



Agricultural Prices

ISSN: 1937-4216

Released August 31, 2021, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

July Prices Received Index Down 0.5 Percent

The July Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 106.9, decreased 0.5 percent from June but increased 23 percent from July 2020. At 106.7, the Crop Production Index was down 0.4 percent from last month but up 21 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 107.1, decreased 0.6 percent from June, but increased 27 percent from July last year. Producers received lower prices during July for milk, broilers, grapes, and hogs but higher prices for corn, market eggs, cattle, and lettuce. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In July, there was decreased marketing of milk, cattle, oranges, and broilers and increased monthly movement for grapes, wheat, hay, and cotton.

July Prices Paid Index Up 0.8 Percent

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 116.0, is up 0.8 percent from June 2021 and 7.0 percent from July 2020. Higher prices in July for feeder cattle, nitrogen, mixed fertilizer, and hay & forages more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs, concentrates, and complete feeds.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

Index Group	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	86.6	107.4	106.9
Prices paid by farmers	108.4	115.1	116.0
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	81	93	92

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July Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The July index, at 106.7, is 0.4 percent lower than June but 21 percent higher than July 2020. The grain & oilseed index decreases more than offset the fruit & tree nut, other crop, and vegetable & melon index increases.

Grain and oilseed: The July index, at 99.6, is down 1.9 percent from June but up 62 percent from July 2020. Oilseed and food grain index decreases more than offset the higher feed grain index.

Feed grain: The July index, at 101.7, increased 1.9 percent from last month and 86 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$6.12 per bushel, is up 12 cents from last month and \$2.91 from July 2020.

Food grain: At 86.1, the index for July decreased 2.0 percent from the previous month but increased 32 percent from a year ago. The July price for rice, at \$14.10 per cwt, is 10 cents lower than June and 60 cents lower than July 2020. The July price for all wheat, at \$6.26 per bushel, is 2 cents higher than June and \$1.72 higher than July 2020.

Oilseed: At 111.1, the index for July decreased 2.5 percent from June but increased 61 percent from July 2020. The soybean price, at \$14.10 per bushel, is 40 cents lower than June but \$5.60 higher than July a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The July index, at 131.5, is up 1.8 percent from June but down 9.9 percent from a year earlier. Price increases for oranges, lemons, apples, and pears more than offset price decreases during July for grapes, peaches, strawberries, and grapefruit

Vegetable and melon: At 101.7, the index for July increased 0.3 percent from the previous month but decreased 13 percent from July 2020. Price increases during July for lettuce, broccoli, onions, and potatoes more than offset price decreases for cantaloupes, tomatoes, carrots, and sweet corn.

Other crop: The July index, at 102.3, is up 2.7 percent from the previous month and 17 percent from July 2020. The all hay price, at \$185.00 per ton, is \$6.00 higher than June and \$29.00 higher than July 2020. At 73.0 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 1.6 cents higher than June and 12.7 cents higher than July 2020.

Livestock production: The index for July, at 107.1, decreased 0.6 percent from the previous month but increased 27 percent from July a year earlier. Meat animal, dairy, and poultry & egg indexes all decreased.

Meat animal: At 109.7, the July index decreased 0.2 percent from the previous month but increased 37 percent from a year earlier. At \$80.00 per cwt, the July hog price is \$2.70 lower than June but \$40.10 higher than a year earlier. The July beef cattle price of \$122.00 per cwt is \$1.00 higher than the previous month and \$24.90 higher than July 2020.

Dairy: The index for July, at 89.1, is down 2.6 percent from the previous month and 13 percent from July a year ago. The July all milk price of \$17.90 per cwt is 50 cents lower than June and \$2.70 lower than July 2020.

Poultry and egg: At 119.2, the July index decreased 0.8 percent from June but increased 50 percent from July 2020. The July broiler price, at 59.1 cents per pound, is 1.5 cents lower than June but 24.6 cents higher than a year ago. The July market egg price, at 57.8 cents per dozen, is 7.5 cents higher than June and 10.3 cents higher than July 2020. At 84.1 cents per pound, the July turkey price is 0.2 cents higher than the previous month and 10.4 cents higher than July 2020.

Food Commodities: The index, at 107.9, decreased 0.9 percent from the previous month but increased 20 percent from July 2020.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	86.6	107.4	106.9
Crop production	88.3	107.1	106.7
Grain and oilseed	61.4	101.5	99.6
Feed grain	54.7	99.8	101.7
Food grain	65.1	87.9	86.1
Oilseed	69.0	113.9	111.1
Fruit and tree nut	146.0	129.2	131.5
Vegetable and melon	117.5	101.4	101.7
Other crop	87.2	99.6	102.3
Livestock production	84.6	107.7	107.1
Meat animal	79.9	109.9	109.7
Cattle	85.4	105.5	106.6
Hog	60.0	124.4	120.3
Dairy	102.5	91.5	89.1
Poultry and egg	79.6	120.2	119.2
Food commodity	90.3	108.9	107.9

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	893	1108	1103
Crop production	770	934	930
Livestock production	982	1250	1244

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2020 and 2021

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	88.9	89.6	82.5	88.1	98.4	91.8	96.4	94.2
February	90.6	95.2	86.4	97.0	94.7	93.6	95.0	97.4
March	92.5	97.8	87.2	98.3	97.2	97.4	97.7	100.3
April	82.0	104.4	86.1	105.0	78.4	104.0	84.2	107.1
May	84.5	106.3	86.5	105.6	82.7	106.9	87.6	107.9
June	88.0	107.4	89.2	107.1	86.8	107.7	92.3	108.9
July	86.6	106.9	88.3	106.7	84.6	107.1	90.3	107.9
August	86.8		89.9		83.7		90.1	
September	88.7		93.2		83.9		92.1	
October	88.8		87.8		90.4		94.0	
November	92.6		91.6		94.0		100.3	
December	90.9		91.0		90.7		95.4	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2020 and 2021

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	110.8	110.5	107.6	105.9	111.3	110.8	110.2	110.2
February	110.5	111.5	107.1	107.0	111.3	111.1	109.6	111.9
March	109.5	112.3	105.8	108.1	110.8	111.8	108.2	112.9
April	108.0	113.1	104.1	109.1	110.1	112.1	105.9	114.0
May	107.9	114.1	103.9	110.4	110.0	113.2	105.6	115.0
June	107.8	115.1	103.7	111.5	110.1	114.3	105.4	115.9
July	108.4	116.0	103.8	112.7	110.6	115.1	106.1	117.0
August	108.4		103.8		110.5		106.2	
September	108.6		104.0		110.4		106.7	
October	109.1		104.5		110.4		107.6	
November	109.6		105.3		110.5		108.7	
December	110.0		105.8		110.6		109.4	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Price data source for non-citrus fruit commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021	
Field crops					
Barley, all	dollars/bushel	4.79	4.66	4.86	5.02
Feed	dollars/bushel	4.59	3.37	4.33	3.98
Malting	dollars/bushel	4.83	4.92	4.99	5.18
Beans, dry edible	dollars/cwt	34.60	48.70	40.10	39.80
Canola	dollars/cwt	23.10	15.60	26.00	27.70
Chickpeas, all	dollars/cwt	35.70	19.10	28.10	27.30
Large	dollars/cwt	39.20	20.70	28.50	(D)
Small	dollars/cwt	23.40	16.90	26.60	(D)
Corn	dollars/bushel	6.02	3.21	6.00	6.12
Cotton, Upland	dollars/pound	0.880	0.603	0.714	0.730
Cottonseed	dollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseed	dollars/bushel	14.20	9.64	19.90	20.10
Hay, all, baled	dollars/ton	159.00	156.00	179.00	185.00
Alfalfa	dollars/ton	176.00	172.00	199.00	201.00
Other	dollars/ton	119.00	133.00	140.00	151.00
Lentils	dollars/cwt	27.50	16.10	24.00	23.80
Oats	dollars/bushel	3.42	2.97	3.42	3.60
Peanuts, in-shell	dollars/pound	0.252	0.207	0.213	0.216
Peas, dry edible	dollars/cwt	13.60	8.80	12.30	13.40
Rice, all	dollars/cwt	13.70	14.70	14.20	14.10
Long	dollars/cwt	12.30	13.20	13.10	13.10
Medium and short	dollars/cwt	18.40	17.20	18.20	18.10
Sorghum grain	dollars/cwt	10.70	7.25	11.80	10.70
Soybeans	dollars/bushel	12.50	8.50	14.50	14.10
Sunflowers, all	dollars/cwt	29.00	23.70	28.40	28.00
Wheat, all	dollars/bushel	7.44	4.54	6.24	6.26
Winter	dollars/bushel	6.93	4.53	6.12	6.10
Durum	dollars/bushel	9.22	6.01	7.14	7.69
Other spring	dollars/bushel	8.33	4.36	6.63	7.37
Hard red winter	dollars/bushel	7.07	4.27	5.97	6.06
Soft red winter	dollars/bushel	6.77	5.12	6.83	6.14
Hard red spring	dollars/bushel	8.38	4.34	6.64	7.40
White	dollars/bushel	6.58	5.33	6.55	6.40
Fruits					
Citrus, equivalent on-tree					
Grapefruit	dollars/box	7.47	16.13	23.72	22.98
Lemons	dollars/box	12.30	21.01	28.94	31.78
Oranges	dollars/box	8.16	15.53	11.09	13.79
Non-citrus, fresh ¹					
Apples	dollars/pound	0.325	0.600	0.718	0.735
Grapes	dollars/ton	628.00	2,280.00	3,010.00	2,410.00
Peaches	dollars/ton	507.00	1,310.00	1,270.00	1,210.00
Pears	dollars/ton	559.00	1,340.00	1,330.00	1,430.00
Strawberries	dollars/cwt	104.00	199.00	131.00	130.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagusdollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	201.00	(S)
Beans, snapdollars/cwt	69.00	(S)	42.10	51.20
Broccolidollars/cwt	41.60	54.20	39.90	49.40
Cantaloupesdollars/cwt	16.50	29.70	29.00	22.30
Carrotsdollars/cwt	30.80	49.30	46.00	45.30
Cauliflowerdollars/cwt	47.00	40.90	35.00	42.30
Celerydollars/cwt	22.50	58.70	35.70	36.60
Corn, sweetdollars/cwt	30.70	54.30	26.30	25.80
Cucumbersdollars/cwt	18.70	25.30	20.30	27.40
Lettucedollars/cwt	24.30	25.00	17.60	19.90
Onions ²dollars/cwt	11.90	30.80	28.20	31.30
Potatoesdollars/cwt	14.30	14.80	12.00	13.20
Tomatoesdollars/cwt	51.20	47.70	41.80	35.30
Livestock				
Calvesdollars/cwt	142.00	149.00	159.00	165.00
Cattle, all beefdollars/cwt	115.00	97.10	121.00	122.00
Cows ³dollars/cwt	71.60	70.50	73.90	75.60
Steers and heifersdollars/cwt	117.00	98.00	123.00	125.00
Milk cows ⁴dollars/head	1,420.00	1,310.00	(NA)	1,380.00
Hogs, alldollars/cwt	66.50	39.90	82.70	80.00
Barrows and giltsdollars/cwt	66.80	40.70	84.20	80.70
Sowsdollars/cwt	57.90	21.20	52.40	67.10
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵dollars/cwt	20.10	20.60	18.40	17.90
Fat testpercent	3.71	3.79	3.86	3.84
Broilers, live ⁶dollars/pound	0.459	0.345	0.607	0.591
Eggs, alldollars/dozen	0.969	0.762	0.805	0.863
Market ⁷dollars/dozen	0.796	0.475	0.503	0.578
Turkeys, live ⁸dollars/pound	0.680	0.737	0.839	0.841
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, alldollars/dozen	0.979	0.882	0.939	1.02
Seasonal factorpercent	101	86	86	85
Milk, alldollars/cwt	20.20	21.30	18.90	18.50
Seasonal factorpercent	100	97	97	97

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2021 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	5.28	4.88	5.48	3.56	3.79	4.24	8.64	8.84	10.90
February	5.33	4.88	5.83	3.60	3.78	4.75	8.52	8.60	12.70
March	5.19	4.86	5.86	3.61	3.68	4.89	8.52	8.47	13.20
April	4.93	4.85	6.04	3.53	3.29	5.31	8.28	8.35	13.90
May	4.78	4.76	6.46	3.63	3.20	5.91	8.02	8.28	14.80
June	4.81	4.57	6.24	3.98	3.16	6.00	8.31	8.34	14.50
July	4.52	4.54	6.26	4.16	3.21	6.12	8.38	8.50	14.10
August	4.34	4.54		3.93	3.12		8.22	8.66	
September ...	4.26	4.73		3.80	3.40		8.35	9.24	
October	4.45	4.98		3.85	3.61		8.60	9.63	
November	4.39	5.24		3.68	3.79		8.59	10.30	
December	4.64	5.46		3.71	3.97		8.70	10.50	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2021 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	121.00	122.00	110.00	44.60	47.80	50.20
February	123.00	120.00	112.00	43.40	45.50	56.40
March	126.00	113.00	113.00	46.50	47.70	67.20
April	125.00	108.00	118.00	59.40	42.30	75.60
May	120.00	109.00	118.00	62.30	51.00	79.30
June	114.00	109.00	121.00	59.50	41.30	82.70
July	112.00	97.10	122.00	56.60	39.90	80.00
August	111.00	103.00		58.50	42.90	
September	103.00	104.00		47.70	49.70	
October	107.00	106.00		49.10	56.30	
November	113.00	107.00		48.00	51.90	
December	118.00	108.00		47.30	49.10	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	6.30	6.07
California	(D)	7.91	7.16
Colorado	4.23	6.03	6.03
Idaho	4.88	5.87	5.99
Illinois	5.26	6.30	5.88
Indiana	5.18	(D)	6.21
Kansas	4.23	5.95	6.04
Michigan	5.22	6.49	5.96
Minnesota	4.07	6.72	7.51
Missouri	5.15	6.54	5.92
Montana	4.64	6.32	6.72
Nebraska	4.17	5.98	5.91
North Carolina	4.56	7.11	7.01
North Dakota	4.43	6.83	7.76
Ohio	5.16	6.36	6.13
Oklahoma	4.21	5.99	6.12
Oregon	(D)	7.71	7.85
South Dakota	4.43	6.57	6.76
Texas	4.66	5.97	6.07
Washington	5.51	7.41	6.86
United States	4.54	6.24	6.26

