## NOAA FISHERIES

## Hawaii Small Boat Survey 202X



Questions? Contact us at
1-844-234-7444 (toll-free) or pifsc.socioeconomics@noaa.gov
Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center

Hello, please help us (NOAA) to better understand the importance of small boat fishing in Hawaii. We want to best represent Hawaii fishermen and we can only do that by hearing from as many fishermen as possible. Your details of fishing experiences and expenditures are important to ensure accurate results. While your response is voluntary, we hope that you will help us with this research.

We appreciate the confidential nature of the data being collected by this survey. NOAA's Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center (PIFSC) will handle individual survey data as confidential business information and a form of protected personal information and will maintain the confidentiality of the information consistent with legal authorities available to it, including but not limited to the Privacy Act (5 U.S.C. Section 552a) and the Trade Secrets Act (18 U.S.C. Section 1905). The PIFSC will protect individual survey data from public disclosure to the extent permitted by law and it has instituted procedures to provide that protection.

## SECTION A. YOUR FISHING EXPERIENCES

Different fishermen in Hawaii had different fishing experiences over 202X-1. Please tell us about yours.

1. What type of fishing trips did you take in 202X-1?

2. Approximately how many BOAT fishing trips did you take in 202X-1? trips (If not sure, please provide an answer below):
$\square$ Fewer than 12 trips (once every month or less)
$\square$ 12-24 trips (once every other week)
$\square$ 25-49 trips (once a week)
$\square$ 50-99 trips (once or twice a week)
$\square$ 100-200 trips (two or three times a week) or more
3. We understand the gear you used may have varied by trip, please indicate what percent of your BOATfishing trips in 202X-1 you took with each type of gear: (Please check one for each type of gear)
None
(0\%)
4. In 202X-1, did you use a green-stick as one of the gear types?

YES $\longrightarrow 4 \mathrm{a}$ ) In 202X-1, how many times in total did you use a green-stick? $\qquad$ times

NO
5. Approximately how many NON-BOAT fishing (shoreline) trips did you take in 202X-1? trips (If not sure, please provide an answer below):
$\square 0$
$\square$ Fewer than 12 trips (once every month or less)
$\square$ 12-24 trips (once every other week)$25-49$ trips (once a week)$50-99$ trips (once or twice a week)100 - 200 trips (two or three times a week) or more
6. In 202X-1, what percent of your NON-BOAT fishing (shoreline) trips did you take with each type of gear? (Please

| check one for each type of gear) None $(0 \%)$ | Very little (1\%-9\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Some } \\ (10 \%-39 \%) \end{gathered}$ | About half (40\%-59\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Most } \\ (60 \%-89 \%) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Almost all } \\ & (90 \%-100 \%) \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rod and reel (pole) | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |
| Spearfishing |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cast/throw net |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other gear, please specify: |  |  |  |  |  |

7. If you went spearfishing in 202X-1, what percent of the time did you use scuba gear and what percent of the time did you free dive?

|  | None <br> $(0 \%)$ | Very little <br> $(1 \%-9 \%)$ | Some <br> $(10 \%-39 \%)$ | About half <br> $(40 \%-59 \%)$ | Most <br> $(60 \%-89 \%)$ | Almost all <br> $(90 \%-100 \%)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fishing trips with scuba gear | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Fishing trips with free dive | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |

8. In 202X-1, what percent of your fishing time occurred in state and federal jurisdiction?

|  | None <br> $(0 \%)$ | Very little <br> $(1 \%-9 \%)$ | Some <br> $(10 \%-39 \%)$ | About half <br> $(40 \%-59 \%)$ | Most <br> $(60 \%-89 \%)$ | Almost all <br> $(90 \%-100 \%)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State waters (0-3nm) | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Federal waters (greater than 3nm) | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |

9. How many people in total, including yourself, were on board for an average BOAT fishing trip? $\qquad$ people
10. In 202X-1, approximately how many total pounds of pelagic fish (tuna, marlin, mahimahi, ono, etc., excluding akule and opelu) did you catch?

