

Note: The draft you are looking for begins on the next page.

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This is an early release draft of an IRS tax form, instructions, or publication, which the IRS is providing for your information. **Do not file draft forms** and do **not** rely on draft forms, instructions, and publications for filing. We do **not** release draft forms until we believe we have incorporated all changes (except when explicitly stated on this coversheet). However, unexpected issues occasionally arise, or legislation is passed—in this case, we will post a new draft of the form to alert users that changes were made to the previously posted draft. Thus, there are never any changes to the last posted draft of a form and the final revision of the form. Forms and instructions generally are subject to OMB approval before they can be officially released, so we post only drafts of them until they are approved. Drafts of instructions and publications usually have some changes before their final release.

Early release drafts are at <u>IRS.gov/DraftForms</u> and remain there after the final release is posted at <u>IRS.gov/LatestForms</u>. All information about all forms, instructions, and pubs is at <u>IRS.gov/Forms</u>.

Almost every form and publication has a page on IRS.gov with a friendly shortcut. For example, the Form 1040 page is at IRS.gov/Form1040; the Pub. 501 page is at IRS.gov/Pub501; the Form W-4 page is at IRS.gov/W4; and the Schedule A (Form 1040/SR) page is at IRS.gov/ScheduleA. If typing in a link above instead of clicking on it, be sure to type the link into the address bar of your browser, not a Search box.

If you wish, you can submit comments to the IRS about draft or final forms, instructions, or publications at IRS.gov/FormsComments. We cannot respond to all comments due to the high volume we receive and may not be able to consider many suggestions until the subsequent revision of the product.

If you have comments on reducing paperwork and respondent (filer) burden, with respect to draft or final forms, please respond to the relevant information collection through the Federal Register process; for more info, click here.

(Rev. April 2022) Department of the Treasury

Application for Registration (For Certain Excise Tax Activities)

► Go to www.irs.gov/Form637 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-1835

Internal Revenue Service **Identification of Applicant** Legal name of entity (or individual) for which the employer identification number (EIN) was secured Employer identification number (EIN) Trade name of business if different from above Telephone number print Mailing address (number, street, and room or suite no.; if P.O. box, see instructions) Fax number ō City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code If you listed a P.O. box above, or if your street address is different from your mailing address, list your street address (including city or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code) Activities. Enter the activity letter from the chart on pages 2-4 and a brief description of each activity for which you're applying for registration. Also, attach the Additional Information Required for each activity to which this application applies. **Activity Letter Activity Description General Information** Part III Section A-For All Applicants Answer all the questions below. Attach a separate sheet(s), as needed, to answer lines 2b through 7. Identify each sheet with your name and employer identification number at the top, and write the number of the line to which each answer applies. If any questions don't apply to you, explain why. 1a Are you filing, or will you be required to file, Form 720, Quarterly Federal Excise Tax Return? Yes □ No c Have you, or any related entity, had a Certificate of Registry or Letter of Registration revoked or suspended ☐ Yes ☐ No **d** If you answered "Yes" to (b) or (c), enter the name of the IRS office List the date your business started ► Month _____ Year ____ **b** Explain in detail your business activity. For all other business entities to which you're related, list: 3 The name and EIN of the related entity, The percentage of ownership, and How you are related (for example, stock, partnership, etc.). 4 List all addresses of current business operations (include out-of-state or foreign operations, if applicable). 5 List the address where your books and records are kept (if different from the address in Part I). List the names and taxpayer identification numbers (TINs) of all business owners, corporate officers, members, or partners. 6 List the name and phone number of a person whom we can contact about this application. Section B-For All Fuel Applicants If you're applying for fuel activities K, M, S, X, Y, AB, AF, AL, AM, CC, NB, QR, SB, UA, UB, UP, or UV, you must complete line 8. Describe any changes in your ownership or changes of controlling stock ownership in the past 2 years. If none, enter "None." Also see Changes in Registration in the instructions. Go to Section C on Page 2 For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see instructions.

Section C—For Certain Fuel Applicants

firefighting.

If you're applying for fuel activities **K**, **M**, **S**, or **Y**, answer each question below by checking the "Yes" or "No" box. If you answer "Yes" to any of these questions, provide a full explanation. Attach additional sheets if needed.

