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## Title 50 - Wildlife and Fisheries

### Chapter I - United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior

#### Subchapter B - Taking, Possession, Transportation, Sale, Purchase, Barter, Exportation, and Importation of Wildlife and Plants

##### Part 10 General Provisions

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## PART 10 - GENERAL PROVISIONS

**Authority:** 16 U.S.C. 668a-d, 703-712, 742a-j-l, 1361-1384, 1401-1407, 1531-1543, 3371-3378; 18 U.S.C. 42; 19 U.S.C. 1202.

**Source:** 38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, unless otherwise noted.

### Subpart A - Introduction

#### § 10.1 Purpose of regulations.

The regulations of this Subchapter B are promulgated to implement the following statutes enforced by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service which regulate the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of wildlife:

Lacey Act, 18 U.S.C. 42.

Lacey Act Amendments of 1981, 16 U.S.C. 3371-3378.

Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 16 U.S.C. 703-712.

Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. 668a-668d.

Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. 1531-1543.

Tariff Classification Act of 1962, 19 U.S.C. 1202, [Schedule 1, Part 15D, Headnote 2(d), T.S.U.S.].

Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. 742a-742j-l.

Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, 16 U.S.C. 1361-1384, 1401-1407.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 53 FR 6649, Mar. 2, 1988]

## § 10.2 Scope of regulations.

The various parts of this subchapter B are interrelated, and particular note should be taken that the parts must be construed with reference to each other.

## § 10.3 Other applicable laws.

No statute or regulation of any State shall be construed to relieve a person from the restrictions, conditions, and requirements contained in this subchapter B. In addition, nothing in this subchapter B, nor any permit issued under this subchapter B, shall be construed to relieve a person from any other requirements imposed by a statute or regulation of any State or of the United States, including any applicable health, quarantine, agricultural, or customs laws or regulations, or other Service enforced statutes or regulations.

## § 10.4 When regulations apply.

The regulations of this subchapter B shall apply to all matters arising after the effective date of such regulations, with the following exceptions:

- (a) **Civil penalty proceedings.** Except as otherwise provided in § 11.25, the civil penalty assessment procedures contained in this subchapter B shall apply only to any proceeding instituted by notice of violation dated subsequent to the effective date of these regulations, regardless of when the act or omission which is the basis of a civil penalty proceeding occurred.
- (b) **Permits.** The regulations in this subchapter B shall apply to any permit application received after the effective date of the appropriate regulations in this subchapter B and, insofar as appropriate, to any permit which is renewed after such effective date.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 39 FR 1159, Jan. 4, 1974]

## Subpart B - Definitions

### § 10.11 Scope of definitions.

In addition and subject to definitions contained in applicable statutes and subsequent parts or sections of this subchapter B, words or their variants shall have the meanings ascribed in this subpart. Throughout this subchapter B words in the singular form shall include the plural, words in the plural form shall include the singular, and words in the masculine form shall include the feminine.

## § 10.12 Definitions.

**Aircraft** means any contrivance used for flight in the air.

**Amphibians** means a member of the class, Amphibia, including, but not limited to, frogs, toads, and salamanders; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

**Animal** means an organism of the animal kingdom, as distinguished from the plant kingdom; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

**Birds** means a member of the class, Aves; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

**Country of exportation** means the last country from which the animal was exported before importation into the United States.

**Country of origin** means the country where the animal was taken from the wild, or the country of natal origin of the animal.

**Crustacean** means a member of the class, Crustacea, including but not limited to, crayfish, lobsters, shrimps, crabs, barnacles, and some terrestrial forms; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

**Director** means the Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, or his authorized representative.

**Endangered wildlife** means any wildlife listed in § 17.11 or § 17.12 of this subchapter.

**Fish** means a member of any of the following classes:

- (1) Cyclostomata, including, but not limited to, hagfishes and lampreys;
- (2) Elasmobranchii, including but not limited to, sharks, skates, and rays; and
- (3) Pisces, including but not limited to trout, perch, bass, minnows, and catfish; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

**Fish or wildlife** means any wild animal, whether alive or dead, including without limitation any wild mammal, bird, reptile, amphibian, fish, mollusk, crustacean, arthropod, coelenterate, or other invertebrate, whether or not bred, hatched, or born in captivity, and including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof.

**Foreign commerce** includes, among other things, any transaction

- (1) between persons within one foreign country, or
- (2) between persons in two or more foreign countries, or
- (3) between a person within the United States and a person in one or more foreign countries, or
- (4) between persons within the United States, where the fish or wildlife in question are moving in any country or countries outside the United States.

**Fossil** means the remains of an animal of past geological ages which has been preserved in the earth's crust through mineralization of the object.

**Import** means to land on, bring into, or introduce into, or attempt to land on, bring into, or introduce into any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, whether or not such landing, bringing, or introduction constitutes an importation within the meaning of the tariff laws of the United States.

**Injurious Wildlife** means any wildlife for which a permit is required under subpart B of part 16 of this subchapter before being imported into or shipped between the continental United States, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or any possession of the United States.

**Mammal** means a member of the class, Mammalia; including any part, product, egg, or offspring, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

**Migratory bird** means any bird, whatever its origin and whether or not raised in captivity, which belongs to a species listed in § 10.13, or which is a mutation or a hybrid of any such species, including any part, nest, or egg of any such bird, or any product, whether or not manufactured, which consists, or is composed in whole or part, of any such bird or any part, nest, or egg thereof.

**Migratory game birds:** See § 20.11 of this subchapter.

**Mollusk** means a member of the phylum, Mollusca, including but not limited to, snails, mussels, clams, oysters, scallops, abalone, squid, and octopuses; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

**Permit** means any document designated as a "permit," "license," "certificate," or any other document issued by the Service to authorize, limit, or describe activity and signed by an authorized official of the Service.

**Person** means any individual, firm, corporation, association, partnership, club, or private body, any one or all, as the context requires.

**Plant** means any member of the plant kingdom, including seeds, roots and other parts thereof.

**Possession** means the detention and control, or the manual or ideal custody of anything which may be the subject of property, for one's use and enjoyment, either as owner or as the proprietor of a qualified right in it, and either held personally or by another who exercises it in one's place and name. Possession includes the act or state of possessing and that condition of facts under which one can exercise his power over a corporeal thing at his pleasure to the exclusion of all other persons. Possession includes constructive possession which means not actual but assumed to exist, where one claims to hold by virtue of some title, without having actual custody.

**Public** as used in referring to museums, zoological parks, and scientific or educational institutions, refers to such as are open to the general public and are either established, maintained, and operated as a governmental service or are privately endowed and organized but not operated for profit.

**Reptile** means a member of the class, Reptilia, including but not limited to, turtles, snakes, lizards, crocodiles, and alligators; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof, whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

**Secretary** means the Secretary of the Interior or his authorized representative.

**Service** means the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

**Shellfish** means an aquatic invertebrate animal having a shell, including, but not limited to,

- (a) an oyster, clam, or other mollusk; and
- (b) a lobster or other crustacean; or any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

**State** means any State of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and Guam.

**Take** means to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect, or attempt to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect. (With reference to marine mammals, see [Part 18 of this subchapter.](#))

**Transportation** means to ship, convey, carry or transport by any means whatever, and deliver or receive for such shipment, conveyance, carriage, or transportation.

**United States** means the several States of the United States of America, District of Columbia, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Baker Island, Howland Island, Jarvis Island, Johnston Atoll, Kingman Reef, Midway Atoll, Navassa Island, Palmyra Atoll, and Wake Atoll, and any other territory or possession under the jurisdiction of the United States.

**Whoever** means the same as person.

**Wildlife** means the same as fish or wildlife.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 42 FR 32377, June 24, 1977; 42 FR 59358, Nov. 16, 1977; 45 FR 56673, Aug. 25, 1980; 50 FR 52889, Dec. 26, 1985; 72 FR 48445, Aug. 23, 2007]

## § 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

- (a) **Legal authority for this list.** The legal authorities for this list are the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA; 16 U.S.C. 703-712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 742i), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a-742j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:
  - (1) **Canada:** Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628), as amended;
  - (2) **Mexico:** Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912), as amended;
  - (3) **Japan:** Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and
  - (4) **Russia:** Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, November 19, 1976, 20 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

- (b) **Purpose of this list.** The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations that enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations, found in parts 10, 20, and 21 of this chapter, cover most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.
- (c) **What species are protected as migratory birds?** Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's (AOU, now recognized as American Ornithological Society (AOS)) *Check-list of North American birds* (1998, as amended through 2019). For species not treated by the AOS *Check-list*, we generally follow *Clements Checklist of Birds of the World* (Clements et al. 2017).
- (1) **Alphabetical listing.** Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*