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	6.30	6.07
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.23	6.03	6.03
Idaho	4.79	5.84	5.83
Illinois	5.26	6.30	5.88
Indiana	5.18	(D)	6.21
Kansas	4.23	5.95	6.04
Michigan	5.22	6.49	5.96
Missouri	5.15	6.54	5.92
Montana	4.58	5.92	6.08
Nebraska	4.17	5.98	5.91
North Carolina	4.56	7.11	7.01
North Dakota	3.80	5.45	6.76
Ohio	5.16	6.36	6.13
Oklahoma	4.21	5.99	6.12
Oregon	(D)	7.71	7.85
South Dakota	4.35	5.87	6.44
Texas	4.66	5.97	6.07
Washington	5.49	7.38	6.80
United States	4.53	6.12	6.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(S)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	5.49	7.26	8.18
United States	6.01	7.14	7.69

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.08	5.93	6.40
Minnesota	4.07	6.72	7.51
Montana	4.63	6.45	6.94
North Dakota	4.29	6.75	7.69
South Dakota	4.63	6.69	7.34
Washington	5.65	7.53	7.28
United States	4.36	6.63	7.37

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	3.20	3.67	3.66
Michigan	3.01	3.27	3.84
Minnesota	2.75	3.16	3.67
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	2.45	(D)	3.86
New York	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	2.42	2.98	3.49
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(S)
Pennsylvania	3.92	(S)	4.08
South Dakota	2.63	3.16	3.79
Texas	(S)	(D)	(S)
Wisconsin	2.81	3.27	3.15
United States	2.97	3.42	3.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	5.29	5.05	4.86
Idaho	5.20	4.88	5.19
Minnesota	4.34	5.08	4.63
Montana	3.90	4.39	4.70
North Dakota	4.05	4.95	4.84
Washington	5.69	4.33	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	4.66	4.86	5.02

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	5.36	5.05	4.93
Idaho	5.30	4.86	5.22
Minnesota	4.39	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.05	4.89	4.94
North Dakota	4.39	5.16	5.23
Washington	(D)	(S)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	4.92	4.99	5.18

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	4.11
Idaho	4.28	5.03	4.49
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	2.67	3.67	(D)
North Dakota	3.11	4.32	(D)
Washington	2.96	4.33	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.37	4.33	3.98

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	3.46	6.43	6.55
Illinois	3.26	6.06	6.25
Indiana	3.51	6.32	6.22
Iowa	3.14	6.19	6.22
Kansas	3.31	6.21	6.20
Kentucky	3.77	6.16	6.02
Michigan	3.45	6.05	6.05
Minnesota	3.04	5.45	5.69
Missouri	3.38	6.11	6.23
Nebraska	3.14	6.01	6.03
North Carolina	4.16	7.58	7.10
North Dakota	2.91	5.53	5.94
Ohio	3.47	6.34	6.27
Pennsylvania	3.69	6.28	6.57
South Dakota	2.94	5.99	6.21
Tennessee	3.56	6.73	7.08
Texas	3.71	6.38	6.46
Wisconsin	3.05	5.65	6.04
United States	3.21	6.00	6.12

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	6.07	12.40	11.30
Nebraska	5.53	11.60	10.60
Oklahoma	6.37	(D)	11.60
Texas	7.48	11.60	10.70
United States	7.25	11.80	10.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	8.68	(D)	14.40
Illinois	8.72	14.30	14.10
Indiana	8.87	14.40	14.30
Iowa	8.48	14.70	14.40
Kansas	8.42	14.50	14.40
Kentucky	8.98	13.80	14.20
Louisiana	8.56	(D)	12.70
Michigan	8.65	16.20	15.30
Minnesota	8.30	14.40	14.00
Mississippi	8.73	(D)	(D)
Missouri	8.79	14.30	14.10
Nebraska	8.17	13.80	14.20
North Carolina	9.02	14.70	14.60
North Dakota	7.97	14.00	13.10
Ohio	8.95	14.30	14.10
South Dakota	8.22	14.30	13.80
Tennessee	8.98	15.10	14.60
Wisconsin	8.36	14.50	14.40
United States	8.50	14.50	14.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(S)
Michigan	35.70	39.00	45.80
Minnesota	50.50	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(S)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	42.10	40.50	39.70
United States	48.70	40.10	39.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	15.30	(D)	19.60
North Dakota	15.70	27.00	28.50
Oklahoma	9.93	19.70	(D)
United States	15.60	26.00	27.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	9.64	19.90	20.10
United States	9.64	19.90	20.10

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.199	0.210	0.220
Arkansas	0.210	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.200	0.217	0.213
Georgia	0.199	0.205	0.212
Mississippi	0.203	0.202	0.222
New Mexico	0.258	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.214	0.217	0.217
Oklahoma	0.237	0.230	0.209
South Carolina	0.211	0.212	0.209
Texas	0.247	0.300	0.230
Virginia	0.216	0.216	0.217
United States	0.207	0.213	0.216

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	29.10	26.80
North Dakota	23.80	28.50	27.80
South Dakota	24.00	28.30	28.60
United States	23.70	28.40	28.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	0.608	0.731	0.727	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	0.740	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	0.609	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	0.602	0.732	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	0.558	0.662	0.653	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	0.603	0.714	0.730	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

Item	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
Cotton, Upland			
Average price dollars/pound	0.603	0.714	0.730
Marketings ¹ 1,000 bales	1,668	307	339
Rice, all			
Average price dollars/cwt	14.70	14.20	14.10
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	6,658	9,917	10,881
Rice, long			
Average price dollars/cwt	13.20	13.10	13.10
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	4,115	7,776	8,774
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average price dollars/cwt	21.60	20.00	20.20
Other States ³			
Average price dollars/cwt	11.40	13.60	13.70
United States			
Average price dollars/cwt	17.20	18.20	18.10
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	2,543	2,141	2,107

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	177.00	200.00	200.00	175.00	200.00	200.00	185.00	190.00	190.00
California	178.00	201.00	200.00	185.00	210.00	205.00	155.00	170.00	175.00
Colorado	226.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	230.00	225.00	230.00
Idaho	145.00	178.00	189.00	145.00	180.00	190.00	140.00	155.00	160.00
Illinois	151.00	157.00	157.00	175.00	170.00	175.00	120.00	125.00	130.00
Iowa	104.00	152.00	150.00	112.00	166.00	169.00	88.00	109.00	130.00
Kansas	121.00	155.00	114.00	135.00	172.00	179.00	104.00	105.00	114.00
Kentucky	150.00	160.00	168.00	205.00	215.00	220.00	135.00	145.00	150.00
Michigan	157.00	182.00	177.00	180.00	190.00	185.00	120.00	150.00	155.00
Minnesota	107.00	157.00	174.00	122.00	168.00	199.00	81.00	128.00	148.00
Missouri	110.00	113.00	116.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	105.00	105.00	110.00
Montana	126.00	172.00	183.00	125.00	175.00	185.00	130.00	155.00	175.00
Nebraska	96.00	131.00	135.00	107.00	145.00	149.00	80.00	90.00	106.00
Nevada	181.00	190.00	185.00	180.00	190.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	180.00
New Mexico	207.00	233.00	234.00	215.00	240.00	240.00	170.00	195.00	200.00
New York	154.00	149.00	138.00	198.00	210.00	200.00	135.00	130.00	120.00
North Dakota	86.00	162.00	164.00	91.00	164.00	173.00	74.00	124.00	131.00
Ohio	163.00	178.00	176.00	195.00	200.00	195.00	145.00	140.00	150.00
Oklahoma	118.00	125.00	135.00	161.00	209.00	201.00	115.00	116.00	131.00
Oregon	196.00	205.00	209.00	205.00	220.00	225.00	175.00	190.00	195.00
Pennsylvania	177.00	158.00	151.00	221.00	253.00	225.00	162.00	141.00	131.00
South Dakota	88.00	165.00	161.00	92.00	174.00	171.00	76.00	112.00	125.00
Texas	142.00	163.00	164.00	173.00	216.00	212.00	132.00	144.00	144.00
Utah	177.00	209.00	219.00	185.00	210.00	220.00	115.00	145.00	160.00
Washington	201.00	214.00	224.00	195.00	205.00	210.00	220.00	240.00	250.00
Wisconsin	149.00	173.00	153.00	163.00	183.00	172.00	119.00	118.00	108.00
Wyoming	165.00	179.00	186.00	170.00	180.00	190.00	145.00	175.00	175.00
United States	156.00	179.00	185.00	172.00	199.00	201.00	133.00	140.00	151.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: July 2021

State	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	215.00	245.00	240.00
Idaho	160.00	200.00	220.00
Michigan	200.00	215.00	210.00
Minnesota	195.00	204.00	252.00
New York	260.00	304.00	310.00
Pennsylvania	288.00	292.00	300.00
Texas	205.00	249.00	249.00
Wisconsin	217.00	243.00	243.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	192.00	230.00	232.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For July 2020, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For June 2021, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For July 2021, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: July 2020

Commodity	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	18.94	(D)	(D)	16.13	(D)	(D)
Lemons	47.50	27.39	37.07	(D)	21.01	30.29	(D)
Oranges	32.90	18.51	22.35	(D)	15.53	19.41	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: June 2021

Commodity	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	26.58	(D)	(D)	23.72	(D)	(D)
Lemons	53.60	35.59	42.96	(D)	28.94	36.04	(D)
Oranges	33.10	14.12	22.39	(D)	11.09	19.42	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: July 2021

Commodity	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	25.87	(D)	(D)	22.98	(D)	(D)
Lemons	55.30	38.48	44.66	(D)	31.78	37.74	(D)
Oranges	31.90	16.81	21.33	(D)	13.79	18.36	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	July 2020		June 2021		July 2021	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	16.30	3.61	18.30	3.75	17.60	3.74
California	21.10	3.77	18.70	3.81	18.20	3.78
Colorado	17.00	3.65	18.80	3.66	18.10	3.72
Florida	21.30	3.67	22.70	3.59	22.30	3.61
Georgia	20.30	3.64	21.10	3.57	20.70	3.56
Idaho	21.60	3.90	17.90	3.93	17.30	3.85
Illinois	19.50	3.73	17.80	3.84	17.20	3.82
Indiana	17.90	3.73	19.00	3.81	17.90	3.79
Iowa	23.20	3.84	18.00	4.02	17.90	4.02
Kansas	19.60	3.82	16.50	3.93	16.40	3.88
Michigan	17.00	3.66	18.00	3.76	17.00	3.76
Minnesota	24.40	3.90	18.10	4.04	17.80	4.02
New Mexico	19.20	3.65	15.80	3.67	15.70	3.67
New York	18.50	3.76	18.30	3.86	18.10	3.84
Ohio	18.70	3.72	19.50	3.80	18.30	3.80
Oregon	25.40	3.90	20.80	3.92	20.10	3.89
Pennsylvania	19.30	3.77	19.10	3.85	18.50	3.81
South Dakota	25.20	4.06	19.10	4.27	18.90	4.24
Texas	21.60	4.04	17.50	4.05	17.40	4.05
Utah	19.70	3.79	18.40	3.78	17.60	3.77
Vermont	19.40	3.80	19.20	3.90	18.80	3.90
Virginia	20.40	3.74	20.90	3.72	20.40	3.70
Washington	18.80	3.90	18.70	3.92	17.90	3.89
Wisconsin	22.30	3.75	18.30	3.86	17.70	3.85
United States	20.60	3.79	18.40	3.86	17.90	3.84

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2020	April 2021	July 2021
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona	1,450	1,450	1,550
California	1,350	1,400	1,350
Colorado	1,250	1,350	1,450
Florida	1,360	1,360	1,400
Georgia	1,270	1,200	1,250
Idaho	1,350	1,400	1,350
Illinois	1,310	1,350	1,400
Indiana	1,220	1,300	1,310
Iowa	1,260	1,320	1,310
Kansas	1,400	1,380	1,400
Michigan	1,320	1,425	1,450
Minnesota	1,160	1,290	1,310
New Mexico	1,400	1,450	1,550
New York	1,230	1,260	1,330
Ohio	1,170	1,300	1,340
Oregon	1,250	1,300	1,350
Pennsylvania	1,250	1,220	1,300
South Dakota	1,250	1,300	1,350
Texas	1,350	1,350	1,300
Utah	1,200	1,200	1,200
Vermont	1,260	1,330	1,380
Virginia	1,190	1,250	1,270
Washington	1,300	1,350	1,350
Wisconsin	1,350	1,490	1,480
United States	1,310	1,370	1,380

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		July 2020	June 2021	July 2021	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheat	0.548	16.60	17.00	17.20	27	37	36
Rice	1.29	38.60	40.20	40.50	38	35	35
Corn	0.423	12.90	13.10	13.30	25	46	46
Cotton							
Upland	0.068	2.08	2.12	2.14	29	34	34
American Pima	0.126	4.01	3.92	3.96	26	28	28
Peanuts	0.022	0.683	0.685	0.691	30	31	31
Small chickpeas ¹	2.30	71.20	71.60	72.20	24	37	37
Large chickpeas ¹	2.97	92.30	92.50	93.30	22	31	31
Lentils ¹	2.27	70.90	70.40	71.30	23	34	33
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ²	1.79	53.10	55.80	56.20	40	34	33
Honey, extracted ³	0.198	5.67	6.01	6.22	35	34	33
Wool and mohair							
Wool	0.151	4.39	4.70	4.74	43	35	35
Mohair	0.461	13.60	14.30	14.50	44	35	35
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴	0.038	1.070	1.180	1.190	56	61	62
Barley	0.494	14.70	15.40	15.50	32	32	32
Canola	1.79	53.70	55.80	56.20	29	47	49
Cottonseed	19.30	573.00	601.00	606.00	33	31	31
Dry edible beans	3.13	92.00	97.20	98.30	53	41	40
Flaxseed	1.07	32.40	33.30	33.60	30	60	60
Oats	0.290	8.61	9.00	9.11	34	38	40
Potatoes, fresh	1.09	31.50	34.00	34.20	47	35	39
Sorghum grain	0.729	21.80	22.70	22.90	33	52	47
Soybeans	1.03	31.50	32.10	32.30	27	45	44
Sunflower, all	2.07	61.40	64.50	65.00	39	44	43
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruit	0.936	26.90	29.10	29.40	60	82	78
Lemons	2.03	58.80	62.90	63.70	36	46	50
Oranges	1.070	31.20	33.30	33.60	50	33	41
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattle	11.90	353.00	368.00	374.00	28	33	33
Broilers	0.050	1.54	1.56	1.57	22	39	38
Calves	17.40	513.00	542.00	546.00	29	29	30
Eggs ²	0.099	3.00	3.08	3.11	29	30	33
Hogs	5.55	169.00	173.00	174.00	24	48	46
Turkeys, live	0.066	1.960	2.060	2.070	38	41	41

