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### Development of CDC's Let's Stop HIV Together Social Marketing Campaign for Consumers

## Attachment 3p: HIV Testing Brief Survey Instrument

Public reporting burden of this collection of information is estimated to average 15 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to CDC/ATSDR Reports Clearance Officer; 1600 Clifton Road NE, MS D-74, Atlanta, Georgia 30333; Attn: OMB-PRA (0920-1169).

# Attachment 3p: HIV Testing Brief Survey Instrument

CA	ASE ID
	PARTICIPANT SURVEY
inf mig not	e are interested in your opinions about HIV testing. We would also like to get some additional ormation about you. If you're not sure, choose an answer that comes closest to what you think ght be true for each question. Please remember that your answers are private. You can choose to answer any question and can stop at any time. Please let the person who checked you in ow when you are finished with the survey.
BE	CHAVIORS
	ese next questions are about your personal HIV testing behaviors. Please remember that your swers are kept private.
1.	Have you ever been tested for HIV? An HIV test checks whether someone has the virus that causes AIDS.
2.	When did you have your first HIV test? DATE (MM/YYYY): [ERROR CHECK: CANNOT BE <u>BEFORE 1985</u> OR BEYOND CURRENT DATE]  Don't know
	B8 Don't know  Prefer not to answer
3.	In the <b>past 2 years</b> , that is, since [INSERT CALCULATED MONTH AND YEAR], how many times have you been tested for HIV?
	NUMBER
	B8 Don't know
	99 Prefer not to answer

4. How often do you get an HIV test?

Left by the set of the set o

	2	Every 3-6 month
	3	Every 7-12 months
	4	Less often than once a year
	5	Other [Specify:]
	88	Don't know
	99	Prefer not to answer
5.	What v	was the result of your most recent HIV test?
	1	I tested positive for HIV [GO TO Q5a]
	2	I tested negative for HIV [GO TO Q5b]
	3	My results were unclear [GO TO Q5b]
	4	I never got my results [GO TO Q5b]
	88	Don't know
	99	Prefer not to answer [TERMINATE AND GO TO CLOSING]
	a.	[IF POSITIVE] When did you test positive for HIV?
		DATE (MM/YYYY):
		B8 Don't know
		Prefer not to answer
	b.	[IF NEGATIVE] When did you have your <b>most recent</b> HIV test? DATE (MM/YYYY):
6.	Where	did you have your last HIV test?
	1	Private doctor
	2	STD or AIDS clinic or testing site
	3	Hospital or emergency room
	4	Public health department
	5	Community health center
	6	At home
	7	Drug treatment facility
	8	Other location
	88	Don't know
	99	Prefer not to answer

7. Which of these are the main reasons for your last HIV test? Mark all that apply.

	1	It just seemed like a good idea	
	2	It's something you do every year	
	3	Just to find out	
	4	Worried that you are infected	
	5	A doctor, nurse, or other health care provider asked you to	
	6	The health department asked you to	
	7	Your sexual partner asked you to	
	8	Because of pregnancy	
	9	To get birth control	
	10	You found out your sexual partner cheated	
	11	Already had an STD	
	12	You were starting a new relationship	
	13	You get tested during your yearly exam	
	14	A family member or friend was diagnosed with HIV	
	15	Other reason [Specify:]	
	88	Don't know	
	99	Prefer not to answer	
0.	best de	is a list of reasons why some people have not been tested for HIV. Which of these escribes the most important reason you have not been tested for HIV in the past RT CALCULATED DATE FROM Q5b] months? Check only one.  I think I am at low risk for HIV infection.  I am afraid of finding out that I have HIV.  I didn't have time.	
		Some other reason [Specify:	1
		No particular reason	
		Don't know	
	88		
	99	Prefer not to answer	
<b>.</b>	о шо о	40]	
լՄ	ОТОС	[10]	
9.		is a list of reasons why some people have not been tested for HIV. Which of these escribes the most important reasons you have not been tested for HIV? Mark all that	
		I have not been sexually active.	
	2	I think I am at low risk for HIV infection.	
	3	My doctor never recommended it.	
	1 1	I didn't have time.	