| $\square$ None | $\square$ | $\square 101-500$ pounds |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square 01-1000$ pounds |
| $\square$ | $\square 0$ pounds | $\square$ |

$\qquad$ pounds
11. In 202X-1, approximately how many total pounds of deep 7 bottomfish (opakapaka, onaga, ehu, etc.) did you catch?

| $\square$ None | $\square 101-500$ pounds |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ | $\square$ 501-1000 pounds |
| $\square$ | $\square$ - 50 pounds |
| $\square 1-100$ pounds | $\square$ More than 1000 pounds $\longrightarrow$ About how much? |

$\qquad$ pounds
12. In 202X-1, approximately how many total pounds of shallow bottomfish (uku, ulua, etc.) did you catch?
$\square$ None
$\square$ 1-50 pounds
$\square 51-100$ pounds
13. In 202X-1, approximately how many total
including akule and opelu) did you catch?

101-500 pounds
501-1000 pounds
More than 1000 pounds $\longrightarrow$ About how much? $\qquad$ pounds
13. In 202X-1, approximately how many total pounds of nearshore and reef fish (manini, uhu, weke ula, etc., including akule and opelu) did you catch?None
$\square 101$ - 500 pounds
$\square$ 1-50 pounds
$\square 51$ - 100 pounds
501-1000 pounds

More than 1000 pounds $\longrightarrow$ About how much? $\qquad$ pounds
14. In 202X-1, during what percent of your fishing trips did you fish at/visit Fish Aggregating Devices (FADs):


14a. In 202X-1, during the trips when you visited a Fish Aggregating Devices (FADs), please estimate the percentage of your total fishing time that you fished at/around FADs:


## SECTION B. MARKET PARTICIPATION

15. What was your motivation for fishing in 202X-1? (If you had multiple motivations, put $\mathbf{1}$ as first, $\mathbf{2}$ as second, and $\mathbf{3}$ as third)

Purely Recreational (I fished only for sport or pleasure)
Recreational Expense (I fished primarily for sport or pleasure, but I also sold a few fish to cover trip expenses)
Subsistence (I fished primarily to catch fish to feed myself/my family/my community)
Cultural (I enjoyed fishing, but I was even more concerned about keeping traditional practices alive, such as using traditional fishing gear)
$\square$ Part-time Commercial (Fishing paid some of my bills, but I still have to work at another job)
Full-time Commercial (Fishing brought in most or all of the money I made in 202X-1)
Other, please specify:
16. In 202X-1, how was the catch/revenue distributed among fishermen in a fishing trip?

$\square$
I kept all the fish I caught (for sale/given away/
$\square$ Don't know/different every time self-consumption)

$\square$
I kept/received $\qquad$ \% of total fish caught
$\square$ Other, please describe: $\qquad$

$\square$
I kept/received $\qquad$ $\%$ of trip revenue
17. In 202X-1, what percent of your catch did you use in each of the following ways?

|  | None <br> $(0 \%)$ | Very little <br> $(1 \%-9 \%)$ | Some <br> $(10 \%-39 \%)$ | About half <br> $(40 \%-59 \%)$ | Most <br> $(60 \%-89 \%)$ | Almost all <br> $(90 \%-100 \%)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Consumed at home | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Given away | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Caught and released | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Sold | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |

18. In 202X-1, did you ever sell any of the fish you caught?
$\square$ Yes $\longrightarrow$ Q19
$\square \mathrm{No} \longrightarrow$ Q23

If you did not sell any of your fish in 202X-1, please skip to Question 23.
19. In 202X-1, where did you sell your fish? (Please check all that apply)

|  | None <br> $(0 \%)$ | Very little <br> $(1 \%-9 \%)$ | Some <br> $(10 \%-39 \%)$ | About half <br> $(40 \%$-59\%) | Most <br> $(60 \%-89 \%)$ | Almost all <br> $(90 \%-100 \%)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Seafood dealer/wholesaler | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Auction (United Fishing Agency) | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Restaurants/stores | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Roadside/farmers' market | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Friends/neighbors/coworkers | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Other, please specify | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

