

Table 1. Employed persons who teleworked or worked at home for pay at any time in the last 4 weeks because of the coronavirus
 [Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	June 2022				
	Total employed	Persons who teleworked because of the coronavirus pandemic ¹		Percent distribution	
		Total	Percent of total employed	Total employed	Persons who teleworked because of the coronavirus pandemic ¹
Total, 16 years and over	158,678	11,231	7.1	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years	20,591	493	2.4	13.0	4.4
16 to 19 years	6,356	32	0.5	4.0	0.3
20 to 24 years	14,235	461	3.2	9.0	4.1
25 to 54 years	101,200	8,380	8.3	63.8	74.6
25 to 34 years	35,345	3,174	9.0	22.3	28.3
35 to 44 years	34,399	2,971	8.6	21.7	26.5
45 to 54 years	31,457	2,235	7.1	19.8	19.9
55 years and over	36,887	2,358	6.4	23.2	21.0
55 to 64 years	26,551	1,853	7.0	16.7	16.5
65 years and over	10,336	505	4.9	6.5	4.5
Men, 16 years and over	84,690	5,447	6.4	53.4	48.5
16 to 24 years	10,575	235	2.2	6.7	2.1
25 to 54 years	54,238	4,080	7.5	34.2	36.3
55 years and over	19,877	1,133	5.7	12.5	10.1
Women, 16 years and over	73,988	5,784	7.8	46.6	51.5
16 to 24 years	10,016	259	2.6	6.3	2.3
25 to 54 years	46,963	4,300	9.2	29.6	38.3
55 years and over	17,009	1,226	7.2	10.7	10.9
White	121,949	7,963	6.5	76.9	70.9
Black or African American	20,082	1,179	5.9	12.7	10.5
Asian	10,602	1,670	15.8	6.7	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	29,443	1,292	4.4	18.6	11.5
Married, spouse present	81,289	6,391	7.9	51.2	56.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	22,583	1,355	6.0	14.2	12.1
Never married	54,806	3,485	6.4	34.5	31.0
With own children under 18	50,207	3,848	7.7	31.6	34.3
With no own children under 18	108,471	7,383	6.8	68.4	65.7
Total, 25 years and over	138,087	10,738	7.8	100.0	100.0
Less than a high school diploma	8,917	71	0.8	6.5	0.7
High school graduates, no college ³	34,366	796	2.3	24.9	7.4
Some college or associate degree	34,639	1,734	5.0	25.1	16.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ⁴	60,166	8,137	13.5	43.6	75.8
Bachelor's degree only	36,906	4,510	12.2	26.7	42.0
Advanced degree	23,260	3,627	15.6	16.8	33.8

¹ Data refer to those who teleworked or worked at home for pay specifically because of the coronavirus pandemic. This does not include

² Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

³ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

⁴ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Note: Estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

irus pandemic by selected characteristics

those whose telework was unrelated to the pandemic, such as those who worked entirely from home before the pandemic.

for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data are not seasonally adjusted.

Table 2. Employed persons who teleworked or worked at home for pay at any time in the last 4 weeks because of the coronavirus pandemic
 [Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	June 2022				
	Total employed	Persons who teleworked because of the coronavirus pandemic ¹		Percent distribution	
		Total	Percent of total employed	Total employed	Persons who teleworked because of the coronavirus pandemic ¹
Usual full- or part-time status					
Total, 16 years and over	158,678	11,231	7.1	100.0	100.0
Full-time workers	133,626	10,414	7.8	84.2	92.7
Part-time workers	25,052	817	3.3	15.8	7.3
Occupation					
Management, professional, and related occupations	67,224	8,621	12.8	42.4	76.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	29,179	3,974	13.6	18.4	35.4
Management occupations	20,301	2,303	11.3	12.8	20.5
Business and financial operations occupations	8,879	1,671	18.8	5.6	14.9
Professional and related occupations	38,045	4,647	12.2	24.0	41.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	6,027	1,648	27.3	3.8	14.7
Architecture and engineering occupations	3,589	588	16.4	2.3	5.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,875	328	17.5	1.2	2.9
Community and social services occupations	2,924	393	13.4	1.8	3.5
Legal occupations	1,804	405	22.5	1.1	3.6
Education, training, and library occupations	8,652	387	4.5	5.5	3.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	3,439	479	13.9	2.2	4.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	9,734	418	4.3	6.1	3.7
Service occupations	26,195	323	1.2	16.5	2.9
Healthcare support occupations	5,016	101	2.0	3.2	0.9
Protective service occupations	3,216	45	1.4	2.0	0.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	8,075	44	0.5	5.1	0.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,886	34	0.6	3.7	0.3
Personal care and service occupations	4,003	99	2.5	2.5	0.9
Sales and office occupations	30,264	1,894	6.3	19.1	16.9
Sales and related occupations	14,311	601	4.2	9.0	5.3
Office and administrative support occupations	15,953	1,293	8.1	10.1	11.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,401	106	0.7	9.1	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,090	3	0.3	0.7	0.0
Construction and extraction occupations	8,542	40	0.5	5.4	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,770	63	1.3	3.0	0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20,593	288	1.4	13.0	2.6
Production occupations	8,544	163	1.9	5.4	1.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	12,050	125	1.0	7.6	1.1
Industry					
Agriculture and related industries	2,385	54	2.2	1.5	0.5
Nonagricultural industries	156,293	11,178	7.2	98.5	99.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	618	19	3.1	0.4	0.2
Construction	12,107	267	2.2	7.6	2.4
Manufacturing	15,332	1,111	7.2	9.7	9.9
Durable goods manufacturing	9,532	753	7.9	6.0	6.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5,800	358	6.2	3.7	3.2
Wholesale and retail trade	19,590	729	3.7	12.3	6.5
Wholesale trade	3,108	143	4.6	2.0	1.3
Retail trade	16,482	586	3.6	10.4	5.2
Transportation and utilities	10,275	409	4.0	6.5	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	8,897	243	2.7	5.6	2.2