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hopspound	0.441	12.50	13.70	13.80
Mustard seedcwt	3.04	91.10	94.70	95.50
Rapeseedcwt	2.50	75.70	77.90	78.50
Ryebushel	0.621	18.70	19.30	19.50
Safflowercwt	2.20	65.00	68.50	69.10
Spearmint oilpound	1.71	51.60	53.30	53.70
Sweet potatoescwt	2.05	59.70	63.50	64.40
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14pound	0.186	5.49	5.76	5.84
Fire-cured, 21-23pound	0.255	7.60	7.94	8.01
Burley, 31pound	0.186	5.43	5.76	5.84
Maryland, 32pound	0.175	5.16	5.45	5.50
Dark air-cured, 35-37pound	0.227	6.77	7.04	7.13
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41pound	0.224	6.35	6.98	7.03
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	20.60	617.00	639.00	647.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	125.00	3,770.00	3,890.00	3,930.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	185.00	5,760.00	5,760.00	5,810.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	214.00	6,290.00	6,670.00	6,720.00
Tart ²pound	0.030	0.861	0.935	0.942
Cranberry ^{2 4}barrel	3.32	100.00	103.00	104.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	220.00	6,110.00	6,850.00	6,910.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	79.40	2,330.00	2,470.00	2,490.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	128.00	3,470.00	3,990.00	4,020.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	84.20	2,410.00	2,620.00	2,640.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	112.00	3,320.00	3,490.00	3,520.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii) pound	0.042	1.25	1.31	1.32
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5}ton	111.00	3,150.00	3,460.00	3,490.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ton	61.70	1,870.00	1,920.00	1,940.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ton	85.50	2,390.00	2,660.00	2,680.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷ pound	10.20	303.00	318.00	320.00
Processing pound	3.94	116.00	123.00	124.00
Sugar crops				
Sugarbeets ^{2 8}ton	4.56	146.00	147.00	143.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8}ton	3.47	104.00	108.00	109.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almonds pound	0.254	7.66	7.91	7.98
Hazelnutston	230.00	7,030.00	7,160.00	7,220.00
Pistachios pound	0.253	7.42	7.88	7.94
Walnutston	225.00	7,030.00	6,980.00	7,070.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰ cwt	2.71	78.40	84.10	85.10
Cauliflower ¹⁰ cwt	4.35	137.00	136.00	137.00
Celery ¹⁰ cwt	2.13	63.20	66.30	66.90
Honeydew melons cwt	2.09	81.30	65.10	65.60
Lettuce cwt	2.66	81.30	82.90	83.50
Onions ¹⁰ cwt	1.41	42.70	43.60	44.30
Tomatoes cwt	4.07	120.00	127.00	128.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Barley: June 1 to May 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Maryland, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska, Maine; July 1 to June 30 for all other states.

Hay: May 1 to April 30 for United States: April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

Oats: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arkansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Peanuts: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Rye: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Illinois, Kansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Wheat: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Wheat Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Class – United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

Year	Class			
	Hard red winter	Soft red winter	Hard red spring	White
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2019-2020	4.24	5.14	4.62	5.39
2020-2021	4.75	5.26	5.07	5.53

All Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	2019 (dollars per bushel)	2020 (dollars per bushel)
Alaska	5.20	5.10
Arizona	4.15	4.55
California	4.61	4.64
Colorado	4.87	4.89
Delaware	3.35	3.45
Idaho	5.02	4.92
Kansas	2.45	3.70
Maine	3.20	3.50
Maryland	3.35	3.50
Michigan	3.00	3.95
Minnesota	4.38	4.34
Montana	4.43	4.40
New York	3.85	3.80
North Carolina	3.25	3.00
North Dakota	4.16	4.56
Oregon	3.80	3.90
Pennsylvania	3.90	3.60
South Dakota	3.55	4.74
Utah	3.70	4.00
Virginia	3.00	3.00
Washington	5.08	5.09
Wisconsin	5.25	4.35
Wyoming	4.90	4.93
United States	4.69	4.75

Feed Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	2019	2020
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	4.62	(D)
Colorado	3.35	3.55
Idaho	3.44	3.61
Minnesota	3.35	3.57
Montana	2.94	3.46
North Dakota	3.30	3.51
Washington	3.13	3.21
Wyoming	2.93	2.81
United States	3.39	3.39

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Malting Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	2019	2020
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.91	4.90
Idaho	5.13	5.00
Minnesota	4.40	4.53
Montana	4.57	4.56
North Dakota	4.41	4.76
Washington	5.67	5.85
Wyoming	4.97	4.95
United States	4.85	4.92

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Rye Market Year Average Prices Received – State and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	2019	2020
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Minnesota	4.60	4.20
North Dakota	4.56	4.11
Oklahoma	8.25	7.55
Pennsylvania	5.90	(D)
Wisconsin	7.00	(D)
Other States ¹	6.16	5.39
United States	6.01	5.35

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and Texas.

Oats Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	2019	2020
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	2.80	3.00
California	(D)	3.00
Georgia	4.10	4.35
Idaho	3.27	3.15
Illinois	4.10	4.35
Iowa	3.53	3.19
Kansas	3.40	3.05
Maine	2.95	3.00
Michigan	3.63	3.16
Minnesota	2.63	2.56
Missouri	3.90	4.15
Montana	3.14	3.12
Nebraska	3.09	2.85
New York	3.61	4.08
North Carolina	3.10	3.05
North Dakota	2.47	2.54
Ohio	3.75	3.96
Oklahoma	2.10	3.55
Oregon	(D)	2.62
Pennsylvania	4.18	4.04
South Dakota	2.81	2.66
Texas	4.26	4.17
Wisconsin	3.13	2.73
United States	2.82	2.77

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Peanut Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	2019	2020
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.194	0.211
Arkansas	0.198	0.193
Florida	0.201	0.204
Georgia	0.195	0.203
Mississippi	0.189	0.194
New Mexico	0.274	0.286
North Carolina	0.221	0.220
Oklahoma	0.235	0.222
South Carolina	0.206	0.214
Texas	0.281	0.259
Virginia	0.219	0.219
United States	0.205	0.210

Winter Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	2019 (dollars per bushel)	2020 (dollars per bushel)
Alabama	5.05	5.25
Arkansas	5.12	5.44
California	5.78	6.12
Colorado	4.01	4.62
Delaware	4.95	5.80
Georgia	4.90	5.20
Idaho	5.00	5.07
Illinois	5.06	5.39
Indiana	4.95	5.28
Kansas	4.08	4.53
Kentucky	5.33	5.57
Maryland	4.95	5.70
Michigan	5.21	5.32
Mississippi	5.14	5.42
Missouri	5.17	5.58
Montana	4.55	5.05
Nebraska	3.88	4.65
New Jersey	4.95	5.80
New Mexico	4.38	5.16
New York	5.50	5.77
North Carolina	5.30	4.94
North Dakota	3.87	4.82
Ohio	5.22	5.27
Oklahoma	4.31	4.55
Oregon	5.73	5.90
Pennsylvania	5.60	5.87
South Carolina	5.15	5.15
South Dakota	4.39	4.85
Tennessee	5.45	5.55
Texas	4.44	5.12
Utah	4.95	5.43
Virginia	5.05	5.40
Washington	5.48	5.67
Wisconsin	4.54	4.90
Wyoming	3.94	4.71
United States	4.53	4.98

Durum Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	2019	2020
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	6.61	7.59
California	6.49	6.69
Idaho	5.79	6.10
Montana	4.84	5.78
North Dakota	4.66	5.98
United States	4.90	6.02

Other Spring Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	2019	2020
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.08	5.18
Minnesota	4.57	5.20
Montana	4.81	5.30
North Dakota	4.44	5.11
South Dakota	4.71	5.20
Washington	5.80	5.85
United States	4.66	5.09

All Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	2019 (dollars per bushel)	2020 (dollars per bushel)
Alabama	5.05	5.25
Arizona	6.61	7.59
Arkansas	5.12	5.44
California	5.95	6.42
Colorado	4.01	4.62
Delaware	4.95	5.80
Georgia	4.90	5.20
Idaho	5.03	5.11
Illinois	5.06	5.39
Indiana	4.95	5.28
Kansas	4.08	4.53
Kentucky	5.33	5.57
Maryland	4.95	5.70
Michigan	5.21	5.32
Minnesota	4.57	5.20
Mississippi	5.14	5.42
Missouri	5.17	5.58
Montana	4.69	5.24
Nebraska	3.88	4.65
New Jersey	4.95	5.80
New Mexico	4.38	5.16
New York	5.50	5.77
North Carolina	5.30	4.94
North Dakota	4.47	5.22
Ohio	5.22	5.27
Oklahoma	4.31	4.55
Oregon	5.73	5.90
Pennsylvania	5.60	5.87
South Carolina	5.15	5.15
South Dakota	4.53	5.04
Tennessee	5.45	5.55
Texas	4.44	5.12
Utah	4.95	5.43
Virginia	5.05	5.40
Washington	5.53	5.70
Wisconsin	4.54	4.90
Wyoming	3.94	4.71
United States	4.58	5.05

Hay Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019 and 2020

State	Hay					
	Alfalfa		Other		All	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	87.00	96.00	87.00	96.00
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	350.00	370.00	350.00	370.00
Arizona	205.00	183.00	200.00	186.00	204.00	183.00
Arkansas	192.00	192.00	108.00	108.00	108.00	108.00
California	204.00	189.00	150.00	150.00	192.00	180.00
Colorado	231.00	209.00	228.00	221.00	231.00	212.00
Connecticut	197.00	210.00	173.00	180.00	177.00	184.00
Delaware	198.00	198.00	145.00	145.00	160.00	161.00
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	151.00	154.00	151.00	154.00
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	84.00	99.00	84.00	99.00
Idaho	158.00	157.00	145.00	142.00	157.00	156.00
Illinois	176.00	170.00	128.00	118.00	161.00	152.00
Indiana	215.00	210.00	140.00	150.00	178.00	180.00
Iowa	130.00	124.00	103.00	97.00	124.00	118.00
Kansas	140.00	147.00	98.00	96.00	127.00	128.00
Kentucky	208.00	211.00	130.00	138.00	149.00	152.00
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	103.00	101.00	103.00	101.00
Maine	178.00	205.00	130.00	155.00	134.00	161.00
Maryland	198.00	198.00	145.00	145.00	157.00	158.00
Massachusetts	187.00	210.00	161.00	170.00	165.00	173.00
Michigan	184.00	185.00	125.00	139.00	160.00	168.00
Minnesota	155.00	134.00	105.00	85.00	142.00	121.00
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	95.00	99.00	95.00	99.00
Missouri	152.00	156.00	114.00	103.00	120.00	111.00
Montana	143.00	132.00	145.00	128.00	143.00	131.00
Nebraska	109.00	113.00	87.00	84.00	103.00	103.00
Nevada	175.00	183.00	171.00	183.00	175.00	183.00
New Hampshire	197.00	200.00	161.00	165.00	164.00	170.00
New Jersey	224.00	240.00	179.00	169.00	187.00	185.00
New Mexico	231.00	223.00	182.00	171.00	223.00	215.00
New York	197.00	202.00	160.00	158.00	163.00	165.00
North Carolina	212.00	213.00	112.00	117.00	113.00	118.00
North Dakota	88.00	89.00	66.00	71.00	83.00	86.00
Ohio	209.00	204.00	140.00	146.00	165.00	165.00
Oklahoma	171.00	171.00	100.00	101.00	106.00	108.00
Oregon	200.00	205.00	190.00	174.00	197.00	195.00
Pennsylvania	226.00	247.00	176.00	174.00	184.00	189.00
Rhode Island	197.00	210.00	161.00	170.00	171.00	180.00
South Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	142.00	120.00	142.00	120.00
South Dakota	108.00	113.00	85.00	80.00	102.00	104.00
Tennessee	215.00	216.00	111.00	115.00	112.00	117.00
Texas	187.00	193.00	117.00	138.00	130.00	146.00
Utah	182.00	187.00	144.00	122.00	181.00	181.00
Vermont	197.00	200.00	161.00	145.00	167.00	150.00
Virginia	207.00	207.00	122.00	127.00	126.00	131.00
Washington	197.00	188.00	182.00	199.00	193.00	191.00
West Virginia	192.00	192.00	110.00	117.00	114.00	119.00
Wisconsin	197.00	167.00	145.00	120.00	185.00	156.00
Wyoming	181.00	172.00	150.00	167.00	176.00	171.00
United States ¹	179.00	171.00	135.00	132.00	163.00	156.00

(NA) Not available.

¹ United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

All Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2019-2020						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	4.68	(D)	4.65	4.65	4.65	(D)
Idaho	5.34	5.29	5.15	5.02	4.89	5.02	4.96
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.48	4.35	(D)	4.47
Montana	(D)	4.21	3.55	4.78	4.29	4.43	4.38
North Dakota	4.19	4.45	4.22	4.11	4.06	4.27	4.65
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.00	4.32	4.65
Wyoming	(S)	(D)	(D)	4.94	(D)	4.92	(D)
United States	4.90	4.82	4.69	4.74	4.56	4.58	4.74
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	5.06	4.94	5.28	(D)	5.21
Idaho	5.05	5.09	4.83	5.15	4.95	5.14	5.21
Minnesota	(D)	4.30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.26	4.54	4.21	4.66	3.95	3.77	3.71
North Dakota	4.20	4.26	4.16	4.06	4.17	3.79	3.90
Washington	4.99	5.02	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.19	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	4.51	4.67	4.68	4.89	4.64	4.76	4.57
State	2020-2021						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	5.21	5.29	4.81	4.85	5.03	5.11
Idaho	5.14	5.21	5.20	4.84	4.87	4.90	4.94
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	4.34	4.40	(D)	4.26	(D)
Montana	3.77	3.71	3.90	4.45	4.35	4.49	4.52
North Dakota	3.79	3.90	4.05	4.05	4.59	4.28	4.64
Washington	5.19	(D)	5.69	(D)	5.12	5.21	5.06
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)	4.89	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	4.76	4.57	4.66	4.60	4.76	4.74	4.78
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.75	4.89	4.95	4.92	5.07	4.91	5.05
Idaho	4.85	4.71	5.12	4.99	5.02	5.05	4.88
Minnesota	(D)	4.31	4.25	4.22	4.31	4.57	5.08
Montana	4.35	4.30	4.68	4.50	4.11	4.35	4.39
North Dakota	4.85	4.54	4.86	4.85	4.73	4.56	4.95
Washington	5.14	5.37	5.16	5.25	5.51	5.67	4.33
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	4.79	4.67	4.97	4.90	4.83	4.92	4.86

