

Form Approved
OMB NO. 0920-xxxx
Expiration Date: xx/xx/20xx

Aviation Safety and Health Survey for Operators

| 0 | CONSENT FORM HERE I agree to participate in this study. I do not agree to participate in this study. |
|----------------------------|---|
| Skip To: END | of Survey IF Informed Consent = I do not agree to participate in this study. |
| This survey | begins with a few questions about your air carrier operation. |
| Q1 How man | y pilots does your company currently employ? Please include yourself if you also work as a pilot. 1 2 3 or more. How many? |
| Display This Q | |
| If How many p | ilots does your company currently employ? = 1 |
| Q1a Do you ł | nold a part 135 single pilot certificate? Yes No |
| Skin To [.] O2 IF | Are you a single-pilot operator = No |

Public reporting burden of this collection of information is estimated to average 25 mins per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden

estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to CDC/ATSDR Information Collection Review Office, 1600 Clifton Road NE, MS D-74, Atlanta, Georgia 30333; ATTN: PRA (0920-xxxxx).

(Start of Single-Pilot Operator Questions)

| Display These (If Are you a sing | Questions gle-pilot operator? = Yes |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Q2_SPO How | long have you operated this company? Please enter the number of months if less than 1 year. Years: Months: |
| These first qu | uestions are about your aircraft. |
| Q3_SPO How | many aircraft does your company operate? Number of aircraft: |

Q4_SPO Please list total flight hours and departures for all aircraft flown by your company in YEAR (both scheduled and unscheduled).

| | YE | AR |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Scheduled | Unscheduled |
| Total flight hours | | |
| Instrument flight hours | | |
| Total number of departures | | |

Q5_SPO How many of your company aircraft have the following types of equipment? Please rate each type as very helpful, somewhat helpful, or not at all helpful to flight safety in Alaska.

*If you are using a mobile device, like a smart phone or tablet, please turn it sideways so you can see the full question. You may need to turn off your "screen lock" feature so the screen will turn.

| | Number of Aircraft | | Helpfuln | ess | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | # | Not at all helpful | Somewhat helpful | Very helpful | l don't know |
| Electronic Primary Flight Display (PFD) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Electronic Flight Bag (EFB) Installed | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Terrain Awareness Warning System (TAWS) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Collision Avoidance (TCAS, TCAD, TIS) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Emergency Locator Transmitter: 121.5 MHz | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Emergency Locator Transmitter: 406 MHz | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Angle of Attack Display | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | # | Not at all helpful | Somewhat helpful | Very helpful | l don't know |
| Global Positioning System – VFR Only | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Global Positioning System – IFR Approved | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Automatic Dependent Surveillance- Broadcast In | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Automatic Dependent Surveillance- Broadcast Out | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VOR (Very high frequency Omnidirectional Range) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VOR/DME (Very high frequency Omni- directional Range/ Distance Measuring Equipment) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Satellite Tracking Device (SPOT, Spidertracks, InReach) | | О | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | # | Not at all helpful | Somewhat helpful | Very helpful | I don't know |

| Q6_SPO In g | eneral, what survival equipment is in your company aircraft? Please select all that apply |
|-----------------|--|
| | Carry what is legally required |
| | Sleeping or camping gear (blankets, sleeping bags, tarps, tents) |
| | Cooking supplies (food, water, stove, etc.) |
| | Company survival kit |
| | First aid kit |
| | Satellite phone |
| | Search and rescue aids (flares, mirror, rescue laser, etc.) |
| | Flotation devices (personal flotation devices, life rafts, etc.) |
| | Other. Please specify: |
| - | aircraft maintenance, does your company contract for services, directly employ mechanics, or dose? Please select all that apply. |
| | Contract for services |
| | Directly employ aircraft mechanics |
| | Do something else. Please explain: |
| Display This (| Ouestion: |
| If For aircraft | maintenance, does your company contract for services, directly employ mechanics, or do se? = Directly employ aircraft mechanics |
| Q7a_SPO Ho | ow many aircraft mechanics does your company currently employ directly, as employees? 1 2 3 or more |
| | |

Display This Question: If For maintenance, does your company contract for services, employ mechanics, or do something else? = Employ mechanics

Q7b_SPO How many aircraft mechanics does your company typically employ each season?

| | 1 mechanic | 2 mechanics | 3 or more mechanics | None |
|--------|------------|-------------|---------------------|------|
| Spring | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Summer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Autumn | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Winter | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Company Insurance

| Q8_SPO In th | ne last 18 months, have your company's insurance costs per seat changed? Increased Decreased No change |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Skip To: Q10 Stayed the sa | _SPO IF In the last 18 months, have your company's insurance costs per seat changed? = |
| | |
| Display This (| Question: |
| If In the la | ast 18 months, have your company's insurance costs per seat changed? = Increased |
| Q8a_SPO By | what percent did they increase? % increased: |
| Display This (| Question: |
| If In the la | ast 18 months, have your company's insurance costs per seat changed? = Decreased |
| Q8b_SPO By | what percent did they decrease? % decreased: |
| Display This (| Question: |
| If In the la | ast 18 months, have your company's insurance costs per seat changed? != No change |
| Q9_SPO Why | y do you believe the insurance costs changed? |

| | | |
|-------------|--|--|
| | | |
| | | |

The questions in the table below ask for your opinion about measures that might improve aviation safety throughout Alaska (not just at your company).