20. In 202X-1, what was the approximate value of all the fish you sold?

| $\square \$ 1-\$ 100$ | $\square \$ 1,001-\$ 2,000$ | $\square \$ \$ 10,001-\$ 20,000$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square \$ 101-\$ 500$ | $\square \$ 2,001-\$ 5,000$ | $\square \$ \$ 20,001-\$ 50,000$ |
| $\square \$ 501-\$ 1,000$ | $\square \$ 5,001-\$ 10,000$ | $\square$ More than \$50,000, specify |
|  | $\square$ | $\$\left(\begin{array}{l}\square\end{array}\right.$ |

21. In 202X-1, what percent of the value of fish sold (question 20) came from the sale of pelagic fish, deep 7 bottomfish, shallow bottomfish, and nearshore and reef fish?
None

$(0 \%)$$\quad$| Very little |
| :---: |
| $(1 \%-9 \%)$ | | Some |
| :---: |
| $(10 \%-39 \%)$ | | About half |
| :---: |
| $(40 \%-59 \%)$ | | Most |
| :---: |
| $(60 \%-89 \%)$ | | Almost all |
| :---: |
| $(90 \%-100 \%)$ |

22. In 202X-1, after expenses, what percent of your personal income came from the sale of fish?


## SECTION C. YOUR BOAT

In this section, we want to better understand theboat and gear characteristics of the boat based fishery in Hawaii in 202X-1.
23. Didyou own the boat that you fishedonin 202X-1?
$\square$ Yes $\longrightarrow$ Go to Q24
$\square$ No $\longrightarrow$ If NO , did you always fish on the same boat?

| $\square$ | YES $\longrightarrow$ |
| :--- | :--- | Go to Q31

24. In 202X-1, what percent of time did other people (other than family members) use that boat without you?

| None <br> $(0 \%)$ | Very little <br> $(1 \%-9 \%)$ | Some <br> $(10 \%-39 \%)$ | About half <br> $(40 \%-59 \%)$ | Most <br> $(60 \%-89 \%)$ | Almost all <br> $(90 \%-100 \%)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |

25. What was the length of your boat? $\qquad$ feet
26. What was the total horsepower? $\qquad$ hp
27. In what year was that boat built? $\qquad$
28. In what year did you purchase the boat you fished on in 202X-1?
(If homebuilt- when did you complete it?)
29. How much did you pay to purchase that boat? \$ (If homebuilt - how much did it cost to build it?)
30. In 202X-1, what was the current market value of the electronics you used to fish? \$ $\qquad$
31. In 202X-1, what was the current market value of the gear you used to fish (not including electronics)? \$ $\qquad$
If you owned the boat that you fished on:
32. In 202X-1, what was the current market value of that boat? \$ $\qquad$
(Considering age and current condition and including motor(s) and trailer, but not including electronics or gear mentioned above)

If you owned the boat that you fished on:
33. Please enter the most recent year in which you made any major improvements to that boat $\qquad$

## SECTION D. YOUR FISHING TRIP COSTS

We now want to understand your per trip costs for fishing.
Please remember that all your answers are strictly confidential.
34. In 202X-1, what was the primary gear used for your most common type of fishing trip with a BOAT? (Please check one)

| $\square$ Trolling | $\square$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ Handline/rod and reel for shallow bottomfish (uku, ulua, etc.) |  |  |
| $\square$ Dead bait/live bait for pelagic species | $\square$ | Spearfishing |
| $\square$ Handline for deep 7 bottomfish | $\square$ | Other gear (net, etc.), specify |

34a. On average per trip, how much money did you spend on your most common (question 34) type of fishing trip with a BOAT?