☐₅ I have not had sex without a condom.
I was afraid to find out if I was HIV positive.
$\square_7$ I didn't want to think about HIV or about being HIV positive.
I don't like needles or giving blood.
g I don't trust the results to be kept private.
$\square_{10}$ I had to wait too long for the results.
$\square_{11}$ I didn't know where to get tested.
$\square_{12}$ I trust my sexual partner.
13 I don't care about the results.
$\square_{14}$ I am worried about being labeled as HIV positive.
Some other reason [Specify:]
<sub>16</sub> No particular reason.
Bon't know
Prefer not to answer
HIV SELF-TESTING
IIIV SELF-TESTING
Now I am going to ask you some questions related to HIV self-testing and your experiences with HIV self-testing. HIV self-testing (also called "home HIV testing" or "in-home HIV testing") allows people to take an HIV test in their own home or other private location. There are two types of HIV self-testing:
<ul> <li>A Rapid Self-Test is done entirely at home or in a private location and can produce results within 20 minutes. You can buy a rapid self-test kit at a pharmacy or online. The only rapid self-test currently available in the US is the OraQuick In-Home oral fluid test.</li> <li>A Mail-In Self-Test includes a specimen collection kit that contains supplies to collect dried blood from a fingerstick at home. The sample is then sent to a lab for testing and the results are provided by a health care provider. Mail-in self-tests can be ordered through various online merchant sites. Your health care provider can also order a mail-in self-test for you.</li> </ul>
If any test were to come back positive, you would be able to call a toll-free, 24-hour hotline and get immediate counseling.
10. Before today, have you ever heard about HIV self-testing?
$\square_1$ Yes
$\square_2$ No
99 I prefer not to answer

11. Have you ever used an HIV self-test to test yourself or someone else? Select all that apply.

Yes, I ha	ave used one to test <i>myself</i>
2Yes, I ha	ave used one to test someone else
3 No, I ha	ve never used one
<sub>99</sub> I prefer	not to answer
IF Q11 = Yes, a	ask Q12 and Q13.
12. Which of the	ese HIV self-tests have you used? Select all that apply.
card to a lab2 OraQuic swabbing yo3 [INSER4 Other H88 I don't	ck® In-Home HIV Test (where you collect your own oral fluid sample by our mouth, use the testing device yourself and read test results within 20 minutes)
13. Where did y	ou get your HIV self-test kit?
3 My heal 4 I got it f 5 I got it f 6 I got it f 7 I got it f 8 [INSER 9 Other (S	t it in a pharmacy or other store thcare provider ordered one for me from a community organization from an HIV testing event from a sex partner from a friend [T]
	me of your reasons for using an HIV self-test in the past? Select all that apply.  options except for "other" and "I prefer not to answer"]
2 Self-test 3 To test to 4 To test to 5 To test to 6 My sex 7 [INSER 8 Other (S	ting was convenient ting was private with someone before having sex myself before having sex myself after having sex partner asked me to self-test [T] Specify

15. Among the reasons you indicated, what is the **main reason** you used an HIV self-test? Choose only one.

[Display response options based on selections in Q14.]