Table 2. Employed persons who teleworked or worked at home for pay at any time in the last 4 weeks because of the coronavirus pandemic
 [Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	June 2022				
	Total employed	Persons who teleworked because of the coronavirus pandemic ¹		Percent distribution	
		Total	Percent of total employed	Total employed	Persons who teleworked because of the coronavirus pandemic ¹
Utilities	1,378	166	12.0	0.9	1.5
Information	2,802	562	20.0	1.8	5.0
Financial activities	10,847	1,660	15.3	6.8	14.8
Finance and insurance	7,591	1,492	19.7	4.8	13.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,257	168	5.1	2.1	1.5
Professional and business services	20,747	2,716	13.1	13.1	24.2
Professional and technical services	13,680	2,409	17.6	8.6	21.4
Management, administrative, and waste services	7,067	307	4.3	4.5	2.7
Education and health services	34,468	2,038	5.9	21.7	18.1
Educational services	13,021	873	6.7	8.2	7.8
Health care and social assistance	21,448	1,165	5.4	13.5	10.4
Hospitals	7,428	466	6.3	4.7	4.1
Health services, except hospitals	10,624	471	4.4	6.7	4.2
Social assistance	3,395	228	6.7	2.1	2.0
Leisure and hospitality	14,302	293	2.0	9.0	2.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,608	203	5.6	2.3	1.8
Accommodation and food services	10,694	90	0.8	6.7	0.8
Other services	7,713	368	4.8	4.9	3.3
Other services, except private households	7,097	352	5.0	4.5	3.1
Private households	616	15	2.5	0.4	0.1
Public administration	7,491	1,007	13.4	4.7	9.0
Class of worker²					
Wage and salary workers	141,742	10,381	7.3	89.3	92.4
Private industries	121,417	8,638	7.1	76.5	76.9
Government	20,325	1,743	8.6	12.8	15.5
Federal	3,927	606	15.4	2.5	5.4
State	6,644	654	9.8	4.2	5.8
Local	9,755	482	4.9	6.1	4.3
Self-employed workers	16,838	851	5.1	10.6	7.6
Self-employed workers, incorporated	6,659	365	5.5	4.2	3.2
Self-employed workers, unincorporated	10,179	486	4.8	6.4	4.3

¹ Data refer to those who teleworked or worked at home for pay at some point in the past 4 weeks specifically because of the coronavirus pandemic

² Unpaid family workers are included in the total but not shown separately.

Note: Usual full- and part-time status refers to hours at all jobs combined; full time is 35 hours or more per week, and part time is less than 35 hour:

nic by usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker

nic by usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker

∴ This does not include those whose telework was unrelated to the pandemic, such as those who worked entirely from home before the pandemic.

s. Occupation, industry, and class of worker refer to a person's main or sole job. Data are not seasonally adjusted.