Type of Expenditure
Boat fuel (average for a trip)
Truck fuel (round-trip)
Oil (average for a trip)
Ice
Bait
Food and beverage
Daily maintenance and repair Gear lost Other, please specify:

## Trip Expenditure

\$
\$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$
\$
$\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$
$\qquad$

Amount
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ gallons
$\qquad$ lbs
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

34b. How were the trip costs distributed for your most common (question 34) type of fishing trip with a BOAT? (Please check one)
$\square$ I paid all trip costs
$\square$ I paid a fixed amount of \$ $\qquad$
$\square$ I paid $\qquad$ \% of the total trip costs
$\square$ Other, please describe: $\qquad$
35. In 2020X-1 what was your second most common gear used for fishing trip with a BOAT? (Please check one)

| $\square$ Trolling | $\square$ | $\square$ Handline/rod and reel for shallow bottomfish (uku, ulua, etc.) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ Dead bait/live bait for pelagic species | $\square$ | Spearfishing |
| $\square$ Handline for deep 7 bottomfish | $\square$ | Other gear (net, etc.), specify |

35a. On average per trip, how much money did you spend on your second most common (question 35) type of fishing trip with a BOAT?

| Type of Expenditure | Trip Expenditure | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boat fuel (average for a trip) | \$ | gallons |
| Truck fuel (round-trip) | \$ | gallons |
| Oil (average for a trip) | \$ |  |
| Ice | \$ | Ibs |
| Bait | \$ | case(s) |
| Food and beverage | \$ |  |
| Daily maintenance and repair | \$ |  |
| Gear lost | \$ |  |
| Other, please specify: |  |  |
|  | \$ |  |

35b. How were the trip costs distributed for your second most common (question 35 ) type of fishing trip with a BOAT? (Please check one)
$\square$ I paid all trip costs
$\square$ I paid a fixed amount of \$ $\qquad$
$\square$ I paid $\qquad$ \% of the total trip costs
$\square$ Other, please describe: $\qquad$

## SECTION E. 202X-1 FISHING EXPENDITURES (for boat owner only)

In an effort to better understand your economic contribution to the State of Hawaii's economy, we would like to ask about your fishing-related expenditures in 202X-1. In the table below please indicate how much, if any, was spent on the following items during 2020X-1

Enter "0" if you did not have any expenses in a category. Please do not leave blank.
Remember that all your answers are strictly confidential.
36.

## Cost Category

## 202X-1 Expenditure (dollars)

Boat insurance

Loan payments
Mooring fees
Gear replacement/repair from wear and tear (lines, lures, gaffs, rods, electric/hydraulic reels, spears, wetsuits, coolers, safety equipment, etc.) The cost of lost gear was reported above as a trip cost.

Annual boat and trailer repair, maintenance, and improvements (exclude daily expenses)
Fees (CML, non-commercial permit ramp, registration for truck and trailer, safety, dry dock fees, etc.)
Financial services

\$ $\quad \square$ per month $\square$ per year
\$ $\qquad$ $\square$ per month per year
\$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$
\$ $\qquad$

## SECTION F. ABOUT YOU

Different people had different fishing experiences and different motivations for fishing. The following questions help us to better understand these differences.
37. What is your gender?
$\square$ Male
$\square$ Female
38. What is your age?
$\square$ Less than 25 years
$\square 45$ to 54 years
$\square 25$ to 34 years
$\square 55$ to 64 years
$\square 35$ to 44 years
$\square$ More than 64 years
39. What is the zip code where you live? $\qquad$
40. Are you Hispanic or Latino?
$\square$ Yes, Hispanic or Latino
$\square$ No, not Hispanic or Latino
41. How would you describe your race? (Please check all that apply)
$\square$ American Indian or Alaska Native
$\square$ Native Hawaiian
$\square$ Asian
$\square$ Other Pacific Islander (specify) $\qquad$
$\square$ Black or African American
$\square$ White
42. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

| $\square$ Less than $9^{\text {th }}$ grade | $\square$ | Associates degree or technical school |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ Some high school (no diploma) | $\square$ College graduate (bachelor degree) |  |
| $\square$ High school graduate (including GED) | $\square$ Advanced, professional, or doctoral degree |  |
| $\square$ Some college (no degree) |  |  |