IF Q11= No, ask Q16 and/or Q17. SKIP IF PARTICIPANT IS HIV-POSITIVE.
16. What are some of your reasons for <u>not</u> using an HIV self-test in the past? Select all that apply.
[randomize options except for "other" and "I prefer not to answer"]  1 I did not know HIV self-tests were available 2 I did not know where to get an HIV self-test 3 I was concerned about the cost of HIV self-tests 4 I was concerned about the accuracy of HIV self-tests 5 I was concerned I would not be able to perform the HIV self-test correctly 6 I got tested for HIV another way, such as at a clinic or at my doctor's office 7 I would rather talk to a counselor when I get an HIV test 8 I did not want to stick my finger to get a drop of blood 9 I did not want to swab my mouth to collect an oral fluid sample 10 I would rather be tested by someone who is trained to conduct the test 11 I did not want to mail my blood sample to a lab 12 I didn't think I needed an HIV test 13 I was afraid of finding out the results 14 [INSERT reason] 15 Other reason (Specify) 99 I prefer not to answer
17. Among the reasons you indicated, what is the <b>main reason</b> you have not used an HIV self
test? Choose only one.  [Display response options based on selections in Q16.]
18. How likely would you be to take an HIV self-test if it were provided for free?
☐₁Very unlikely
2 Somewhat unlikely
3 Neither unlikely nor likely
4 Somewhat likely
□₅ Very likely
<sub>99</sub> I prefer not to answer

19. Would being able to take an HIV self-test [increase the likelihood that you would get tested/how often you get tested for HIV]?
1 Yes 2 No 88 Don't know 99 I prefer not to answer
20. What is the <u>maximum amount</u> you would be willing to pay for an HIV self-test?
1 I would only use it if it were free
2 Less than \$10
<sub>3</sub> \$11-20
4\$21–30
<u></u> ₅\$31-40
$_{6}$41-50$
7 More than \$50 99 I prefer not to answer
21. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree with the following statements. (strongly disagree to strongly agree—5 point scale)
In HIV self-testing is a good idea.  [OraQuick OR Mail-in] HIV self-testing is difficult to do.  [HIV self-testing is expensive.  [OraQuick OR Mail-in] HIV self-test results are accurate.  [I would trust the results from an [OraQuick OR Mail-in] HIV self-test of I prefer to self-test alone.  [I prefer to self-test with a partner.  [HIV self-test kits are easy to get.  [I know where I can get an HIV self-test kit [for free].  [I coraQuick OR Mail-in] HIV self-test results are easy to understand.  [I Self-testing saves time.  [I Self-testing is convenient.  [I Self-testing is private.  [I Self-testing saves me the embarrassment of others knowing I was getting an HIV test.  [I Self-testing reduces anxiety.  [I Just thinking about self-testing scares me.  [I My partner [or others] expects me to self-test.  [I HIV self-testing is a good option if I can't go to the clinic or my doctor's office.

	Self-testing would motivate me to get tested [more often/frequently/every X months] [20 [INSERT] [99 I prefer not to answer
22. How s	ure are you that you could
	1 Use the [OraQuick OR Mail-in] HIV self-test correctly 2 Understand the results of the [OraQuick OR Mail-in] HIV self-test 3 Talk with a partner about HIV self-testing 4 [INSERT] 99 I prefer not to answer
1 Ye	
THEORE	CTICAL CONSTRUCTS
Knowledg	ge
24. When  1 2 3 4 5 88 99	should you get an HIV test after having sex without a condom with a [woman/man]? 0–2 months after having sex without a condom 3–6 months after having sex without a condom 7–12 months after having sex without a condom More than 12 months after having sex without a condom When you start to feel sick Don't know Prefer not to answer
25. Do you HIV?  1 2 88 99	yes No Don't know Prefer not to answer
26. Where	can you get an HIV test? Mark all that apply. HIV counseling and testing site STD or AIDS clinic or testing site Hospital or emergency room

4	Community health clinic
5	Private physician office
6	Drug treatment program
7	At home
8	Correctional facility (jail or prison)
9	Military
10	Other [Specify:]
88	Don't know
99	Prefer not to answer
Dlease	tell us how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

27. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Someone who is HIV-negative and *not* taking medicines to prevent HIV (e.g., PrEP/Truvada,) should get tested for HIV every 6 months if they...