Table 3. Persons unable to work at some point in the last 4 weeks because their employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic
 [Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	June 2022							
	Total civilian noninstitutional population	Unable to work because employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic						
		Number	Percent of total	Receipt of pay from employer for hours not worked			Percent of persons unable to work	
				Received pay	Did not receive pay	Total unable to work	Received pay	Did not receive pay
Total, 16 years and over	263,835	2,102	0.8	522	1,581	100.0	24.8	75.2
16 to 24 years	37,935	217	0.6	46	171	100.0	21.3	78.7
16 to 19 years	17,064	65	0.4	15	50	100.0	-	-
20 to 24 years	20,870	152	0.7	32	121	100.0	20.7	79.3
25 to 54 years	127,121	1,152	0.9	284	868	100.0	24.6	75.4
25 to 34 years	44,184	318	0.7	106	212	100.0	33.3	66.7
35 to 44 years	42,979	389	0.9	86	303	100.0	22.1	77.9
45 to 54 years	39,958	445	1.1	92	353	100.0	20.7	79.3
55 years and over	98,779	733	0.7	192	541	100.0	26.1	73.9
55 to 64 years	42,156	422	1.0	105	317	100.0	24.9	75.1
65 years and over	56,623	311	0.5	87	225	100.0	27.8	72.2
Men, 16 years and over	128,547	1,003	0.8	290	713	100.0	28.9	71.1
16 to 24 years	19,054	68	0.4	14	55	100.0	-	-
25 to 54 years	63,110	565	0.9	189	376	100.0	33.4	66.6
55 years and over	46,383	370	0.8	88	282	100.0	23.7	76.3
Women, 16 years and over	135,287	1,099	0.8	232	867	100.0	21.1	78.9
16 to 24 years	18,880	149	0.8	33	116	100.0	22.0	78.0
25 to 54 years	64,011	587	0.9	95	492	100.0	16.2	83.8
55 years and over	52,396	363	0.7	104	259	100.0	28.7	71.3
White	203,125	1,587	0.8	409	1,177	100.0	25.8	74.2
Black or African American	34,107	262	0.8	37	225	100.0	14.0	86.0
Asian	16,910	130	0.8	28	103	100.0	21.1	78.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	46,119	486	1.1	115	370	100.0	23.7	76.3
Married, spouse present	129,198	947	0.7	272	676	100.0	28.7	71.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated ¹	49,048	485	1.0	96	389	100.0	19.8	80.2
Never married	85,588	670	0.8	154	516	100.0	23.0	77.0
With own children under 18	63,498	582	0.9	166	416	100.0	28.5	71.5
With no own children under 18	200,337	1,520	0.8	356	1,164	100.0	23.4	76.6
Total, 25 years and over	225,900	1,885	0.8	476	1,410	100.0	25.2	74.8
Less than a high school diploma	20,588	206	1.0	69	137	100.0	33.3	66.7
High school graduates, no college ²	63,310	495	0.8	103	393	100.0	20.8	79.2
Some college or associate degree	57,048	508	0.9	139	369	100.0	27.3	72.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	84,955	676	0.8	165	511	100.0	24.4	75.6
Bachelor's degree only	52,427	372	0.7	87	285	100.0	23.5	76.5
Advanced degree	32,528	304	0.9	78	226	100.0	25.6	74.4

¹ Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Note: Estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Person

nic by receipt of pay from their employer for hours not worked and selected characteristics

rs whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data are not seasonally adjusted. Dash indicates no data or data that do not

: meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

Table 4. Distribution of persons unable to work at some point in the last 4 weeks because their employer closed or lost
 [Percent distribution]

Characteristic	June 2022			
	Total civilian noninstitutional population	Unable to work because employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic		
		Total	Receipt of pay from employer for hours not worked	
			Received pay	Did not receive pay
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	263,835	2,102	522	1,581
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years	14.4	10.3	8.9	10.8
16 to 19 years	6.5	3.1	2.8	3.2
20 to 24 years	7.9	7.2	6.0	7.6
25 to 54 years	48.2	54.8	54.4	54.9
25 to 34 years	16.7	15.1	20.3	13.4
35 to 44 years	16.3	18.5	16.5	19.2
45 to 54 years	15.1	21.2	17.7	22.3
55 years and over	37.4	34.9	36.7	34.3
55 to 64 years	16.0	20.0	20.1	20.0
65 years and over	21.5	14.8	16.6	14.2
Men, 16 years and over	48.7	47.7	55.6	45.1
16 to 24 years	7.2	3.3	2.6	3.5
25 to 54 years	23.9	26.9	36.2	23.8
55 years and over	17.6	17.6	16.8	17.9
Women, 16 years and over	51.3	52.3	44.4	54.9
16 to 24 years	7.2	7.1	6.3	7.3
25 to 54 years	24.3	27.9	18.2	31.1
55 years and over	19.9	17.3	19.9	16.4
White	77.0	75.5	78.4	74.5
Black or African American	12.9	12.4	7.0	14.2
Asian	6.4	6.2	5.3	6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	17.5	23.1	22.1	23.4
Married, spouse present	49.0	45.0	52.0	42.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated ¹	18.6	23.1	18.4	24.6
Never married	32.4	31.9	29.6	32.6
With own children under 18	24.1	27.7	31.7	26.3
With no own children under 18	75.9	72.3	68.3	73.7
Total, 25 years and over	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than a high school diploma	9.1	10.9	14.4	9.7
High school graduates, no college ²	28.0	26.3	21.6	27.8
Some college or associate degree	25.3	27.0	29.2	26.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	37.6	35.8	34.7	36.2
Bachelor's degree only	23.2	19.7	18.3	20.2
Advanced degree	14.4	16.1	16.4	16.0