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Feed Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2019-2020						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Idaho	3.45	3.65	3.66	3.61	3.40	3.17	2.79
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana	(D)	2.98	3.06	3.23	2.73	2.80	2.47
North Dakota	3.42	3.36	3.24	3.34	2.91	3.07	2.78
Washington	3.54	3.70	3.32	(D)	3.26	(D)	2.79
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.44	4.32	3.89	3.43	3.18	3.10	2.81
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Idaho	3.39	3.98	3.41	3.93	3.42	3.55	3.55
Minnesota	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	2.89	2.86	3.01	3.09	3.14	2.69	(D)
North Dakota	3.49	3.27	3.15	3.50	2.85	3.19	3.21
Washington	2.98	2.92	3.12	3.02	2.81	3.13	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.32	3.27	3.16	3.55	3.16	3.20	3.25
State	2020-2021						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado	(S)	(S)	(D)	3.45	3.76	(D)	(S)
Idaho	3.55	3.55	4.28	3.27	(D)	3.42	3.46
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	3.21	3.51	(S)
Montana	2.69	(D)	2.67	2.84	2.90	3.28	2.62
North Dakota	3.19	3.21	3.11	2.94	2.72	3.15	3.33
Washington	3.13	(D)	2.96	(D)	2.99	3.21	3.13
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	3.20	3.25	3.37	3.04	3.11	3.28	3.32
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	2.93	2.79	(D)	3.25	3.24	4.14	5.03
Minnesota	(S)	(D)	3.71	(D)	3.66	(D)	(D)
Montana	2.73	2.92	3.62	3.88	4.06	4.55	3.67
North Dakota	3.10	3.32	3.51	4.11	4.09	4.08	4.32
Washington	3.15	3.36	3.40	3.79	3.65	4.25	4.33
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	3.01	3.20	3.50	3.82	3.91	4.21	4.33

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Malting Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2019-2020						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	4.68	(D)	4.70	4.65	4.70	(D)
Idaho	5.43	5.35	5.20	5.12	5.14	5.21	5.08
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.49	4.36	(D)	(D)
Montana	(S)	4.40	(D)	4.83	4.42	4.45	4.40
North Dakota	4.42	4.53	4.39	4.37	4.27	4.48	4.73
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.92	(D)
United States	5.03	4.88	4.83	4.89	4.78	4.77	4.84
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	4.81	(D)	5.08	(D)	5.28	(D)	5.21
Idaho	5.16	(D)	(D)	5.19	(D)	5.18	5.27
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.44	4.70	4.49	4.73	4.24	4.05	(D)
North Dakota	4.66	4.46	4.25	4.54	4.19	4.21	4.41
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	4.81	4.82	4.78	5.07	4.74	4.98	4.95
State	2020-2021						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	(D)	5.21	5.36	4.85	4.86	(D)	5.11
Idaho	5.18	5.27	5.30	5.00	5.05	5.08	5.05
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	4.39	4.40	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.05	(D)	4.05	4.56	4.63	4.73	4.74
North Dakota	4.21	4.41	4.39	4.28	4.68	4.47	4.95
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	5.72	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)	4.89	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	4.98	4.95	4.92	4.77	4.92	4.98	5.00
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado	4.75	4.89	4.95	4.92	5.07	4.91	5.05
Idaho	4.86	4.75	5.13	5.06	5.14	5.08	4.86
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.57	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.47	4.54	4.72	4.56	4.15	4.27	4.89
North Dakota	4.92	4.89	4.99	5.01	5.00	4.67	5.16
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.78	(S)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	4.86	4.82	5.02	5.04	5.04	5.00	4.99

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2019-2020

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Iowa	3.46	3.71	3.60	3.25	3.38	3.46	3.73	3.70
Michigan	3.75	(D)	3.78	3.24	3.11	2.76	3.68	(S)
Minnesota	2.95	3.41	3.13	2.78	2.26	2.41	2.50	2.37
Montana	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	2.99	(D)	3.34	2.38	2.68	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	2.66	2.58	2.39	2.31	2.36	2.55	2.50	2.56
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania	(D)	4.27	3.70	3.91	3.85	(D)	4.46	4.68
South Dakota	3.00	3.37	3.08	2.72	2.77	2.81	2.92	2.72
Texas	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	3.55	3.51	3.07	3.03	3.07	3.57	3.45	2.87
United States	3.11	3.35	3.09	2.72	2.67	2.83	2.95	3.02
State	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June	July	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	
Iowa	4.17	3.18	4.05	3.51	3.91	3.85	3.20	
Michigan	4.24	(D)	3.86	4.06	(D)	4.10	3.01	
Minnesota	2.61	2.64	2.61	2.69	2.73	2.90	2.75	
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	
Nebraska	3.35	(D)	(D)	3.28	3.64	3.49	2.45	
New York	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	
North Dakota	2.73	2.52	2.57	2.48	2.41	2.38	2.42	
Oregon	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	
Pennsylvania	(D)	4.45	4.50	4.01	4.50	3.79	3.92	
South Dakota	2.81	2.79	2.75	3.12	2.90	2.99	2.63	
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	
Wisconsin	2.97	3.14	3.26	3.59	3.23	3.37	2.81	
United States	2.84	2.73	2.79	2.97	3.10	3.16	2.97	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Iowa	3.91	3.85	3.20	2.93	3.13	2.81	(D)	3.42
Michigan	(D)	4.10	3.01	2.67	3.23	3.07	3.38	2.78
Minnesota	2.73	2.90	2.75	2.52	2.22	2.30	2.60	2.48
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	2.79	(D)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	3.64	3.49	2.45	2.62	2.74	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	2.41	2.38	2.42	2.43	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.47
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	4.50	3.79	3.92	3.77	(D)	3.77	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	2.90	2.99	2.63	2.47	2.42	2.57	2.57	2.80
Texas	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	3.23	3.37	2.81	2.50	2.35	2.43	2.37	2.78
United States	3.10	3.16	2.97	2.54	2.47	2.72	2.97	2.69
State	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June	July	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Illinois	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	
Iowa	3.75	3.87	4.19	3.55	3.44	3.67	3.66	
Michigan	(D)	3.45	4.45	3.94	(D)	3.27	3.84	
Minnesota	2.42	2.89	3.15	3.55	2.98	3.16	3.67	
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
Nebraska	3.75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.86	
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
North Dakota	2.43	2.72	2.94	3.28	3.13	2.98	3.49	
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	4.08	
South Dakota	2.75	3.06	2.91	3.28	3.18	3.16	3.79	
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	
Wisconsin	4.07	2.99	3.15	3.31	3.43	3.27	3.15	
United States	3.00	3.11	3.07	3.41	3.42	3.42	3.60	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2019-2020

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	August (dollars per bushel)	September (dollars per bushel)	October (dollars per bushel)	November (dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	5.24	4.68	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
California	(D)	6.34	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.24	4.37	4.27	3.71	3.65	3.64	3.65
Idaho	4.95	5.17	5.10	4.98	4.84	4.96	5.04
Illinois	4.64	5.19	4.92	4.67	4.48	5.08	5.41
Indiana	5.01	5.08	4.91	4.62	5.00	5.28	5.27
Kansas	4.40	4.70	4.21	3.70	3.61	3.73	3.85
Michigan	4.93	5.26	5.27	5.09	5.05	5.13	5.19
Minnesota	4.66	4.58	4.97	4.53	4.35	4.63	4.41
Missouri	4.53	5.47	5.00	4.86	4.92	4.88	5.32
Montana	4.78	4.69	4.71	4.53	4.33	4.50	4.56
Nebraska	3.94	4.15	4.16	3.64	3.44	3.59	3.70
North Carolina	5.02	5.28	5.38	5.19	4.80	5.19	5.40
North Dakota	4.73	4.80	4.49	4.32	4.16	4.30	4.15
Ohio	4.88	5.31	5.21	5.11	5.04	5.14	5.29
Oklahoma	4.21	4.59	4.32	3.88	3.77	3.90	4.05
Oregon	5.63	5.64	5.52	5.33	5.42	5.83	5.66
South Dakota	4.69	4.87	4.81	4.35	4.17	4.44	4.41
Texas	5.15	4.55	4.49	4.35	4.24	(D)	3.84
Washington	5.44	5.58	5.75	5.44	5.26	5.50	5.49
United States	4.78	4.81	4.52	4.34	4.26	4.45	4.39

State	December (dollars per bushel)	January ¹ (dollars per bushel)	February (dollars per bushel)	March (dollars per bushel)	April (dollars per bushel)	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	5.50
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	3.98	4.21	4.34	4.28	4.48	4.25	4.35
Idaho	5.02	5.16	5.28	5.01	4.94	5.08	5.19
Illinois	5.63	5.69	(D)	6.19	5.85	(D)	5.25
Indiana	5.26	5.48	5.32	5.43	5.47	5.44	5.23
Kansas	4.07	4.34	4.42	4.38	4.56	4.47	4.25
Michigan	5.26	5.58	5.65	5.66	5.85	5.55	5.18
Minnesota	4.64	4.89	4.40	4.76	4.68	3.90	4.27
Missouri	5.39	5.39	5.82	5.66	5.97	5.86	5.19
Montana	4.75	4.90	4.80	5.01	4.80	4.88	4.66
Nebraska	3.92	4.13	4.40	4.30	4.44	4.40	4.20
North Carolina	5.52	5.94	5.51	6.37	5.74	4.59	4.48
North Dakota	4.50	4.71	4.72	4.75	4.64	4.53	4.63
Ohio	5.53	5.46	5.69	5.62	5.32	4.97	5.07
Oklahoma	4.28	4.59	4.42	4.49	4.61	4.69	4.26
Oregon	5.83	6.00	6.04	6.02	5.95	5.79	(D)
South Dakota	4.72	4.66	4.85	4.81	4.78	4.52	4.60
Texas	4.52	5.02	5.03	5.24	5.35	4.74	4.52
Washington	5.51	5.63	5.75	5.68	5.73	5.76	5.69
United States	4.64	4.88	4.88	4.86	4.85	4.76	4.57

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	August (dollars per bushel)	September (dollars per bushel)	October (dollars per bushel)	November (dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	5.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.25	4.35	4.23	4.04	4.16	4.75	4.98
Idaho	5.08	5.19	4.88	4.75	4.61	4.85	5.08
Illinois	(D)	5.25	5.26	5.37	4.96	5.27	(D)
Indiana	5.44	5.23	5.18	5.34	5.62	5.78	5.95
Kansas	4.47	4.25	4.23	4.17	4.53	5.02	5.22
Michigan	5.55	5.18	5.22	4.90	5.30	5.51	5.70
Minnesota	3.90	4.27	4.07	4.45	4.57	4.96	4.82
Missouri	5.86	5.19	5.15	5.27	5.24	5.76	6.57
Montana	4.88	4.66	4.64	4.65	4.77	4.31	5.17
Nebraska	4.40	4.20	4.17	4.17	4.36	4.68	5.17
North Carolina	4.59	4.48	4.56	4.60	4.91	5.47	5.70
North Dakota	4.53	4.63	4.43	4.50	4.81	4.97	5.09
Ohio	4.97	5.07	5.16	5.27	5.35	5.83	5.70
Oklahoma	4.69	4.26	4.21	4.20	4.52	5.01	5.18
Oregon	5.79	(D)	(D)	5.51	5.72	5.83	6.06
South Dakota	4.52	4.60	4.43	4.43	4.59	4.90	4.93
Texas	4.74	4.52	4.66	4.84	4.48	4.80	5.28
Washington	5.76	5.69	5.51	5.25	5.13	5.52	5.47
United States	4.76	4.57	4.54	4.54	4.73	4.98	5.24

State	December (dollars per bushel)	January ¹ (dollars per bushel)	February (dollars per bushel)	March (dollars per bushel)	April (dollars per bushel)	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	6.30
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.67	7.91
Colorado	5.21	4.85	4.96	5.55	5.89	5.89	6.03
Idaho	5.19	5.22	5.52	5.56	5.86	6.05	5.87
Illinois	5.54	5.95	6.18	(D)	7.64	(D)	6.30
Indiana	6.15	5.75	5.93	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	5.55	5.61	6.08	5.88	6.17	6.45	5.95
Michigan	5.76	5.73	6.18	6.13	6.15	6.37	6.49
Minnesota	5.15	5.43	5.70	5.62	5.73	6.30	6.72
Missouri	6.90	6.30	7.08	7.09	6.90	7.62	6.54
Montana	5.24	5.31	5.55	5.59	5.66	6.19	6.32
Nebraska	5.40	5.23	5.65	6.06	5.95	6.05	5.98
North Carolina	6.07	6.46	6.54	6.47	7.83	7.51	7.11
North Dakota	5.19	5.38	5.68	5.72	6.11	6.45	6.83
Ohio	5.69	5.77	5.90	6.22	6.11	6.49	6.36
Oklahoma	5.34	5.57	6.03	5.67	6.12	6.38	5.99
Oregon	6.44	6.71	6.87	6.90	7.26	7.57	7.71
South Dakota	5.13	5.33	5.61	5.56	5.97	6.08	6.57
Texas	(D)	5.91	5.94	7.17	6.58	7.45	5.97
Washington	5.62	5.91	6.34	6.40	6.73	7.19	7.41
United States	5.46	5.48	5.83	5.86	6.04	6.46	6.24

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2019-2020

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	5.24	4.68	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
California	(D)	6.22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.24	4.37	4.27	3.71	3.65	3.64	3.65
Idaho	4.91	5.13	5.04	4.95	4.84	4.92	5.04
Illinois	4.64	5.19	4.92	4.67	4.48	5.08	5.41
Indiana	5.01	5.08	4.91	4.62	5.00	5.28	5.27
Kansas	4.40	4.70	4.21	3.70	3.61	3.73	3.85
Michigan	4.93	5.26	5.27	5.09	5.05	5.13	5.19
Minnesota ¹	(D)	(S)	(D)	4.02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	4.53	5.47	5.00	4.86	4.92	4.88	5.32
Montana	4.65	4.63	4.68	4.32	4.01	4.18	4.40
Nebraska	3.94	4.15	4.16	3.64	3.44	3.59	3.70
North Carolina	5.02	5.28	5.38	5.19	4.80	5.19	5.40
North Dakota	3.97	4.49	4.13	3.99	3.40	3.75	3.68
Ohio	4.88	5.31	5.21	5.11	5.04	5.14	5.29
Oklahoma	4.21	4.59	4.32	3.88	3.77	3.90	4.05
Oregon	5.62	5.62	5.52	5.33	5.42	5.83	5.66
South Dakota	4.19	4.63	4.66	4.30	4.00	4.27	4.20
Texas	5.15	4.55	4.49	4.35	4.24	(D)	3.84
Washington	5.44	5.55	5.74	5.45	5.25	5.41	5.46
United States	4.74	4.76	4.48	4.28	4.19	4.35	4.35
State	December	January ²	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	5.50
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	3.98	4.21	4.34	4.28	4.48	4.25	4.35
Idaho	4.96	5.14	5.24	5.03	4.93	5.06	(D)
Illinois	5.63	5.69	(D)	6.19	5.85	(D)	5.25
Indiana	5.26	5.48	5.32	5.43	5.47	5.44	5.23
Kansas	4.07	4.34	4.42	4.38	4.56	4.47	4.25
Michigan	5.26	5.58	5.65	5.66	5.85	5.55	5.18
Minnesota ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	5.39	5.39	5.82	5.66	5.97	5.86	5.19
Montana	4.54	4.77	4.82	5.06	4.65	4.94	4.63
Nebraska	3.92	4.13	4.40	4.30	4.44	4.40	4.20
North Carolina	5.52	5.94	5.51	6.37	5.74	4.59	4.48
North Dakota	3.09	(D)	3.13	(D)	4.61	(D)	4.34
Ohio	5.53	5.46	5.69	5.62	5.32	4.97	5.07
Oklahoma	4.28	4.59	4.42	4.49	4.61	4.69	4.26
Oregon	5.83	6.00	6.04	6.02	5.95	5.79	(D)
South Dakota	4.51	4.48	4.78	4.60	4.73	4.43	4.55
Texas	4.52	5.02	5.03	5.24	5.35	4.74	4.52
Washington	5.41	5.59	5.72	5.59	5.70	5.75	5.64
United States	4.58	4.86	4.98	4.84	4.88	4.83	4.44

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Estimates discontinued in September 2019.