Q11_SPO For each measure, please indicate **how effective** you think it could be in **preventing aircraft crashes** if it were widely applied in Alaska aviation.

Whiteout conditions are when blowing snow, fog, or haze limit all visual references.

Flat light conditions are when an overcast limits visual cues, the features of the terrain, and make it hard to determine distance.

| | Not effective | Somewhat effective | Very effective | Don't know |
|---|---------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|
| Pilot training in meteorology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pilot training in aeronautical decision- making | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pilot training in whiteout conditions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pilot training in flat light conditions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Not effective | Somewhat effective | Very effective | Don't know |
| Pilot training in CFIT avoidance | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pilot training in regional hazards | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Greater ability for pilots to refuse flights due to weather | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Easing of time limit to move by-pass mail | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Not effective | Somewhat effective | Very effective | Don't know |
| Changes in Medicare patient transport requirements | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Improvement in infrastructure to allow more IFR flights | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Improvements in company's operational control structure | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Q12_SPO If | you had to choose just two of the above measures as most useful, which would they be? |
|------------|---|
| 0 | First choice: (Dropdown list of 11 measures in Q11_SPO above) |
| 0 | Second choice: (Dropdown list of 11 measures in Q11_SPO above) |

| • — | here are other measures that you believe might improve aviation safety in Alaska, but which essed in the previous question, please list them below. |
|----------------------------------|--|
| These next q | uestions are about your experience as a pilot. |
| Q14_SPO WI | hat pilot ratings and certificates do you hold? Please select all that apply. Commercial Instrument Airline Transport Helicopter Flight Instructor Single-engine land Multi-engine land Single-engine sea Multi-engine sea Other. Please specify: |
| Q15_SPO Or | n your FAA pilot certificate, is your address listed in Alaska? Yes No |
| Q16_SPO Ov months if less | ver your entire career, how many years have you been a pilot? Please enter the number of s than 1 year. |
| 0 | Number of years: Number of months: |
| Q17_SPO Th | inking about the number of years you have flown in Alaska, has your work ever been seasonal ? Yes No |
| Display This (If Thinking ab | Question: out the number of years you have flown in Alaska, has your work ever been seasonal? = Yes |
| Q17a_SPO H | low many years was your work seasonal ? Years |
| Q18_SPO Th round? | rinking about the number of years you have flown in Alaska, has your work ever been year - Yes No |
| | Question: Sout the number of years you have flown in Alaska, has your work ever been year-round? = Yes slow many years was your work year-round? Years |

| Q19_SPO Over your en other than yourself as a Yes No | | Alaska and other locat | ions, have you ever wo | orked for anyone |
|--|---|--|---|------------------|
| Display This Question: If Over your entire caree yourself as a pilot? = Ye Q19a_SPO Over your e as a pilot? Number | es | y different companies | | |
| Display This Question: If Over your entire caree yourself as a pilot? = Ye AND If Over your entire caree > 1 | es - | | | |
| Q19b_SPO Over how model Number of Nu | of years: out your total flight hour obile device, like a s | rs, in Alaska and else mart phone or table | et, please turn it side | eways so you can |
| | Alas Total Flight Career | | All locations (inc Total Flight Career | = - |
| Total paid flight hours | 3 | | 3 | |
| Instrument hours Single-pilot operator hours | | | | |
| These next questions Q21_SPO Some people a rotating schedule? Yes No | | | | |

If Some people work a rotating schedule such as 2 weeks on and 2 weeks off. Do you currently work a rotating schedule? = Yes Q21a_SPO Do you currently work... 1 week on and 1 week off 2 weeks on and 2 weeks off 3 weeks on and 1 weeks off Other. Please specify: _____ Q22_SPO Is your work as a single-pilot operator seasonal or year-round? Year-round Mostly year-round Seasonal Mostly seasonal Other. Please explain Q23_SPO Please estimate what percent of your <u>paid</u> flight hours in <u>YEAR</u> occurred in each season. Spring: _____ Summer: Autumn: _____ Winter: _____ Total: _____ Q24 SPO Does your work as a single-pilot operator have a peak season? Yes No

Display This Question:

I don't know

| Display This Question: |
|--|
| If Does your work as a single-pilot operator have a peak season? = Yes |
| Q24a_SPO Have you worked during peak season as a single-pilot operator? Yes No |
| Display This Question: If Does your work as a single-pilot operator have a peak season? = Yes AND Have you worked during peak season as a single-pilot operator?= Yes |
| Q25_SPO As a single-pilot operator, during the peak season, what is your typical duty time each day? |
| Please enter your typical duty time in 24-hour clock format. That is, for 7AM please enter 0700; for 1pm please enter 1300. From: To: |
| Display This Question: |
| If Does your work as a single-pilot operator have a peak season? = Yes AND Have you worked during peak season as a single-pilot operator?= Yes |
| Q26_SPO On the days you work during the peak season, how many flight hours per day do you typically log? Flight hours per day: |
| Display This Question: |
| If Does your work as a single-pilot operator have a peak season? = Yes AND Have you worked during peak season as a single-pilot operator?= Yes |
| Q27_SPO During the peak season, how many days per week do you typically work? |
| O Duty days per week: |
| Display This Question: |
| If Does your work as a single-pilot operator have a peak season? = Yes AND Have you worked during peak season as a single-pilot operator? = Yes |
| Q28_SPO During the peak season, do you typically work more than 40 hours per week (including non-flight |
| time)? Yes No |
| Display This Question: If During the peak season, do you typically work more than 40 hours per week (including non-flight time)? = Yes |
| Q28a_SPO During the peak season, about how many hours over 40 do you work per week ? |
| O Hours over 40 per week: |