¹ Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Note: Estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not pre

business due to the coronavirus pandemic by receipt of pay from their employer for hours not worked and selecte

presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data are not seasonally

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Table 5. Persons unable to work at some point in the last 4 weeks because their employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic by rec
 [Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	June 2022							
	Total	Unable to work because employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic		Receipt of pay from employer for hours not worked				
		Number	Percent of total	Received pay	Did not receive pay	Percent of persons unable to work		
						Total unable to work	Received pay	Did not receive pay
Civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and over	263,835	2,102	0.8	522	1,581	100.0	24.8	75.2
Civilian labor force	165,012	1,674	1.0	376	1,298	100.0	22.5	77.5
Employed	158,678	1,509	1.0	370	1,138	100.0	24.5	75.5
Employed, at work	150,260	1,351	0.9	347	1,004	100.0	25.7	74.3
Employed, not at work	8,418	158	1.9	23	135	100.0	14.4	85.6
Unemployed	6,334	166	2.6	6	160	100.0	3.5	96.5
Unemployed, on temporary layoff	815	38	4.7	-	38	100.0	-	-
Unemployed, job seekers	5,519	127	2.3	6	121	100.0	4.6	95.4
Not in the labor force	98,822	428	0.4	146	282	100.0	34.1	65.9
Not in the labor force, want a job	6,100	54	0.9	13	42	100.0	-	-
Not in the labor force, do not want a job	92,722	374	0.4	133	241	100.0	35.6	64.4

Note: Data are not seasonally adjusted. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

right of pay from their employer for hours not worked and employment status

Table 6. Distribution of persons unable to work at some point in the last 4 weeks because their employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic
 [Percent distribution]

Characteristic	June 2022			
	Total	Unable to work because employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic		
		Total	Receipt of pay from employer for hours not worked	
			Received pay	Did not receive pay
Civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and over	263,835	2,102	522	1,581
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Civilian labor force	62.5	79.6	72.1	82.1
Employed	60.1	71.8	70.9	72.0
Employed, at work	57.0	64.3	66.6	63.5
Employed, not at work	3.2	7.5	4.4	8.5
Unemployed	2.4	7.9	1.1	10.1
Unemployed, on temporary layoff	0.3	1.8	-	2.4
Unemployed, job seekers	2.1	6.0	1.1	7.7
Not in the labor force	37.5	20.4	27.9	17.9
Not in the labor force, want a job	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6
Not in the labor force, do not want a job	35.1	17.8	25.5	15.2

Note: Data are not seasonally adjusted. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown)

ist business due to the coronavirus pandemic by receipt of pay from their employer for hours not worked and emp

1 where base is less than 75,000).