Have you or any related person (see Regulations section 48.4101-1(b)(5)) been:

9			ter 68 of the Internal Revenue Code (or similar provision of the law of any e any return or pay any tax, and the penalty hasn't been wholly abated,	No
10		sessed any penalty under chapated, refunded, or credited? .	oter 68 of the Internal Revenue Code, and the penalty hasn't been wholly	No
11			ter 75 of the Internal Revenue Code (or similar provision of the law of any such a crime, and the conviction hasn't been wholly reversed by a court of	No
12	the		United States or any state, of a felony for which an element of the offense is a statements, and the conviction hasn't been wholly reversed by a court of	No
13		sessed any tax under section 4 d the tax hasn't been wholly abo	4103 (willful failure to pay the tax imposed by section 4041(a)(1) or 4081) ated, refunded, or credited?	No
14	Adv	vised that your registration has	been revoked?	No
Siç	gn	Under penalties of perjury, I declare the and belief, they are true, correct, and o	at I have examined this application, and accompanying schedules and statements, and, to the best of my knowledgemplete.	је
He	re	Signature	Title Date	
		To a consist a constant and a consta		
		Type or print name below your sign		
		Activity Letter	Additional Information Required	
A	Manufacturer of gas guzzler automobiles, sport fishing equipment (including fishing rods and fishing poles), fishing tackle boxes, bows, quivers, broadheads, points, arrow shafts, taxable tires, or vaccines.		 List all articles you manufactured. Include advertising brochures, if available. List the organizations or businesses (for example, state or local government or school) to which you intend to sell articles tax free. List the monthly volume of tax-free articles you intend to sell. Also, list the monthly volume of taxed articles you intend to sell. 	
В	Buyer of sport fishing equipment (including fishing rods and fishing poles), fishing tackle boxes, gas guzzler automobiles, bows, quivers, broadheads, points, or vaccines for further manufacture or for resale to a buyer for further manufacturing.		 List articles you intend to purchase for further manufacturing or for resale for use by the buyer for further manufacturing. List the businesses that you will sell articles to for use in further manufacturing, if applicable. List your other types of sales of articles other than for further manufacturing. 	or or
С	Buyer of taxable tires for use on or in connection with the sale of another article the buyer manufactures and sells (1) for export, (2) to state and local governments, (3) to nonprofit educational organizations, or (4) as supplies for vessels or aircraft.		 List the type and weight of the tires you bought. List the articles you manufactured (a) on which the tires will be used, or (b) in connection with which the tires will be sold. List the organizations or businesses with which you intend to have tax-exempt sales. 	
D	D Buyer with a place of business in the United States purchasing vaccines, gas guzzler automobiles, taxable tires, sport fishing equipment (including fishing rods and fishing poles), fishing tackle boxes, bows, quivers, broadheads, points, or arrow shafts for export or for resale to a second purchaser for export.		 List the articles you intend to buy for export or resale to others for export. List the businesses to which you intend to sell articles for export. 	
E		(other than state or local ment) of gas guzzler automobiles	Provide the general information for all applicants.	