² Second year.

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	5.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	4.25	4.35	4.23	4.04	4.16	4.75	4.98
Idaho	5.06	(D)	4.79	4.70	4.56	4.82	5.07
Illinois	(D)	5.25	5.26	5.37	4.96	5.27	(D)
Indiana	5.44	5.23	5.18	5.34	5.62	5.78	5.95
Kansas	4.47	4.25	4.23	4.17	4.53	5.02	5.22
Michigan	5.55	5.18	5.22	4.90	5.30	5.51	5.70
Missouri	5.86	5.19	5.15	5.27	5.24	5.76	6.57
Montana	4.94	4.63	4.58	4.54	4.68	3.76	5.22
Nebraska	4.40	4.20	4.17	4.17	4.36	4.68	5.17
North Carolina	4.59	4.48	4.56	4.60	4.91	5.47	5.70
North Dakota	(D)	4.34	3.80	3.90	4.29	4.00	4.11
Ohio	4.97	5.07	5.16	5.27	5.35	5.83	5.70
Oklahoma	4.69	4.26	4.21	4.20	4.52	5.01	5.18
Oregon	5.79	(D)	(D)	5.51	5.72	5.83	6.06
South Dakota	4.43	4.55	4.35	4.13	4.46	4.90	4.98
Texas	4.74	4.52	4.66	4.84	4.48	4.80	5.28
Washington	5.75	5.64	5.49	5.24	5.10	5.49	5.45
United States	4.83	4.44	4.53	4.51	4.68	4.97	5.33
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	6.30
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.67	(D)
Colorado	5.21	4.85	4.96	5.55	5.89	5.89	6.03
Idaho	5.18	5.18	5.55	5.52	5.85	6.05	5.84
Illinois	5.54	5.95	6.18	(D)	7.64	(D)	6.30
Indiana	6.15	5.75	5.93	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas	5.55	5.61	6.08	5.88	6.17	6.45	5.95
Michigan	5.76	5.73	6.18	6.13	6.15	6.37	6.49
Missouri	6.90	6.30	7.08	7.09	6.90	7.62	6.54
Montana	5.24	5.30	5.41	5.56	5.64	6.10	5.92
Nebraska	5.40	5.23	5.65	6.06	5.95	6.05	5.98
North Carolina	6.07	6.46	6.54	6.47	7.83	7.51	7.11
North Dakota	4.81	5.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.31	5.45
Ohio	5.69	5.77	5.90	6.22	6.11	6.49	6.36
Oklahoma	5.34	5.57	6.03	5.67	6.12	6.38	5.99
Oregon	6.44	6.71	6.87	6.90	7.26	7.57	7.71
South Dakota	5.08	5.33	5.66	5.57	5.82	5.82	5.87
Texas	(D)	5.91	5.94	7.17	6.58	7.45	5.97
Washington	5.60	5.90	6.32	6.39	6.68	7.16	7.38
United States	5.60	5.55	5.96	6.05	6.20	6.55	6.12

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Other Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2019-2020						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.02	5.21	5.21	5.02	4.85	5.06	5.05
Minnesota	4.66	4.58	4.97	4.53	4.35	4.63	4.41
Montana	4.89	4.73	4.71	4.84	4.52	4.81	4.75
North Dakota	4.73	4.79	4.47	4.25	4.13	4.31	4.25
Oregon ¹	5.71	5.75	5.54	5.39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	5.03	5.02	4.95	4.48	4.34	4.62	4.66
Washington	5.45	5.71	5.78	5.37	5.32	6.00	5.70
United States	4.86	4.79	4.64	4.43	4.35	4.70	4.53
State	December	January ²	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.15	5.19	5.34	4.97	(D)	5.11	5.33
Minnesota	4.64	4.89	4.40	4.76	4.68	3.90	4.27
Montana	5.01	5.05	4.82	4.96	5.01	4.74	4.43
North Dakota	4.58	4.77	4.72	4.59	4.40	4.36	4.43
Oregon ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	4.84	4.93	5.00	5.00	4.91	4.61	4.66
Washington	6.01	5.87	5.90	6.09	5.88	5.85	5.90
United States	4.79	4.92	4.74	4.82	4.72	4.51	4.47
State	2020-2021						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.11	5.33	5.08	4.83	4.67	4.92	5.11
Minnesota	3.90	4.27	4.07	4.45	4.57	4.96	4.82
Montana	4.74	4.43	4.63	4.62	4.73	4.73	5.05
North Dakota	4.36	4.43	4.29	4.32	4.71	4.83	4.97
South Dakota	4.61	4.66	4.63	4.61	4.73	4.89	4.83
Washington	5.85	5.90	5.65	5.38	5.32	5.68	5.55
United States	4.51	4.47	4.36	4.51	4.73	4.91	5.03
State	December	January ²	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	5.18	5.25	5.37	5.65	5.84	6.05	5.93
Minnesota	5.15	5.43	5.70	5.62	5.73	6.30	6.72
Montana	5.16	5.24	5.53	5.64	5.59	6.19	6.45
North Dakota	5.11	5.32	5.58	5.59	6.04	6.40	6.75
South Dakota	5.18	5.33	5.55	5.55	6.05	6.22	6.69
Washington	5.70	5.98	6.42	6.45	6.87	7.30	7.53
United States	5.17	5.34	5.62	5.64	5.86	6.31	6.63

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in September 2019.

² Second year.

Durum Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2019-2020						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	4.87	(D)	4.89	(D)	4.50
North Dakota	4.76	4.90	4.71	4.63	4.51	4.26	3.82
United States	4.92	5.59	5.53	4.67	4.64	4.54	4.17
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	4.72	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.50
North Dakota	4.06	4.52	4.78	5.64	5.31	5.22	5.47
United States	4.44	4.72	4.96	5.46	5.26	5.27	6.52
State	2020-2021						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana	(D)	5.50	(D)	(D)	5.59	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	5.22	5.47	5.49	5.58	5.63	5.72	5.91
United States	5.27	6.52	6.01	5.59	5.66	5.66	5.83
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana	(D)	5.75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	5.94	5.87	6.28	6.45	6.55	7.17	7.26
United States	5.87	5.88	6.37	6.00	6.46	7.15	7.14

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Hard Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2019-2020	4.64	4.30	3.88	3.76	3.87	4.03
2020-2021	4.33	4.27	4.30	4.55	4.76	5.22
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2019-2020	4.23	4.53	4.63	4.62	4.64	4.58
2020-2021	5.55	5.41	5.72	5.83	5.99	6.32

¹ Second year.

Soft Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2019-2020	5.32	5.07	4.92	4.89	5.08	5.29
2020-2021	4.86	5.12	5.06	5.21	5.58	6.03
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2019-2020	5.43	5.55	5.71	5.75	5.64	5.28
2020-2021	6.38	5.93	6.53	6.52	6.97	7.28

¹ Second year.

Hard Red Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2019-2020	4.78	4.62	4.38	4.30	4.64	4.48
2020-2021	4.45	4.34	4.47	4.73	4.89	4.99
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2019-2020	4.76	4.89	4.70	4.80	4.68	4.44
2020-2021	5.15	5.33	5.60	5.62	5.85	6.30

¹ Second year.

White Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2019-2020	5.39	5.47	5.28	5.14	5.37	5.42
2020-2021	5.52	5.33	5.04	4.89	5.20	5.38
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2019-2020	5.40	5.51	5.65	5.38	5.49	5.56
2020-2021	5.65	5.71	6.21	6.22	6.48	6.87

¹ Second year.

All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2019-2020

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	219.00	237.00	218.00	191.00	191.00	191.00	191.00
California	221.00	208.00	188.00	182.00	183.00	187.00	189.00
Colorado	227.00	229.00	239.00	230.00	225.00	234.00	235.00
Idaho	155.00	155.00	160.00	155.00	159.00	158.00	158.00
Illinois	165.00	149.00	153.00	156.00	153.00	162.00	159.00
Iowa	151.00	158.00	139.00	113.00	117.00	118.00	130.00
Kansas	146.00	133.00	140.00	130.00	128.00	124.00	126.00
Kentucky	167.00	173.00	155.00	154.00	156.00	146.00	142.00
Michigan	170.00	174.00	175.00	157.00	155.00	150.00	159.00
Minnesota	174.00	174.00	184.00	132.00	112.00	121.00	140.00
Missouri	132.00	132.00	124.00	123.00	119.00	116.00	116.00
Montana	147.00	147.00	148.00	149.00	146.00	146.00	146.00
Nebraska	106.00	117.00	122.00	109.00	104.00	103.00	97.00
Nevada	180.00	165.00	170.00	171.00	171.00	169.00	179.00
New Mexico	234.00	235.00	230.00	226.00	223.00	214.00	216.00
New York	167.00	168.00	168.00	169.00	170.00	145.00	167.00
North Dakota	87.00	84.00	96.00	83.00	82.00	85.00	77.00
Ohio	151.00	170.00	178.00	161.00	157.00	151.00	142.00
Oklahoma	132.00	150.00	129.00	108.00	91.00	98.00	97.00
Oregon	197.00	198.00	200.00	205.00	203.00	195.00	200.00
Pennsylvania	200.00	207.00	193.00	197.00	182.00	165.00	188.00
South Dakota	114.00	115.00	107.00	97.00	96.00	99.00	110.00
Texas	148.00	156.00	147.00	139.00	115.00	105.00	96.00
Utah	184.00	185.00	184.00	179.00	179.00	174.00	184.00
Washington	187.00	190.00	202.00	198.00	195.00	193.00	194.00
Wisconsin	186.00	221.00	213.00	154.00	171.00	176.00	195.00
Wyoming	172.00	165.00	166.00	165.00	175.00	178.00	180.00
United States ²	184.00	185.00	176.00	165.00	162.00	160.00	161.00

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All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2019-2020 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	191.00	191.00	195.00	200.00	200.00	195.00	189.00
California	191.00	189.00	192.00	189.00	187.00	191.00	184.00
Colorado	234.00	228.00	225.00	230.00	225.00	229.00	231.00
Idaho	159.00	154.00	154.00	154.00	149.00	159.00	149.00
Illinois	165.00	166.00	167.00	164.00	174.00	172.00	155.00
Iowa	145.00	139.00	123.00	116.00	112.00	114.00	117.00
Kansas	117.00	126.00	129.00	128.00	116.00	123.00	121.00
Kentucky	141.00	143.00	143.00	147.00	152.00	154.00	157.00
Michigan	163.00	168.00	172.00	163.00	156.00	146.00	136.00
Minnesota	161.00	158.00	151.00	144.00	132.00	122.00	139.00
Missouri	118.00	122.00	116.00	116.00	118.00	119.00	121.00
Montana	142.00	145.00	141.00	141.00	135.00	130.00	126.00
Nebraska	100.00	108.00	98.00	103.00	103.00	103.00	106.00
Nevada	174.00	180.00	180.00	184.00	179.00	182.00	180.00
New Mexico	216.00	216.00	216.00	216.00	216.00	216.00	216.00
New York	177.00	167.00	166.00	166.00	148.00	149.00	151.00
North Dakota	86.00	84.00	86.00	82.00	78.00	87.00	84.00
Ohio	145.00	179.00	181.00	180.00	162.00	165.00	170.00
Oklahoma	97.00	90.00	95.00	99.00	103.00	93.00	110.00
Oregon	199.00	200.00	192.00	188.00	185.00	185.00	189.00
Pennsylvania	200.00	188.00	186.00	179.00	170.00	159.00	184.00
South Dakota	108.00	108.00	106.00	101.00	91.00	97.00	97.00
Texas	138.00	136.00	134.00	140.00	138.00	137.00	145.00
Utah	184.00	189.00	184.00	175.00	179.00	174.00	167.00
Washington	194.00	189.00	182.00	183.00	188.00	188.00	175.00
Wisconsin	223.00	229.00	186.00	178.00	173.00	157.00	162.00
Wyoming	182.00	173.00	176.00	173.00	180.00	177.00	170.00
United States ²	159.00	158.00	155.00	157.00	156.00	161.00	159.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	195.00	189.00	185.00	177.00	172.00	171.00	176.00
California	191.00	184.00	180.00	178.00	176.00	172.00	177.00
Colorado	229.00	231.00	226.00	226.00	218.00	195.00	204.00
Idaho	159.00	149.00	158.00	145.00	151.00	158.00	153.00
Illinois	172.00	155.00	149.00	151.00	154.00	158.00	153.00
Iowa	114.00	117.00	110.00	104.00	116.00	121.00	114.00
Kansas	123.00	121.00	129.00	121.00	121.00	116.00	121.00
Kentucky	154.00	157.00	141.00	150.00	160.00	155.00	151.00
Michigan	146.00	136.00	157.00	157.00	166.00	159.00	164.00
Minnesota	122.00	139.00	135.00	107.00	109.00	114.00	118.00
Missouri	119.00	121.00	112.00	110.00	115.00	112.00	113.00
Montana	130.00	126.00	126.00	126.00	133.00	126.00	127.00
Nebraska	103.00	106.00	98.00	96.00	99.00	91.00	101.00
Nevada	182.00	180.00	185.00	181.00	181.00	180.00	186.00
New Mexico	216.00	216.00	214.00	207.00	217.00	218.00	218.00
New York	149.00	151.00	156.00	154.00	170.00	147.00	154.00
North Dakota	87.00	84.00	91.00	86.00	81.00	78.00	80.00
Ohio	165.00	170.00	170.00	163.00	171.00	155.00	140.00
Oklahoma	93.00	110.00	93.00	118.00	109.00	98.00	100.00
Oregon	185.00	189.00	186.00	196.00	193.00	197.00	202.00
Pennsylvania	159.00	184.00	181.00	177.00	193.00	169.00	174.00
South Dakota	97.00	97.00	93.00	88.00	94.00	101.00	101.00
Texas	137.00	145.00	139.00	142.00	145.00	138.00	147.00
Utah	174.00	167.00	171.00	177.00	172.00	184.00	179.00
Washington	188.00	175.00	213.00	201.00	195.00	182.00	195.00
Wisconsin	157.00	162.00	154.00	149.00	151.00	147.00	159.00
Wyoming	177.00	170.00	175.00	165.00	165.00	164.00	169.00
United States ²	161.00	159.00	156.00	156.00	157.00	151.00	155.00

