4
h)	Sent me nasty or hurtful messages online	1	2	3	4
i)	Shared nasty or hurtful information about me online	1	0	3	4
j)	Threatened me	1	2	3	4

Student Questionnaire

Think about the reading you do for school. How much do you agree with these statements about your <u>reading</u> <u>lessons</u>?

Fill in **one** circle for each row.

		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a)	I like what I read about in school	1	2	3	4
b)	My teacher gives me interesting things to read	1	2	3	4
c)	I know what my teacher expects me to do	1	2	3	4
d)	My teacher is easy to understand	1	2	3	4
e)	I am interested in what my teacher says	1	2	3	4
f)	My teacher encourages me to say what I think about what I have read	0	2	3	4
g)	My teacher lets me show what I have learned	1	2	3	4
h)	My teacher does a variety of things to help us learn	1	2	3	4
i)	My teacher tells me how to do better when I make a mistake	1	2	3	4

How often do these things happen during your <u>reading</u> <u>lessons</u>?

Fill in **one** circle for each row.

		Every or almost every lesson	About half the lessons	Some lessons	Never
a)	Students don't listen to what the teacher says	0	2	3	4
b)	There is too much noise for students to work well.	-	2	3	4
c)	My teacher has to wait a long time for students to be quiet	1	0	3	4
d)	Students interrupt the teacher	1	2	3	4
e)	My teacher has to keep telling us to follow the classroom rules	1	2	3	4

14

In school, how often do these things happen?

Fill in **one** circle for each row.

		Every day or almost every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Never or almost never
a)	I read silently on my own	1	2	3	4
b)	I read things that I choose myself	1	2	3	4
c)	My teacher asks us in class to talk about what we have read	1	2	3	4

How often do you borrow books (including ebooks) from your school or local library?

Fill in **one** circle only.

At least once a week -- \bigcirc

Once or twice a month -- ②

A few times a year -- ③

Never or almost never -- ④

Reading Outside of School Student Questionnaire - Bridge Study Version

How much time do you spend reading <u>outside of school</u> on a normal school day?

Fill in **one** circle only.

Less than 30 minutes -- ①

30 minutes up to 1 hour -- ②

From 1 hour up to 2 hours -- ③

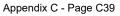
2 hours or more -- ④

17 ______ How often do you do these things <u>outside of school</u>?

Fill in **one** circle for each row.

		Every day or almost every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Never or almost never
a)	I read for fun	1	2	3	4
b)	I read to find out about things I want to learn.	1	2	3	4

15 Student Questionnaire



What do you think about reading? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements.

Fill in **one** circle for each row.

		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a)	I like talking about what I read with other people	1	2	3	4
b)	I would be happy if someone gave me a book as a present	1	2	3	4
c)	I think reading is boring	1	2	3	4
d)	I would like to have more time for reading	1	2	3	4
e)	I enjoy reading	1	2	3	4
f)	I learn a lot from reading	1	2	3	4
g)	I like to read things that make me think	1	2	3	4
h)	I like it when a book helps me imagine other worlds	1	2	3	4

How well do you read? Tell how much you agree with each of these statements.

Fill in one circle for each row.

		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a)	I usually do well in reading	1	2	3	4
b)	Reading is easy for me	1	2	3	4
c)	I have trouble reading stories with difficult words	1	2	3	4
d)	Reading is harder for me than for many of my classmates	1	2	3	4
e)	Reading is harder for me than any other subject.	1	2	3	4
f)	I am just not good at reading	1	2	3	4

20

How hard was this test compared to most other tests you have taken this year in school?

Fill in one circle only.

Easier than other tests -- ①

About as hard as other tests -- ②

Harder than other tests -- ③

Much harder than other tests -- 9

$\mathbf{21}$

How hard did you try on this test compared to how hard you tried on most other tests you have taken this year in school?

Fill in **one** circle only.

Not as hard as on other tests -- ①

About as hard as on other tests -- 2

Harder than on other tests -- ③

Much harder than on other tests -- ④

22 How important was it to you to do well on this test?

Fill in **one** circle only.

Not very important -- ①

Somewhat important -- ②

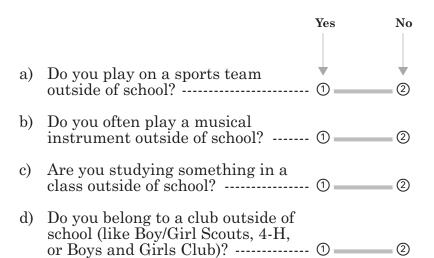
Important -- ③

Very important -- ④

$\mathbf{23}$

The following questions ask about activities you do <u>outside of school</u>.

Fill in **one** circle for each row.





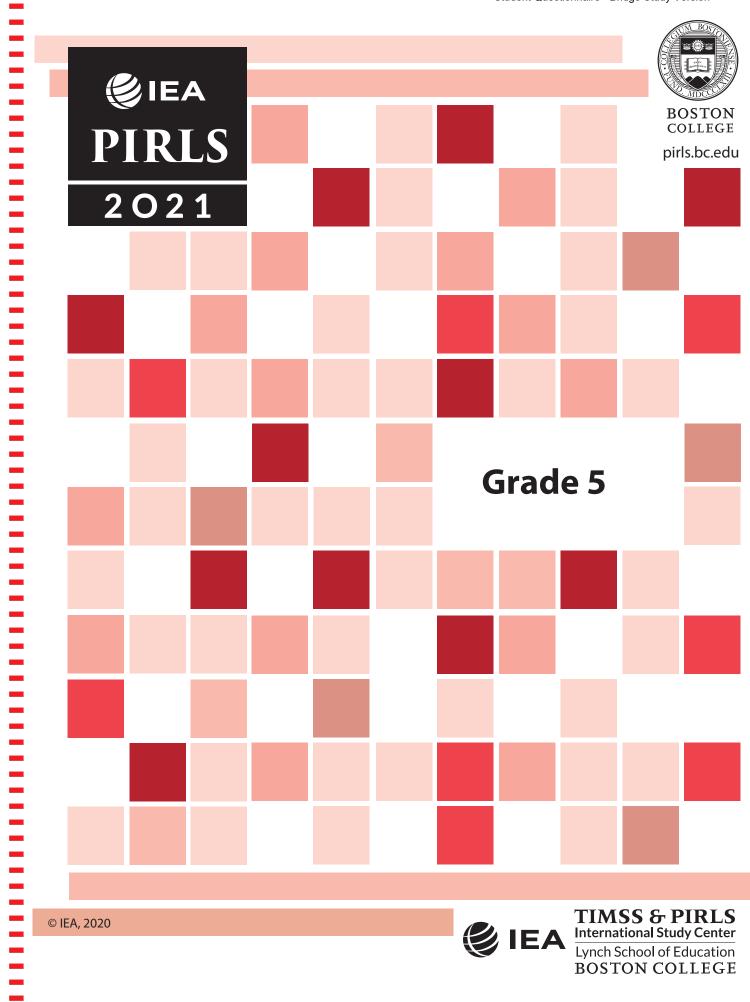
<u>~</u>





Appendix C - Page C45





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IEA

TIMSS & PIRLS **International Study Center** Lynch School of Education **BOSTON COLLEGE**