| If Does your work as a single-pilot operator have a peak season? = No -OR- I don't know OR Have you worked during peak season as a single-pilot operator? = No |
|--|
| Q25z_SPO As a single-pilot operator, what is your typical duty time each day? |
| Please enter your typical duty time in 24-hour clock format. That is, for 7AM please enter 0700; for 1pm please enter 1300. From: To: |
| Display This Question: |
| If Does your work as a single-pilot operator have a peak season? = No -OR- I don't know OR Have you worked during peak season as a single-pilot operator? = No |
| 26z_SPO How many flight hours per day do you typically log? |
| Flight hours per day: |
| |
| Display This Question: |
| If Does your work as a single-pilot operator have a peak season? = No -OR- I don't know OR Have you worked during peak season as a single-pilot operator? = No |
| Q27z_SPO How many days per week do you typically work? |
| O Duty days per week: |
| |
| Display This Question: |
| If Does your work as a single-pilot operator have a peak season? = No -OR- I don't know OR Have you worked during peak season as a single-pilot operator? = No |
| Q28z_SPO Do you generally work more than 40 hours per week (including non-flight time)? Yes No |
| Display This Question: |
| If Do you generally work more than 40 hours per week (including non-flight time)? = No |
| Q28az_SPO About how many hours over 40 do you work per week ? Hours over 40 per week: |

Display This Question:

These next questions are about weather and decision-making in your job.

| - | rom the list of resources below, which ones do you use when making decisions to launch flights' ct all that apply. |
|------------------|---|
| riease selec | Flight Service Station - in person |
| \square | Flight Service Station - in person Flight Service by telephone (1-800-WXBRIEF) |
| \square | |
| \square | Alaska Aviation Weather Unit online – (weather.gov/aawu) |
| \bowtie | Aviation Weather Center online (aviationweather.gov) |
| \vdash | Aviation applications (such as Aerovie, Foreflight, SkyVector, Garmin Pilot) |
| \vdash | AWOS/ASOS/ATIS |
| \square | FIS-B Weather |
| \square | Weather cameras |
| \square | PIREPs |
| | Other pilots who are en route or have flown in that area that day |
| | Station manager, company personnel, or village agent at destination |
| | Dispatchers, flight followers, or other company personnel |
| Ц | Unofficial weather observer |
| | Other. Please specify: |
| | While working as a single-pilot operator, have you ever declined a flight due to poor visibility or errelated reasons? |
| O | Yes |
| O | No |
| O | Prefer not to answer |
| - | low often do you fly into weather that is different from what was predicted when you started your |
| flight? | Daily |
| Ŏ | Weekly |
| ŏ | Monthly |
| Ŏ | Less often than monthly |
| Ŏ | Never |
| 033 SD0 H | low often de you have to decide whether to fly on a Visual Flight Dules (VFD) flight plan into |
| | low often do you have to decide whether to fly on a Visual Flight Rules (VFR) flight plan into eather conditions that may deteriorate below VFR minimums? |
| O | Daily |
| O | Weekly |
| O | Monthly |
| O | Less often than monthly |
| O | Never |
| | you refuse to launch a flight due to marginal weather, how likely is it that your customers will fly |
| with a different | ent company? |
| X | Not at all likely |
| X | Somewhat likely |
| X | Very likely |
| U | I don't know |

| Conditions (IMC) |)? es | standard procedures to | follow if you unexpectedly | / fly into Instrument Meteor | ological |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|-----------|
| Q35_SPO How conditions? | confident | t are you that you can | safely fly under Visual Flig | ht Rules (VFR) in the follow | ving |
| | | | or haze limit all visual referen sual cues, the features of the | ces. terrain, and make it hard to c | letermine |
| | | Not confident | Somewhat confident | Very confident | |
| Whiteout condi | tions | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Low visibility conditions | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Flat light conditions | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| These next few | questio | ns ask about training | and safety. | | |
| Q36_SPO What | types of | survival training have | you received? Please sele | ect all that apply. | |
| A | ircraft Eg | ress Training | | | |
| В | Basic Survival Training | | | | |
| F | Fixed Wing Underwater Egress Training | | | | |
| П | Helicopter Underwater Egress Training | | | | |
| D | Dunker Training | | | | |
| | ther. Ple | ase describe: | | | |
| N | lone | | | | |

| Q37_ | SPO Ha | ve you received training on proper lifting techniques? Yes |
|------|------------------------|---|
| | Ŏ | No No |
| | | |
| Q38_ | - () | nile at work, about how often did you lift more than 50 pounds without equipment? Daily |
| | 000000 | 2-3 times a week |
| | Ŏ | Once a week |
| | Ŏ | Once a month |
| | O | 2-3 times a year |
| | O | Never |
| | O | Other. Please describe |
| | _SPO Is a at apply. | any of the following equipment available at work to assist with moving heavy items? Please select |
| | | Forklift |
| | | Pallet jack |
| | | Mechanical lift |
| | | Other. Please describe: |
| | | None of the above |
| O40 | SPO Co | mpared to other jobs, how safe is your pilot job? |
| _ | 0 | Much safer than other jobs |
| | O | Slightly safer than other jobs |
| | Q | As safe as other jobs |
| | Q | Slightly more dangerous than other jobs |
| | U | Much more dangerous than other jobs |