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Table 7. Employed persons unable to work at some point in the last 4 weeks because their employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic by receipt of pay
 [Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	June 2022								
	Total employed	Unable to work because employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic							
		Number	Percent of total employed	Receipt of pay from employer for hours not worked			Percent of persons unable to work		
				Received pay	Did not receive pay	Total unable to work	Received pay	Did not receive pay	
Usual full- or part-time status									
Total, 16 years and over	158,678	1,509	1.0	370	1,138	100.0	24.5	75.5	
Full-time workers	133,626	1,044	0.8	311	732	100.0	29.8	70.2	
Part-time workers	25,052	465	1.9	59	406	100.0	12.6	87.4	
Occupation									
Management, professional, and related occupations	67,224	609	0.9	177	432	100.0	29.1	70.9	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	29,179	297	1.0	71	227	100.0	23.8	76.2	
Management occupations	20,301	239	1.2	62	177	100.0	25.9	74.1	
Business and financial operations occupations	8,879	59	0.7	9	50	100.0	-	-	
Professional and related occupations	38,045	311	0.8	106	205	100.0	34.2	65.8	
Computer and mathematical occupations	6,027	28	0.5	9	19	100.0	-	-	
Architecture and engineering occupations	3,589	7	0.2	3	4	100.0	-	-	
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,875	4	0.2	-	4	100.0	-	-	
Community and social services occupations	2,924	21	0.7	7	14	100.0	-	-	
Legal occupations	1,804	30	1.7	10	20	100.0	-	-	
Education, training, and library occupations	8,652	64	0.7	42	22	100.0	-	-	
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	3,439	78	2.3	15	63	100.0	19.6	80.4	
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	9,734	78	0.8	21	57	100.0	26.4	73.6	
Service occupations	26,195	355	1.4	41	315	100.0	11.4	88.6	
Healthcare support occupations	5,016	111	2.2	14	96	100.0	13.1	86.9	
Protective service occupations	3,216	22	0.7	13	9	100.0	-	-	
Food preparation and serving related occupations	8,075	68	0.8	9	60	100.0	-	-	
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,886	77	1.3	4	73	100.0	4.9	95.1	
Personal care and service occupations	4,003	77	1.9	1	77	100.0	0.8	99.2	
Sales and office occupations	30,264	223	0.7	50	172	100.0	22.6	77.4	
Sales and related occupations	14,311	116	0.8	2	114	100.0	1.6	98.4	
Office and administrative support occupations	15,953	106	0.7	48	58	100.0	45.5	54.5	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,401	142	1.0	31	112	100.0	21.6	78.4	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,090	9	0.8	9	1	100.0	-	-	
Construction and extraction occupations	8,542	91	1.1	9	82	100.0	10.1	89.9	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,770	42	0.9	13	29	100.0	-	-	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20,593	180	0.9	72	108	100.0	39.8	60.2	
Production occupations	8,544	74	0.9	16	59	100.0	-	-	
Transportation and material moving occupations	12,050	105	0.9	56	50	100.0	53.0	47.0	
Industry									
Agriculture and related industries	2,385	24	1.0	19	6	100.0	-	-	
Nonagricultural industries	156,293	1,484	0.9	351	1,133	100.0	23.7	76.3	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	618	4	0.7	-	4	100.0	-	-	
Construction	12,107	133	1.1	29	103	100.0	22.2	77.8	
Manufacturing	15,332	121	0.8	39	82	100.0	32.1	67.9	
Durable goods manufacturing	9,532	82	0.9	30	52	100.0	36.9	63.1	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5,800	39	0.7	8	30	100.0	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	19,590	146	0.7	36	109	100.0	24.9	75.1	
Wholesale trade	3,108	16	0.5	3	13	100.0	-	-	
Retail trade	16,482	129	0.8	33	96	100.0	25.7	74.3	
Transportation and utilities	10,275	82	0.8	35	47	100.0	42.5	57.5	
Transportation and warehousing	8,897	73	0.8	30	43	100.0	-	-	
Utilities	1,378	8	0.6	4	4	100.0	-	-	
Information	2,802	21	0.8	1	21	100.0	-	-	
Financial activities	10,847	98	0.9	11	87	100.0	11.1	88.9	
Finance and insurance	7,591	36	0.5	10	27	100.0	-	-	
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,257	62	1.9	1	61	100.0	-	-	
Professional and business services	20,747	231	1.1	51	181	100.0	21.9	78.1	
Professional and technical services	13,680	141	1.0	38	103	100.0	27.1	72.9	
Management, administrative, and waste services	7,067	90	1.3	12	78	100.0	13.7	86.3	
Education and health services	34,468	306	0.9	77	228	100.0	25.3	74.7	
Educational services	13,021	61	0.5	26	35	100.0	-	-	
Health care and social assistance	21,448	245	1.1	52	193	100.0	21.1	78.9	
Hospitals	7,428	22	0.3	4	18	100.0	-	-	
Health services, except hospitals	10,624	150	1.4	39	111	100.0	25.8	74.2	
Social assistance	3,395	73	2.2	9	64	100.0	-	-	

Table 7. Employed persons unable to work at some point in the last 4 weeks because their employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic by receipt of pay
 [Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	June 2022								
	Total employed	Unable to work because employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic							
		Number	Percent of total employed	Receipt of pay from employer for hours not worked			Percent of persons unable to work		
				Received pay	Did not receive pay	Total unable to work	Received pay	Did not receive pay	
Leisure and hospitality	14,302	159	1.1	22	136	100.0	14.1	85.9	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,608	72	2.0	9	63	100.0	-	-	
Accommodation and food services	10,694	87	0.8	14	73	100.0	16.0	84.0	
Other services	7,713	119	1.5	15	104	100.0	12.4	87.6	
Other services, except private households	7,097	91	1.3	15	77	100.0	16.1	83.9	
Private households	616	27	4.4	-	27	100.0	-	-	
Public administration	7,491	66	0.9	35	30	100.0	-	-	
Class of worker¹									
Wage and salary workers	141,742	1,045	0.7	315	730	100.0	30.2	69.8	
Private industries	121,417	933	0.8	255	679	100.0	27.3	72.7	
Government	20,325	111	0.5	60	51	100.0	54.3	45.7	
Federal	3,927	23	0.6	12	11	100.0	-	-	
State	6,644	44	0.7	29	16	100.0	-	-	
Local	9,755	44	0.5	20	24	100.0	-	-	
Self-employed workers	16,838	464	2.8	55	409	100.0	11.9	88.1	
Self-employed workers, incorporated	6,659	161	2.4	31	130	100.0	19.2	80.8	
Self-employed workers, unincorporated	10,179	303	3.0	24	278	100.0	8.0	92.0	

¹ Unpaid family workers are included in the total but not shown separately.