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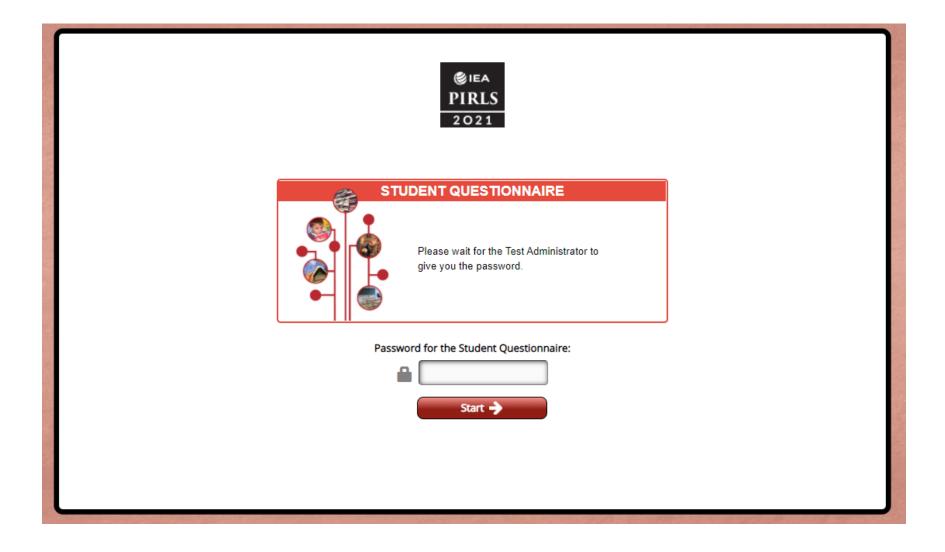
PIRLS MS 2021 Student Questionnaire (digitalPIRLS version)



The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct this study under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0645. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 35 minutes per student, including the time to review instructions, and complete and review the survey. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, Washington, D.C. 2020.

OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 05/31/2023.



00:00	PIRLS 2021	ER TIMSS & PIRLS
	Directions	
should choose the	re, you will find questions about you and what you think. For each question answer you think is best. Let us take a few minutes to practice the kinds of answer in this questionnaire. Example 1 is one kind of question you will fi	of
Example 1		
Do you go to s	chool?	
Clic. Yes No	k one circle only.	
	1/35	

Example 2 is another kind of question you will find in this questionnaire. Example 2 How often do you do these things? Click one circle for each row. Every day Once or or twice a twice a almost never
How often do you do these things? <i>Click one circle for each row.</i> Every day Once or Once or Never or or almost twice a twice a almost
<i>Click one circle for each row.</i> Every day Once or Once or Never or or almost twice a twice a almost
<i>Click one circle for each row.</i> Every day Once or Once or Never or or almost twice a twice a almost
Every day Once or Once or Never or or almost twice a twice a almost
or almost twice a twice a almost
a) I talk with my friends.
b) I play sports.
c) I ride a skateboard.

	PIRLS 2021			
Example 3 is another kind of question you will	find in this que	stionnaire.		
Example 3				
What do you think? Click to show how much	you agree with t	hese statemen	ts.	
		Click one ci	ircle for each row.	
	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
d) Watching movies is fun.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
b) I like eating ice cream.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
c) I do not like waking up early.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
d) I enjoy doing chores.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 Read each question carefully, and pick the 	answer you thin	k is best.		
 Click the circle next to or under your answ 	er.			
 Ask for help if you do not understand som 	ething or are not	sure how to a	nswer.	
	before submittir			

00:00	<u>PIRLS</u> 2021	EIEA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
	About You	
1A		
Which of these describes you? Click one circle only.		
Girl OBoy		
Other		
	4/35	

00:00		PIRLS 2021	EIEA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
18			
	Are you Hispanic or Latino?		
	Click one	e circle only.	
	Yes, I am Hispanic or Latino.	\bigcirc	
	No, I am not Hispanic or Latino.	\bigcirc	
		5/35	

00:00		PIRLS 2021	EIEA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
10			
	Which of the following best describes you?		
	Click one of	r more circles.	
	White	\bigcirc	
	Black or African American	\bigcirc	
	Asian		
	American Indian or Alaska Native	0	
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	\bigcirc	
		6/35	

		PIRI	s	1
		202	1	
When were you	ı born?			
Click the	circles next to th	e month and year you w	vere born.	
a) Month		b) Year		
January	\bigcirc	2008	\bigcirc	
February	Õ	2009	Õ	
March	Õ	2010	Õ	
April	Ŏ	2011	Ŏ	
May	Õ	2012	Õ	
June	Ŏ	2013	Õ	
July	Ŏ	2014	Ŏ	
August	Õ	Other	Õ	
September	Õ			
October	Ŏ			
November	Õ			
December	õ			

00:00	3A How often do you speak English at hom	PIRLS 2021	E IEA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
		Click one circle only.	
	I always speak English at home.	If Always , you will be direc	cted to question #4
	I almost always speak English at home.	Õ	
	l sometimes speak English and sometimes speak another language at home.	\bigcirc	
	I never speak English at home.	\bigcirc	
		lf Almost always, Sometimes, or Never, you will be #3B	e directed to question
		8/35	

00:00	PIRLS	IEA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
31	B	
	What language do you speak at home (other than English)?	
	Click one circle only.	
	Spanish 🔘	
	Other (Please Specify)	
l	9/35	

00:00	4	PIRLS 2021		EA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
	About how many books are there in your home		unt magazines, newspapers, or your school books.)	
		Click one cir	cle only.	
	None or very few (0–10 books)	0	This shows 10 books	
	Enough to fill one shelf (11–25 books)	\bigcirc	This shows 25 books	
	Enough to fill one bookcase (26–100 books)	0	This shows 100 books Indinuminan Indinuminan Indinuminan Indinuminan	
	Enough to fill two bookcases (101–200 books)	0	This shows 200 books Independent independent Independent independent Independent independent Independent independent	
	Enough to fill three or more bookcases (more than 200)	0	This shows more than 200 books International Anternational Anternation International Anternational Anternational International Anternational Anternational International Anternational Anternational International Anternational Anternational	
	((0/35	