Activity Letter Additional Information Required Nonprofit educational organization, other 1. Provide a general description of the type of your educational facility, including faculty, curriculum, than a public school, buying taxable and student body. tires, certain heavy vehicles, sport 2. Provide a copy of the IRS determination letter granting your exemption from federal income tax. fishing equipment (including fishing rods 3. List products subject to federal excise tax you bought for the exclusive use of your organization and fishing poles), fishing tackle boxes, and how the products will be used in the operation of your organization. bows, quivers, broadheads, points, or 4. List activities (other than educational) conducted by the organization. arrow shafts for its exclusive use. 1. List the taxable chemicals you exchange. List the intermediate hydrocarbon streams you sell or Persons making inventory exchanges of taxable chemicals under section 4662(c)(2) or persons selling or buying 2. Describe your processing plants, products produced, handling and storage facilities, and processes involving hydrocarbon streams, if applicable. intermediate hydrocarbon streams under section 4662(b)(10). 1. List types and weights of tires you bought. Buyer (other than nonprofit educational 2. Describe the types of buses (intercity, local, or school) on which the tires are used organization or state or local government) of taxable tires for use on Describe how the buses are used in the operation of the business. certain intercity, local, or school buses. List the type of kerosene you purchased, and describe the product and manufacturing process for Buyer of kerosene for a feedstock purpose. which the kerosene will be used as a feedstock. Blender of gasoline, diesel fuel 1. List the products you bought or produced for blending with gasoline, diesel fuel, or kerosene. м (including a diesel-water fuel emulsion), 2. List the annual volume of products you bought for blending. or kerosene, producing a taxable fuel 3. List the annual volume of blended taxable fuel you produced. outside the bulk transfer/terminal system, including blenders of alcohol fuel mixtures, alternative fuel mixtures. biodiesel mixtures, and renewable diesel mixtures. First retail seller of certain heavy 1. Describe the heavy vehicles you intend to sell. vehicles. 2. Describe the exempt sales of the heavy vehicles you intend to make. Enterer, position holder, refiner, terminal 1. List the annual volume of gasoline, diesel fuel, and kerosene you entered into the United States or operator, or throughputter of gasoline, diesel fuel (including a diesel-water fuel 2. List the locations and a description of your refineries, terminals, and pipelines. emulsion), or kerosene, or industrial user 3. List the names and addresses of any person(s) who will be acting for you as an agent or broker in entering, buying, selling, or transporting any fuel. of gasoline. 4. List the business entities to whom you sell and with which you buy, trade, transfer, or exchange any gasoline, diesel fuel, and kerosene. 5. Provide the annual volume of gasoline, diesel fuel, and kerosene you buy, sell, trade, transfer, or exchange. Manufacturer, importer, or buyer of 1. List the ODCs you import or manufacture for export. ozone-depleting chemicals (ODCs) for 2. List the companies from which you buy ODCs for export. export. 3. List the number of pounds for each type of ODC you exported in this calendar year and an estimate for next calendar year. 4. List your export locations, and list your production allowance, consumption allowance, export allowance, and export percentage as set by the Environmental Protection Agency. Pipeline operator or vessel operator 1. Schematic or map of your pipeline locations. (including certain deep-draft vessels) 2. Names and addresses of facilities served by your pipeline or vessel. within the bulk transfer/terminal system. 3. Number, description, and capacities of your vessels used to transport taxable fuel. Buyer of kerosene for its use in 1. List the quantity, types, and gross take-off weights of all aircraft you own and/or operate. Include commercial aviation (other than foreign the countries of registration. Aircraft that you operate but that are owned by other persons should be clearly designated. Information should be included as to the operating arrangements. trade). 2. List the average number of operating hours (per month) of each aircraft that is listed in item 1. Show the number of hours for commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) and noncommercial aviation. 3. If you maintain kerosene storage facilities, list the location and capacity of each facility. AB Producers and importers of 1. List the annual volume of agri-biodiesel you produced in or entered into the United States. agri-biodiesel. List the locations and a description of your production facilities. 3. List the names and addresses of any person(s) who will be acting for you as an agent or broker in entering, buying, selling, or transporting any agri-biodiesel. 4. List the business entities to whom you sell and with which you buy, trade, transfer, or exchange any agri-biodiesel. 5. Provide the annual volume of agri-biodiesel you buy, sell, trade, transfer, or exchange. 1. List the annual volume of alcohol you produced in or entered into the United States. **AF** Producers and importers of alcohol. 2. List the locations and a description of your production facilities. 3. List the names and addresses of any person(s) who will be acting for you as an agent or broker in entering, buying, selling, or transporting any alcohol. 4. List the business entities to whom you sell and with which you buy, trade, transfer, or exchange anv alcohol. 5. Provide the annual volume of alcohol you buy, sell, trade, transfer, or exchange.