'AKEKE'E, *Loxops caeruleirostris*

'AKEPA, Hawaii, *Loxops coccineus*

Maui, *Loxops ochraceus*

O'ahu, *Loxops wolstenholmei*

'AKIALOA, Kauai, *Akialoa stejnegeri*

Maui Nui, *Akialoa lanaiensis*

O'ahu, *Akialoa ellisiana*

'AKIAPOLA'AU, *Hemignathus wilsoni*

'AKIKIKI, *Oreomystis bairdi*

'AKOHEKOHE, *Palmeria dolei*

'ALAUAHIO, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*

O'ahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*

ALBATROSS, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*

Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*

Chatham, *Thalassarche eremita*

Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*

Light-mantled, *Phoebastria palpebrata*

Salvin's, *Thalassarche salvini*

Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*

Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*

White-capped, *Thalassarche cauta*

Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*

'AMAKIHI, Hawaii, *Chlorodrepanis virens*

Kauai, *Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri*

O'ahu, *Chlorodrepanis flava*

ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*

ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*

Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*

'ANIANIAU, *Magumma parva*

'APAPANE, *Himatione sanguinea*

AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*

Crested, *Aethia cristatella*

Least, *Aethia pusilla*

Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*

Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*

Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*

AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*

BANANAQUIT, *Coereba flaveola*

BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*

Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*

BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*

BECARD, Gray-collared, *Pachyramphus major*

Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*

BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*

Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*

Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*

Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*

Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*

BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*

Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*

Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*

Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*

Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*

Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*

Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*

BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*

Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*

Western, *Sialia mexicana*

BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*

BLUETHROAT, *Cyanecula svecica*

BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*

BOOBOOK, Northern, *Ninox japonica*



BOOBY, Abbott's, *Papasula abbotti*

Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*

Brown, *Sula leucogaster*

Masked, *Sula dactylatra*

Nazca, *Sula granti*

Red-footed, *Sula sula*

BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*

BRANT, *Branta bernicla*

BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*

BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

Puerto Rican, *Melopyrrha portoricensis*

BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*

Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*

Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*

Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*

Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*

Little, *Emberiza pusilla*

McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*

Painted, *Passerina ciris*

Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasi*

Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*

Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*

Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*

Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Varied, *Passerina versicolor*

Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*

Yellow-browed, *Emberiza chrysophrys*

Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*

BUSHTIT, *Psaltriparus minimus*

BUZZARD, Gray-faced, *Butastur indicus*

CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*

CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*

CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*

CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*

Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*

CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*

Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*

CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*

CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*

CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapillus*

Boreal, *Poecile hudsonicus*

Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*

Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*

Gray-headed, *Poecile cinctus*

Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*

Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*

CHIFFCHAFF, Common, *Phylloscopus collybita*

CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Antrastomus carolinensis*

CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*

COOT, American, *Fulica americana*

Eurasian, *Fulica atra*

Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*

CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*

Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*

Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*

Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*

Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*

COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*

Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*

Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*

CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*

Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*

Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*

Yellow-breasted, *Hapalocrex flaviventer*

CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*

Sandhill, *Antigone canadensis*

Whooping, *Grus americana*

CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*

Hawaii, *Loxops mana*

CROSSBILL, Cassia, *Loxia sinesciuris*

Red, *Loxia curvirostra*

White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*

CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*

Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*

Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*

Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*

Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*

Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*

White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*

CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*

Common, *Cuculus canorus*

Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*

Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*

Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*

CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*

Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*

Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*

Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*

Little, *Numenius minutus*

Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*

DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*

DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*

DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*

DOVE, Common Ground, *Columbina passerina*

Inca, *Columbina inca*

Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*

Ruddy Ground, *Columbina talpacoti*

White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*

White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*

Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*

DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*

DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*

Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*

DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*

Eastern Spot-billed, *Anas zonorhyncha*

Falcated, *Mareca falcata*

Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*

Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*

Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*

Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*

Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*

Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*

Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*

Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*  
Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*  
Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*  
Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*  
Wood, *Aix sponsa*  
DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*  
EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*  
Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*  
White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*  
EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*  
Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*  
Great, *Ardea alba*  
Intermediate, *Ardea intermedia*  
Little, *Egretta garzetta*  
Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*  
Snowy, *Egretta thula*  
EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*  
King, *Somateria spectabilis*  
Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*  
Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*  
ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*  
Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*  
White-crested, *Elaenia albiceps*

EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*

EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*

FALCON, Amur, *Falco amurensis*

Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*

Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*

Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*

Red-footed, *Falco vespertinus*

FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*

FINCH, Cassin's, *Haemorhous cassinii*

House, *Haemorhous mexicanus*

Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*

Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*

Purple, *Haemorhous purpureus*

FLAMINGO, American, *Phoenicopterus ruber*

FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*

Northern, *Colaptes auratus*

FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*

Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*

Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*

Asian Brown, *Muscicapa dauurica*

Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*

Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*

Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*

Crowned Slaty, *Empidonax aurantioatrocristatus*

Dark-sided, *Muscicapa sibirica*

Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*

Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*

Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*

Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*

Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*

Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*

Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondi*

La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*

Least, *Empidonax minimus*

Mugimaki, *Ficedula mugimaki*

Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*

Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*

Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*

Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*

Pine, *Empidonax affinis*

Piratic, *Legatus leucophaeus*

Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*

Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*

Social, *Myiozetetes similis*

Spotted, *Muscicapa striata*

Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*



Taiga, *Ficedula albicilla*

Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*

Variegated, *Empidonomus varius*

Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*

Willow, *Empidonax traillii*

Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*

FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*

FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*

Lesser, *Fregata ariel*

Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*

FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus*

Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*

Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*

FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*

GADWALL, *Mareca strepera*

GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*

Common, *Gallinula galeata*

Purple, *Porphyrio martinicus*

GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*

GARGANEY, *Spatula querquedula*

GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*

Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*

Blue-Gray, *Polioptila caerulea*

California, *Polioptila californica*

GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*

Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*

Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*

Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*

GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*

Common, *Bucephala clangula*

GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*

European, *Pluvialis apricaria*

Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*

GOLDFINCH, American, *Spinus tristis*

Lawrence's, *Spinus lawrencei*

Lesser, *Spinus psaltria*

GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*

Cackling, *Branta hutchinsii*

Canada, *Branta canadensis*

Emperor, *Anser canagicus*

Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*

Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*

Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*

Pink-footed, *Anser brachyrhynchus*

Ross's, *Anser rossii*

Snow, *Anser caerulescens*

GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*

GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*

Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*

Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*

Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*

GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*

GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Melanospiza bicolor*

Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*

GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*

Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*

Horned, *Podiceps auritus*

Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*

Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*

Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*

Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*

GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Chloris sinica*

GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*

Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*

GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*

Blue, *Passerina caerulea*

Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*

Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*

Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*

Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*  
Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleplus*  
GROUND-DOVE, Shy, *Alopecoenas stairi*  
White-throated, *Alopecoenas xanthonurus*  
GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cepphus grylle*  
Pigeon, *Cepphus columba*  
GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*  
Black-headed, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*  
Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*  
Bonaparte's, *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*  
California, *Larus californicus*  
Franklin's, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*  
Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*  
Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*  
Gray-hooded, *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*  
Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*  
Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*  
Herring, *Larus argentatus*  
Iceland, *Larus glaucoides*  
Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*  
Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*  
Laughing, *Leucophaeus atricilla*  
Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*

Little, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*

Mew, *Larus canus*

Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*

Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*

Sabine's, *Xema sabini*

Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*

Swallow-tailed, *Creagrus furcatus*

Western, *Larus occidentalis*

Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*

Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*

GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*

HARRIER, Northern, *Circus hudsonius*

HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*

HAWK, Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*

Common Black, *Buteogallus anthracinus*

Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*

Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*

Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*

Gray, *Buteo plagiatus*

Great Black, *Buteogallus urubitinga*

Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*

Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*

Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*

Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*

Roadside, *Rupornis magnirostris*

Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*

Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*

Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*

Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*

White-tailed, *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*

Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*

HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Hierococcyx nasicolor*

HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*

Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*

Green, *Butorides virescens*

Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*

Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*

HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*

HONEYCREEPER, Laysan, *Himatione fraithii*

Red-legged, *Cyanerpes cyaneus*

HOOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*

HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*

HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*

Anna's, *Calypte anna*

Antillean Crested, *Orthorhyncus cristatus*

Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*

Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*

Broad-billed, *Cynanthus latirostris*

Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*

Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*

Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*

Calliope, *Selasphorus calliope*

Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*

Costa's, *Calypte costae*

Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*

Rivoli's, *Eugenes fulgens*

Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*

Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*

Vervain, *Mellisuga minima*

Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*

White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*

Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*

IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*

Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*

White, *Eudocimus albus*

White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*

'I'IWI, *Drepanis coccinea*

IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*

JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*

JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*

JACKDAW, Eurasian, *Corvus monedula*

JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*

Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*

Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*

JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*

Brown, *Psilorhinus morio*

Canada, *Perisoreus canadensis*

Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*

Mexican, *Aphelocoma wollweberi*

Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*

Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*

JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*

Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*

KĀKĀWAHIE, *Paroreomyza flammea*

KĀMA`O, *Myadestes myadestinus*

KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*

Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*

KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*

KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*

Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*

Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*

Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*



Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*  
Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*  
Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*  
KINGFISHER, Amazon, *Chloroceryle amazona*  
Belted, *Megaceryle alcyon*  
Common, *Alcedo atthis*  
Green, *Chloroceryle americana*  
Guam, *Todiramphus cinnamominus*  
Mariana, *Todiramphus albicilla*  
Pacific, *Todiramphus sacer*  
Ringed, *Megaceryle torquata*  
KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*  
Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*  
KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*  
KITE, Black, *Milvus migrans*  
Double-toothed, *Harpagus bidentatus*  
Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*  
Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*  
Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*  
Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*  
White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*  
KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*

Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*

KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*

Red, *Calidris canutus*

KOEL, Long-tailed, *Urodynamis taitensis*

LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*

LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*

LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarauna*

LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*

LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*

Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*

McCown's, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*

Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*

LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*

Common, *Gavia immer*

Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*

Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*

Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*

MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*

Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*

MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*

MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*

Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*

Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*

MARSH-HARRIER, Eastern, *Circus spilonotus*

MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*

Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*

Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*

Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*

Purple, *Progne subis*

Southern, *Progne elegans*

MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*

Western, *Sturnella neglecta*

MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*

Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*

Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*

MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*

MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*

MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachii*

Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*

Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*

MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*

MOUNTAIN-GEM, Amethyst-throated, *Lampornis amethystinus*

Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*

MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*

Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*

MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*

Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*  
Guadalupe, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*  
Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*  
Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*  
Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*  
Scripps's, *Synthliboramphus scrippsi*  
NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*  
NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*  
Common, *Chordeiles minor*  
Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*  
NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*  
Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*  
Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*  
Rufous, *Nycticorax caledonicus*  
Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*  
NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*  
Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantiirostris*  
NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Antrostomus ridgwayi*  
Gray, *Caprimulgus jotaka*  
Puerto Rican, *Antrostomus noctitherus*  
White-tailed, *Hydropsalis cayennensis*  
NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*  
Blue-gray, *Anous ceruleus*

Brown, *Anous stolidus*

NUKUPU'U, Kauai, *Hemignathus hanapepe*

Maui, *Hemignathus affinis*

O'ahu, *Hemignathus lucidus*

NUTCRACKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*

NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*

Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*

Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*

White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*

OLOMA'O, *Myadestes lanaiensis*

'ŌMA'O, *Myadestes obscurus*

ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*

Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*

Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*

Black-backed, *Icterus abeillei*

Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*

Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*

Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*

Orchard, *Icterus spurius*

Puerto Rican, *Icterus portoricensis*

Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*

Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*

OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*

'Ō 'Ū, *Psittirostra psittacea*

OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*

OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*

Barred, *Strix varia*

Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*

Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*

Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*

Flammulated, *Psiloscops flammeolus*

Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*

Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*

Long-eared, *Asio otus*

Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*

Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*

Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*

Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*

Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*

Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*

Stygian, *Asio stygius*

OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*

Black, *Haematopus bachmani*

Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*

PALILA, *Loxioides bailleui*

PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*

PARROTBILL, Maui, *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*

PARULA, Northern, *Setophaga americana*

Tropical, *Setophaga pitiayumi*

PAURAQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albigollis*

PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*

Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*

PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*

Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*

Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*

Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*

Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*

Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*

Fea's, *Pterodroma feae*

Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*

Gray-faced, *Pterodroma gouldi*

Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*

Herald, *Pterodroma heraldica*

Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*

Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*

Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*

Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*

Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*

Parkinson's, *Procellaria parkinsoni*

Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*  
Providence, *Pterodroma solandri*  
Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*  
Tahiti, *Pseudobulweria rostrata*  
Trindade, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*  
White-chinned, *Procellaria aequinoctialis*  
White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*  
Zino's, *Pterodroma madeira*  
PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribaeus*  
Greater, *Contopus pertinax*  
Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*  
Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*  
PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*  
PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*  
Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*  
Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*  
PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*  
Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*  
Say's, *Sayornis saya*  
PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*  
Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*  
Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*  
Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*



White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*

PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*

White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*

PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*

Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*

Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*

Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*

Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*

Tree, *Anthus trivialis*

PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*

Collared, *Charadrius collaris*

Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*

Kentish, *Charadrius alexandrinus*

Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*

Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*

Piping, *Charadrius melodus*

Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*

Snowy, *Charadrius nivosus*

Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*

POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*

Common, *Aythya ferina*

POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*

POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*

PO'OULI, *Melamprosops phaeosoma*

PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*

PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*

Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*

Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*

PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*

Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*

PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*

QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*

Key West, *Geotrygon chrysia*

Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*

QUETZAL, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*

RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*

Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*

Clapper, *Rallus crepitans*

Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*

King, *Rallus elegans*

Ridgway's, *Rallus obsoletus*

Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*

Virginia, *Rallus limicola*

Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*

RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*

Common, *Corvus corax*

RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*

REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*

REDPOLL, Common, *Acanthis flammea*

Hoary, *Acanthis hornemanni*

REDSHANK, Common, *Tringa totanus*

Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*

REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*

Common, *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*

Painted, *Myioborus pictus*

Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*

REDWING, *Turdus iliacus*

REEF-HERON, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*

Western, *Egretta gularis*

ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*

ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*

European, *Erithacus rubecula*

Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*

Rufous-tailed, *Larvivera sibilans*

Siberian Blue, *Larvivera cyane*

ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, *Monticola solitarius*

ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*

Pallas's, *Carpodacus roseus*

ROSY-FINCH, Asian, *Leucosticte arctoa*

Black, *Leucosticte atrata*  
Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*  
Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*  
RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Calliope calliope*  
RUFF, *Calidris pugnax*  
SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*  
SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*  
Broad-billed, *Calidris falcinellus*  
Buff-breasted, *Calidris subruficollis*  
Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*  
Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*  
Green, *Tringa ochropus*  
Least, *Calidris minutilla*  
Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*  
Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*  
Purple, *Calidris maritima*  
Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*  
Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*  
Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*  
Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*  
Spoon-billed, *Calidris pygmea*  
Spotted, *Actitis macularius*  
Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*

Terek, *Xenus cinereus*

Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*

Western, *Calidris mauri*

White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*

Wood, *Tringa glareola*

SAND-PLOVER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*

Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*

SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*

Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*

Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*

Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*

SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*

Lesser, *Aythya affinis*

SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*

SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta americana*

Common, *Melanitta nigra*

Stejneger's, *Melanitta stejnegeri*

Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*

White-winged, *Melanitta deglandi*

SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*

Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*

Western, *Megascops kennicottii*

Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*

SCRUB-JAY, California, *Aphelocoma californica*  
Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*  
Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*  
Woodhouse's, *Aphelocoma woodhouseii*  
SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*  
SEEDEATER, Morelet's, *Sporophila moreletii*  
SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*  
Barolo, *Puffinus baroli*  
Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*  
Bryan's, *Puffinus bryani*  
Buller's, *Ardenna bulleri*  
Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*  
Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*  
Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*  
Flesh-footed, *Ardenna carneipes*  
Great, *Ardenna gravis*  
Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*  
Newell's, *Puffinus newelli*  
Pink-footed, *Ardenna creatopus*  
Short-tailed, *Ardenna tenuirostris*  
Sooty, *Ardenna grisea*  
Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*  
Wedge-tailed, *Ardenna pacifica*

SHOVELER, Northern, *Spatula clypeata*

SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*

Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*

Northern, *Lanius borealis*

SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, *Ptiliogonys cinereus*

SISKIN, Eurasian, *Spinus spinus*

Pine, *Spinus pinus*

SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*

SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*

South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*

SKYLARK, Eurasian, *Alauda arvensis*

SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*

SNIPE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*

Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*

Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*

Solitary, *Gallinago solitaria*

Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*

Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata*

SOLITAIRE, Brown-backed, *Myadestes occidentalis*

Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*

SORA, *Porzana carolina*

SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizelloides arborea*

Bachman's, *Peucaea aestivalis*

Baird's, *Centronyx bairdii*  
Bell's, *Artemisiospiza belli*  
Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*  
Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*  
Botteri's, *Peucaea botterii*  
Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*  
Cassin's, *Peucaea cassinii*  
Chipping, *Spizella passerina*  
Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*  
Field, *Spizella pusilla*  
Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestriata*  
Fox, *Passerella iliaca*  
Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*  
Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*  
Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*  
Henslow's, *Centronyx henslowii*  
Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*  
LeConte's, *Ammospiza leconteii*  
Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolni*  
Nelson's, *Ammospiza nelsoni*  
Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*  
Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*  
Rufous-winged, *Peucaea carpalis*



Sagebrush, *Artemisiospiza nevadensis*

Saltmarsh, *Ammospiza caudacuta*

Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*

Seaside, *Ammospiza maritima*

Song, *Melospiza melodia*

Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*

Vesper, *Pooecetes gramineus*

White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*

White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*

Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*

SPARROWHAWK, Chinese, *Accipiter soloensis*

Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*

SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*

Western, *Spindalis zena*

SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*

STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, *Agropsar philippensis*

White-cheeked, *Spodiopsar cineraceus*

STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Heliomaster constantii*

STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*

Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*

STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*

Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*

Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*

Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*  
STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*  
STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*  
STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Hydrobates homochroa*  
Band-rumped, *Hydrobates castro*  
Black, *Hydrobates melania*  
Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*  
European, *Hydrobates pelagicus*  
Fork-tailed, *Hydrobates furcatus*  
Leach's, *Hydrobates leucorhous*  
Least, *Hydrobates microsoma*  
Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*  
Polynesian, *Nesofregetta fuliginosa*  
Ringed, *Hydrobates hornbyi*  
Swinhoe's, *Hydrobates monorhis*  
Townsend's, *Hydrobates socorroensis*  
Tristram's, *Hydrobates tristrami*  
Wedge-rumped, *Hydrobates tethys*  
White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria*  
White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*  
Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*  
SURFBIRD, *Calidris virgata*  
SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*