00:00		PIRLS 2021	ER TIMSS & PIR BOSTON COLLE
	5A		
	About how often are you absent fr	rom school?	
	С	lick one circle only.	
	Once a week	0	
	Once every two weeks	Ō	
	Once a month	Ō	
	Once every two months	\bigcirc	
	Never or almost never	Ō	
		(

00:00	PIRLS 2021 EA TIMSS & PIRL BOSTON COLLEG	SE SE
5 B		
	How many days were you absent from school in the last month?	
	Click one circle only.	
	None	
	1 or 2 days	
	3 or 4 days	
	5 to 10 days	
	More than 10 days	
	12/35	

00:00	PIRLS 2021 EA TIMSS & PIRLS
	6
	Have you ever repeated a grade in elementary school?
	Click one circle only.
	Yes O
	13/35

7 How often do you feel this way when you arrive at school? Click one circle for each row. Click one circle for each row. Every day Almost every day Sometimes Never I feel tired. I feel tired. Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2">Click one circle for each row.
How often do you feel this way when you arrive at school? Click one circle for each row. Almost every Every day Sometimes Never I feel tired.
Click one circle for each row. Almost every Every day Sometimes Never c) I feel tired. Image: Click one circle for each row. Image: Click one circle for each row.
Almost every Every day day Sometimes Never
Almost every Every day day Sometimes Never
Every day day Sometimes Never a) I feel tired. Image: Comparison of the second s
b) I feel hungry.

8 How much time do you spend using a computer, tablet, or smartphone to do these activities for your <u>schoolwork</u> on a normal school day? <i>Click one circle for each row.</i> 30 minutes or More than 30 No time less minutes
on a normal school day? <i>Click one circle for each row.</i> 30 minutes or More than 30
30 minutes or More than 30
a) Finding and reading information
b) Preparing reports and presentations

9		<u>P1</u> 20	<u>RLS</u> 221		
Ho	w much do you agree with the	ese statements abou	t using computers,	tablets, or smartpho	nes?
			Click one circl	le for each row.	
		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a	I am good at using a computer or tablet.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
) I am good at typing.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
¢	It is easy for me to find information on the Internet.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
d	I know how to create written stories or reports.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
e	I know how to create presentations.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
				Continued	on next screen
			16/35 🤿		
			16/35 🍋)	

		PIRLS 2021		😢 IEA
9 continued				
How much do you agree with the	ese statements abo	ut using computers, ta	blets, or smartpho	nes?
		Click one circle	for each row.	
	Agree a lot	Agree a <mark>l</mark> ittle	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
f) I can recognize a website that is useful to me.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 g) I can tell if a website is trustworthy. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 I know how to make and share a video. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

			PIRLS 2021		
		Your	School		
10					
W	hat do you think about your sch	nool? Click to show	how much you agree	with these statemer	its.
			Click one circle	for each row.	
		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
	 I like being in school. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
1	 I feel safe when I am at school. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
•	 I feel like I belong at this school. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
•	 Teachers at my school are fair to me. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
•	e) I am proud to go to this school.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
1	I have friends at this school.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
) 18/35 🔾		
			10/35	/	

		PIRLS 2021		
During this year, how often hav including through texting or the	re other students from e Internet?	m your school done a	ny of the following th	ings to you,
		Click one circle	for each row.	
	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
 Made fun of me or called me names 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
b) Left me out of their games or activities	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc
c) Spread lies about me	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
d) Stole something from me	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
e) Damaged something of mine on purpose	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
			Continued o	n next screen

11 continued		PIRLS 2021		P
During this year, how often hav including through texting or the	e other students from Internet?			ings to you,
	At least once a week	<i>Click one circle</i> Once or twice a month	<i>for each row.</i> A few times a year	Never
 Hit or hurt me (e.g., shoving, hitting, kicking) 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
g) Made me do things I didn't want to do	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
h) Sent me nasty or hurtful messages online	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 Shared nasty or hurtful information about me online 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
j) Threatened me	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
) 20/35 🤿)	

		PIRLS 2021		
	Reading	in School		
12				
Think about the reading you do <u>reading lessons</u> ?	for school. How mu	ch do you agree w	ith these statements	about your
	<i>Click one circle for each row.</i>			
	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
a) I like what I read about in school.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
b) My teacher gives me interesting things to read.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
c) I know what my teacher expects me to do.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
d) My teacher is easy to understand.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
e) I am interested in what my teacher says.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
			Continued of	on next screen
) 21/35 🥥		

		PIRLS 2021		() IE
Think about the reading you do f				
15330113:		Click one circle	for each row.	
	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
f) My teacher encourages me to say what I think about what I have read.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
g) My teacher lets me show what I have learned.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
My teacher does a variety of things to help us learn.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 My teacher tells me how to do better when I make a mistake. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
		22/25		
		22/35		

13			IRLS 021		
How o	ften do these things happ	en during your <u>readi</u>	ing lessons?		
		<i>Click one circle for each row.</i>			
		Every or almost every lesson	About half the lessons	Some lessons	Never
a)	Students don't listen to what the teacher says.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	There is too much noise for students to work well.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
9	My teacher has to wait a long time for students to be quiet.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
~	Students interrupt the teacher.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	My teacher has to keep telling us to follow the classroom rules.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
			23/35 즞		

00:00 14		PIRLS 2021			() IEA	TIMSS & BOSTON C
In school, how	often do these things happen	?				
			Click one circle f	or each row.		
		Every day or almost every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Never or almost never	
c) I read si	lently on my own.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	\bigcirc	
	ings that I choose myself.	Õ	Õ	Õ	Õ	
	her asks us in class to talk hat we have read.	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	
	(24/35				

00:00	PIRLS 2021	EA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
	Using the Library	
15		
How often do you borrow bool	ks (including ebooks) from your school or local library?	
c	Click one circle only.	
At least once a week	\bigcirc	
Once or twice a month	\bigcirc	
A few times a year	\bigcirc	
Never or almost never	\bigcirc	
	25/35	
	23/35	

00:00	PIRLS 2021	EA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
	Reading Outside of School	
16		
How much time do you spend	d reading <u>outside of school</u> on a normal school day?	
	Click one circle only.	
Less than 30 minutes	\bigcirc	
30 minutes up to 1 hour	\bigcirc	
From 1 hour up to 2 hours	0	
2 hours or more		
	26/35	