The following questions are about work-related exposure, illnesses, and injuries and measures to eliminate them at your job as a single-pilot operator.

Examples of <u>exposures</u> are workplace exposures to harmful substances, fumes, loud noises, and temperature extremes.

Examples of <u>illnesses</u> are skin diseases, respiratory disorders, and poisonings resulting from work exposures.

Examples of <u>injuries</u> are work-related cuts, fractures, sprains, hearing loss, and amputations.

These questions refer to a time when your body was damaged and required medical attention at the time of the event, or caused you to take time away from work, or required you to change how you did your job.

| extremes. | Exposures in the workplace may be to harmful substances, fumes, loud noises, or temperature In the past five years, have you had any exposures as a result of your work that required medical aid, time off work, or changes in how you do your job? Yes. Please explain: No |
|--------------|--|
| Q42_SPO | Other than piloting the aircraft, which of your duties or tasks are most likely to make you ill? |
| Q43_SPO | In the past five years, have you been made ill as a result of your work? Yes. Please explain: No |
| Q44_SPO | Other than piloting the aircraft, which of your duties or tasks are most likely to injure you? |
| Q45_SPO | In the past five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? Yes No |
| | is Question: |
| ır ın tne pa | st five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes |
| Q46_SPO | In the past five years, how many different times have you been injured at work? Once Twice Three or more times |

| AND | |
|---|--|
| If In the past five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes | |
| Please think about your <u>most serious</u> injury when answering these next questions. | |
| Display This Question: | |
| If In the past five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes | |
| Q47_SPO How did your injury occur? Lifting (picking up cargo, baggage, equipment, etc.) Slip (on ice, wet or oily surfaces, etc.) Trip (over objects, uncovered hoses or cables, etc.) Fall Pushing or pulling Contact injury with object (aircraft wing, tug, etc.) Assault or injury by another person Other. Please specify: | |
| Display This Question: If How did your injury occur? = Fall | |

If In the past five years, how many different times have you been injured at work? I= Once

If In the past five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes Q47a_SPO Was your fall while you were above ground level or at ground level?

Above ground level (on a ladder, aircraft wing, etc.)

At ground level

Display This Statement:

Display This Question:

If In the past five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes

| Q48_SPO Ho Please select | w was your injury treated? all that apply. |
|-----------------------------|--|
| | Did not receive any treatment |
| | Received first aid at work |
| | Self-treatment at home after work |
| | Went to medical or community clinic |
| | Went to hospital or emergency room, but wasn't admitted to hospital |
| | Hospitalized 1-3 days |
| | Hospitalized 4-7 days |
| | Hospitalized more than 7 days |
| | Received outpatient long-term care including therapy (physical, occupational, massage, |
| counse | ling, etc.) |
| | Other. Please explain: |

| Display This (| Question: | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| If In the past five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes | | | | | |
| Q49_SPO Du | e to your injury, did you miss any workdays? Yes No I don't remember Prefer not to answer | | | | |
| AND | your injury, did you miss any workdays? = Yes | | | | |
| | ive years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes ue to your injury, about how much time did you miss from work? Days Weeks Months Years I don't remember | | | | |
| Display This (If In the past t | Question: ive years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes | | | | |
| _ | nat part or parts of your body were affected? all that apply. | | | | |
| | Head | | | | |
| | Neck | | | | |
| | Upper limbs (shoulders, arms, hands, wrists) | | | | |
| | Lower limbs (legs, knees, feet) | | | | |
| | Trunk (back, lungs, stomach, chest, hips, buttocks) | | | | |
| | Other. Please explain: | | | | |

| Display This | Question: five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes |
|--------------|--|
| | t the time of your injury, about how long had you been at work that day? Less than 1 hour 1 – 2 hours 3 – 5 hours 6 – 8 hours More than 8 hours I don't remember |
| Display This | Question: |
| | five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes |
| Q52_SPO D | id you file a worker's compensation claim for your injury? Yes |
| Ŏ | No, I didn't have coverage at the time |
| O | No, other |
| | Prefer not to answer |
| O | I don't remember |
| AND | Question: a worker's compensation claim for your injury? = No, other five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes |
| | Which of following best describes your reasons for not filing a worker's compensation claim? |
| | t all that apply. |
| • | I didn't think the injury was bad enough, filing was unnecessary I didn't know I could |
| • | I didn't know how |
| • | I didn't want to hurt my company |
| • | I was worried it would make me look bad |
| • | Other. Please describe: |
| Display This | Question: |
| | five years, have you been injured as a result of your work? = Yes |
| 053 SPO D | o you think your injury could have been prevented? |
| 0 | Yes. What could have prevented it? |
| O | No. Please explain: |
| U | I don't know |