Activity Letter Additional Information Required AL Alternative fueler that sells for use or Provide the general information for all applicants. uses alternative fuel as a fuel in a motor vehicle or motorboat. AM Alternative fueler that produces an Provide the general information for all applicants. alternative fuel mixture that is sold for use or used in the alternative fueler's trade or business. BC Qualified blood collector organization 1. Provide a general description of your blood collection activity. buying taxable fuel, taxable tires, and Provide a copy of the IRS determination letter granting you an exemption from federal income tax certain heavy vehicles; claiming under section 501(a) as an organization described in section 501(c)(3). exemption from the communications 3. Provide evidence of your registration with the Food and Drug Administration as a blood collector. tax and heavy highway vehicle use tax; or to claim a credit or payment of certain excise taxes, for its exclusive use in the collection, storage, or transportation of blood. CC Credit card issuer that issues credit Provide the general information for all applicants. cards for sales of taxable fuel to a state or local government for its exclusive use or for sales of gasoline to a nonprofit educational organization for its exclusive **NB** Producers and importers of biodiesel 1. List the annual volume of biodiesel and renewable diesel you produced in or entered into the (other than agri-biodiesel) and renewable 2. List the locations and a description of your production facilities. 3. List the names and addresses of any person(s) who will be acting for you as an agent or broker in entering, buying, selling, or transporting any biodiesel and renewable diesel 4. List the business entities to whom you sell and with which you buy, trade, transfer, or exchange any biodiesel and renewable diesel. 5. Provide the annual volume of biodiesel and renewable diesel you buy, sell, trade, transfer, or QR Qualified retailer of diesel fuel or Provide the general information for all applicants. kerosene sold in Alaska for nontaxable uses. SB Producers of second generation 1. List the annual volume of cellulosic biofuel (including second generation biofuel) you produced in biofuel. the United States. 2. List the plant material you used to produce the cellulosic biofuel (including second generation biofuel). 3. List the locations and a description of your production facilities. 4. List the names and addresses of any person(s) who will be acting for you as an agent or broker in buying, selling, or transporting any cellulosic biofuel (including second generation biofuel). 5. List the business entities to whom you sell and with which you buy, trade, transfer, or exchange any cellulosic biofuel (including second generation biofuel). 6. Provide the annual volume of cellulosic biofuel (including second generation biofuel) you buy, sell, trade, transfer, or exchange. **UA** Ultimate vendor that sells kerosene for Provide the general information for all applicants. use in aviation. **UB** Ultimate vendor that sells undyed diesel Provide the general information for all applicants. fuel or undyed kerosene for use in certain intercity and local buses. Ultimate vendor that sells kerosene 1. Describe the blocked pumps you used to sell kerosene in your business. from a blocked pump. 2. List the location of your blocked pumps. UV Ultimate vendor that sells (a) undyed Provide the general information for all applicants. diesel fuel or undved kerosene to a state or local government for its exclusive use, or (b) gasoline (including aviation gasoline) to a state or local government for its exclusive use or to a nonprofit educational organization for its exclusive

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future Developments

For the latest information about developments related to Form 637 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/Form637.

What's New

Reinstatement of activity letter G. The Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, section 80201, reinstates the excise taxes imposed on certain chemical substances by sections 4661 and 4671, effective July 1, 2022. Activity letter G is reinstated for persons making inventory exchanges of taxable chemicals under section 4662(c)(2), or persons selling or buying intermediate hydrocarbon streams under section 4662(b)(10). See Notice 2021-66, 2021-52 I.R.B. 901, available at www.irs.gov/irb/2021-52_IRB#NOT-2021-66.

General Instructions

Purpose of Form

Use Form 637 to apply for excise tax registration for activities under sections 4101, 4222, 4662, and 4682. See the chart on pages 2–4 for the list of activities. Each business unit that has, or is required to have, a separate EIN is treated as a separate person.

The following persons must be registered.

- Pipeline operator or vessel operator: activity letter X.
- Enterers, position holders, refiners, and terminal operators: activity letter **S**.
- Blenders: activity letter M.
- Producers or importers of alcohol, agri-biodiesel, and biodiesel (including renewable diesel): activity letters **AF**, **AB**, and **NB**, respectively.
- Producers of second generation biofuel: activity letter SB.
 Current CB registrants will not need to reapply for new SB registrations.

Pub. 510, Excise Taxes, has more information regarding registrations.

Penalty

The penalty for failure to register, if you're required to register, is \$10,000 for the initial failure, and \$1,000 for each day following that you fail to register. The penalty applies unless the failure to register is due to reasonable cause.

How To Apply

Complete Form 637 and submit it with the required additional information described on the chart on pages 2–4. You may use additional sheets for your explanations. Write your name and EIN on each sheet you attach. You must send all of the required information or the processing of your application will be delayed. The IRS will ask you for additional information if needed, or you may provide additional information at any time.

The application must be reviewed and approved before you're registered for any activity, and bond may be required. The review may include inspection of your premises during normal business hours without advance notice. If your application is approved, the IRS will issue a Letter of Registration. The letter will include the activities you're registered for, the effective date of the registration, and your registration number. A copy of Form 637 isn't a Letter of Registration. If your application is denied, you will be notified by the IRS in writing, including the reason for the denial.

Employer Identification Number (EIN)

Enter your EIN. If you don't have an EIN, you may apply for one online by visiting *www.irs.gov/EIN*. You may also apply for an EIN by faxing or mailing Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, to the IRS.

P.O. Box

If the post office doesn't deliver mail to your street address and you have a P.O. box, show the box number instead of the street address.

Signature

Form 637 must be signed by a person with authority to bind the applicant.