00:00	17		PIRLS 2021		🕲 IE	A TIN BOS
	How often do you do these thing	gs <u>outside of school</u>	[?			
			Click one circle	e for each row.		
		Every day or almost every day	Once or twice a week	Once or twice a month	Never or almost never	
	a) I read for fun.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
	 I read to find out about things I want to learn. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
) 27/35 🤿)		

		PIRLS 2021		🕲 IEA
Wh	at You Thin	ik About Re	ading	
18				
What do you think about read	ing? Click to show how	w much you agree wit	h each of these state	ements.
		Click one circle	<i>for each row.</i>	
	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
 I like talking about what I read with other people. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
b) I would be happy if someone gave me a book as a present.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
c) I think reading is boring	. ()	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 d) I would like to have more time for reading. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
			Continued	on next screen
		28/35 🔾		

		Click one circle	e for each row.	
	Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot
e) I enjoy reading.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 I learn a lot from reading. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
g) I like to read things that make me think.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
 I like it when a book helps me imagine other worlds. 	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc

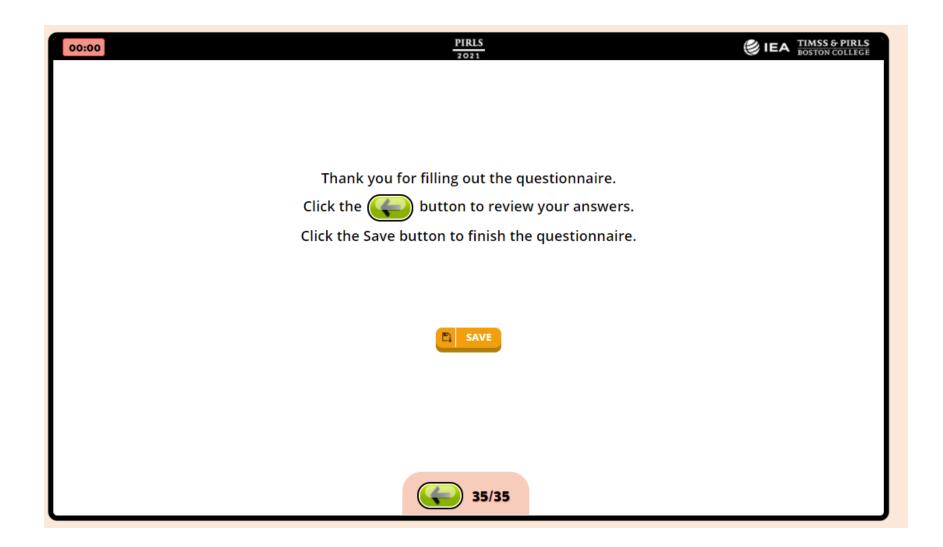
		<u>F</u>	PIRLS 2021			
19						
How well do y	ou read? Click to sh	now how much you	agree with each of th	ese statements.		
		<i>Click one circle for each row.</i>				
		Agree a lot	Agree a little	Disagree a little	Disagree a lot	
a) I usuall reading	y do well in	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
b) Reading	g is easy for me.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
c) I have t stories words.	rouble reading with difficult	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
d) Reading me tha classma	g is harder for n for many of my ates.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
e) Reading me tha subject	g is harder for n any other	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
	t not good at	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	

00:00	PIRLS 2021	EIEA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
20		
How hard was this test of	compared to most other tests you have taken this year in school?	?
	Click one circle only.	
Easier than other tests		
About as hard as other		
Harder than other test	s O	
Much harder than oth	er tests	
	-	
	31/35	

00:00	PIRLS 2021	EIEA TIMSS & PIRLS BOSTON COLLEGE
21		
21		
How hard did you try in school?	on this test compared to how hard you tried on most other tests you have taken this ye	ear
	Click one circle only.	
Not as hard as on ot	her tests	
About as hard as on	0	
Harder than on othe		
Much harder than o	n other tests	
	32/35	

00:00		PIRLS 2021	EIEA TIMSS & PIR BOSTON COLL
	22		
	How important was it to y	you to do well on this test?	
	Click one	circle only.	
	Not very important	\bigcirc	
	Somewhat important	\bigcirc	
	Important	Ō	
	Very important	0	
		33/35 🌙	

00:00	PIRLS 2021		
	Activities Outside of Scho	ol	
23			
The follow	ing questions ask about activities you do <u>outside of school</u> .		
		Click one circle :	for each row.
		Yes	No
a) Do y	ou play on a sports team outside of school?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
b) Doy	ou often play a musical instrument outside of school?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	you studying something in a class outside of school?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
d) Do y Boys	ou belong to a club outside of school (like Boy/Girl Scouts, 4-H, or and Girls Club)?	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
	34/35		





€IEA
PIRLS
2021

Identification Label

PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY

School Questionnaire

Grade 5

National Center for Education Statistics Institute of Education Sciences Potomac Center Plaza 550 12th Street, SW Washington, D.C. 20202, USA

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) is authorized to conduct this study under the Education Sciences Reform Act of 2002 (ESRA 2002, 20 U.S.C. §9543), and to collect students' education records from educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of evaluating federally supported education programs under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA, 34 CFR §§ 99.31(a)(3)(iii) and 99.35). All of the information you provide may be used only for statistical purposes and may not be disclosed, or used, in identifiable form for any other purpose except as required by law (20 U.S.C. §9573 and 6 U.S.C. §151).

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this voluntary information collection is 1850-0645. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 35 minutes per principal, including the time to review instructions, search existing data resources, gather the data needed, and complete and review the survey. If you have any comments or concerns regarding the accuracy of the time estimate(s), suggestions for improving the form, or questions about the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to: Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, Potomac Center Plaza, 550 12th Street, SW, Washington, D.C. 20202.

OMB No. 1850-0645, Approval Expires 05/31/2023.



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This questionnaire is addressed to school principals and department heads who are asked to supply information about their schools. Since your school has been selected as part of a nationwide sample, your responses are very important in helping to describe primary/elementary education in the United States.

It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information provided reflects the situation in your school as accurately as possible. Some of the questions will require that you look up school records, so you may wish to arrange for the assistance of another staff member to help provide this information.

Since PIRLS is an international study and all countries are using the same questionnaire, you may find that some of the questions seem unusual or are not entirely relevant to you or schools in the United States. Nevertheless, it is important that you do your best to answer all of the questions so comparisons can be made across countries in the study.

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Thank you.