43. What was your total household income, before taxes, in 202X-1, including fishing income?

Less than \$10,000
$\square$ \$50,000 to \$99,999
$\square$ \$10,000 to \$24,999
$\square$ \$100,000 to \$249,999
$\square \$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$
$\square \$ 250,000$ or more

## SECTION G. WHAT DO YOU THINK?

44. Given your experience, do you think in the next year more people will be doing each of the following types of fishing? (Please check one for each type of fishing)

| Pelagic Fishing | Deep 7 Bottomfish Fishing | Shallow Bottomfish Fishing | Nearshore and Reef Fi <br> $\square$ Yes <br> $\square$ No$\quad \square$ Yes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ No | $\square$ Yes | $\square$ Yes |  |
| $\square$ No |  |  |  |

45. Why do you feel this way? $\qquad$
46. What were the top three (3) species you targeted for each of the following uses in 202X-1?

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| To sell? |  |  |  |
| To keep for self-consumption? |  |  |  |
| To give away? |  |  |  |

47. Please state how much you agree or disagree with the following statements:
Strongly
Disagree Disagree
48. How important is each of the following for managing fisheries in Hawaii?
Rules are followed and enforced
My voice is included in decision making
Managers know how many fish there are
Managers know how healthy the reef / other habitats are

| Managers know about the fishermen and fishing |
| :--- |
| community (income, culture, etc.) |
| Local agencies build or maintain fisheries infrastructure |
| (boat ramps, harbors, etc.) |
| Other, please specify: |

49. Please state how much you agree or disagree with each of following statements:

| Fulese et loluene axderenticed |  | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| Ses how tou mayy firneea aie | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| (tamen | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

50. Do you have any suggestions for how Hawaii's fisheries should be managed or topics that you feel need further study?
51. Did you substantially change your fishing activities in $202 X$ ?
$\square$ Yes
$\square$ No
If YES in Q51, please answer the following questions.
51a. How did you change your fishing activities in 202 X ?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

51 . What were the main reasons you made those changes?

51c. By how much did each of the following increase or decrease for your vessel(s) in 202 X due to those changes? (Please enter " 0 " if there was no change)

Landings decreased by $\qquad$ \% OR increased by $\qquad$ \%

Fishing revenues decreased by $\qquad$ \% OR increased by $\qquad$ \%

Total operating costs decreased by $\qquad$ \% OR increased by $\qquad$ \%

Crew size decreased by \# $\qquad$ crew OR increased by \# $\qquad$ crew

## Mahalo for participating in this survey.

Please use the enclosed postage paid return envelope to mail back your survey. The information you have provided will improve our understanding of the importance of fishing in Hawaii.

Would you like to receive a copy of the final report for this study? (All personal information will be kept strictly confidential)
a. YES
b. NO

Name: $\qquad$
Address: $\qquad$
Email address: $\qquad$

May we contact you if we have any questions about your survey responses?
YES Phone: $\qquad$ best time to contact you: $\qquad$
Email address: $\qquad$ (if not provided above)
(Your phone number and email address will be kept strictly confidential)

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement. The PIFSC is collecting this economic information to improve its ability to conduct the analyses required by the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (MSA) and other applicable law. The PIFSC and the Western Pacific Fishery Management Council will use this information to monitor, explain and predict changes in the economic performance and impacts of the Hawaii small boat fishery. Among other things, this will enable fisheries managers and the public to more fully consider the economic effects of proposed and existing regulations for this important fishery.

A Federal agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, nor shall a person be subject to a penalty for failure to comply with an information collection subject to the requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 unless the information collection has a currently valid OMB Control Number. The approved OMB Control Number for this information collection is 0648 -0773 and its expiration date is XX/XX/2OXX. Without this approval, we could not conduct this information collection. Public reporting for this information collection is estimated to be approximately 45 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the information collection. All responses to this information collection are voluntary. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this information collection, including suggestions for reducing this burden to the NOAA Fisheries at: 1845 Wasp Blvd., Building 176, Honolulu, H1 96818, Attn: Justin Hospital, and Justin.Hospita@noaa.gov if desired.
[Survey_Code]