Bank, *Riparia riparia*

Barn, *Hirundo rustica*

Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*

Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*

Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*

Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*

Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*

Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*

SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*

SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*

Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*

Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*

SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*

Black, *Cypseloides niger*

Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*

Common, *Apus apus*

Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*

Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*

Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*

White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*

White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*

SWIFTLET, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*

White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*

TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*  
Hepatic, *Piranga flava*  
Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus speculariferus*  
Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*  
Summer, *Piranga rubra*  
Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*  
TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*  
Wandering, *Tringa incana*  
TEAL, Baikal, *Sibirionetta formosa*  
Blue-winged, *Spatula discors*  
Cinnamon, *Spatula cyanoptera*  
Green-winged, *Anas crecca*  
TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*  
Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*  
Black, *Chlidonias niger*  
Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*  
Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*  
Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*  
Common, *Sterna hirundo*  
Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*  
Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*  
Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*  
Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*

Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*  
Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*  
Least, *Sternula antillarum*  
Little, *Sternula albifrons*  
Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*  
Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*  
Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*  
Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*  
Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*  
White, *Gygis alba*  
White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*  
THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*  
Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*  
California, *Toxostoma redivivum*  
Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*  
Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*  
LeConte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*  
Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*  
Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*  
Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*  
THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*  
Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*  
Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*

Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*  
Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*  
Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*  
Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*  
Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*  
Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*  
Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*  
White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*  
Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*  
TIGER-HERON, Bare-throated, *Tigrisoma mexicanum*  
TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*  
Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*  
Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*  
Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*  
Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*  
TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*  
TOWHEE, Abert's, *Melospiza aberti*  
California, *Melospiza crissalis*  
Canyon, *Melospiza fusca*  
Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*  
Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*  
Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*  
TROGON, Elegant, *Trogon elegans*

TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*

Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*

White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*

TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*

Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*

TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*

VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*

VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*

VIOLETEAR, Mexican, *Colibri thalassinus*

VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*

Black-capped, *Vireo atricapilla*

Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*

Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*

Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*

Cuban, *Vireo gundlachii*

Gray, *Vireo vicinior*

Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*

Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*

Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*

Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*

Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*

Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*

Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*

White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*  
Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*  
Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*  
Yucatan, *Vireo magister*  
VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*  
Turkey, *Cathartes aura*  
WAGTAIL, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*  
Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*  
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*  
White, *Motacilla alba*  
WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Setophaga adelaidae*  
Aguiguan Reed, *Acrocephalus nijoi*  
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*  
Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*  
Bay-breasted, *Setophaga castanea*  
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*  
Blackburnian, *Setophaga fusca*  
Blackpoll, *Setophaga striata*  
Black-throated Blue, *Setophaga caerulescens*  
Black-throated Gray, *Setophaga nigrescens*  
Black-throated Green, *Setophaga virens*  
Blue-winged, *Vermivora cyanoptera*  
Blyth's Reed, *Acrocephalus dumetorum*



Canada, *Cardellina canadensis*

Cape May, *Setophaga tigrina*

Cerulean, *Setophaga cerulea*

Chestnut-sided, *Setophaga pensylvanica*

Colima, *Leiothlypis crissalis*

Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*

Crescent-chested, *Oreothlypis superciliosa*

Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*

Elfin-woods, *Setophaga angelae*

Fan-tailed, *Basileuterus lachrymosus*

Golden-cheeked, *Setophaga chrysoparia*

Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*

Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*

Grace's, *Setophaga graciae*

Hermit, *Setophaga occidentalis*

Hooded, *Setophaga citrina*

Kamchatka Leaf, *Phylloscopus examinandus*

Kentucky, *Geothlypis formosa*

Kirtland's, *Setophaga kirtlandii*

Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*

Lucy's, *Leiothlypis luciae*

MacGillivray's, *Geothlypis tolmiei*

Magnolia, *Setophaga magnolia*

Mourning, *Geothlypis philadelphia*  
Nashville, *Leiothlypis ruficapilla*  
Nightingale Reed, *Acrocephalus luscinius*  
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*  
Orange-crowned, *Leiothlypis celata*  
Pagan Reed, *Acrocephalus yamashinae*  
Pallas's Leaf, *Phylloscopus proregulus*  
Palm, *Setophaga palmarum*  
Pine, *Setophaga pinus*  
Prairie, *Setophaga discolor*  
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*  
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*  
River, *Locustella fluviatilis*  
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*  
Saipan Reed, *Acrocephalus hiwae*  
Sedge, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*  
Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*  
Tennessee, *Leiothlypis peregrina*  
Thick-billed, *Arundinax aedon*  
Townsend's, *Setophaga townsendi*  
Virginia's, *Leiothlypis virginiae*  
Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*  
Wilson's, *Cardellina pusilla*

Wood, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*

Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*

Yellow, *Setophaga petechia*

Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*

Yellow-rumped, *Setophaga coronata*

Yellow-throated, *Setophaga dominica*

WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Parkesia motacilla*

Northern, *Parkesia noveboracensis*

WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*

Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*

WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*

Pied, *Oenanthe pleschanka*

WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*

WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern, *Antrostomus vociferus*

Mexican, *Antrostomus arizonae*

WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*

Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*

West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*

WHITETHROAT, Lesser, *Sylvia curruca*

WIGEON, American, *Mareca americana*

Eurasian, *Mareca penelope*

WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*

WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*

Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*

WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*

American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis*

Arizona, *Dryobates arizonae*

Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*

Downy, *Dryobates pubescens*

Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*

Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*

Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*

Hairy, *Dryobates villosus*

Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*

Ladder-backed, *Dryobates scalaris*

Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*

Nuttall's, *Dryobates nuttallii*

Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*

Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*

Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*

Red-cockaded, *Dryobates borealis*

Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*

White-headed, *Dryobates albolarvatus*

WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*

Western, *Contopus sordidulus*

WOOD-RAIL, Rufous-necked, *Aramides axillaris*

WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Nesophlox evelynae*

WREN, Bewick's, *Thryomanes bewickii*

Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*

Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*

Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*

House, *Troglodytes aedon*

Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*

Pacific, *Troglodytes pacificus*

Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*

Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*

Sinaloa, *Thryophilus sinaloa*

Winter, *Troglodytes hiemalis*

WRENTIT, *Chamaea fasciata*

WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*

YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*

Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*

YELLOWTHROAT, Common, *Geothlypis trichas*

Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*

- (2) **Taxonomic listing.** Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family ANATIDAE

Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE

*Dendrocygna autumnalis*, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck

*Dendrocygna arborea*, West Indian Whistling-Duck

*Dendrocygna bicolor*, Fulvous Whistling-Duck

Subfamily ANSERINAE

*Anser canagicus*, Emperor Goose

*Anser caerulescens*, Snow Goose

*Anser rossii*, Ross's Goose

*Anser albifrons*, Greater White-fronted Goose

*Anser erythropus*, Lesser White-fronted Goose

*Anser fabalis*, Taiga Bean-Goose

*Anser serrirostris*, Tundra Bean-Goose

*Anser brachyrhynchus*, Pink-footed Goose

*Branta bernicla*, Brant

*Branta leucopsis*, Barnacle Goose

*Branta hutchinsii*, Cackling Goose

*Branta canadensis*, Canada Goose

*Branta sandvicensis*, Hawaiian Goose

*Cygnus buccinator*, Trumpeter Swan

*Cygnus columbianus*, Tundra Swan

*Cygnus cygnus*, Whooper Swan

Subfamily ANATINAE

*Cairina moschata*, Muscovy Duck

*Aix sponsa*, Wood Duck

*Sibirionetta formosa*, Baikal Teal

*Spatula querquedula*, Garganey  
*Spatula discors*, Blue-winged Teal  
*Spatula cyanoptera*, Cinnamon Teal  
*Spatula clypeata*, Northern Shoveler  
*Mareca strepera*, Gadwall  
*Mareca falcata*, Falcated Duck  
*Mareca penelope*, Eurasian Wigeon  
*Mareca americana*, American Wigeon  
*Anas laysanensis*, Laysan Duck  
*Anas wyvilliana*, Hawaiian Duck  
*Anas zonorhyncha*, Eastern Spot-billed Duck  
*Anas platyrhynchos*, Mallard  
*Anas rubripes*, American Black Duck  
*Anas fulvigula*, Mottled Duck  
*Anas superciliosa*, Pacific Black Duck  
*Anas bahamensis*, White-cheeked Pintail  
*Anas acuta*, Northern Pintail  
*Anas crecca*, Green-winged Teal  
*Aythya valisineria*, Canvasback  
*Aythya americana*, Redhead  
*Aythya ferina*, Common Pochard  
*Aythya baeri*, Baer's Pochard  
*Aythya collaris*, Ring-necked Duck

*Aythya fuligula*, Tufted Duck  
*Aythya marila*, Greater Scaup  
*Aythya affinis*, Lesser Scaup  
*Polysticta stelleri*, Steller's Eider  
*Somateria fischeri*, Spectacled Eider  
*Somateria spectabilis*, King Eider  
*Somateria mollissima*, Common Eider  
*Histrionicus histrionicus*, Harlequin Duck  
*Melanitta perspicillata*, Surf Scoter  
*Melanitta deglandi*, White-winged Scoter  
*Melanitta stejnegeri*, Stejneger's Scoter  
*Melanitta nigra*, Common Scoter  
*Melanitta americana*, Black Scoter  
*Clangula hyemalis*, Long-tailed Duck  
*Bucephala albeola*, Bufflehead  
*Bucephala clangula*, Common Goldeneye  
*Bucephala islandica*, Barrow's Goldeneye  
*Mergellus albellus*, Smew  
*Lophodytes cucullatus*, Hooded Merganser  
*Mergus merganser*, Common Merganser  
*Mergus serrator*, Red-breasted Merganser  
*Nomonyx dominicus*, Masked Duck  
*Oxyura jamaicensis*, Ruddy Duck



Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE

*Phoenicopterus ruber*, American Flamingo

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family PODICIPEDIDAE

*Tachybaptus dominicus*, Least Grebe

*Podilymbus podiceps*, Pied-billed Grebe

*Podiceps auritus*, Horned Grebe

*Podiceps grisegena*, Red-necked Grebe

*Podiceps nigricollis*, Eared Grebe

*Aechmophorus occidentalis*, Western Grebe

*Aechmophorus clarkii*, Clark's Grebe

Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family COLUMBIDAE

*Patagioenas squamosa*, Scaly-naped Pigeon

*Patagioenas leucocephala*, White-crowned Pigeon

*Patagioenas flavirostris*, Red-billed Pigeon

*Patagioenas inornata*, Plain Pigeon

*Patagioenas fasciata*, Band-tailed Pigeon

*Streptopelia orientalis*, Oriental Turtle-Dove

*Alopecoenas xanthonurus*, White-throated Ground-Dove

*Alopecoenas stairi*, Shy Ground-Dove

*Columbina inca*, Inca Dove

*Columbina passerina*, Common Ground Dove

*Columbina talpacoti*, Ruddy Ground Dove

*Geotrygon montana*, Ruddy Quail-Dove

*Geotrygon chrysia*, Key West Quail-Dove

*Geotrygon mystacea*, Bridled Quail-Dove

*Leptotila verreauxi*, White-tipped Dove

*Zenaida asiatica*, White-winged Dove

*Zenaida aurita*, Zenaida Dove

*Zenaida macroura*, Mourning Dove

*Ptilinopus perousii*, Many-colored Fruit-Dove

*Ptilinopus porphyraceus*, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove

*Ptilinopus roseicapilla*, Mariana Fruit-Dove

*Ducula pacifica*, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family CUCULIDAE

Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE

*Crotophaga ani*, Smooth-billed Ani

*Crotophaga sulcirostris*, Groove-billed Ani

Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE

*Geococcyx californianus*, Greater Roadrunner

Subfamily CUCULINAE

*Urodynamis taitensis*, Long-tailed Koel

*Hierococcyx nisicolor*, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo

*Cuculus canorus*, Common Cuckoo

*Cuculus optatus*, Oriental Cuckoo

*Coccyzus americanus*, Yellow-billed Cuckoo

*Coccyzus minor*, Mangrove Cuckoo

*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*, Black-billed Cuckoo

*Coccyzus vieilloti*, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family CAPRIMULGIDAE

Subfamily CHORDEILINAE

*Chordeiles acutipennis*, Lesser Nighthawk

*Chordeiles minor*, Common Nighthawk

*Chordeiles gundlachii*, Antillean Nighthawk

Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE

*Nyctidromus albicollis*, Common Pauraque

*Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*, Common Poorwill

*Antrostomus carolinensis*, Chuck-will's-widow

*Antrostomus ridgwayi*, Buff-collared Nightjar

*Antrostomus vociferus*, Eastern Whip-poor-will

*Antrostomus arizonae*, Mexican Whip-poor-will

*Antrostomus noctitherus*, Puerto Rican Nightjar

*Hydropsalis cayennensis*, White-tailed Nightjar

*Caprimulgus jotaka*, Gray Nightjar

Order APODIFORMES

Family APODIDAE

Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE

*Cypseloides niger*, Black Swift

*Streptoprocne zonaris*, White-collared Swift

Subfamily CHAETURINAE

*Chaetura pelagica*, Chimney Swift

*Chaetura vauxi*, Vaux's Swift

*Chaetura brachyura*, Short-tailed Swift

*Hirundapus caudacutus*, White-throated Needletail

*Aerodramus spodiopygius*, White-rumped Swiftlet

*Aerodramus bartschi*, Mariana Swiftlet

Subfamily APODINAE

*Apus apus*, Common Swift

*Apus pacificus*, Fork-tailed Swift

*Apus melba*, Alpine Swift

*Aeronautes saxatalis*, White-throated Swift

*Tachornis phoenicobia*, Antillean Palm-Swift

Family TROCHILIDAE

Subfamily TROCHILINAE

*Colibri thalassinus*, Mexican Violetear

*Anthracothorax prevostii*, Green-breasted Mango

*Anthracothorax dominicus*, Antillean Mango

*Anthracothorax viridis*, Green Mango

*Eulampis jugularis*, Purple-throated Carib  
*Eulampis holosericeus*, Green-throated Carib  
*Eugenes fulgens*, Rivoli's Hummingbird  
*Heliomaster constantii*, Plain-capped Starthroat  
*Lampornis amethystinus*, Amethyst-throated Mountain-gem  
*Lampornis clemenciae*, Blue-throated Mountain-gem  
*Calothorax lucifer*, Lucifer Hummingbird  
*Archilochus colubris*, Ruby-throated Hummingbird  
*Archilochus alexandri*, Black-chinned Hummingbird  
*Mellisuga minima*, Vervain Hummingbird  
*Nesophlox evelynae*, Bahama Woodstar  
*Calypte anna*, Anna's Hummingbird  
*Calypte costae*, Costa's Hummingbird  
*Atthis heloisa*, Bumblebee Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus platycercus*, Broad-tailed Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus rufus*, Rufous Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus sasin*, Allen's Hummingbird  
*Selasphorus calliope*, Calliope Hummingbird  
*Chlorostilbon maugaeus*, Puerto Rican Emerald  
*Cynanthus latirostris*, Broad-billed Hummingbird  
*Orthorhyncus cristatus*, Antillean Crested Hummingbird  
*Amazilia beryllina*, Berylline Hummingbird  
*Amazilia yucatanensis*, Buff-bellied Hummingbird

*Amazilia rutila*, Cinnamon Hummingbird  
*Amazilia violiceps*, Violet-crowned Hummingbird  
*Hylocharis leucotis*, White-eared Hummingbird  
*Hylocharis xantusii*, Xantus's Hummingbird  
Order GRUIFORMES  
Family RALLIDAE  
*Coturnicops noveboracensis*, Yellow Rail  
*Laterallus jamaicensis*, Black Rail  
*Gallirallus philippensis*, Buff-banded Rail  
*Gallirallus owstoni*, Guam Rail  
*Crex crex*, Corn Crake  
*Rallus obsoletus*, Ridgway's Rail  
*Rallus crepitans*, Clapper Rail  
*Rallus elegans*, King Rail  
*Rallus limicola*, Virginia Rail  
*Aramides axillaris*, Rufous-necked Wood-Rail  
*Porzana carolina*, Sora  
*Porzana tabuensis*, Spotless Crake  
*Hapalocrex flaviventer*, Yellow-breasted Crake  
*Neocrex erythrops*, Paint-billed Crake  
*Pardirallus maculatus*, Spotted Rail  
*Porphyrio martinicus*, Purple Gallinule  
*Porphyrio flavirostris*, Azure Gallinule