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All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	180.00	181.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	200.00
California	179.00	176.00	179.00	186.00	191.00	198.00	199.00
Colorado	194.00	208.00	210.00	214.00	220.00	224.00	221.00
Idaho	163.00	164.00	162.00	163.00	163.00	159.00	158.00
Illinois	154.00	144.00	152.00	153.00	158.00	153.00	142.00
Iowa	119.00	113.00	115.00	128.00	120.00	115.00	139.00
Kansas	127.00	132.00	141.00	144.00	134.00	135.00	145.00
Kentucky	152.00	154.00	155.00	154.00	157.00	159.00	170.00
Michigan	167.00	177.00	182.00	182.00	190.00	185.00	178.00
Minnesota	115.00	121.00	118.00	124.00	124.00	137.00	157.00
Missouri	111.00	109.00	108.00	109.00	111.00	111.00	114.00
Montana	126.00	129.00	131.00	133.00	141.00	152.00	158.00
Nebraska	99.00	104.00	111.00	108.00	113.00	111.00	116.00
Nevada	184.00	180.00	184.00	189.00	192.00	188.00	185.00
New Mexico	217.00	217.00	218.00	218.00	220.00	227.00	231.00
New York	169.00	164.00	166.00	171.00	168.00	176.00	167.00
North Dakota	79.00	84.00	94.00	96.00	96.00	119.00	134.00
Ohio	148.00	169.00	169.00	176.00	170.00	173.00	185.00
Oklahoma	120.00	103.00	99.00	102.00	129.00	122.00	129.00
Oregon	198.00	187.00	194.00	193.00	198.00	194.00	200.00
Pennsylvania	197.00	199.00	202.00	215.00	188.00	190.00	174.00
South Dakota	107.00	100.00	101.00	106.00	111.00	120.00	125.00
Texas	149.00	150.00	149.00	153.00	154.00	153.00	173.00
Utah	189.00	184.00	189.00	192.00	196.00	194.00	199.00
Washington	190.00	178.00	174.00	173.00	180.00	174.00	189.00
Wisconsin	186.00	166.00	153.00	167.00	158.00	149.00	164.00
Wyoming	170.00	174.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	180.00
United States ²	153.00	152.00	152.00	158.00	163.00	167.00	176.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2019-2020

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	220.00	240.00	220.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00
California	230.00	220.00	200.00	195.00	195.00	200.00	200.00
Colorado	230.00	230.00	240.00	230.00	225.00	235.00	235.00
Idaho	155.00	155.00	160.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
Illinois	175.00	170.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	175.00	180.00
Iowa	155.00	168.00	141.00	123.00	121.00	123.00	143.00
Kansas	171.00	151.00	150.00	150.00	142.00	139.00	134.00
Kentucky	220.00	215.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00
Michigan	185.00	195.00	195.00	185.00	175.00	180.00	190.00
Minnesota	186.00	180.00	192.00	151.00	131.00	134.00	152.00
Missouri	155.00	155.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00
Montana	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	145.00	145.00	145.00
Nebraska	115.00	123.00	128.00	118.00	111.00	110.00	102.00
Nevada	180.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	180.00
New Mexico	245.00	245.00	240.00	235.00	230.00	220.00	220.00
New York	186.00	186.00	181.00	191.00	191.00	164.00	194.00
North Dakota	90.00	85.00	99.00	90.00	89.00	90.00	82.00
Ohio	185.00	195.00	215.00	210.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Oklahoma	206.00	196.00	189.00	170.00	150.00	195.00	183.00
Oregon	200.00	200.00	200.00	205.00	205.00	200.00	200.00
Pennsylvania	230.00	230.00	231.00	240.00	196.00	190.00	220.00
South Dakota	117.00	120.00	110.00	100.00	100.00	108.00	121.00
Texas	210.00	203.00	193.00	188.00	179.00	178.00	157.00
Utah	185.00	185.00	185.00	180.00	180.00	175.00	185.00
Washington	190.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Wisconsin	193.00	232.00	219.00	167.00	192.00	190.00	213.00
Wyoming	175.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	180.00	185.00	185.00
United States ²	198.00	201.00	192.00	183.00	179.00	179.00	177.00

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**Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year
2019-2020 (continued)**

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	190.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	200.00	195.00	190.00
California	205.00	200.00	205.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	195.00
Colorado	235.00	230.00	225.00	230.00	225.00	230.00	230.00
Idaho	160.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	150.00	160.00	150.00
Illinois	180.00	185.00	180.00	175.00	185.00	185.00	175.00
Iowa	152.00	149.00	130.00	119.00	116.00	121.00	123.00
Kansas	127.00	138.00	141.00	138.00	132.00	135.00	133.00
Kentucky	205.00	205.00	205.00	205.00	205.00	205.00	205.00
Michigan	185.00	190.00	190.00	185.00	175.00	170.00	165.00
Minnesota	178.00	170.00	163.00	156.00	139.00	133.00	147.00
Missouri	150.00	155.00	150.00	150.00	155.00	155.00	155.00
Montana	140.00	145.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	130.00	125.00
Nebraska	106.00	114.00	103.00	110.00	113.00	111.00	111.00
Nevada	175.00	180.00	180.00	185.00	180.00	185.00	180.00
New Mexico	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	225.00
New York	209.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	243.00	223.00	233.00
North Dakota	88.00	87.00	91.00	85.00	82.00	90.00	85.00
Ohio	205.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	200.00	200.00	195.00
Oklahoma	155.00	165.00	153.00	160.00	157.00	160.00	140.00
Oregon	195.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	195.00	195.00	200.00
Pennsylvania	235.00	228.00	228.00	229.00	265.00	241.00	251.00
South Dakota	115.00	114.00	112.00	106.00	96.00	102.00	102.00
Texas	202.00	202.00	197.00	184.00	187.00	187.00	179.00
Utah	185.00	190.00	185.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	170.00
Washington	200.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	200.00	195.00	175.00
Wisconsin	232.00	242.00	191.00	185.00	180.00	164.00	163.00
Wyoming	185.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	185.00	180.00	175.00
United States ²	169.00	172.00	169.00	168.00	172.00	180.00	179.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	195.00	190.00	185.00	175.00	170.00	170.00	175.00
California	200.00	195.00	190.00	185.00	185.00	180.00	185.00
Colorado	230.00	230.00	225.00	225.00	215.00	190.00	200.00
Idaho	160.00	150.00	160.00	145.00	150.00	160.00	155.00
Illinois	185.00	175.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00
Iowa	121.00	123.00	113.00	112.00	121.00	129.00	123.00
Kansas	135.00	133.00	138.00	135.00	140.00	137.00	140.00
Kentucky	205.00	205.00	205.00	205.00	210.00	210.00	215.00
Michigan	170.00	165.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	175.00	180.00
Minnesota	133.00	147.00	146.00	122.00	122.00	124.00	131.00
Missouri	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00
Montana	130.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	125.00	130.00
Nebraska	111.00	111.00	105.00	107.00	107.00	99.00	108.00
Nevada	185.00	180.00	185.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	185.00
New Mexico	220.00	225.00	220.00	215.00	225.00	225.00	225.00
New York	223.00	233.00	198.00	198.00	213.00	180.00	190.00
North Dakota	90.00	85.00	94.00	91.00	84.00	80.00	83.00
Ohio	200.00	195.00	200.00	195.00	200.00	200.00	195.00
Oklahoma	160.00	140.00	126.00	161.00	176.00	193.00	174.00
Oregon	195.00	200.00	200.00	205.00	200.00	205.00	210.00
Pennsylvania	241.00	251.00	228.00	221.00	236.00	235.00	245.00
South Dakota	102.00	102.00	97.00	92.00	100.00	110.00	109.00
Texas	187.00	179.00	169.00	173.00	193.00	193.00	193.00
Utah	175.00	170.00	175.00	185.00	180.00	190.00	185.00
Washington	195.00	175.00	207.00	195.00	190.00	180.00	190.00
Wisconsin	164.00	163.00	159.00	163.00	164.00	159.00	170.00
Wyoming	180.00	175.00	180.00	170.00	165.00	165.00	170.00
United States ²	180.00	179.00	178.00	172.00	171.00	168.00	169.00

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Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	180.00	180.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	200.00
California	190.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	205.00	210.00
Colorado	190.00	205.00	205.00	210.00	215.00	220.00	220.00
Idaho	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	160.00
Illinois	170.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	170.00	165.00	165.00
Iowa	122.00	122.00	121.00	132.00	125.00	120.00	147.00
Kansas	144.00	154.00	162.00	169.00	170.00	171.00	168.00
Kentucky	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00
Michigan	185.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	205.00	205.00	200.00
Minnesota	131.00	134.00	130.00	135.00	131.00	152.00	165.00
Missouri	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	155.00	155.00
Montana	130.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	145.00	155.00	165.00
Nebraska	107.00	118.00	121.00	117.00	124.00	124.00	125.00
Nevada	185.00	180.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	190.00	185.00
New Mexico	225.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	230.00	235.00	240.00
New York	195.00	200.00	209.00	221.00	209.00	224.00	220.00
North Dakota	80.00	87.00	98.00	100.00	102.00	124.00	136.00
Ohio	200.00	200.00	210.00	210.00	220.00	210.00	215.00
Oklahoma	171.00	185.00	169.00	192.00	204.00	199.00	201.00
Oregon	210.00	205.00	210.00	205.00	205.00	200.00	205.00
Pennsylvania	250.00	265.00	276.00	286.00	245.00	262.00	254.00
South Dakota	117.00	110.00	114.00	115.00	123.00	132.00	137.00
Texas	214.00	214.00	214.00	221.00	222.00	228.00	230.00
Utah	195.00	190.00	195.00	195.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Washington	190.00	180.00	175.00	170.00	180.00	175.00	185.00
Wisconsin	196.00	178.00	161.00	179.00	172.00	157.00	173.00
Wyoming	170.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	180.00
United States ²	164.00	166.00	168.00	171.00	177.00	185.00	194.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2019-2020

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
California	180.00	165.00	150.00	140.00	150.00	140.00	150.00
Colorado	220.00	220.00	230.00	230.00	225.00	230.00	235.00
Idaho	160.00	160.00	160.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	140.00
Illinois	135.00	130.00	130.00	135.00	125.00	130.00	125.00
Iowa	137.00	133.00	130.00	95.00	97.00	99.00	102.00
Kansas	97.00	83.00	96.00	96.00	103.00	97.00	109.00
Kentucky	150.00	145.00	140.00	135.00	130.00	125.00	125.00
Michigan	140.00	150.00	130.00	120.00	115.00	120.00	130.00
Minnesota	135.00	143.00	152.00	97.00	78.00	86.00	114.00
Missouri	125.00	125.00	120.00	120.00	115.00	110.00	110.00
Montana	135.00	140.00	140.00	145.00	150.00	150.00	150.00
Nebraska	89.00	95.00	96.00	88.00	85.00	88.00	86.00
Nevada	180.00	170.00	180.00	175.00	175.00	160.00	170.00
New Mexico	165.00	180.00	170.00	180.00	185.00	180.00	190.00
New York	166.00	166.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	140.00	163.00
North Dakota	71.00	68.00	77.00	70.00	65.00	67.00	66.00
Ohio	125.00	140.00	130.00	130.00	115.00	125.00	135.00
Oklahoma	123.00	143.00	124.00	104.00	85.00	91.00	87.00
Oregon	190.00	190.00	200.00	205.00	200.00	180.00	200.00
Pennsylvania	196.00	200.00	185.00	187.00	179.00	160.00	183.00
South Dakota	103.00	94.00	94.00	88.00	81.00	74.00	81.00
Texas	133.00	135.00	133.00	121.00	95.00	87.00	84.00
Utah	150.00	150.00	150.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00
Washington	180.00	190.00	220.00	195.00	185.00	175.00	180.00
Wisconsin	165.00	189.00	176.00	125.00	112.00	135.00	149.00
Wyoming	145.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	150.00	150.00	160.00
United States ²	158.00	153.00	145.00	134.00	129.00	122.00	131.00

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Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2019-2020 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	190.00	185.00
California	145.00	150.00	155.00	150.00	145.00	150.00	145.00
Colorado	230.00	220.00	225.00	230.00	225.00	225.00	235.00
Idaho	150.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Illinois	125.00	130.00	125.00	120.00	125.00	130.00	125.00
Iowa	99.00	117.00	106.00	101.00	94.00	93.00	103.00
Kansas	92.00	99.00	99.00	103.00	95.00	104.00	96.00
Kentucky	125.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00
Michigan	140.00	130.00	140.00	135.00	120.00	110.00	110.00
Minnesota	130.00	119.00	113.00	101.00	90.00	83.00	92.00
Missouri	110.00	115.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00
Montana	150.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	135.00	130.00	130.00
Nebraska	84.00	94.00	86.00	82.00	82.00	89.00	87.00
Nevada	165.00	170.00	175.00	170.00	175.00	170.00	175.00
New Mexico	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	170.00
New York	175.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	145.00	145.00	145.00
North Dakota	62.00	66.00	62.00	68.00	66.00	67.00	67.00
Ohio	135.00	150.00	160.00	160.00	145.00	140.00	140.00
Oklahoma	87.00	87.00	89.00	88.00	90.00	85.00	105.00
Oregon	205.00	200.00	180.00	175.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
Pennsylvania	195.00	182.00	180.00	171.00	157.00	152.00	160.00
South Dakota	87.00	92.00	94.00	88.00	77.00	81.00	79.00
Texas	129.00	128.00	128.00	133.00	130.00	130.00	133.00
Utah	145.00	150.00	140.00	140.00	130.00	125.00	125.00
Washington	180.00	175.00	160.00	160.00	165.00	175.00	175.00
Wisconsin	186.00	186.00	163.00	150.00	153.00	135.00	158.00
Wyoming	160.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	145.00	150.00	145.00
United States ²	140.00	136.00	137.00	140.00	134.00	127.00	130.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	190.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00
California	150.00	145.00	150.00	155.00	150.00	145.00	150.00
Colorado	225.00	235.00	230.00	230.00	230.00	210.00	215.00
Idaho	140.00	140.00	135.00	140.00	160.00	145.00	140.00
Illinois	130.00	125.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	120.00	120.00
Iowa	93.00	103.00	87.00	88.00	88.00	81.00	94.00
Kansas	104.00	96.00	100.00	104.00	95.00	87.00	92.00
Kentucky	130.00	130.00	130.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Michigan	110.00	110.00	120.00	120.00	130.00	140.00	145.00
Minnesota	83.00	92.00	89.00	81.00	88.00	86.00	89.00
Missouri	110.00	110.00	105.00	105.00	110.00	105.00	105.00
Montana	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	140.00	130.00	120.00
Nebraska	89.00	87.00	79.00	80.00	84.00	76.00	88.00
Nevada	170.00	175.00	180.00	185.00	190.00	185.00	190.00
New Mexico	190.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00
New York	145.00	145.00	135.00	135.00	150.00	133.00	140.00
North Dakota	67.00	67.00	67.00	74.00	72.00	67.00	72.00
Ohio	140.00	140.00	140.00	145.00	145.00	135.00	135.00
Oklahoma	85.00	105.00	90.00	115.00	102.00	91.00	91.00
Oregon	160.00	160.00	160.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	180.00
Pennsylvania	152.00	160.00	165.00	162.00	175.00	150.00	157.00
South Dakota	81.00	79.00	80.00	76.00	70.00	77.00	84.00
Texas	130.00	133.00	131.00	132.00	132.00	127.00	140.00
Utah	125.00	125.00	115.00	115.00	115.00	115.00	125.00
Washington	175.00	175.00	235.00	220.00	210.00	190.00	210.00
Wisconsin	135.00	158.00	123.00	119.00	112.00	110.00	132.00
Wyoming	150.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	165.00	160.00	165.00
United States ²	127.00	130.00	123.00	133.00	134.00	124.00	133.00