Note: Usual full- and part-time status refers to hours at all jobs combined; full time is 35 hours or more per week, and part time is less than 35 hours. Occupation, industry, and clas

nt of pay from their employer for hours not worked, usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker

nt of pay from their employer for hours not worked, usual full- or part-time status, occupation, industry, and class of worker

is of worker refer to a person's main or sole job. Data are not seasonally adjusted. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where b

ase is less than 75,000).

Table 8. Distribution of employed persons unable to work at some point in the last 4 weeks because their employer closed or lost
 [Percent distribution]

Characteristic	June 2022			
	Total employed	Unable to work because employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic		
		Total	Receipt of pay from employer for hours not worked	
			Received pay	Did not receive pay
Usual full- or part-time status				
Total, 16 years and over	158,678	1,509	370	1,138
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full-time workers	84.2	69.2	84.1	64.3
Part-time workers	15.8	30.8	15.9	35.7
Occupation				
Management, professional, and related occupations	42.4	40.3	47.8	37.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	18.4	19.7	19.1	19.9
Management occupations	12.8	15.8	16.7	15.5
Business and financial operations occupations	5.6	3.9	2.4	4.4
Professional and related occupations	24.0	20.6	28.7	18.0
Computer and mathematical occupations	3.8	1.9	2.4	1.7
Architecture and engineering occupations	2.3	0.5	0.7	0.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.2	0.3	-	0.4
Community and social services occupations	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.2
Legal occupations	1.1	2.0	2.6	1.8
Education, training, and library occupations	5.5	4.3	11.3	2.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2.2	5.2	4.1	5.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.0
Service occupations	16.5	23.5	11.0	27.6
Healthcare support occupations	3.2	7.3	3.9	8.4
Protective service occupations	2.0	1.4	3.5	0.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations	5.1	4.5	2.3	5.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3.7	5.1	1.0	6.4
Personal care and service occupations	2.5	5.1	0.2	6.7
Sales and office occupations	19.1	14.7	13.6	15.1
Sales and related occupations	9.0	7.7	0.5	10.0
Office and administrative support occupations	10.1	7.1	13.1	5.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.1	9.4	8.3	9.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.7	0.6	2.3	0.0
Construction and extraction occupations	5.4	6.1	2.5	7.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.0	11.9	19.3	9.5
Production occupations	5.4	4.9	4.2	5.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	7.6	7.0	15.1	4.4
Industry				
Agriculture and related industries	1.5	1.6	5.1	0.5
Nonagricultural industries	98.5	98.4	94.9	99.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0.4	0.3	-	0.4
Construction	7.6	8.8	8.0	9.1
Manufacturing	9.7	8.0	10.5	7.2
Durable goods manufacturing	6.0	5.5	8.2	4.6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade	12.3	9.7	9.8	9.6

Table 8. Distribution of employed persons unable to work at some point in the last 4 weeks because their employer closed or lost
 [Percent distribution]

Characteristic	June 2022			
	Total employed	Unable to work because employer closed or lost business due to the coronavirus pandemic		
		Total	Receipt of pay from employer for hours not worked	
			Received pay	Did not receive pay
Wholesale trade	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.2
Retail trade	10.4	8.6	9.0	8.4
Transportation and utilities	6.5	5.4	9.3	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	5.6	4.8	8.2	3.7
Utilities	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.4
Information	1.8	1.4	0.2	1.8
Financial activities	6.8	6.5	3.0	7.7
Finance and insurance	4.8	2.4	2.6	2.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.1	4.1	0.3	5.3
Professional and business services	13.1	15.3	13.7	15.9
Professional and technical services	8.6	9.4	10.3	9.1
Management, administrative, and waste services	4.5	6.0	3.3	6.8
Education and health services	21.7	20.3	20.9	20.1
Educational services	8.2	4.0	7.0	3.1
Health care and social assistance	13.5	16.2	14.0	17.0
Hospitals	4.7	1.4	1.0	1.6
Health services, except hospitals	6.7	10.0	10.5	9.8
Social assistance	2.1	4.9	2.4	5.6
Leisure and hospitality	9.0	10.5	6.1	12.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.3	4.8	2.3	5.6
Accommodation and food services	6.7	5.7	3.7	6.4
Other services	4.9	7.9	4.0	9.1
Other services, except private households	4.5	6.0	4.0	6.7
Private households	0.4	1.8	-	2.4
Public administration	4.7	4.3	9.6	2.6
Class of worker¹				
Wage and salary workers	89.3	69.3	85.1	64.1
Private industries	76.5	61.9	68.8	59.6
Government	12.8	7.4	16.3	4.5
Federal	2.5	1.5	3.2	1.0
State	4.2	2.9	7.7	1.4
Local	6.1	2.9	5.4	2.1
Self-employed workers	10.6	30.7	14.9	35.9
Self-employed workers, incorporated	4.2	10.7	8.3	11.4
Self-employed workers, unincorporated	6.4	20.1	6.5	24.5

¹ Unpaid family workers are included in the total but not shown separately.