| Q54_SPO What do you think contributes most to injuries in aviation in Alaska? | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
| Q55_SPO If y | ou could make changes, how would you make your job safer? | | | |
| | | | | |
| Q56_SPO Hat made a mistal | ve you ever felt so tired at work that you forgot what you were doing, what you had done, or ke? Yes | | | |
| O | No | | | |
| O | I don't remember | | | |
| 0 | Prefer not to answer | | | |
| Q57_SPO Du | ring YEAR, about how often would you have liked to decline a flight because you were too tired, | | | |
| but you flew a | nyway? | | | |
| O | Daily | | | |
| O | Weekly | | | |
| O | Monthly | | | |
| O | Less often than monthly | | | |
| O | Never | | | |
| O | Prefer not to answer | | | |
| Q58_SPO Ho | w much of a problem is pilot fatigue in pilot scheduling? Not a problem Minor problem Major problem | | | |

Q59_SPO In the list of equipment below, indicate how helpful you think each is in preventing aircraft crashes:

| | Not helpful | Somewhat helpful | Very helpful | Don't know |
|---|-------------|---------------------|--------------|------------|
| Autopilot | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ADS-B (Automatic Dependent Surveillance- Broadcast) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VOR (Very high frequency omni- directional range navigation equipment) GPS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| (Global Positioning System) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NDB (Non-directional beacon) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Interactive map | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TAWS (Terrain awareness and warning system) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TCAS (Traffic collision avoidance system) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other. Please describe: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q60 SPO In the list of equipment below, indicate how helpful you think each is in <u>surviving</u> after a crash:

| | Not helpful | Somewhat helpful | Very helpful | Don't know |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------|
| Satellite phone | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cell phone | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Personal Location Beacon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELT (Emergency Locator Transmitter) Satellite Tracking | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Device (Spidertracks, SPOT) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Survival kit | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other. Please describe: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 61_SPO What do | you think contribute | es most to aviation a | accidents in Alaska? | |
| | | | | |

| Q62_SPO Wh | nat is the highest level of education you have completed? |
|-------------|---|
| Q | Less than high school |
| O | Attended high school; didn't graduate |
| O | GED or equivalent |
| O | High school diploma |
| O | Attended college; no degree |
| O | Associate's degree |
| Q | Bachelor's degree |
| O | Graduate or Professional degree |
| Q63_SPO Are | e you male or female? |
| 0 | Male |
| O | Female |
| O | Prefer not to answer |
| Q64 SPO Ho | w old are you? |
| - O | Years: |
| O | Prefer not to answer |
| | |

| - | _ | all that apply. |
|------|---------|---|
| | | American Indian or Alaska Native |
| | | White |
| | | Black or African American |
| | | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander |
| | | Asian |
| | | Some other race. Please specify: |
| | | Prefer not to answer |
| Q66_ | SPO Ple | ease add any other comments about aviation safety in Alaska you think we should know. |
| _ | | |
| | | |

Thank you for your help!
(End of Single-Pilot Operator Survey)

(Start of Operator Qs)
These first questions ask about your current employment.

| Q2 Which of the O | he following best describes your primary role or position with your company? Director of Maintenance Director of Operations Director of Safety Chief Pilot Other. Please specify: |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Display This Qu If Which of the i | uestion: following best describes your primary role or position with this your company? = Chief Pilot |
| Q2a_Do you e | ever work as a pilot for your company? Yes No |
| Display This Qu If Do you ever v | uestion: work as a pilot for this your company? = Yes |
| Q2b Do you fl | y on a regular schedule for your company? Yes No |
| | have you worked for your company? the number of months if less than 1 year. Years: Months: |
| Q4 How many | aircraft does your company operate? Number of aircraft: |

| Q5 Please lis and unsched | t total flight hours and departu uled). | ures for all aircraft fl | lown by yo | ur company in | YEAR (both scheduled |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | YEAR | | |
| | | Scheduled | Uns | scheduled | 1 |
| | Total flight hours | | | | |
| | Instrument flight hours | | | | |
| | Total number of departures | | | | |
| | t of questions asks about e | | _ | ompany in <mark>YI</mark> | EAR. |
| Q6 In total, no | ow many workers does your o Less than 10 11 - 20 21 - 49 More than 50 | company currently e | empioy? | | |
| | ft maintenance, does your co se? Please select all that appl | | services, o | directly employ | mechanics, or do |
| | Contract for services | | | | |
| | Directly employ aircraft med | hanics | | | |
| | Do something else. Please | explain: | | | |
| services | ance, does your company contra | | | | ning else? = Contract for |
| Q7a Please p | provide the company contact i | nformation for the o | contract se | rvices. | |
| | Company name: | | | | |

Phone number (907-555-1234):

Email:

| mechanics | |
|-------------|--|
| O7b How mar | ny aircraft mechanics does your company currently employ directly, as employees? |
| 0 | 1 |
| O | 2 |

If For maintenance, does your company contract for services, employ mechanics, or do something else? = Employ

Display This Question:

3 or more

Display This Question:

If For maintenance, does your company contract for services, employ mechanics, or do something else? = Employ mechanics

Q7c How many aircraft mechanics does your company typically employ each season?

| | 1 mechanic | 2 mechanics | 3 or more mechanics | None |
|--------|------------|-------------|---------------------|------|
| Spring | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Summer | О | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Autumn | О | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Winter | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 0 | О | O | 0 |

| employ mechan | nce, does your company contract for services, employ mechanics, or do something else? = Directly |
|---------------|--|
| Q7d Do mecha | anics usually work alone or do they work as part of a team? Alone usually Work as part of a team Other. Please explain: |
| Q8 How many | ramp/baggage/cargo/dock agents does your company currently employ? 1 2 |

3 or more None

Display This Question: If How many ramp/baggage/cargo/dock agents does your company currently employ? != None

Q8a How many ramp/baggage/cargo/dock agents does your company typically employ each season?

| | 1 | 2 | 3 or more | None |
|--------|---|---|-----------|------|
| Spring | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Summer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Autumn | 0 | 0 | O | 0 |
| Winter | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Q9 How many custo 1 2 3 or a None | more | agents does your | company currently er | nploy? | |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Display This Question | | ts does vour compa | ny currently employ? != | None | |
| n riow many castome | r service/gate agent | s does your compa | ny carrenay employ | ivone | |
| Q9a How many cus | tomer service/gate | e agents does you | ır company typically e | mploy each seaso | n? |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 or more | None | |
| Spring | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Summer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Autumn | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Winter | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Q10 How many pilo | ts does your comր 1 Pilot | oany typically emp 2 Pilots | oloy each season? 3 or more pilots | None | |
| Spring | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Summer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Autumn | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Winter | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| YEAR 1 | | | n of the last 3 years? | _ _ _ | |
| Q12 Beginning with the importance of the | | | for the second most in ring a pilot. | mportant, and so o | n, please rank |
| Fligh | nt hours in the are | a of Alaska where | the pilot will fly | | |
| Fligh | nt hours in Alaska | (total Alaska fligh | t hours) | | |
| Tota | ıl flight hours, any | where | | | |
| Fligh | nt hours in the type | e of aircraft your c | ompany uses | | |
| Instr | ument flight hours | 5 | | | |
| Sticl | k and rudder skills | (basic airmanship | skills) | | |
| Cus | tomer service skill | S | | | |
| Othe | er. Please describ | e: | | | |

| Q13 How doe | Hourly for all duty hours Hourly for flight hours only Salary Combination of salary and flight hours Combination of flight hours, duty hours, and salary By flight completions Other. Please explain: |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Q14 Does you | ur company pay your pilots overtime? Yes No |
| Display This Qเ If Does voเ | uestion: ur company pay your pilots overtime? = Yes |
| | vhat conditions does your company pay your pilots overtime? |
| This next set | of questions asks about policies, operations, and equipment at your company. |
| Q15 Do your p | pilots perform duties other than piloting the airplane? Yes No |
| Display This Qu | |
| If Do your p | pilots perform duties other than piloting the airplane? = Yes |
| Q15a What ot | ther duties do pilots typically perform? Please list. |
| Q16 Does you | ur company require higher than FAA weather minimums for flying? Yes No |
| Display This Qu | |
| Q16a Please | describe your policy that requires higher than FAA weather minimums for flying? = Yes describe your policy that requires higher than FAA weather minimums for flying. Note when your an this requirement. |

Q17 Some companies have written policies that require pilots to complete ground school training and demonstrate abilities through a simulator check out, check ride, another activity or task, or some other means.

For each of the conditions listed below, please indicate if your company's policy has these requirements.

Whiteout conditions are when blowing snow, fog, or haze limit all visual references.

Flat light conditions are when an overcast limits visual cues, the features of the terrain, and make it hard to determine distance.

| | No policy | Ground school discussion | Simulator check out | Check ride | Activity or task | Other | | |
|--|---|---|---------------------|------------|------------------|-------|--|--|
| Whiteout conditions | | | | | | | | |
| Low visibility conditions | | | | | | | | |
| Flat light conditions | | | | | | | | |
| Inadvertent VFR into IMC | | | | | | | | |
| Other. Please list: | | | | | | | | |
| Q18 Does your company have a written list of required conditions to launch a flight (for example, a risk assessment worksheet)? Yes No | | | | | | | | |
| Q19 Who can | decide to can | cel a flight? Ma | ark all that app | oly. | | | | |
| | Pilot | | | | | | | |
| | Someone el | Someone else in the company. What is their position? | | | | | | |
| | Someone outside the company. What is their position? | | | | | | | |

Display This Question:

IF Who can decide to cancel a flight? != Pilot

Q19a If a non-pilot employee makes decisions about launching flights, what training (initial and recurrent) does the company require that person to have?

Q20 How many of your company aircraft have the following types of equipment? Please rate each type as very helpful, somewhat helpful, or not at all helpful to flight safety in Alaska.