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Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	185.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00
California	145.00	145.00	150.00	155.00	160.00	165.00	160.00
Colorado	205.00	215.00	225.00	225.00	230.00	230.00	230.00
Idaho	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Illinois	115.00	110.00	115.00	110.00	115.00	115.00	120.00
Iowa	100.00	93.00	101.00	108.00	96.00	97.00	118.00
Kansas	94.00	95.00	101.00	95.00	98.00	94.00	105.00
Kentucky	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Michigan	145.00	150.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	150.00	155.00
Minnesota	88.00	80.00	81.00	84.00	78.00	87.00	112.00
Missouri	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Montana	115.00	125.00	120.00	125.00	130.00	145.00	145.00
Nebraska	82.00	76.00	88.00	88.00	93.00	93.00	90.00
Nevada	180.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	180.00	175.00
New Mexico	170.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	185.00
New York	165.00	160.00	161.00	168.00	165.00	171.00	155.00
North Dakota	68.00	64.00	71.00	70.00	75.00	84.00	97.00
Ohio	140.00	150.00	150.00	160.00	150.00	150.00	155.00
Oklahoma	111.00	99.00	92.00	87.00	108.00	113.00	115.00
Oregon	175.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	185.00
Pennsylvania	185.00	185.00	187.00	198.00	175.00	181.00	160.00
South Dakota	82.00	78.00	76.00	82.00	82.00	91.00	87.00
Texas	142.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00
Utah	125.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00
Washington	190.00	170.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	170.00	200.00
Wisconsin	147.00	124.00	115.00	118.00	117.00	121.00	134.00
Wyoming	170.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	180.00
United States ²	135.00	133.00	133.00	139.00	142.00	139.00	140.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Peanut Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Marketing year: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all estimating States]

State	2019-2020					
	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.198	0.200	0.178	0.155	0.153	0.192
Arkansas	0.208	0.200	0.198	0.191	0.081	(S)
Florida	0.206	0.197	0.205	0.197	0.199	0.172
Georgia	0.202	0.186	0.183	0.181	0.192	0.190
Mississippi	0.194	0.204	0.193	0.184	0.064	0.064
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	0.275	0.511	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.222	0.220	0.222	0.224	0.239	0.245
Oklahoma	0.229	0.217	0.237	0.260	0.260	0.241
South Carolina	0.201	0.203	0.191	0.193	0.150	0.213
Texas	0.253	0.234	0.321	0.305	0.254	0.250
Virginia	0.218	0.223	0.219	0.206	(S)	0.216
United States	0.205	0.198	0.204	0.192	0.196	0.209
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.198	0.198	0.203	0.203	0.203	0.199
Arkansas	0.209	(S)	(S)	0.190	0.210	0.210
Florida	0.198	0.195	0.200	0.203	0.202	0.200
Georgia	0.196	0.197	0.199	0.197	0.198	0.199
Mississippi	0.188	0.189	0.205	0.212	0.197	0.203
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	0.258	0.258
North Carolina	0.214	0.222	0.222	0.211	0.222	0.214
Oklahoma	0.231	0.236	0.233	0.235	0.240	0.237
South Carolina	0.212	0.209	0.212	0.211	0.212	0.211
Texas	0.278	0.331	0.233	0.323	0.242	0.247
Virginia	0.220	0.214	0.220	0.218	0.222	0.216
United States	0.205	0.206	0.206	0.211	0.207	0.207
State	2020-2021					
August	September	October	November	December	January ¹	
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.202	0.199	0.204	0.196	0.208	0.190
Arkansas	0.202	0.181	0.195	0.195	0.191	(S)
Florida	0.201	0.197	0.201	0.213	0.203	0.199
Georgia	0.196	0.195	0.202	0.200	0.201	0.201
Mississippi	0.198	0.199	0.201	0.195	0.063	0.185
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	0.319	0.573	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.221	0.218	0.225	0.215	0.206	0.222
Oklahoma	0.185	0.201	0.232	0.235	0.226	0.234
South Carolina	0.208	0.214	0.208	0.209	0.210	0.225
Texas	0.234	0.241	0.305	0.288	0.234	0.242
Virginia	0.220	0.220	0.220	0.218	0.216	0.216
United States	0.206	0.205	0.209	0.212	0.204	0.205
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.210	0.209	0.217	0.214	0.210	0.220
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	0.187	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.208	0.203	0.199	0.214	0.217	0.213
Georgia	0.202	0.207	0.204	0.208	0.205	0.212
Mississippi	0.185	0.192	0.189	0.205	0.202	0.222
New Mexico	0.563	(S)	0.228	0.231	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.220	0.230	0.229	0.224	0.217	0.217
Oklahoma	0.227	0.230	0.235	0.224	0.230	0.209
South Carolina	0.218	0.218	0.219	0.211	0.212	0.209
Texas	0.232	0.227	0.287	0.249	0.300	0.230
Virginia	(S)	0.220	0.221	0.219	0.216	0.217
United States	0.205	0.212	0.214	0.213	0.213	0.216

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
¹ Second year.

All Barley Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
California													
2019-2020	36	31	12	-	4	1	5	9	2	-	-	-	
2020-2021	10	13	12	-	2	10	24	18	8	2	-	1	
Colorado													
2019-2020		4	6	13	5	8	3	6	5	24	8	10	8
2020-2021		4	15	8	3	2	24	13	6	8	6	3	8
Idaho													
2019-2020		6	13	13	6	10	6	8	8	12	7	7	4
2020-2021		5	12	10	7	5	8	14	10	11	6	6	6
Minnesota													
2019-2020		5	12	9	8	5	10	19	21	3	1	6	1
2020-2021		12	9	4	9	7	2	8	21	10	11	1	6
Montana													
2019-2020		1	18	14	7	8	14	11	8	13	4	1	1
2020-2021		4	20	7	10	6	10	10	8	9	8	2	6
North Dakota													
2019-2020		8	10	9	9	6	11	10	7	9	9	4	8
2020-2021		9	11	12	7	7	11	10	7	8	5	6	7
Washington													
2019-2020		4	7	14	8	4	9	10	9	22	7	5	1
2020-2021		7	8	10	22	5	8	7	4	12	8	8	1
Wyoming													
2019-2020		-	38	25	-	2	1	3	31	-	-	-	-
2020-2021		3	67	9	2	1	4	1	13	-	-	-	-
United States													
2019-2020	5.5	5.4	13.1	12.7	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.8	12.0	6.4	5.1	
2020-2021	4.1	6.2	17.0	9.7	7.8	5.1	9.9	11.5	8.8	9.2	5.7	5.0	

- Represents zero.

Oats Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Illinois															
2019-2020			-	15	-	-	-	-	31	39	-	-	15	-	
2020-2021			27	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	9	-	-	27	
Iowa															
2019-2020			7	23	16	19	7	6	3	3	4	2	7	3	
2020-2021			58	21	6	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	
Michigan															
2019-2020			25	25	15	-	7	-	14	1	7	2	2	2	
2020-2021			20	22	8	14	6	6	3	2	2	4	3	10	
Minnesota															
2019-2020			6	31	15	5	5	3	9	5	10	5	3	3	
2020-2021			21	37	18	3	1	2	7	3	4	2	1	1	
Montana															
2019-2020			-	9	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	9	-	
2020-2021			10	-	57	2	-	-	5	-	2	24	-	-	
Nebraska															
2019-2020			8	5	31	14	3	3	7	7	1	9	5	7	
2020-2021			4	42	33	1	1	8	1	1	1	2	3	3	
New York															
2019-2020				10	3	-	-	7	7	7	-	-	-	66	-
2020-2021				9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
North Dakota															
2019-2020			3	20	23	9	2	5	14	11	6	4	2	1	
2020-2021			4	30	13	3	3	12	13	3	10	3	1	5	
Oregon															
2019-2020			(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2020-2021			9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Pennsylvania															
2019-2020			8	6	25	2	4	18	5	6	6	11	6	3	
2020-2021			26	20	4	13	11	3	4	6	4	4	5	-	
South Dakota															
2019-2020			7	38	16	11	2	2	6	3	2	5	3	5	
2020-2021			11	37	9	5	3	3	9	2	8	4	4	5	
Texas															
2019-2020	7	-	6	-	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2020-2021	17	-	-	-	13	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wisconsin															
2019-2020			4	39	23	7	3	5	2	4	2	3	4	4	
2020-2021			5	59	10	2	1	1	9	3	4	3	2	1	
United States															
2019-2020		3.8	5.5	26.6	19.6	8.5	3.1	4.4	9.1	6.3	5.7	4.4	3.0		
2020-2021		3.4	15.3	37.9	11.7	4.1	2.5	4.3	7.9	2.5	5.4	2.8	2.2		

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2019-2020		28	27	2	1	11	8	7	1	10	-	-	5	
2020-2021		72	17	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	4	
Arkansas														
2019-2020		24	25	1	-	-	5	-	41	3	-	-	1	
2020-2021		33	23	1	1	1	-	1	39	-	1	-	-	
California														
2019-2020		26	44	3	-	1	8	2	7	3	1	2	3	
2020-2021		6	16	-	16	2	5	18	16	11	2	2	6	
Colorado														
2019-2020			16	17	9	7	7	10	10	4	6	6	4	4
2020-2021			29	15	11	6	2	6	14	3	3	4	4	3
Idaho														
2019-2020			5	13	12	10	6	10	13	6	9	7	4	5
2020-2021			3	14	15	16	5	7	16	5	7	5	4	3
Illinois														
2019-2020		6	45	10	9	5	5	5	12	1	1	1	-	
2020-2021		16	47	22	3	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	1	
Indiana														
2019-2020		4	59	15	5	4	3	2	4	2	1	1	-	
2020-2021		15	59	10	7	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
Kansas														
2019-2020		6	34	11	9	9	7	9	5	2	3	3	2	
2020-2021		16	38	16	10	5	2	3	4	1	2	2	1	
Michigan														
2019-2020			27	35	11	8	4	2	5	2	2	2	1	1
2020-2021			58	13	9	4	1	1	5	2	2	2	2	1
Minnesota														
2019-2020			8	9	12	7	7	11	11	8	7	8	3	9
2020-2021			11	16	6	4	5	10	10	8	9	8	6	7
Missouri														
2019-2020		20	40	9	6	5	3	3	7	3	2	1	1	
2020-2021		22	37	11	4	3	3	4	5	4	2	2	3	
Montana														
2019-2020			6	8	12	9	10	9	17	8	6	7	3	5
2020-2021			3	10	10	8	4	16	15	7	9	8	4	6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Nebraska														
2019-2020			17	20	13	9	7	10	9	3	4	4	2	2
2020-2021			23	21	15	9	3	4	15	2	2	2	2	2
North Carolina														
2019-2020		43	24	12	7	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	
2020-2021		40	24	11	4	3	2	1	7	3	2	2	1	
North Dakota														
2019-2020			11	16	11	7	7	11	13	6	6	4	2	6
2020-2021			11	12	13	7	5	12	15	6	7	5	2	5
Ohio														
2019-2020			55	9	9	7	2	3	7	2	1	2	1	2
2020-2021			76	6	4	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2
Oklahoma														
2019-2020		22	31	8	4	6	5	9	6	1	3	3	2	
2020-2021		38	13	11	13	9	2	4	5	1	1	2	1	
Oregon														
2019-2020			8	14	9	14	9	14	11	6	5	4	3	3
2020-2021			6	7	5	10	3	21	9	10	13	8	7	1
South Dakota														
2019-2020			9	21	13	9	6	7	12	3	7	6	3	4
2020-2021			12	20	12	8	4	6	13	6	7	4	3	5
Texas														
2019-2020	4	31	26	7	4	9	6	4	3	2	2	2		
2020-2021	5	29	13	9	4	2	1	23	6	4	3	1		
Washington														
2019-2020			4	11	12	16	9	16	12	5	5	5	3	2
2020-2021			3	13	12	12	11	17	14	5	7	3	2	1
United States														
2019-2020		8.7	18.2	12.4	9.8	8.8	7.1	9.5	9.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	2.5	
2020-2021		11.0	17.2	12.8	10.3	7.4	3.9	10.7	10.6	4.3	5.3	3.9	2.6	

- Represents zero.