*Porphyrio porphyrio*, Purple Swamphen

*Gallinula galeata*, Common Gallinule

*Gallinula chloropus*, Common Moorhen

*Fulica atra*, Eurasian Coot

*Fulica alai*, Hawaiian Coot

*Fulica americana*, American Coot

Family ARAMIDAE

*Aramus guarauna*, Limpkin

Family GRUIDAE

Subfamily GRUINAE

*Antigone canadensis*, Sandhill Crane

*Grus grus*, Common Crane

*Grus americana*, Whooping Crane

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE

*Himantopus himantopus*, Black-winged Stilt

*Himantopus mexicanus*, Black-necked Stilt

*Recurvirostra americana*, American Avocet

Family HAEMATOPODIDAE

*Haematopus ostralegus*, Eurasian Oystercatcher

*Haematopus palliatus*, American Oystercatcher

*Haematopus bachmani*, Black Oystercatcher

Family CHARADRIIDAE

Subfamily VANELLINAE

*Vanellus vanellus*, Northern Lapwing

Subfamily CHARADRIINAE

*Pluvialis squatarola*, Black-bellied Plover

*Pluvialis apricaria*, European Golden-Plover

*Pluvialis dominica*, American Golden-Plover

*Pluvialis fulva*, Pacific Golden-Plover

*Charadrius morinellus*, Eurasian Dotterel

*Charadrius vociferus*, Killdeer

*Charadrius hiaticula*, Common Ringed Plover

*Charadrius semipalmatus*, Semipalmated Plover

*Charadrius melodus*, Piping Plover

*Charadrius dubius*, Little Ringed Plover

*Charadrius mongolus*, Lesser Sand-Plover

*Charadrius leschenaultii*, Greater Sand-Plover

*Charadrius wilsonia*, Wilson's Plover

*Charadrius collaris*, Collared Plover

*Charadrius montanus*, Mountain Plover

*Charadrius alexandrinus*, Kentish Plover

*Charadrius nivosus*, Snowy Plover

Family JACANIDAE

*Jacana spinosa*, Northern Jacana

Family SCOLOPACIDAE



Subfamily NUMENIINAE

*Bartramia longicauda*, Upland Sandpiper

*Numenius tahitiensis*, Bristle-thighed Curlew

*Numenius phaeopus*, Whimbrel

*Numenius minutus*, Little Curlew

*Numenius borealis*, Eskimo Curlew

*Numenius americanus*, Long-billed Curlew

*Numenius madagascariensis*, Far Eastern Curlew

*Numenius arquata*, Eurasian Curlew

Subfamily LIMOSINAE

*Limosa lapponica*, Bar-tailed Godwit

*Limosa limosa*, Black-tailed Godwit

*Limosa haemastica*, Hudsonian Godwit

*Limosa fedoa*, Marbled Godwit

Subfamily ARENARIINAE

*Arenaria interpres*, Ruddy Turnstone

*Arenaria melanocephala*, Black Turnstone

*Calidris tenuirostris*, Great Knot

*Calidris canutus*, Red Knot

*Calidris virgata*, Surfbird

*Calidris pugnax*, Ruff

*Calidris falcinellus*, Broad-billed Sandpiper

*Calidris acuminata*, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper

*Calidris himantopus*, Stilt Sandpiper

*Calidris ferruginea*, Curlew Sandpiper

*Calidris temminckii*, Temminck's Stint

*Calidris subminuta*, Long-toed Stint

*Calidris pygmea*, Spoon-billed Sandpiper

*Calidris ruficollis*, Red-necked Stint

*Calidris alba*, Sanderling

*Calidris alpina*, Dunlin

*Calidris ptilocnemis*, Rock Sandpiper

*Calidris maritima*, Purple Sandpiper

*Calidris bairdii*, Baird's Sandpiper

*Calidris minuta*, Little Stint

*Calidris minutilla*, Least Sandpiper

*Calidris fuscicollis*, White-rumped Sandpiper

*Calidris subruficollis*, Buff-breasted Sandpiper

*Calidris melanotos*, Pectoral Sandpiper

*Calidris pusilla*, Semipalmated Sandpiper

*Calidris mauri*, Western Sandpiper

Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE

*Limnodromus griseus*, Short-billed Dowitcher

*Limnodromus scolopaceus*, Long-billed Dowitcher

*Lymnocyptes minimus*, Jack Snipe

*Scolopax rusticola*, Eurasian Woodcock

*Scolopax minor*, American Woodcock

*Gallinago solitaria*, Solitary Snipe

*Gallinago stenura*, Pin-tailed Snipe

*Gallinago megala*, Swinhoe's Snipe

*Gallinago gallinago*, Common Snipe

*Gallinago delicata*, Wilson's Snipe

Subfamily TRINGINAE

*Xenus cinereus*, Terek Sandpiper

*Actitis hypoleucos*, Common Sandpiper

*Actitis macularius*, Spotted Sandpiper

*Tringa ochropus*, Green Sandpiper

*Tringa solitaria*, Solitary Sandpiper

*Tringa brevipes*, Gray-tailed Tattler

*Tringa incana*, Wandering Tattler

*Tringa flavipes*, Lesser Yellowlegs

*Tringa semipalmata*, Willet

*Tringa erythropus*, Spotted Redshank

*Tringa nebularia*, Common Greenshank

*Tringa guttifer*, Nordmann's Greenshank

*Tringa melanoleuca*, Greater Yellowlegs

*Tringa totanus*, Common Redshank

*Tringa glareola*, Wood Sandpiper

*Tringa stagnatilis*, Marsh Sandpiper

*Phalaropus tricolor*, Wilson's Phalarope

*Phalaropus lobatus*, Red-necked Phalarope

*Phalaropus fulicarius*, Red Phalarope

Family STERCORARIIDAE

*Stercorarius skua*, Great Skua

*Stercorarius maccormicki*, South Polar Skua

*Stercorarius pomarinus*, Pomarine Jaeger

*Stercorarius parasiticus*, Parasitic Jaeger

*Stercorarius longicaudus*, Long-tailed Jaeger

Family ALCIDAE

*Alle alle*, Dovekie

*Uria aalge*, Common Murre

*Uria lomvia*, Thick-billed Murre

*Alca torda*, Razorbill

*Cephus grylle*, Black Guillemot

*Cephus columba*, Pigeon Guillemot

*Brachyramphus perdix*, Long-billed Murrelet

*Brachyramphus marmoratus*, Marbled Murrelet

*Brachyramphus brevirostris*, Kittlitz's Murrelet

*Synthliboramphus scrippsi*, Scripps's Murrelet

*Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*, Guadalupe Murrelet

*Synthliboramphus craveri*, Craveri's Murrelet

*Synthliboramphus antiquus*, Ancient Murrelet

*Ptychoramphus aleuticus*, Cassin's Auklet

*Aethia psittacula*, Parakeet Auklet

*Aethia pusilla*, Least Auklet

*Aethia pygmaea*, Whiskered Auklet

*Aethia cristatella*, Crested Auklet

*Cerorhinca monocerata*, Rhinoceros Auklet

*Fratercula arctica*, Atlantic Puffin

*Fratercula corniculata*, Horned Puffin

*Fratercula cirrhata*, Tufted Puffin

Family LARIDAE

Subfamily LARINAE

*Creagrus furcatus*, Swallow-tailed Gull

*Rissa tridactyla*, Black-legged Kittiwake

*Rissa brevirostris*, Red-legged Kittiwake

*Pagophila eburnea*, Ivory Gull

*Xema sabini*, Sabine's Gull

*Chroicocephalus philadelphia*, Bonaparte's Gull

*Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*, Gray-hooded Gull

*Chroicocephalus ridibundus*, Black-headed Gull

*Hydrocoloeus minutus*, Little Gull

*Rhodostethia rosea*, Ross's Gull

*Leucophaeus atricilla*, Laughing Gull

*Leucophaeus pipixcan*, Franklin's Gull

*Larus belcheri*, Belcher's Gull

*Larus crassirostris*, Black-tailed Gull

*Larus heermanni*, Heermann's Gull

*Larus canus*, Mew Gull

*Larus delawarensis*, Ring-billed Gull

*Larus occidentalis*, Western Gull

*Larus livens*, Yellow-footed Gull

*Larus californicus*, California Gull

*Larus argentatus*, Herring Gull

*Larus michahellis*, Yellow-legged Gull

*Larus glaucoides*, Iceland Gull

*Larus fuscus*, Lesser Black-backed Gull

*Larus schistisagus*, Slaty-backed Gull

*Larus glaucescens*, Glaucous-winged Gull

*Larus hyperboreus*, Glaucous Gull

*Larus marinus*, Great Black-backed Gull

*Larus dominicanus*, Kelp Gull

Subfamily STERNINAE

*Anous stolidus*, Brown Noddy

*Anous minutus*, Black Noddy

*Anous ceruleus*, Blue-gray Noddy

*Gygis alba*, White Tern

*Onychoprion fuscatus*, Sooty Tern

*Onychoprion lunatus*, Gray-backed Tern

*Onychoprion anaethetus*, Bridled Tern

*Onychoprion aleuticus*, Aleutian Tern

*Sternula albifrons*, Little Tern

*Sternula antillarum*, Least Tern

*Phaetusa simplex*, Large-billed Tern

*Gelochelidon nilotica*, Gull-billed Tern

*Hydroprogne caspia*, Caspian Tern

*Chlidonias niger*, Black Tern

*Chlidonias leucopterus*, White-winged Tern

*Chlidonias hybrida*, Whiskered Tern

*Sterna dougallii*, Roseate Tern

*Sterna sumatrana*, Black-naped Tern

*Sterna hirundo*, Common Tern

*Sterna paradisaea*, Arctic Tern

*Sterna forsteri*, Forster's Tern

*Thalasseus maximus*, Royal Tern

*Thalasseus bergii*, Great Crested Tern

*Thalasseus sandvicensis*, Sandwich Tern

*Thalasseus elegans*, Elegant Tern

Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE

*Rynchops niger*, Black Skimmer

Order PHAETHONTIFORMES

Family PHAETHONTIDAE

*Phaethon lepturus*, White-tailed Tropicbird

*Phaethon aethereus*, Red-billed Tropicbird

*Phaethon rubricauda*, Red-tailed Tropicbird

Order GAVIIFORMES

Family GAVIIDAE

*Gavia stellata*, Red-throated Loon

*Gavia arctica*, Arctic Loon

*Gavia pacifica*, Pacific Loon

*Gavia immer*, Common Loon

*Gavia adamsii*, Yellow-billed Loon

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family DIOMEDEIDAE

*Thalassarche chlororhynchos*, Yellow-nosed Albatross

*Thalassarche cauta*, White-capped Albatross

*Thalassarche eremita*, Chatham Albatross

*Thalassarche salvini*, Salvin's Albatross

*Thalassarche melanophris*, Black-browed Albatross

*Phoebastria palpebrata*, Light-mantled Albatross

*Diomedea exulans*, Wandering Albatross

*Phoebastria immutabilis*, Laysan Albatross

*Phoebastria nigripes*, Black-footed Albatross

*Phoebastria albatrus*, Short-tailed Albatross



Family OCEANITIDAE

*Oceanites oceanicus*, Wilson's Storm-Petrel

*Pelagodroma marina*, White-faced Storm-Petrel

*Fregetta tropica*, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel

Family HYDROBATIDAE

*Hydrobates pelagicus*, European Storm-Petrel

*Fregetta grallaria*, White-bellied Storm-Petrel

*Nesofregetta fuliginosa*, Polynesian Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates furcatus*, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates hornbyi*, Ringed Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates monorhis*, Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates leucorhous*, Leach's Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates socorroensis*, Townsend's Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates homochroa*, Ashy Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates castro*, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates tethys*, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel

*Oceanodroma matsudairae*, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates melania*, Black Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates tristrami*, Tristram's Storm-Petrel

*Hydrobates microsoma*, Least Storm-Petrel

Family PROCELLARIIDAE

*Fulmarus glacialis*, Northern Fulmar

*Pterodroma gouldi*, Gray-faced Petrel

*Pterodroma solandri*, Providence Petrel  
*Pterodroma neglecta*, Kermadec Petrel  
*Pterodroma arminjoniana*, Trindade Petrel  
*Pterodroma heraldica*, Herald Petrel  
*Pterodroma ultima*, Murphy's Petrel  
*Pterodroma inexpectata*, Mottled Petrel  
*Pterodroma cahow*, Bermuda Petrel  
*Pterodroma hasitata*, Black-capped Petrel  
*Pterodroma externa*, Juan Fernandez Petrel  
*Pterodroma sandwichensis*, Hawaiian Petrel  
*Pterodroma cervicalis*, White-necked Petrel  
*Pterodroma hypoleuca*, Bonin Petrel  
*Pterodroma nigripennis*, Black-winged Petrel  
*Pterodroma feae*, Fea's Petrel  
*Pterodroma madeira*, Zino's Petrel  
*Pterodroma cookii*, Cook's Petrel  
*Pterodroma longirostris*, Stejneger's Petrel  
*Pterodroma alba*, Phoenix Petrel  
*Pterodroma leucoptera*, Gould's Petrel  
*Pseudobulweria rostrata*, Tahiti Petrel  
*Bulweria bulwerii*, Bulwer's Petrel  
*Bulweria fallax*, Jouanin's Petrel  
*Procellaria aequinoctialis*, White-chinned Petrel

*Procellaria parkinsoni*, Parkinson's Petrel

*Calonectris leucomelas*, Streaked Shearwater

*Calonectris diomedea*, Cory's Shearwater

*Calonectris edwardsii*, Cape Verde Shearwater

*Ardenna pacifica*, Wedge-tailed Shearwater

*Ardenna bulleri*, Buller's Shearwater

*Ardenna tenuirostris*, Short-tailed Shearwater

*Ardenna grisea*, Sooty Shearwater

*Ardenna gravis*, Great Shearwater

*Ardenna creatopus*, Pink-footed Shearwater

*Ardenna carneipes*, Flesh-footed Shearwater

*Puffinus nativitatis*, Christmas Shearwater

*Puffinus puffinus*, Manx Shearwater

*Puffinus newelli*, Newell's Shearwater

*Puffinus bryani*, Bryan's Shearwater

*Puffinus opisthomelas*, Black-vented Shearwater

*Puffinus lherminieri*, Audubon's Shearwater

*Puffinus baroli*, Barolo Shearwater

Order CICONIIFORMES

Family CICONIIDAE

*Jabiru mycteria*, Jabiru

*Mycteria americana*, Wood Stork

Order SULIFORMES

Family FREGATIDAE

*Fregata ariel*, Lesser Frigatebird

*Fregata magnificens*, Magnificent Frigatebird

*Fregata minor*, Great Frigatebird

Family SULIDAE

*Sula dactylatra*, Masked Booby

*Sula granti*, Nazca Booby

*Sula nebouxii*, Blue-footed Booby

*Sula leucogaster*, Brown Booby

*Sula sula*, Red-footed Booby

*Papasula abbotti*, Abbott's Booby

*Morus bassanus*, Northern Gannet

Family PHALACROCORACIDAE

*Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*, Little Pied Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax penicillatus*, Brandt's Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*, Neotropic Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax auritus*, Double-crested Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax carbo*, Great Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax urile*, Red-faced Cormorant

*Phalacrocorax pelagicus*, Pelagic Cormorant

Family ANHINGIDAE

*Anhinga anhinga*, Anhinga

Order PELECANIFORMES

Family PELECANIDAE

*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, American White Pelican

*Pelecanus occidentalis*, Brown Pelican

Family ARDEIDAE

*Botaurus lentiginosus*, American Bittern

*Ixobrychus sinensis*, Yellow Bittern

*Ixobrychus exilis*, Least Bittern

*Ixobrychus eurhythmus*, Schrenck's Bittern

*Ixobrychus flavicollis*, Black Bittern

*Tigrisoma mexicanum*, Bare-throated Tiger-Heron

*Ardea herodias*, Great Blue Heron

*Ardea cinerea*, Gray Heron

*Ardea alba*, Great Egret

*Ardea intermedia*, Intermediate Egret

*Egretta eulophotes*, Chinese Egret

*Egretta garzetta*, Little Egret

*Egretta sacra*, Pacific Reef-Heron

*Egretta gularis*, Western Reef-Heron

*Egretta thula*, Snowy Egret

*Egretta caerulea*, Little Blue Heron

*Egretta tricolor*, Tricolored Heron

*Egretta rufescens*, Reddish Egret

*Bubulcus ibis*, Cattle Egret

*Ardeola bacchus*, Chinese Pond-Heron

*Butorides virescens*, Green Heron

*Nycticorax nycticorax*, Black-crowned Night-Heron

*Nycticorax caledonicus*, Rufous Night-Heron

*Nyctanassa violacea*, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron

*Gorsachius goesagi*, Japanese Night-Heron

*Gorsachius melanolophus*, Malayan Night-Heron

Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE

*Eudocimus albus*, White Ibis

*Eudocimus ruber*, Scarlet Ibis

*Plegadis falcinellus*, Glossy Ibis

*Plegadis chihi*, White-faced Ibis

Subfamily PLATALEINAE

*Platalea ajaja*, Roseate Spoonbill

Order CARTHARTIFORMES

Family CATHARTIDAE

*Coragyps atratus*, Black Vulture

*Cathartes aura*, Turkey Vulture

*Gymnogyps californianus*, California Condor

Order ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family PANDIONIDAE

*Pandion haliaetus*, Osprey

Family ACCIPITRIDAE

Subfamily ELANINAE

*Elanus leucurus*, White-tailed Kite

Subfamily GYPAETINAE

*Chondrohierax uncinatus*, Hook-billed Kite

*Elanoides forficatus*, Swallow-tailed Kite

Subfamily ACCIPITRINAE

*Aquila chrysaetos*, Golden Eagle

*Harpagus bidentatus*, Double-toothed Kite

*Circus spilonotus*, Eastern Marsh-Harrier

*Circus hudsonius*, Northern Harrier

*Accipiter soloensis*, Chinese Sparrowhawk

*Accipiter gularis*, Japanese Sparrowhawk

*Accipiter striatus*, Sharp-shinned Hawk

*Accipiter cooperii*, Cooper's Hawk

*Accipiter gentilis*, Northern Goshawk

*Milvus migrans*, Black Kite

*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, Bald Eagle

*Haliaeetus albicilla*, White-tailed Eagle

*Haliaeetus pelagicus*, Steller's Sea-Eagle

*Ictinia mississippiensis*, Mississippi Kite

*Butastur indicus*, Gray-faced Buzzard

*Geranospiza caerulescens*, Crane Hawk

*Rostrhamus sociabilis*, Snail Kite

*Buteogallus anthracinus*, Common Black Hawk

*Buteogallus urubitinga*, Great Black Hawk

*Rupornis magnirostris*, Roadside Hawk

*Parabuteo unicinctus*, Harris's Hawk

*Geranoaetus albicaudatus*, White-tailed Hawk

*Buteo plagiatus*, Gray Hawk

*Buteo lineatus*, Red-shouldered Hawk

*Buteo platypterus*, Broad-winged Hawk

*Buteo solitarius*, Hawaiian Hawk

*Buteo brachyurus*, Short-tailed Hawk

*Buteo swainsoni*, Swainson's Hawk

*Buteo albonotatus*, Zone-tailed Hawk

*Buteo jamaicensis*, Red-tailed Hawk

*Buteo lagopus*, Rough-legged Hawk

*Buteo regalis*, Ferruginous Hawk

Order STRIGIFORMES

Family TYTONIDAE

*Tyto alba*, Barn Owl

Family STRIGIDAE

*Otus sunia*, Oriental Scops-Owl

*Psiloscops flammeolus*, Flammulated Owl

*Megascops kennicottii*, Western Screech-Owl



*Megascops asio*, Eastern Screech-Owl  
*Megascops trichopsis*, Whiskered Screech-Owl  
*Megascops nudipes*, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl  
*Bubo virginianus*, Great Horned Owl  
*Bubo scandiacus*, Snowy Owl  
*Surnia ulula*, Northern Hawk Owl  
*Glaucidium gnoma*, Northern Pygmy-Owl  
*Glaucidium brasilianum*, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl  
*Micrathene whitneyi*, Elf Owl  
*Athene cunicularia*, Burrowing Owl  
*Ciccaba virgata*, Mottled Owl  
*Strix occidentalis*, Spotted Owl  
*Strix varia*, Barred Owl  
*Strix nebulosa*, Great Gray Owl  
*Asio otus*, Long-eared Owl  
*Asio stygius*, Stygian Owl  
*Asio flammeus*, Short-eared Owl  
*Aegolius funereus*, Boreal Owl  
*Aegolius acadicus*, Northern Saw-whet Owl  
*Ninox japonica*, Northern Boobook  
Order TROGONIFORMES  
Family TROGONIDAE  
Subfamily TROGONINAE