*If you are using a mobile device, like a smart phone or tablet, please turn it sideways so you can see the full question. You may need to turn off your "screen lock" feature so the screen will turn.

| | Number of Aircraft | | <u>Helpfuln</u> | <u>ess</u> | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | # | Not at all helpful | Somewhat helpful | Very helpful | l don't know |
| Electronic Primary Flight Display (PFD) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | О |
| Electronic Flight Bag (EFB) Installed | | О | 0 | Ο | Ο |
| Terrain Awareness Warning System (TAWS) | | О | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Collision Avoidance (TCAS, TCAD, TIS) | | 0 | 0 | Ο | 0 |
| Emergency Locator Transmitter: 121.5 MHz | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Emergency Locator Transmitter: 406 MHz | | О | 0 | Ο | Ο |
| Angle of Attack Display | | О | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | # | Not at all helpful | Somewhat helpful | Very helpful | I don't know |
| Global Positioning System – VFR Only | | 0 | 0 | Ο | 0 |
| Global Positioning System – IFR Approved | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Automatic Dependent Surveillance- Broadcast In | | О | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Automatic Dependent Surveillance- Broadcast Out | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VOR (Very high frequency Omnidirectional Range) | | О | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VOR/DME (Very high frequency Omni- directional Range /Distance Measuring Equipment) | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Satellite Tracking Device (SPOT, Spidertracks, InReach) | | О | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | # | Not at all helpful | Somewhat helpful | Very helpful | l don't know |

| | al, what survival equipment is in your company aircraft? all that apply. |
|----------------|---|
| | Carry what is legally required |
| | Sleeping or camping gear (blankets, sleeping bags, tarps, tents) |
| | Cooking supplies (food, water, stove, etc.) |
| | Company survival kit |
| | First aid kit |
| | Satellite phone |
| | Search and rescue aids (flares, mirror, rescue laser, etc.) |
| | Flotation devices (personal flotation devices, life rafts, etc.) |
| | Other. Please specify: |
| Q22 Does yo | ur company provide training to on how to use the survival equipment in the aircraft? Yes |
| 0 | No |
| | w more questions about training provided by your company. ur company provide training on proper lifting techniques? Yes |
| O | No |
| Display This Q | uestion: |
| If Does yo | ur company provide training on proper lifting techniques? = Yes |
| Q23a Which | employees receive this training? Please select all that apply. |
| | Company management |
| \square | Pilots |
| | Customer service agents |
| | Flight support personnel |
| | Office and administrative personnel |
| | Mechanics, including mechanic helpers, assistants, maintenance staff, inspectors, etc. |
| | Ramp, baggage, cargo, or dock agents |
| | Other. Please describe: |
| | |

| • | our company provide tools or equipment to help reduce stress or strain on the body caused by sferring heavy items? Yes No |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Display This Q | Duestion: |
| If Does your c heavy items? | ompany provide tools or equipment to reduce stress or strain on the body caused by lifting or transferring = Yes |
| Q24a Is any that apply | of the following equipment available at work to assist with moving heavy items? Please select all |
| | Forklift |
| | Pallet jack |
| | Mechanical lift |
| | Other. Please describe: |
| | None of the above |

| Q25 What typ | es of survival training does your company provide? Please select all that apply. |
|------------------------------------|---|
| | Aircraft Egress Training |
| | Basic Survival Training |
| | Fixed Wing Underwater Egress Training |
| | Helicopter Underwater Egress Training |
| | Dunker Training |
| | Other. Please describe: |
| | None |
| Q26 Does you | ur company provide fatigue prevention training for pilots? Yes No |
| Q27 How mud | ch of a problem is pilot fatigue in pilot scheduling? Not a problem Minor problem Major problem |
| The next few | questions are about safety at your company. |
| Q28 Does you | ur company have an internal system for tracking events or conditions related to safety? Yes No |
| Q29 Does you | ur company offer safety awards or incentives? Yes No |
| Display This Qu If Does your co | uestion: mpany offer safety awards or incentives? = Yes |
| | describe what type(s) of safety awards or incentives your company offers. |
| | |

The following questions are about work-related exposures, illnesses, and injuries and measures to eliminate them at your job as a single-pilot operator.

Examples of <u>exposures</u> are workplace exposures to harmful substances, fumes, loud noises, and temperature extremes.

Examples of <u>illnesses</u> are skin diseases, respiratory disorders, and poisonings resulting from work exposures.

Examples of <u>injuries</u> are work-related cuts, fractures, sprains, hearing loss, and amputations.

These questions refer to a time when your body was damaged and required medical attention at the time of the event, or caused you to take time away from work, or required you to change how you did your job.

| Q30 Does you | ur company have an internal system for tracking employee on-the-job injuries or illnesses? Yes No I don't know |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Q31 In the pa | st five years, about how many employees have been injured on-the-job? Number of employees: None I don't know |
| Display This Qu If In the past fiv | uestion: e years, about how many employees have been injured on-the-job? <mark>!=</mark> None |
| Q32 In the pa company? | Company management Pilots Customer service agents Flight support personnel Office and administrative personnel Mechanics, including mechanic helpers, assistants, maintenance staff, inspectors, etc. Ramp, baggage, cargo, or dock agents Other. Please describe: |
| 0 | No one group of employees is injured more frequently than any other I don't know |