All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2019-2020	17	10	10	12	10	9	8	6	5	4	4	5		
2020-2021	17	10	11	12	10	9	8	6	5	4	4	5		
California														
2019-2020	7	12	13	13	11	11	10	6	5	4	4	4		
2020-2021	7	12	13	13	11	11	10	6	5	4	4	4		
Colorado														
2019-2020		3	9	13	13	12	11	9	9	6	5	6	4	
2020-2021		3	9	12	13	12	11	9	9	6	5	6	5	
Idaho														
2019-2020			10	15	13	13	12	9	9	5	4	4	4	2
2020-2021			10	15	13	14	12	9	8	5	4	4	4	2
Illinois														
2019-2020			17	13	9	7	4	8	9	10	8	7	4	4
2020-2021			17	13	9	7	4	8	9	10	8	7	4	4
Iowa														
2019-2020			4	7	7	7	4	9	13	15	12	11	6	4
2020-2021			4	7	7	7	4	9	13	16	12	11	6	4
Kansas														
2019-2020		6	10	10	8	9	10	12	11	10	9	4	2	
2020-2021		5	10	10	8	9	10	12	11	10	9	4	2	
Kentucky														
2019-2020		5	13	10	6	8	9	10	11	10	9	5	4	
2020-2021		5	13	10	6	8	9	10	11	10	9	5	4	
Michigan														
2019-2020			15	16	13	11	6	6	6	7	6	7	4	4
2020-2021			15	15	13	10	6	6	7	7	6	7	4	4
Minnesota														
2019-2020			9	13	9	7	8	8	8	11	8	9	5	5
2020-2021			9	13	9	7	8	8	8	11	8	9	5	5
Missouri														
2019-2020		5	11	10	10	8	7	5	9	12	11	9	3	
2020-2021		5	11	10	10	8	7	5	9	12	11	9	3	
Montana														
2019-2020			4	13	12	11	9	11	12	9	8	6	3	2
2020-2021			4	13	12	11	9	11	12	9	8	6	3	2
Nebraska														
2019-2020			3	5	6	9	12	17	12	13	10	7	4	3
2020-2021			3	4	6	9	12	17	12	13	10	7	4	3
Nevada														
2019-2020		4	6	14	12	13	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	
2020-2021		4	6	14	13	12	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	

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All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
New Mexico														
2019-2020		13	18	16	13	12	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
2020-2021		13	18	16	13	12	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
New York														
2019-2020			5	6	5	3	6	10	11	16	12	12	8	6
2020-2021			7	7	6	5	6	10	10	13	11	12	8	5
North Dakota														
2019-2020			3	6	10	11	15	19	11	10	5	4	3	3
2020-2021			3	6	9	11	15	20	11	10	5	4	3	3
Ohio														
2019-2020			10	9	9	9	7	7	9	11	11	9	5	4
2020-2021			10	9	9	9	7	8	9	11	11	9	4	4
Oklahoma														
2019-2020		7	14	20	12	12	6	5	6	5	3	4	7	
2020-2021		7	14	19	12	12	6	5	6	5	3	4	7	
Oregon														
2019-2020			6	15	11	12	11	8	8	7	8	6	5	4
2020-2021			6	15	11	12	11	8	8	7	7	6	5	4
Pennsylvania														
2019-2020		4	7	9	8	9	9	9	8	10	9	10	7	
2020-2021		5	7	10	8	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	7	
South Dakota														
2019-2020			4	6	8	8	11	13	12	10	10	8	7	4
2020-2021			4	6	8	8	11	13	11	10	10	8	7	4
Texas														
2019-2020		6	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	7	5	3	
2020-2021		6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	6	5	3	
Utah														
2019-2020		5	12	12	13	12	9	8	6	7	7	5	4	
2020-2021		5	12	12	13	12	9	8	6	7	7	5	4	
Washington														
2019-2020			12	14	13	12	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
2020-2021			13	14	13	12	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
Wisconsin														
2019-2020			20	16	12	9	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	3
2020-2021			20	16	12	9	7	6	5	6	7	5	4	3
Wyoming														
2019-2020			3	7	13	13	11	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
2020-2021			3	7	13	12	12	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
United States														
2019-2020		5.5	9.6	12.1	10.7	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.2	7.6	6.6	5.7	5.3	
2020-2021		5.4	9.7	12.4	11.0	10.7	9.4	8.8	8.4	7.5	6.4	5.5	4.8	

Peanut Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2019-2020 and 2020-2021

[Monthly farm marketings as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

State and marketing year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Alabama												
2019-2020	15.6	7.1	9.8	5.2	2.4	2.9	3.6	14.9	4.3	13.5	11.4	9.3
2020-2021	6.9	4.1	12.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	11.4	6.9	12.9	11.4	12.5	16.0
Arkansas												
2019-2020	-	-	-	10.8	1.7	-	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.4	0.7
2020-2021	0.9	9.7	51.1	34.9	1.2	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-
Florida												
2019-2020	12.6	12.2	24.4	9.1	1.4	0.6	11.2	7.0	5.1	6.9	5.6	3.9
2020-2021	3.5	12.9	30.8	12.0	5.8	2.9	3.3	5.0	7.7	5.0	6.7	4.0
Georgia												
2019-2020	16.3	5.4	8.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	7.9	15.6	8.3	9.4	8.9	7.0
2020-2021	6.4	3.4	11.3	4.7	12.3	7.8	11.8	10.9	8.2	8.3	8.9	6.0
Mississippi												
2019-2020	17.9	10.3	31.4	14.0	4.4	0.2	5.7	2.4	4.3	2.6	0.4	6.4
2020-2021	6.4	14.9	23.2	2.1	-	12.6	3.1	3.1	30.3	0.7	2.8	1.0
New Mexico												
2019-2020	-	-	67.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.3	20.7
2020-2021	-	-	50.7	2.0	-	-	1.3	-	32.8	13.2	-	-
North Carolina												
2019-2020	13.0	8.6	8.7	3.3	2.2	6.1	3.3	9.1	9.6	6.1	14.3	15.7
2020-2021	16.4	11.8	4.6	10.8	3.9	3.5	2.0	7.2	8.6	7.5	9.8	14.0
Oklahoma												
2019-2020	7.6	3.9	5.5	3.8	0.6	4.6	10.6	5.9	18.4	18.3	6.3	14.5
2020-2021	9.8	11.6	8.3	6.8	14.1	2.0	1.0	18.5	7.5	8.3	10.8	1.0
South Carolina												
2019-2020	15.6	9.8	11.4	3.9	0.2	8.7	7.5	5.9	3.4	12.2	7.2	14.1
2020-2021	11.9	1.1	5.8	7.5	3.7	7.0	4.0	18.4	7.2	4.1	24.6	5.0
Texas												
2019-2020	4.0	1.4	15.0	4.1	6.7	10.0	7.8	11.0	7.5	12.4	11.0	9.1
2020-2021	8.9	7.9	12.4	9.5	10.8	5.9	4.4	10.0	9.7	6.0	8.4	6.0
Virginia												
2019-2020	2.7	13.7	15.3	3.5	-	4.8	22.9	7.9	14.4	5.6	7.0	2.2
2020-2021	1.3	4.4	6.6	18.1	4.3	1.2	-	10.1	19.2	18.7	6.5	10.0
United States												
2019-2020	14.6	6.9	11.9	5.0	3.3	4.5	7.4	12.4	7.3	9.4	9.1	8.2
2020-2021	7.6	5.6	12.5	6.5	8.9	5.6	8.7	9.6	9.3	8.1	9.7	8.0

- Represents zero.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: After the Council on Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (C-FARE) 2009 program review which included changes in farm production practices, plans were implemented to make necessary program improvements in the agricultural price program. The index group structure for prices received was modified to maintain a more universal structure and consistency with the required 1910-1914 series.

Modifications implemented January 2014 include the following: updated the current 1990-1992 base reference period to 2011; linked the 1910-1914 series to the updated base reference period, 2011; created index groups used universally by researchers, data users, and policymakers; and re-classified agricultural commodities into the index groups. Also, the modifications expanded the commodity coverage for vegetable, melon, non-citrus, and tree nuts; updated monthly market weights; and adjusted (normalized) current five year moving average cash receipts and farm input cost weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.

July Prices Paid by Farmers

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 116.0, is up 0.8 percent from June 2021 and 7.0 percent from July 2020.

Production: The July index, at 112.7, is up 1.1 percent from June and 8.6 percent from last year. Higher prices for feeder cattle, nitrogen, mixed fertilizer, and hay & forages more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs, concentrates, and complete feeds.

Feed: At 117.2, the July index increased 0.3 percent from June and 19 percent from last July. Since June, higher prices for hay & forages, supplements, and feed grains more than offset lower prices for concentrates and complete feeds.

Livestock and poultry: The July index, at 108.4, increased 3.0 percent from June and 16 percent from last year. Since June, higher prices for feeder cattle and milk cows more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs. The July feeder cattle price, at \$149.00 per cwt, is up \$7.00 per cwt from the June price. July feeder pigs price, at \$154.00 per cwt, is down \$20.00 per cwt from June.

Fertilizer: The index for July, at 82.4, is up 4.6 percent from June and 23 percent from a year ago. Since June, prices are higher for nitrogen, mixed fertilizer, and potash & phosphate.

Chemicals: The July index, at 95.9, is up 0.1 percent from June but down 2.6 percent from last July.

Fuels: At 63.4, the July index is up 4.1 percent from June and 3.1 percent from July 2020. Compared with June, prices are higher for LP gas, gasoline, and diesel.

Machinery: The index for July, at 130.8, increased 1.9 percent from June and 6.4 percent from last July. Compared with last month, prices are higher for other machinery, tractors, and self-propelled machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The July 2021 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 5.4 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 273.003 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.5 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	2933	3115	3140	108.4	115.1	116.0
Production	2161	2321	2346	103.8	111.5	112.7
Feed	1082	1288	1291	98.2	116.9	117.2
Livestock and poultry	1838	2077	2140	93.1	105.2	108.4
Seeds	3711	3718	3718	112.9	113.1	113.1
Fertilizer	806	949	992	66.9	78.8	82.4
Chemicals	884	860	861	98.5	95.8	95.9
Fuels	1721	1703	1775	61.5	60.9	63.4
Supplies and repairs	1378	1475	1489	116.8	125.0	126.3
Autos and trucks	3274	3441	3492	106.5	111.9	113.6
Machinery	7509	7846	7992	122.9	128.4	130.8
Building materials	2791	3341	3360	120.0	143.6	144.5
Services and rent	2486	2510	2512	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	116.7	119.8	120.0
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117.6	115.4	115.4
Interest ¹	3678	3696	3696	100.9	101.4	101.4
Taxes ²	7047	7143	7143	118.7	120.4	120.4
Wage rates	9925	10130	10130	138.6	141.5	141.5
Family living-CPI ³	2461	2581	2593	115.2	120.8	121.4
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	3025	3219	3247	107.3	114.2	115.1
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	81	93	92
Parity ratio ⁴	30	36	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	34	38	37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	1703	1770	1775	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	110.6	114.3	115.1
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	106.1	115.9	117.0
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99.2	112.3	113.5
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	106.6	111.0	112.2

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2020	2021	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	72.9	72.8	103.8	111.5	112.7
Feed	13.3	13.8	98.2	116.9	117.2
Feed grains	1.9	2.0	57.2	101.1	101.6
Complete feeds	6.5	6.7	103.3	120.3	120.1
Hay and forages	1.7	1.7	103.1	114.9	119.1
Concentrates	2.1	2.2	112.0	117.0	114.7
Supplements	1.1	1.2	104.7	127.1	128.3
Livestock and poultry	9.2	9.5	93.1	105.2	108.4
Feeder cattle	7.2	7.4	98.7	103.6	109.0
Feeder pigs	0.7	0.8	24.3	124.3	110.0
Milk cow replacements	0.7	0.8	92.3	96.5	97.2
Poultry	0.6	0.6	113.1	113.1	113.1
Seeds	5.1	5.0	112.9	113.1	113.1
Field crops	4.6	4.6	111.6	112.4	112.4
Grasses and legumes	0.5	0.5	125.4	119.8	119.8
Fertilizer	5.1	5.4	66.9	78.8	82.4
Mixed fertilizer	2.2	2.4	67.5	70.7	74.2
Nitrogen	2.1	2.3	68.3	86.0	90.0
Potash and phosphate	0.7	0.8	60.9	82.5	85.5
Chemicals	3.5	3.6	98.5	95.8	95.9
Herbicides	2.2	2.2	99.9	96.8	96.9
Insecticides	0.8	0.8	93.8	93.5	93.6
Fungicides and other	0.5	0.5	99.4	95.1	95.1
Fuels	3.2	3.3	61.5	60.9	63.4
Diesel	2.0	2.0	53.1	54.7	55.6
Gasoline	0.7	0.7	60.6	64.9	66.4
LP gas	0.5	0.5	93.7	78.7	88.9
Supplies and repairs	4.6	4.5	116.8	125.0	126.3
Supplies	1.5	1.5	117.3	127.9	130.9
Repairs	3.0	3.0	116.6	123.5	123.9
Autos and trucks	1.2	1.1	106.5	111.9	113.6
Autos	0.2	0.1	101.5	105.7	107.3
Trucks	1.1	1.0	107.3	112.9	114.6
Machinery	4.7	4.3	122.9	128.4	130.8
Tractors	1.0	0.9	111.5	117.4	119.5
Self-propelled	1.9	1.7	124.1	121.9	123.2
Other machinery	1.8	1.6	128.2	141.6	145.3
Building materials	4.0	3.7	120.0	143.6	144.5
Services	11.9	11.8	116.7	119.8	120.0
Custom rates	1.2	1.2	119.6	114.7	114.7
Other services	10.7	10.6	116.4	120.4	120.6
Rent	7.1	6.8	117.6	115.4	115.4
Cash	3.8	3.6	124.5	123.1	123.1
Share	3.3	3.1	109.7	106.5	106.5
Interest	2.6	2.5	100.9	101.4	101.4
Taxes	3.1	3.1	118.7	120.4	120.4
Wage rates	7.4	7.5	138.6	141.5	141.5
Family living-CPI	14.0	14.1	115.2	120.8	121.4

Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	3.7	3.7	3.6
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	6.1	3.6	4.1
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	12.4	13.8	13.1
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.72	1.60	1.55
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	30.5	20.5	20.4
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	8.7	5.8	5.9

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live pound	0.345	0.607	0.591
Eggs, market dozen	0.475	0.503	0.578
Hogs, all cwt	39.90	82.70	80.00
Milk, all cwt	20.60	18.40	17.90
Steers and heifers cwt	98.00	123.00	125.00
Turkeys, live pound	0.737	0.839	0.841
Corn bushel	3.21	6.00	6.12
Hay, alfalfa ton	172.00	199.00	201.00
Soybeans bushel	8.50	14.50	14.10
Wheat, all bushel	4.54	6.24	6.26

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: July 2021 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	July 2020	June 2021	July 2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calves cwt	135.00	142.00	149.00
Feeder pigs cwt	34.00	174.00	154.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the five business days centered at the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program change: Effective January 2014, the National Agricultural Statistics Service modified the five-year moving weights and updated the base reference period. In January 2015, publication of preliminary prices was suspended, and the annual average index was replaced by an annual index.

As of January 2014, the 1990-1992 base reference period was updated to 2011. Five-year moving average weights are adjusted (normalized) to minimize the effects of price changes. The 1910-1914=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 2011=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The April 2015 program update discontinued publication of the annual March survey prices paid data.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

January 2014 Price Program Update

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updates.pdf

January 2015 Price Program Update

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/update2015.pdf

April 2015 Price Program Update

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updateApr2015.pdf

February 2016 Price Program Update

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updateFeb2016.pdf