Note: Usual full- and part-time status refers to hours at all jobs combined; full time is 35 hours or more per week, and part time is less than

t business due to the coronavirus pandemic by receipt of pay from their employer for hours not worked, usual full- or part-time

t business due to the coronavirus pandemic by receipt of pay from their employer for hours not worked, usual full- or part-time

35 hours. Occupation, industry, and class of worker refer to a person's main or sole job. Data are not seasonally adjusted. Dash indicate

» status, occupation, industry, and class of worker

» status, occupation, industry, and class of worker

» no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

Table 9. Persons not in the labor force who did not look for work in the last 4 weeks because of the coronavirus pandemic

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	June 2022				
	Total not in the labor force	Did not look for work in the last 4 weeks because of the coronavirus pandemic		Other persons not in the labor force	
		Total	Percent of total not in the labor force	Total	Percent of total not in the labor force
Total					
Total, 16 years and over	98,822	610	0.6	98,212	99.4
16 to 24 years	15,221	77	0.5	15,144	99.5
16 to 19 years	9,752	30	0.3	9,722	99.7
20 to 24 years	5,469	47	0.9	5,421	99.1
25 to 54 years	22,778	221	1.0	22,557	99.0
25 to 34 years	7,563	82	1.1	7,482	98.9
35 to 44 years	7,453	72	1.0	7,381	99.0
45 to 54 years	7,761	67	0.9	7,694	99.1
55 years and over	60,823	313	0.5	60,511	99.5
55 to 64 years	14,868	150	1.0	14,718	99.0
65 years and over	45,956	163	0.4	45,793	99.6
Men, 16 years and over	40,624	238	0.6	40,386	99.4
16 to 24 years	7,346	8	0.1	7,338	99.9
25 to 54 years	7,336	98	1.3	7,238	98.7
55 years and over	25,941	132	0.5	25,809	99.5
Women, 16 years and over	58,198	372	0.6	57,826	99.4
16 to 24 years	7,875	69	0.9	7,805	99.1
25 to 54 years	15,442	123	0.8	15,319	99.2
55 years and over	34,882	180	0.5	34,702	99.5
White	76,754	393	0.5	76,362	99.5
Black or African American	12,728	104	0.8	12,625	99.2
Asian	5,956	50	0.8	5,906	99.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	15,326	134	0.9	15,192	99.1
Married, spouse present	46,102	227	0.5	45,875	99.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated ¹	25,537	166	0.7	25,371	99.3
Never married	27,183	217	0.8	26,965	99.2
With own children under 18	11,878	102	0.9	11,776	99.1
With no own children under 18	86,944	508	0.6	86,436	99.4
Total, 25 years and over	83,602	534	0.6	83,068	99.4
Less than a high school diploma	11,199	119	1.1	11,080	98.9
High school graduates, no college ²	27,697	133	0.5	27,564	99.5
Some college or associate degree	21,291	144	0.7	21,147	99.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	23,414	137	0.6	23,277	99.4
Bachelor's degree only	14,612	76	0.5	14,535	99.5
Advanced degree	8,803	61	0.7	8,742	99.3

Table 9. Persons not in the labor force who did not look for work in the last 4 weeks because of the coronavirus pandemic