The authority to bind means the ability to execute agreements that are binding and legally enforceable against the applicant under state law. Form 637 submitted by:

- An individual or sole proprietorship—must be signed by that individual:
- A partnership—must be signed by any one of the general partners;
- A limited liability company (LLC)—must be signed by a person that complies with the federal tax treatment of the LLC; if the LLC is taxed as a partnership, then Form 637 must be signed by a member manager of the LLC; if the LLC is taxed as a corporation, then the rules for corporations must be followed;
- A corporation—must be signed by the president, vicepresident, treasurer, assistant treasurer, chief accounting officer, or any other officer duly authorized to act for the corporation:
- A government agency—must be signed by any person legally authorized to act for the agency;
- A tax-exempt organization—must be signed by any person legally authorized to act for the organization; if the organization is a corporation, the rules for corporations must be followed; if the entity is a trust or other type of entity, those rules must be followed: or
- An estate or trust—must be signed by a fiduciary or authorized representative.

Where To Apply

Fax Form 637 to 855-887-7735 or send to:

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Excise Operations Unit—Form 637 Mail Stop 5701G Cincinnati, OH 45999

Changes in Registration

If an IRS office has issued you a Certificate of Registry or a Letter of Registration that is still in effect for an activity, you don't have to reapply for registration for that activity unless notified to do so. However, see *Reregistration for fuel activities under section 4101*, later. To confirm the status of a registration, visit *https://apps.irs.gov/app/exciseTax*. To apply for another activity or to cancel a registration, you must contact the IRS office in which you're registered.

Notify the IRS office within 10 days if any information submitted with an application changes. This includes, but isn't limited to, address changes or changes in business activities. A registrant may not sell, lease, or otherwise allow another person to use its registration.

Form 637 (Rev. 4-2022)

Reregistration for fuel activities under section 4101. You must reregister with the IRS if there's a change of more than 50% of the ownership of a registrant. In this instance, a change in ownership means that after a transaction (or series of transactions), more than 50% of the ownership interests in, or assets of, a registrant are held by persons other than persons (or persons related thereto) who held more than 50% of such interests or assets before the transaction (or series of transactions). Reregistration doesn't apply to companies whose stock is regularly traded on an established securities market. If you fail to reregister as required, see *Penalty*, earlier.

To reregister, send a newly completed Form 637 to the address under *Where To Apply*, earlier. On line 1d, enter your current registration number. The IRS will revoke the current registration number and issue a new registration to the new ownership (registrant).

Additional Registration Information

For registration relating to:

- Taxable fuel, see Regulations section 48.4101-1.
- Taxable chemicals, see sections 4662(c)(2) and 4662(b)(10).
- Exports of ozone-depleting chemicals, see Regulations section 52.4682-5.
- All other articles, see Regulations section 48.4222(a)-1.

See the Instructions for Form 720 for a list of notices providing additional guidance.

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. We ask for the information on Form 637 to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. We need it to figure and collect the right amount of tax. Subtitle D of the Internal Revenue Code, Miscellaneous Excise Taxes, imposes certain excise taxes.

Section 4101 requires certain persons to register for excise taxes on fuel, as imposed by sections 4041 and 4081. Sections 4101, 4222, 4662, and 4682 allow certain other manufacturers, sellers, or purchasers to register to be eligible for credits or to be exempt from the excise tax on taxable articles. If you're required to register under section 4101 or if you elect to register

for credits and/or exemption, you're required to provide the information requested on this form. Failure to provide this information may subject persons required to register to penalties, and may delay or prevent the processing of a voluntary registration for credits or exemption; providing false information may subject you to penalties. Section 6109 requires you to provide the requested identification numbers.

You're not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law.

Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103. However, section 6103 allows or requires the IRS to disclose or give such information to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation; to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions to administer their tax laws; and to other countries under a tax treaty. We may also disclose this information to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

The time needed to complete and file Form 637 will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time is: **Recordkeeping**, 7 hr., 39 min.; **Learning about the law or the form**, 1 hr., 37 min.; and **Preparing and sending the form to the IRS**, 4 hr., 13 min.

If you have comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making Form 637 simpler, we'd be happy to hear from you. You can send us comments from www.irs.gov/FormComments. Or you can write to:

Internal Revenue Service Tax Forms and Publications 1111 Constitution Ave. NW, IR-6526 Washington, DC 20224

Don't send Form 637 to this address. Instead, see Where To Apply, earlier.