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Prefer not to answer
a.	always have sex with a condom.		2	3	4	5	88	99
b.	had vaginal sex without a condom.		2	3	4	5	88	99
C.	have had anal insertive sex (topping) without a condom.		2	3	4	5	88	99
d.	have had anal receptive sex (bottoming) without a condom.		2	3	4	5	88	99
e.	have a sexual partner who is HIV positive.		2	3	4	5	88	99
f.	have unprotected [anal/vaginal/oral] sex with a partner whose HIV status they don't know.		2	3	4	5	88	99
g.	have had more than one sexual partner since their last HIV test.		2	3	4	5	88	99
h.	exchange sex for drugs.	1	2	3	4	5	88	99

#### **Attitudes and Beliefs**

28. On a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is extremely bad and 5 is extremely good, how would you rate getting tested for HIV at least every [INSERT] months?

Ех	stremely Bad 1	Bad 2	Neither bad or good 3	Good 4	Extremely Good 5	Don't know	Prefer not to answer
	1	2	3	4	5	88	99

29. Please tell us how much you agree with each of the following statements: Getting tested at least every [INSERT] months....

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Prefer not to answer
a. is expensive.	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
b. reassures me that I can get into treatment early if I test positive.		2	3	4	5	88	99
c. is inconvenient.	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
d. allows me to have sex without a condom with partners who are HIV negative.		2	3	4	5	88	99

30. Please tell us your opinion regarding the importance of each of the following statements.

	Very import- ant	Some- what impor- tant	Neither impor- tant nor unimpo r-tant	Some- what unimpo r-tant	Very unimpo r-tant	Don't know	Prefer not to answer
a. Having access to free HIV tests is	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
b. Having access to confidential HIV tests is	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
c. Taking better care of my sexual partner is	1	2		4	5	88	99

d.	Keeping myself healthy is	2	3	4	5	88	99
e.	Doing things to help my future is	2	3	4	5	88	99
f.	Knowing my HIV status is	2	3	4	5	88	99

31. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Getting tested for HIV...

		Strongl y agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagre e	Disagre e	Strongl y disagre e	Don't know	Prefer not to answer
a.	will help me make informed decisions.	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
b.	will help me take better care of my sexual partner.		2	3	4	5	88	99
C.	keeps me healthy.		2	3	4	5	88	99
d.	will help my future.		2	3	4	5	88	99
e.	is free, fast, and confidential.		2	3	4	5	88	99
f.	is important for my health.		2	3	4	5	88	99
g.	is something everyone should do in their lifetime.		2	3	4	5	88	99
h.	is important so that people who test positive can start getting treated right away.		2	3	4	5	88	99

32. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	Prefer not to answer
a.	Your HIV test result expires every time you have risky sex.		2		4	5	88	99
b.	Getting an HIV test is free, fast, and confidential.	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
C.	My family/friends are my reasons for getting tested.	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
d.	My reason for getting an HIV test is me.	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
e.	Getting tested for HIV will help me stay strong and informed.		2		4	5	88	99
f.	Getting tested for HIV will help me take better care of my sexual partner.		2		4	5	88	99
g.	Getting tested for HIV keeps me healthy.		2	3	4	5	88	99
h.	Getting tested for HIV will help my future.	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
	Self-Efficacy							

33. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: I am confident that I can get an HIV test.	
Neither agree nor disagree	

	Disagree							
	5 Strongly disagree							
	88 Don't know							
	99 Prefer not to answe	er						
	_							
34.	How sure are you that you	could get	an HIV test	t at least ev	erv [INSEF	RT1 months	if you	
	110 W Sure use you mus you	e coura ger		. at reast ev	ery [11.10_1		, ii y ou	
		Very	Somewh					
		sure I	at sure I	Slightly	Somewh	Very	Don't	Prefer
		could	could	sure I could	at sure I could	sure I could	know	not to
a.	wanted to get an HIV	not	not	Could	Could	Could		answer
	test?	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
b.	could find a free testing site?	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
c.	had to travel far to find a free testing site?	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
d.	could get the results of your HIV test within [INSERT TIMEFRAME]?	1		3	4	5	88	99
e.	knew that your results would be kept confidential?		2	3	4	5	88	99
f.	could find an HIV test provider that spoke your language (e.g., English, Spanish)?	1		3	4	5	88	99
g.	could find a provider that you feel comfortable with and trust?	1		3	4	5	88	99
h.	could use a home-based testing kit?		2	3	4	5	88	99