School Enrollment and Characteristics

1

What is the total enrollment of students in your school as of October 1, 2021?

_____ students

2

What is the enrollment of fifth-grade students in your school as of October 1, 2021?

_____ students

3

Approximately what percentage of students in your school have the following backgrounds?

Click **one** circle for each row.

0 to 10%

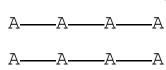
11 to 25%

26 to 50%

More than 50%

a)Come from economically disadvantaged homes A_

b)Come from economically affluent homes



A. Approximately what percentage of students in your school have English as their native language?

	Click one circle only.
More than 90%	A
76 to 90%	A
51 to 75%	A
26 to 50%	A
25% or less	A

B. Of the students currently enrolled in your school, what percentage have been identified as limited-English proficient (LEP)/English Language Learners (ELL)?

	Click one circle only.
0%	A
1 to 5%	A
6 to 10%	A
11 to 25%	A
26 to 50%	A
51 to 75%	A
76 to 90%	A
Over 90%	A



A. How many people live in the city, town, or area where your school is located?

	Click one circle only.
More than 500,000 people	А
100,001 to 500,000 people	А
50,001 to 100,000 people	A
30,001 to 50,000 people	A
15,001 to 30,000 people	A
3,001 to 15,000 people	A
3,000 people or fewer	A

B. Which best describes the immediate area in which your school is located?

	Click one circle only.
Urban–Densely populated	A
Suburban–On fringe or outskirts of urban area	A
Medium size city or large town	A
Small town or village	A
Remote rural	A

C. Which best characterizes the average income level of the population in the school's immediate area?

	Click one circle only.
High	A
Medium	А
Low	A

6

What type of school is this?

	Click one circle only.
Regular public school	A
A regular public school with a magnet program	A
A magnet school or school with a special program emphasis (e.g., Montessori, science/math school, performing arts school, talented/gifted school, foreign	_
language immersion school, etc.) Special education: a school that primarily serves	A
students with disabilities	A
Alternative: a school designed to address the needs of students, typically at risk of educational failure, which cannot be met in regular schools	А
Vocational	A
Charter School	A
Private (independent)	A
Private (religiously affiliated)	A
Other	A

7

Around the first of October 2021, what percentage of students at this school were eligible to receive free or reduced-price lunches through the National School Lunch Program?

_____ percentage of students

Type in the number.

Instructional Time

8

For the fifth-grade students in your school:

A. How many days per year is your school open for instruction?

_____ days Type in the number.

B. What is the total instructional time, excluding breaks, in a typical day?

_____ minutes Type in the number of minutes per day. Please convert the number of hours into minutes.

C. In one calendar week, how many days is the school open for instruction?

	<i>Click one circle only.</i>
6 days	A
5 1/2 days	A
5 days	A
4 1/2 days	A
4 days	A
Other	A

Resources and Technology

9

А.	Does your school have a school library?	
		Click one circle only.
	Yes	A
	No	A
	(If No, go to question #10)	
lf Yes,		
В.	<u>Approximately</u> how many books (print) with different titl periodicals)?	les does your school library have (exclude magazines and
		Click one circle only.
	2,000 books or fewer	A
	More than 2,000 books	A
C.	Can students borrow print or digital materials from the li	brary to take home?
		Click one circle only.
	Yes	A
	No	A

10

Does your school provide students access to digital learning resources (e.g., books, videos)?

	Click one circle only.
Yes	A
No	A

How many computers (including tablets) does your school have for use by fifth-grade students?

_____ computers *Type in the number.*

12

How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following?

	Click one circle for each row.			
	Not at all			
		A little		
			Some	
A.General School Resources				A lot
a) Instructional materials (e.g., textbooks)	A	A	A	–A
b)Supplies (e.g., papers, pencils, materials)	A	-A	A	–A
c) School buildings and grounds	A	-A	-A	–A
d)Heating/cooling and lighting systems	A	A	A	–A
e)Instructional space (e.g., classrooms)	A	A	A	–A
f) Technologically competent staff	A	A	A	–A
g)Technology and media resources to support teaching	A	A	_A	–A
 h) Technology and media resources to support student learning and expression 	A	_A	_A	–A
i) Resources for students with learning disabilities	A	A	A	–A
j) Internet connection	A	A	A	–A
B.Resources for Reading Instruction				
a) Teachers with a specialization in reading	A	_A	_A	–A
b)Computer software/applications for reading instruction	A	_A	_A	–A

c) Library resources (books, ebooks, magazines, etc.) <u>A</u><u>A</u><u>A</u>

d)Instructional materials for reading (e.g., reading series, textbooks)

How would you characterize each of the following within your school?					
	Click one circle for each row.				
	Very high				
		High			
	Medium			m Low	
					Very low
a) Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals	A	A	A	A	—A
b) Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum	A	—A—	A	A	—A
c) Teachers' expectations for student achievement	A	—A—	—A—	A	—A
d)Teachers' ability to inspire students	A	A	A	A	—A
e)Collaboration between school leadership and teachers to plan instruction	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A
f) Parental involvement in school activities	A	A	A	A	—A
g)Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn	A	—A—	A	—A—	—A
h)Parental expectations for student achievement	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A
i) Parental support for student achievement	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A
j) Students' desire to do well in school	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A
k) Students' ability to reach school's academic goals	A	—A—	—A—	—A—	—A

 I) Students' respect for classmates who excel academically

A____A___A___A

To what degree is each of the following a problem among fifth-grade students in your school?		
	Click one circle for each row.	
	Not a problem	
	Minor problem	
	Moderate problem	
a) Arriving late at school	Serious problem	
b)Absenteeism (i.e., unjustified absences)	AAA	
c) Classroom disturbance	AAA	
d)Cheating	AAA	
e)Profanity	AAA	
f) Vandalism	AAA	
g)Theft	AAA	
 h) Intimidation or verbal abuse among students (including texting, emailing, etc.) 	AAA	
i) Physical fights among students	AAA	
 j) Intimidation or verbal abuse of teachers or staff (including texting, emailing, etc.) 	AAA	

Teachers in Your School

15

In your school, are any of the following used to evaluate the practice of fifth-grade teachers?

	Click one circle for each row.	
	Yes	
	No	
a)Observations by the principal or senior staff	AA	
b)Observations by inspectors or other persons external to the school	AA	
c) Student achievement	AA	
d) Teacher peer review	AA	

16

About how many of the students in your school have basic literacy skills (e.g., can write letters of the alphabet, write sentences) when they begin the first grade of primary/elementary school?

