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## United States Mint Focus Groups Research Discussion Guide

### I. INTRODUCTION

***According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 1525-0012.***

- Ground Rules: Audio-taping, anonymity, candor, cell phones, pagers, etc.
- Background & Objectives: The purpose of today's discussion is to talk about some core product enhancements and possible new products the U.S. Mint is considering.
- Introductions: First name
- **Customers:** Types of coins that are especially liked, length of time collecting and/or buying U.S. coins. Probe if for self or as a gift
- **Non-Customers:** Items collected and length of time collecting. Ever purchased U.S. coins?

*Demonstrate core products for Non-Customers*

### II. CURRENT COIN COLLECTING/BUYING PRACTICES

***(Non-Customers) What particular types of coins have special interest or appeal to you and what makes these coins so attractive to you? Probe...***

- Beauty or artistry?
- The history associated with them?
- Other factors, if any, that play a role in your attitudes and behaviors?
- ***(Non-Customers) What coin purchases, if any, have you made? For example, have you bought any U.S. coins from dealers, Internet auctions, (etc.)?***
  - ***If some:*** Why have you not purchased any coins from the U.S. Mint?
    - ☐☐ To what extent is lack of awareness a factor?
    - ☐☐ What about limited knowledge/dissatisfaction with current products?
    - ☐☐ How about the perceived value/prices of the products?
    - ☐☐ What do these other sources provide that the U.S. Mint does not?
  - ***If none:*** Why have you never purchased any coins from any sources?

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- To what extent is lack of awareness a factor?
  - What about limited knowledge/dissatisfaction with current products?
  - How about the perceived value/prices of the products?
- ***(Non-Customers) Have you ever considered purchasing coins to give as gifts? Probe...***
    - **If so:** For whom? What occasions?
    - **If not:** Why not?
    - What circumstances would prompt you to make such a purchase?
    - What types of items, if any, would propel you to make a purchase?
  - ***(Customers) What types of coins and coin-related products have you bought from the U.S. Mint? Probe if for self or as a gift***
  - ***(Customers) Thinking specifically about the coins that you buy from the U.S. Mint, what specific products and how much of each do you typically purchase directly from the U.S. Mint in a year? Probe...***
    - Annual coin sets (e.g., quarters, uncirculated, proofs, silver proofs, etc.)
    - America the Beautiful products
    - Commemorative coins
    - Bags/rolls
    - American Eagle coins
    - Gold Buffalo
    - Presidential \$1 coins
    - Medals
    - Other items (e.g., specialty products)
  - ***(Customers) What types of coins do you expect to purchase from the U.S. Mint in the next year? Probe...***
    - Annual coin sets (e.g., quarters, uncirculated, proofs, silver proofs, etc.)
    - America the Beautiful products
    - Commemorative coins
    - Bags/rolls
    - American Eagle coins
    - Gold Buffalo
    - Presidential \$1 coins
    - Medals
    - Other items (e.g., specialty products)

### III. ASSESSMENT OF CURRENT PRODUCTS/PACKAGING

- ***(Customers/Non-customers) Overall, what are your impressions of the coin products that the U.S. Mint produces? Probe...***

- Things you like? Dislike?
- How do you feel about them for self? For gifts?
- ***(Customers/Non-customers) How do you feel about the packaging of the products in general?*** (Note: some customers will say no packaging at all so need to acknowledge and move on.)
  - How do you feel about the packaging for items you do/might purchase for self? For gifts?
- ***(Customers/Non-customers) Ask each participant which item they rated highest, and which lowest, and why?***
  - Probe...what specifically do you like/dislike?
- ***(Customers/Non-customers) As a group, ask why certain items were collectively rated low.***
  - Probe...what specifically do you dislike?
- ***(Customers/Non-customers) How does the current packaging (especially ones that are disliked) affect their likelihood to purchase...***
  - For self?
  - For gift?
  - Why?

#### **IV. Numismatics, Circulating Coins, Special products, Youth products, and International Collaboration**

**Explain to participants about the coins/products/program.**

- How familiar are you with X?
- What is important to you about X?
- Would you be interested in this/these coins/products/program?
- How appealing would this/these coins/products/program be?
- How likely would you be to purchase this/these coins/products?

*Hand out product/program appeal rating sheet*

- If the U.S. Mint were to produce such a product/set of products/program, what would you like it to focus on?
- What images or other components would you like to see?
  - o **Probe:** images, special components, types of designs, etc.
  - o **Probe if Program:** What would the ideal length for such a program be?

**V. ADDITIONAL TOPICS AS REQUIRED BY U.S. MINT**

**VI. WRAP UP**

- Thank participants. Ask for any other comments.