### Norms

35. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Strongl	/ Agree	Neither	Disagre	Strongl	Don't	Prefer
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		agree		agree or disagree	e	y disagree	know	not to answer
a.	Most people who are important to me think I should get tested for HIV at least every [INSERT #] months. (By "important to me", we mean people like friends, family, and anyone else who is an important part of your life.)		2	3	4	5	88	99
b.	Most people in my community think HIV testing is important.		2	3	4	5	88	99
C.	Most of my sexual partners get tested for HIV at least every [INSERT #] months.		2	3	4	5	88	99
d.	Most [men/women] I know get tested for HIV at least every [INSERT #] months.		2	3	4	5	88	99
e.	Most people in my community would be supportive of someone living with HIV.		2	3	4	5	88	99
f.	Most people in my community would be supportive of a [gay/transgender] family member or friend.	1	2	3	4	5	88	99

### **Behavioral Intentions**

36. Please tell us how likely you are to do the following:

	Very likely	Some- what likely	Neithe r likely nor unlikel y	Some- what unlikel y	Very unlikel y	Don't know	Prefer not to answer
a. I plan to get an HIV test in the next [INSERT #] months.		2	3	4	5	88	99
b. I plan to get an HIV test before sex with a new sexual partner		2	3	4	5	88	99

c. I plan to get tested with a sexual partner.		1	2	3	4	5	88						
INFORMATION SEEKING  37. In the last [INSERT #] mont	37. In the last [INSERT #] months, how often have you												
	Very often	Ofte	n Some		Never	Don't know	Prefer not to answe r						
a. looked for information about HIV testing?			3	4	5	88	99						
b. searched online for a location to get an HIV test?				4	5	88	99						
c. called an HIV testing hotline?			3	4	5	88	99						
d. texted your zip code for a location to get an HIV test?		2	3	4	5	88	99						
e. talked about HIV testing?	1	2	3	4	5	88	99						
f. visited a Centers for Disease Control website for HIV information?			3	4	5	88	99						
5 Never 88 Don't know													

		Very often	Often	Some- times	Rarely	Never	Don't know	Prefer not to answer			
a.	Your last HIV test and test results	1	2	3	4	5	88	99			
b.	Your partner's last HIV test and test results		2	3	4	5	88	99			
c.	c. Getting tested for HIV										
d.	Getting tested for HIV together	1	2	3	4	5	88	99			
	Yes   2 No [GO TO CLOSING]   38 Don't know   99 Prefer not to answer [GO TO CLOSING]   142. In the <b>past [INSERT #] months</b> , how often have you had one-on-one conversations with a current [casual/non-main] sexual partner about ways to prevent HIV?   1 Very often   2 Often   3 Sometimes   4 Rarely   5 Never   88 Don't know   99 Prefer not to answer   15 Never   16 Never   17 Never   18 Never										
	current [casual/non-r	_			1	1		Prefer			
			Very often	()ffen	Some- times Ra	rely   Nev	er Don't know	not to			

		Very often	Often	Some- times	Rarely	Never	Don't know	Prefer not to answer
b.	Your partner's last HIV test and test results		2	3	4	5	88	99
c.	Getting tested for HIV	1	2	3	4	5	88	99
d.	Getting tested for HIV together		2	3	4	5	88	99

#### THE END

Thank you for answering these questions. Please place the survey in the envelope provided. Give the survey and your consent form to the interviewer when you go into the interview room. The interviewer will not see your responses to these questions.