	Click one circle only.
Less than 25%	A
25 -50%	A
51 -75%	A
More than 75%	A

Reading in Your School

17

At which grade do the following reading skills and strategies <u>first</u> receive a <u>major emphasis</u> in instruction in your school?

Click one circle for each row.

First grade or earlier

Second grade

Third grade

Fourth grade

Fifth grade

Not in these grades

a)Knowing letters of the alphabet	A	_A	—A—	—A—	—A—	<u> </u>
b)Knowing letter-sound relationships	A	A	—A——	—A——	_A	—A
c) Reading words	A	A	—A——	—A—	—A——	—A
d) Reading isolated sentences	A	A	—A——	—A—	—A——	—A
e)Reading connected text	A	A	—A——	—A—	—A——	—A
f) Locating information within the text	A	A	—A——	—A—	—A——	—A
g)Identifying the main idea of a text	A	A	—A——	—A—	—A——	—A
h)Explaining or supporting understanding of a text	A	_A	_A	_A	_A	—A
i) Comparing a text with personal experience	A	A	—A——	—A——	_A	—A
j) Comparing different texts	A	A	—A——	_A	_A	—A
 k) Making predictions about what will happen next in a text 	A	_A	_A	_A	_ <u>A</u>	_A
 Making generalizations and drawing inferences based on a text 						
m) Evaluating and critiquing the style or structure of a		A	—A——	—A——	—A——	—A
text		A	—A——	_A	_A	—A
n)Determining the author's perspective or intention	A	A	—A——	—A——	_A	—A

Principal Experience and Education

18

By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been a principal altogether?

_____ Years Please **round** to the nearest whole number.

19

By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been a principal at this school?

_____ Years Please **round** to the nearest whole number.

20

What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

	Click one circle only.
Did not complete a 4-year college or university degree (i.e. Bachelor's degree)	A
Completed a 4-year college or university degree (i.e. Bachelor's degree)	A
Completed a Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g. teaching), or professional degree	
(e.g. law, medicine, dentistry)	A
Completed a doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.)	A

Do you hold the following qualifications or credentials in <u>educational leadership</u>?

	Click one circle for each row.	
	Yes	
		Νο
a) A Certificate or License	A	—A
 b) A Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g., teaching), or professional degree 		
(e.g., law, medicine, dentistry)	A	—A
c) A doctorate (Ph.D. or Ed.D.)	A	—A

COVID-19 Pandemic

22

Please estimate the number of weeks during the current academic year where normal primary/elementary school operations have been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic.

	Click one circle only.
Normal primary/elementary school operations have not been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic	A
Less than two weeks of instruction	А
Two weeks to four weeks of instruction	А
Five weeks to eight weeks of instruction	А
More than eight weeks of instruction	А

23

Does your school provide remote instruction or distance learning resources for primary/elementary grades when normal school operations are affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Click one circle only.
Yes	A
No	A
Does not apply	A

(If No, or Does not apply, thank you for completing this questionnaire)

24

When normal primary/elementary school operations are affected by the COVID-19 pandemic, does your school support remote learning through the following?

		Click one circle for each row.	
		Yes	
			No
a)	Delivery of printed learning materials to students	A	-A
b)	Internet-based resources for students	A	-A

c) Access to digital devices for students	A—	—A
 Recommendations for teachers about how to provide online instruction 	A—	—A
e) Technical support for teachers	A—	—A
f) Access to digital devices for teachers	A—	<u> </u>

Thank You

Thank you for the thought, time, and effort you have put into completing this questionnaire.

Grade 5



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Identification Label

PROGRESS IN INTERNATIONAL READING LITERACY STUDY

Teacher Questionnaire

Grade 5

National Center for Education Statistics Institute of Education Sciences Potomac Center Plaza 550 12th Street, SW Washington, D.C. 20202, USA

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IEA 2020

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education systems in more than 60 countries in order to help improve teaching and learning worldwide.

This questionnaire is addressed to teachers of fifth-grade students, and seeks information about teachers' academic and professional backgrounds, classroom resources, instructional practices, and attitudes toward teaching. Since your class has been selected as part of a nationwide sample, your responses are very important in helping to describe primary/elementary education in the United States.

Some of the questions in the questionnaire refer to the "**PIRLS class**" or "**this class**." This is the class that is identified on the front of this booklet, and which will be tested as part of PIRLS in your school. If you teach some but not all of the students in the PIRLS class, please think only of the students that you teach when answering these class-specific questions. It is important that you answer each question carefully so that the information that you provide reflects your situation as accurately as possible.

Since PIRLS is an international study and all countries are using the same questionnaire, you may find that some of the questions seem unusual or are not entirely relevant to you or schools in the United States. Nevertheless, it is important that you do your best to answer all of the questions so comparisons can be made across countries in the study.

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Thank you.

About You

1

By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been teaching altogether?

_____ years

Please **round** to the nearest whole number.

2

V	Vhich of these describes you?	
		Click one circle only.
	Female	A
	Male	A
	Other	A
3		
H	low old are you?	
		Click one circle only.
	Under 25	A

А

Α

А

А

Α

1	1		
	1	ŀ	

25-29

30–39

40-49

50-59

60 or more

What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

	Click one circle only.		
Did not complete high school	A		
Completed high school	А		
(If you have not completed more than high school, go to question #6)			
Completed a 2-year college or university degree (i.e., Associate's degree)	A		

Completed a 4-year college or university degree (i.e., Bachelor's degree)	

Completed a Master's degree, postgraduate certificate program (e.g., teaching), A or professional degree (e.g., law, medicine, dentistry)

Completed a doctorate	(Ph.D. or Ed.D)
-----------------------	-----------------

-	7	١.	
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_		-	

Α

5

A. During your college or university education, what was your major or main area(s) of study?

	Click one circle for each row.	
	Yes	
	Νο	
a)Education—Primary/Elementary	AA	
b)Education—Secondary	AA	
c)English	AA	
d)Other	AA	

B. As part of your formal education and/or training, to what extent did you study the following areas?

Click **one** circle for each row.

Not at all

Overview or introduction to topic

	lt	t was an area of emphasis
a)English	AAA	Ŧ
b)Literature	AAA	f
c) Pedagogy/teaching reading	AAA	f
d)Educational psychology	AAA	f
e)Learning support	AAA	Ŧ
f) Reading theory	AAA	Ŧ
g)Special education	AAA	Ŧ
h)Second language learning	AAA	Ŧ
i) Assessment methods in reading	AAA	f

j) Early childhood education	A	_A	<u> </u>
k) Digital literacies	A	A	A

6

How often do you read for enjoyment?