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	June 2022				
	Total not in the labor force	Did not look for work in the last 4 weeks because of the coronavirus pandemic		Other persons not in the labor force	
		Total	Percent of total not in the labor force	Total	Percent of total not in the labor force
Want a job					
Total, 16 years and over	6,100	155	2.5	5,945	97.5
16 to 24 years	2,062	28	1.3	2,035	98.7
25 to 54 years	2,441	71	2.9	2,370	97.1
55 years and over	1,597	57	3.5	1,540	96.5
Men	2,886	69	2.4	2,817	97.6
Women	3,214	86	2.7	3,128	97.3
White	4,200	80	1.9	4,120	98.1
Black or African American	1,108	42	3.8	1,066	96.2
Asian	456	17	3.7	439	96.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,295	46	3.6	1,248	96.4
Total, 25 years and over	4,038	128	3.2	3,910	96.8
Less than a high school diploma	553	20	3.6	533	96.4
High school graduates, no college ²	1,154	32	2.7	1,122	97.3
Some college or associate degree	1,132	35	3.1	1,097	96.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,199	41	3.4	1,158	96.6
Do not want a job					
Total, 16 years and over	92,722	455	0.5	92,267	99.5
16 to 24 years	13,158	49	0.4	13,109	99.6
25 to 54 years	20,337	150	0.7	20,187	99.3
55 years and over	59,226	256	0.4	58,970	99.6
Men	37,738	169	0.4	37,569	99.6
Women	54,984	287	0.5	54,698	99.5
White	72,555	313	0.4	72,241	99.6
Black or African American	11,620	62	0.5	11,558	99.5
Asian	5,500	33	0.6	5,467	99.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	14,031	88	0.6	13,943	99.4
Total, 25 years and over	79,564	406	0.5	79,158	99.5
Less than a high school diploma	10,646	99	0.9	10,547	99.1
High school graduates, no college ²	26,544	101	0.4	26,442	99.6
Some college or associate degree	20,158	109	0.5	20,050	99.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	22,215	97	0.4	22,119	99.6

¹ Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Note: Estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not pre

nic by selected characteristics

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resented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data are not seasonall

y adjusted.

Table 10. Distribution of persons not in the labor force who did not look for work in the last 4 weeks because c
 [Percent distribution]

Characteristic	June 2022		
	Total not in the labor force	Did not look for work in the last 4 weeks because of the coronavirus pandemic	Other persons not in the labor force
Total			
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	98,822	610	98,212
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years	15.4	12.6	15.4
16 to 19 years	9.9	4.8	9.9
20 to 24 years	5.5	7.8	5.5
25 to 54 years	23.0	36.2	23.0
25 to 34 years	7.7	13.4	7.6
35 to 44 years	7.5	11.8	7.5
45 to 54 years	7.9	11.0	7.8
55 years and over	61.5	51.2	61.6
55 to 64 years	15.0	24.5	15.0
65 years and over	46.5	26.7	46.6
Men, 16 years and over	41.1	39.0	41.1
16 to 24 years	7.4	1.3	7.5
25 to 54 years	7.4	16.1	7.4
55 years and over	26.3	21.7	26.3
Women, 16 years and over	58.9	61.0	58.9
16 to 24 years	8.0	11.3	7.9
25 to 54 years	15.6	20.2	15.6
55 years and over	35.3	29.5	35.3
White	77.7	64.4	77.8
Black or African American	12.9	17.0	12.9
Asian	6.0	8.2	6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	15.5	22.0	15.5
Married, spouse present	46.7	37.2	46.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated ¹	25.8	27.2	25.8
Never married	27.5	35.6	27.5
With own children under 18	12.0	16.8	12.0
With no own children under 18	88.0	83.2	88.0
Total, 25 years and over	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than a high school diploma	13.4	22.3	13.3
High school graduates, no college ²	33.1	24.9	33.2
Some college or associate degree	25.5	27.0	25.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	28.0	25.7	28.0
Bachelor's degree only	17.5	14.3	17.5
Advanced degree	10.5	11.4	10.5

Table 10. Distribution of persons not in the labor force who did not look for work in the last 4 weeks because c
 [Percent distribution]

Characteristic	June 2022		
	Total not in the labor force	Did not look for work in the last 4 weeks because of the coronavirus pandemic	Other persons not in the labor force
Want a job			
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,100	155	5,945
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years	33.8	17.7	34.2
25 to 54 years	40.0	45.8	39.9
55 years and over	26.2	36.5	25.9
Men	47.3	44.7	47.4
Women	52.7	55.3	52.6
White	68.8	51.3	69.3
Black or African American	18.2	27.1	17.9
Asian	7.5	10.9	7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	21.2	29.9	21.0
Total, 25 years and over	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than a high school diploma	13.7	15.7	13.6
High school graduates, no college ²	28.6	24.7	28.7
Some college or associate degree	28.0	27.7	28.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	29.7	31.9	29.6
Do not want a job			
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	92,722	455	92,267
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 to 24 years	14.2	10.9	14.2
25 to 54 years	21.9	32.9	21.9
55 years and over	63.9	56.2	63.9
Men	40.7	37.1	40.7
Women	59.3	62.9	59.3
White	78.2	68.8	78.3
Black or African American	12.5	13.6	12.5
Asian	5.9	7.3	5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	15.1	19.3	15.1
Total, 25 years and over	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than a high school diploma	13.4	24.4	13.3
High school graduates, no college ²	33.4	25.0	33.4
Some college or associate degree	25.3	26.8	25.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	27.9	23.8	27.9

¹ Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Note: Estimates for the race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data a

of the coronavirus pandemic by selected characteristics

of the coronavirus pandemic by selected characteristics

are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data are not

seasonally adjusted.