| Display This Q If In the past fi | uestion: ve years, about how many employees have been injured on-the-job? != None |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Q33 When er body? | mployees were injured on-the-job, what were the most frequently affected part or parts of the |
| 0 | Head |
| 0 | Neck |
| 0 | Upper limbs (shoulders, arms, hands, wrists) |
| 0 | Lower limbs (legs, knees, feet) |
| 0 | Trunk (back, lungs, stomach, chest, hips, buttocks) |
| 0 | None |
| ŏ | I don't know Other. Please explain: |
| Display This Q If In the past fi | uestion: ve years, about how many employees have been injured on-the-job? != None |
| Q34 In the pa | ast five years, about how many employees have filed worker's compensation claims? |
| 0 | Number of employees: None |
| Ŏ | I don't know |
| Q35 What do | you think contributes most to injuries in aviation in Alaska? |

| Q37 Please indicate how much y | ou agree or dis | agree with eac | ch of the following | statements. V | Vhere I work |
|--|----------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Where I work | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neither Disagree nor Agree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
| the safety of workers is a high priority with management. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| workers are discouraged from reporting safety issues. | 0 | 0 | 0 | O | 0 |
| there are no significant compromises or shortcuts taken when worker safety is at stake. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| keeping aircraft in the air is more important than worker safety. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| employees and management work together to ensure the safest possible working conditions. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| management isn't interested in safety issues. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Q38 In the last 18 months, have y Increased Decreased No change Skip To: Q40 IF In the last 18 months | , , | | | | change |
| | ., | | | | |
| Display This Question: | | | er seat changed? = | Increased | |
| Display This Question: If In the last 18 months, have yo | ur company's in: | surance costs pe | | | |
| If In the last 18 months, have yo | crease? | · | | | |
| Q38a By what percent did they in | crease? | | | | |

Display This Question:

If In the last 18 months, have your company's insurance costs per seat changed? != No change

| Q39 Why do you believe the insu | urance costs cha | anged? | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|---|
| Q40 In YEAR, about what perce | ntage of your co | ompany's reve | enue came fro | om the following sources | ? |
| Passengers | % | | | | |
| Cargo | % | | | | |
| Mail | % | | | | |
| Other. Please describe: | <u></u> % | | | | |
| Total | % | | | | |

The questions in the table below ask for your opinion about measures that might improve aviation safety throughout Alaska (not just at your company).

Q41 For each measure, indicate **how effective** you think it could be in preventing **aircraft crashes** if it were widely applied in Alaska aviation, and **how often** your pilots receive this training.

*If you are using a mobile device, like a smart phone or tablet, please turn it sideways so you can see the full question. You may need to turn off your "screen lock" feature so the screen will turn.

Whiteout conditions are when blowing snow, fog, or haze limit all visual references.

Flat light conditions are when an overcast limits visual cues, the features of the terrain, and make it hard to determine distance.

| | | <u>Effective</u> | <u>eness</u> | | | <u>Frequency</u> | |
|---|------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------|------------------|-------|
| | Not effective | Somewhat effective | Very effective | Don't know | At hire | Annually | Never |
| Pilot training in meteorology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pilot training in aeronautical decision-making | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pilot training in whiteout conditions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pilot training in flat light conditions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pilot training in CFIT avoidance | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pilot training in regional hazards | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Not effective | Somewhat effective | Very effective | Don't know | At hire | Annually | Never |
| Greater ability for pilots to refuse flights due to weather | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Easing of time limit to move by-pass mail | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Changes in Medicare patient transport requirements | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Improvement in infrastructure to allow more IFR flights | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Improvements in company's operational control structure | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Q42 If you had | d to choose just two of the above measures as most useful, which would they be? |
|----------------|---|
| O | First choice: (Dropdown list of 11 measures in Q39 above) |
| O | Second choice: (Dropdown list of 11 measures in O39 above) |

| Q43 If there are other measures that you believe might improve aviation safety in Alaska, but which weren't listed in the two questions above, please list them below. |
|--|
| Q44 What do you think contributes most to aviation accidents in Alaska? |
| Q45 Please add any other comments about aviation safety in Alaska you think we should know. |
| |

Employee Contact Information

As you read earlier, we are asking people in different aviation occupations about their work. We want to send them a survey similar to the one you just answered.

We need to select a scientific sample of people in each occupation. We are asking for the name, phone number, email address, and mailing address for all of your employees in each job group for two reasons. First is so we can learn how many people in Alaska are employed in each job group. Once we know how many people are in this job group we can determine how many we need to complete the survey to have a representative sample of that occupation. The other reason we ask for everyone in each job group is so no one can figure out who completed a survey. When we have all people in an occupation, no individual can be identified.

The job groups are:

Job Group P: pilots

<u>Job Group M:</u> mechanics (ground, equipment, auto, diesel, etc.), maintenance inspectors, avionics technicians, etc.

<u>Job Group C:</u> customer service agents, office or administrative flight support personnel, flight or ground specialists, village agents, flight followers, etc.

<u>Job Group R:</u> baggage or cargo handlers, ramp agents, dock agents, etc.

If you have 50 or more employees, please select the option below and we will contact you to find the easiest way to get this information.

If you have any questions, please call our toll-free number XXX-XXXX. Thank you.

| Category (please choose one) | Employee's name | Current mailing address | Phone # | Email address |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------|---------------|
| P, M, C, R | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

Thank you for your help! End of Survey