	Click one circle only.
Every day or almost every day	А
Once or twice a week	A
Once or twice a month	A
Never or almost never	A

7

A. In the past two years, have you participated in formal professional development in reading (e.g., workshops, seminars, lesson studies)?

	Click one circle for each row. Yes	
	Νο	
a)Teaching reading comprehension skills or strategies	AA	
b)Integrating literacies across the curriculum	AA	
c)Addressing students' language needs in teaching reading	AA	
d)Integrating technology into reading instruction	AA	
e)Instruction related to digital literacies	AA	
 f) Addressing differentiation of instruction for students' needs and interests 	AA	
g)Assessing students' reading	AA	

B. How would you prioritize your need for future professional development?

	Click one circle for each row.	
	High	
	Medium	
	Low	
a)Teaching reading comprehension skills or strategies	AAA	
b)Integrating literacies across the curriculum	AA	
c)Addressing students' language needs in teaching reading	AA	
d)Integrating technology into reading instruction	AA	
e)Instruction related to digital literacies	AA	
 f) Addressing differentiation of instruction for students' needs and interests 	AA	
g)Assessing students' reading	AA	

8

	Click one	Click one circle for each row.	
	Helpful		
		Somewhat helpful	
		Not helpful	
a)Workshops	A	_AA	
b)Seminars	A	_AA	

c) Access to a mentor (e.g., literacy coach)	A	A	A
d)Teacher professional learning communities	A	A	A
e)Online professional development	A	_A	A

9

To what extent are each of these a disincentive to participate in professional development?

	Click one circle for each row.			
	Not at all			
		Some		
			A lot	
a) Financial costs	A	_A	_A	
b)Time conflicts	A	_A	_A	
c) Content is not relevant	A	_A	_A	
d)Lack of support from school administrators	A	_A	_A	

School Emphasis on Academic Success

10

How would you characterize each of the following within	your sch	ool?			
	Click o	ne circle fo	or each ro	w.	
	Very h				
		High			
			Mediu	m	
				Low	
					Very low
a)Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals	A	A	A	A	A
b)Teachers' degree of success in implementing					
the school's curriculum	A	A	A	A	A
c) Teachers' expectations for student achievement	A	A	A	A	A
d)Teachers' ability to inspire students	A	A	A	A	A
e)Collaboration between school leadership and teachers to plan instruction	A	A	A	A	A
f) Parental involvement in school activities	A	A	A	A	A
g)Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn	A	A	A	A	A
h)Parental expectations for student achievement	A	A	A	A	A
i) Parental support for student achievement	A	A	A	A	A
j) Students' desire to do well in school	A	A	A	A	A
k) Students' ability to reach school's academic goals	A	A	A	A	A
l) Students' respect for					

classmates who excel

academically

A____A___A___A

School Environment

11

Thinking about your current school, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Click one ci	rcle for each row.
---------------------	--------------------

Agree a lot

		Agree a		
			Disagre	e a little
				Disagree a lot
a)This school is located in a safe neighborhood	A	_A	_A	_A
b)I feel safe at this school	A	_A	_A	_A
 c) This school's security policies and practices are sufficient 	A	_A	_A	_A
d)The students behave in an orderly manner	A	_A	_A	_A
e) The students are respectful of the teachers	A	_A	_A	_A
f) The students respect school property	A	_A	_A	_A
g)This school has clear rules about student conduct	A	_A	_A	_A
h) This school's rules are enforced in a fair and consistent manner	A	_A	_A	_A
 i) The students are respectful of each other 	A	_A	_A	_A

About Being a Teacher

How often do you feel the following way about being a teacher?

Never or almost never

About Teaching Reading to the PIRLS Class

13

A. How many students are in this class?

_____ students

Type in the number.

B. How many of the students in question #13a are in fifth grade?

_____ fifth-grade students

Type in the number.

14

A. How many fifth-grade students experience difficulties understanding spoken English?

_____ students in this class

B. How many fifth-grade students experience difficulties in reading?

____ students in this class

Type in the number.

15

In your view, to what extent do the following limit how you teach this class?

	Click one circle for each row.			
	Not at all			
		Some		
			A lot	
a) Students lacking prerequisite knowledge or skills	A	_A	_A	
b) Students suffering from lack of basic nutrition	A	_A	_A	
c) Students suffering from not enough sleep	A	_A	_A	
d) Students absent from class	A	_A	_A	

Teacher Questionnaire

e) Disruptive students	A	_A	<u> </u>
f) Uninterested students	A	_A	_A
g)Students with mental, emotional, or psychological impairment	A	_A	_A
h)Students needing extra support in reading	A	_A	_A

16

In a typical week, how much time do you spend on English language instruction and/or activities with the students?

Include instruction or activities in reading, writing, speaking, listening, literature, and other language skills.

_____ minutes per week Type in the number of minutes per week. Please convert the number of hours into minutes.

17

Regardless of whether or not you have formally scheduled time for reading instruction, in a typical week about how much time do you spend on reading instruction and/or activities with the students?

Include things you do across curriculum areas and during formally scheduled time for reading instruction.

____ minutes per week

Type in the number of minutes per week.

Please convert the number of hours into minutes.

18

When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities, how often do you organize students in the following ways?

Click one circle for each row.

Always or almost always

		Often		
			Sometimes	
				Never
a)I teach reading as a whole-class activity	A	_A	_A	_A
b)I create same-ability groups	A	_A	_A	_A
c) I create mixed-ability groups	A	_A	_A	_A
d)I use individualized instruction for reading	A	_A	A	_A
e)Students work independently on an assigned plan or goal	A	_A	_A	_A

19

When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you have the students read the following types of text (in print or digitally)?

Click **one** circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

A. Literary Reading Materials

a) Short stories (e.g., fables, fairy tales, action stories, science fiction, detective stories)	A	A	A	A
b)Longer fiction books with chapters	A	A	A	A
c) Plays	A	A	A	A
d) Poems/poetry	A	A	A	A
B. Informational Reading Materials				
a)Nonfiction subject area books or textbooks	A	A	A	A
b)Longer nonfiction books with chapters	A	A	A	A
c) Nonfiction articles that				

describe and explain about things, people, events, or how things work (e.g., newspaper articles, brochures)	A	A	A	A
d)Non-continuous texts (e.g., diagrams, maps, illustrations, photographs, tables)	A	<u>A</u>	<u>A</u>	A

20

When you have reading instruction and/or do reading activities with the students, how often do you do the following?

	Click one circle for each row.					
	Every	day or alr	ay or almost every day Once or twice a week			
		Once				
			Once or month	twice a		
				Never or almost never		
a)Read aloud to students	A	A	A	_A		
b)Ask students to read aloud	A	A	A	_A		
c) Ask students to read silently on their own	A	A	A	_A		
d) Teach students strategies for decoding sounds and words	A	A	A	_A		
e) Teach students new vocabulary systematically	A	A	A	_A		
 f) Provide opportunities for students to develop fluency 	A	A	A	_A		
g)Teach or model skimming or scanning strategies	A	A	A	_A		
 h) Teach digital literacy skills (e.g., read, write, and communicate using digital tools and media) 	A	<u>A</u>	A	_A		

How often do you do the following in teaching reading to this class?

Click one circle for each row. Every or almost every lesson About half the lessons Some lessons Never

a) Provide reading materials that match the students' interests	A	A	A	A
 b) Provide materials that are appropriate for the reading levels of individual students 	A	A	A	A
c) Link new content to students' prior knowledge	A	A	A	A
d)Encourage students to deepen their understandings of the text	A	A	A	A
e) Encourage student discussions of texts	A	A	A	A
 f) Encourage students to challenge the opinion expressed in the text 	A	A	A	A
g)Encourage students to read texts with multiple perspectives	A	A	A	A
h)Give students time to read books of their own choosing	A	A	A	A
 i) Give individualized feedback to each student 	A	A	A	A

22

How often do you ask the students to do the following things to help <u>develop reading comprehension skills or</u> <u>strategies</u>?

Click **one** circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day Once or twice a week Once or twice a

Never or almost never

a)Locate information within the text	A_	A	A	A
b)Identify the main ideas of what they have read	A_	A	A	A
c) Explain or support their understanding with text evidence	A_	A	<u>A</u>	A
d)Compare what they have read with experiences they have had	A_	A	<u> </u>	A
e) Compare what they have read with other things they have read	A_	A	A	A
 f) Make predictions about what will happen next in the text they are reading 	A_	A	A	A
g)Make generalizations and draw inferences based on what they have read	A-	A	A	A
 h) Evaluate and critique the style or structure of the text they have read 	A_	A	A	A
 Determine the author's perspective or intention 	A_	A	A	A
 j) Self-monitor their reading (e.g., recognize when they don't understand) 	A_	<u>A</u>	A	A
 k) Determine if a website is useful for a specific purpose 	A_	A	A	A
 Evaluate the credibility of a website 	A_	A	A	A

23

After students have read something, how often do you ask them to do the following?

Click **one** circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

a) write something about or in response to what they have read	A	A	A	A
b) Answer oral questions about or orally summarize what they have read	A	A	A	A
c) Talk with each other about what they have read	A	A	A	A
d)Take a written quiz or test about what they have read	A	_A	A	A
e)Create a multi-modal response (e.g., image, audio, text, video, performance)	A	_A	A	A

Computer and Library Resources

	Click one circle only.
Yes	A
No	A
(If No, go to question #25)	
lf Yes,	
B. What access do the students have to digital devices?	
	Click one circle for each row.
	Yes
a)The school provides each student with a digital device	AA
b)The class has digital devices that students can share	AA
c)The school has digital devices that the class can use sometimes	AA
d)Students bring their own digital devices	AA
C. When doing reading activities with the <u>whole class</u> , how digital devices?	often do you have students use
	Click one circle only.
At least once a week	A

Once or twice a month	А
A few times a year	A
Never or almost never	А

(continued)

D. In addition, how often do you have <u>specific groups</u> of students do personalized reading activities using digital devices?

	Click one circle for each row.		
	Often		
	Sometimes		mes
			Never
a)Low-performing students	A	_A	_A
b)High-performing students	A	_A	_A
c) Students with special needs	A	A	_A

E. During reading instruction, how often do you have students use digital devices to do the following?

Click **one** circle for each row.

Every day or almost every day

Once or twice a week

Once or twice a month

Never or almost never

a)Read digital texts	A	_A	_A	_A
b)Look up facts and definitions	A	_A	_A	_A
c) Do a research project on a particular topic or problem	A	_A	_A	_A
d)Write stories or other texts	A	_A	_A	_A
e)Create a presentation or communication (e.g., video)	A	_A	_A	_A

25

A. Do you have a library or reading corner in your classroom?

Click one circle only.

А

(If No, go to question #26)

If Yes,

B. About how many books with different titles are in your classroom library?

	Click one circle only.
0–25	A
26–50	A
51–100	A
More than 100	A

C. About how many magazines with different titles are in your classroom library?

	Click one circle only.
0	A
1–2	A
3–5	A
More than 5	A

D. How often do you give the students in your class time to use the classroom library or reading corner?

	Click one circle only.
Every day or almost every day	A
Once or twice a week	A
Once or twice a month	A
Never or almost never	A

E. Can the students borrow books from the classroom library or reading corner to take home?

	Click one circle only.
Yes	A
No	A

How often do you take or send the students to the school or local library?

	Click one circle only.
At least once or twice a week	A
Once or twice a month	A
A few times a year	A
Never or almost never	A

Reading Homework

27

How often do you assign reading as part of homework (for any subject)?

	Click one circle only.
l do not assign reading for homework	A
	(Go to question #30)
Less than once a week	A
1 or 2 times a week	A
3 or 4 times a week	A
Every day	A

28

In general, how much time do you expect students to spend on homework involving <u>reading</u> (for any subject) each time you assign it?

	Click one circle only.
15 minutes or less	A
16–30 minutes	A
31–60 minutes	A
More than 60 minutes	А

29

How often do you do the following with the reading homework assignments for this class?

Always or almost always

Sometimes Never or almost never

a) Correct assignments and give feedback to students
 b) Discuss the homework

- b) Discuss the homework in class
- c) Monitor whether or not the homework was completed

A____A

A____A___A

A____A

Assessing Reading

30

How much importance do you place on the following assessment strategies in reading?			
	Click o ı	Click one circle for each row.	
	A lot		
		Some	None
a)Observing students as they work	A	A	A
b)Asking students to answer questions during class	A	A	A
c) Short, regular written assessments (paper or digital)	A	A	A
d)Longer tests (e.g., unit tests or exams)	A	A	A
e)Long-term projects (e.g., reading logs)	A	A	A

31

About how often do students in this class take reading assessments on digital devices?

	Click one circle only.
More than once a month	A
Once a month	A
Twice a year	A
Once a year	A
Never	А

Thank You

Thank you for the thought, time, and effort you have put into completing this questionnaire.





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