*Trogon elegans*, Elegant Trogon

*Euptilotis neoxenus*, Eared Quetzal

Order UPUPIFORMES

Family UPUPIDAE

*Upupa epops*, Eurasian Hoopoe

Order CORACIIFORMES

Family ALCEDINIDAE

Subfamily ALCEDININAE

*Alcedo atthis*, Common Kingfisher

Subfamily HALCYONINAE

*Todiramphus sacer*, Pacific Kingfisher

*Todiramphus cinnamominus*, Guam Kingfisher

*Todiramphus albicilla*, Mariana Kingfisher

Subfamily CERYLINAE

*Megaceryle torquata*, Ringed Kingfisher

*Megaceryle alcyon*, Belted Kingfisher

*Chloroceryle amazona*, Amazon Kingfisher

*Chloroceryle americana*, Green Kingfisher

Order PICIFORMES

Family PICIDAE

Subfamily JYNGINAE

*Jynx torquilla*, Eurasian Wryneck

Subfamily PICINAE

*Melanerpes lewis*, Lewis's Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes erythrocephalus*, Red-headed Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes formicivorus*, Acorn Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes uropygialis*, Gila Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes aurifrons*, Golden-fronted Woodpecker  
*Melanerpes carolinus*, Red-bellied Woodpecker  
*Sphyrapicus thyroideus*, Williamson's Sapsucker  
*Sphyrapicus varius*, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker  
*Sphyrapicus nuchalis*, Red-naped Sapsucker  
*Sphyrapicus ruber*, Red-breasted Sapsucker  
*Picoides dorsalis*, American Three-toed Woodpecker  
*Picoides arcticus*, Black-backed Woodpecker  
*Dendrocopos major*, Great Spotted Woodpecker  
*Dryobates pubescens*, Downy Woodpecker  
*Dryobates nuttallii*, Nuttall's Woodpecker  
*Dryobates scalaris*, Ladder-backed Woodpecker  
*Dryobates borealis*, Red-cockaded Woodpecker  
*Dryobates villosus*, Hairy Woodpecker  
*Dryobates albolarvatus*, White-headed Woodpecker  
*Dryobates arizonae*, Arizona Woodpecker  
*Colaptes auratus*, Northern Flicker  
*Colaptes chrysoides*, Gilded Flicker

*Dryocopus pileatus*, Pileated Woodpecker

*Campephilus principalis*, Ivory-billed Woodpecker

Order FALCONIFORMES

Family FALCONIDAE

Subfamily HERPETOTHERINAE

*Micrastur semitorquatus*, Collared Forest-Falcon

Subfamily FALCONINAE

*Caracara cheriway*, Crested Caracara

*Falco tinnunculus*, Eurasian Kestrel

*Falco sparverius*, American Kestrel

*Falco vespertinus*, Red-footed Falcon

*Falco amurensis*, Amur Falcon

*Falco columbarius*, Merlin

*Falco subbuteo*, Eurasian Hobby

*Falco femoralis*, Aplomado Falcon

*Falco rusticolus*, Gyrfalcon

*Falco peregrinus*, Peregrine Falcon

*Falco mexicanus*, Prairie Falcon

Order PASSERIFORMES

Family TITYRIDAE

*Tityra semifasciata*, Masked Tityra

*Pachyramphus major*, Gray-collared Becard

*Pachyramphus aglaiae*, Rose-throated Becard

Family TYRANNIDAE

Subfamily ELAENIINAE

*Camptostoma imberbe*, Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet

*Myiopagis viridicata*, Greenish Elaenia

*Elaenia martinica*, Caribbean Elaenia

*Elaenia albiceps*, White-crested Elaenia

Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE

*Mitrephanes phaeocercus*, Tufted Flycatcher

*Contopus cooperi*, Olive-sided Flycatcher

*Contopus pertinax*, Greater Pewee

*Contopus sordidulus*, Western Wood-Pewee

*Contopus virens*, Eastern Wood-Pewee

*Contopus caribaeus*, Cuban Pewee

*Contopus hispaniolensis*, Hispaniolan Pewee

*Contopus latirostris*, Lesser Antillean Pewee

*Empidonax flaviventris*, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

*Empidonax virescens*, Acadian Flycatcher

*Empidonax alnorum*, Alder Flycatcher

*Empidonax traillii*, Willow Flycatcher

*Empidonax minimus*, Least Flycatcher

*Empidonax hammondi*, Hammond's Flycatcher

*Empidonax wrightii*, Gray Flycatcher

*Empidonax oberholseri*, Dusky Flycatcher

*Empidonax affinis*, Pine Flycatcher

*Empidonax difficilis*, Pacific-slope Flycatcher

*Empidonax occidentalis*, Cordilleran Flycatcher

*Empidonax fulvifrons*, Buff-breasted Flycatcher

*Sayornis nigricans*, Black Phoebe

*Sayornis phoebe*, Eastern Phoebe

*Sayornis saya*, Say's Phoebe

*Pyrocephalus rubinus*, Vermilion Flycatcher

Subfamily TYRANNINAE

*Myiarchus tuberculifer*, Dusky-capped Flycatcher

*Myiarchus cinerascens*, Ash-throated Flycatcher

*Myiarchus nuttingi*, Nutting's Flycatcher

*Myiarchus crinitus*, Great Crested Flycatcher

*Myiarchus tyrannulus*, Brown-crested Flycatcher

*Myiarchus sagrae*, La Sagra's Flycatcher

*Myiarchus antillarum*, Puerto Rican Flycatcher

*Pitangus sulphuratus*, Great Kiskadee

*Myiozetetes similis*, Social Flycatcher

*Myiodynastes luteiventris*, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher

*Legatus leucophaeus*, Piratic Flycatcher

*Empidonomus varius*, Variegated Flycatcher

*Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus*, Crowned Slaty Flycatcher

*Tyrannus melancholicus*, Tropical Kingbird

*Tyrannus couchii*, Couch's Kingbird

*Tyrannus vociferans*, Cassin's Kingbird

*Tyrannus crassirostris*, Thick-billed Kingbird

*Tyrannus verticalis*, Western Kingbird

*Tyrannus tyrannus*, Eastern Kingbird

*Tyrannus dominicensis*, Gray Kingbird

*Tyrannus caudifasciatus*, Loggerhead Kingbird

*Tyrannus forficatus*, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher

*Tyrannus savana*, Fork-tailed Flycatcher

Family LANIIDAE

*Lanius cristatus*, Brown Shrike

*Lanius ludovicianus*, Loggerhead Shrike

*Lanius borealis*, Northern Shrike

Family VIREONIDAE

*Vireo atricapilla*, Black-capped Vireo

*Vireo griseus*, White-eyed Vireo

*Vireo crassirostris*, Thick-billed Vireo

*Vireo latimeri*, Puerto Rican Vireo

*Vireo gundlachii*, Cuban Vireo

*Vireo bellii*, Bell's Vireo

*Vireo vicinior*, Gray Vireo

*Vireo huttoni*, Hutton's Vireo

*Vireo flavifrons*, Yellow-throated Vireo

*Vireo cassinii*, Cassin's Vireo

*Vireo solitarius*, Blue-headed Vireo

*Vireo plumbeus*, Plumbeous Vireo

*Vireo philadelphicus*, Philadelphia Vireo

*Vireo gilvus*, Warbling Vireo

*Vireo olivaceus*, Red-eyed Vireo

*Vireo flavoviridis*, Yellow-green Vireo

*Vireo altiloquus*, Black-whiskered Vireo

*Vireo magister*, Yucatan Vireo

Family CORVIDAE

*Perisoreus canadensis*, Canada Jay

*Psilorhinus morio*, Brown Jay

*Cyanocorax yncas*, Green Jay

*Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, Pinyon Jay

*Cyanocitta stelleri*, Steller's Jay

*Cyanocitta cristata*, Blue Jay

*Aphelocoma coerulescens*, Florida Scrub-Jay

*Aphelocoma insularis*, Island Scrub-Jay

*Aphelocoma californica*, California Scrub-Jay

*Aphelocoma woodhouseii*, Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay

*Aphelocoma wollweberi*, Mexican Jay

*Nucifraga columbiana*, Clark's Nutcracker

*Pica hudsonia*, Black-billed Magpie



*Pica nuttalli*, Yellow-billed Magpie

*Corvus monedula*, Eurasian Jackdaw

*Corvus kubaryi*, Mariana Crow

*Corvus brachyrhynchos*, American Crow

*Corvus caurinus*, Northwestern Crow

*Corvus leucognaphalus*, White-necked Crow

*Corvus imparatus*, Tamaulipas Crow

*Corvus ossifragus*, Fish Crow

*Corvus hawaiiensis*, Hawaiian Crow

*Corvus cryptoleucus*, Chihuahuan Raven

*Corvus corax*, Common Raven

Family ALAUDIDAE

*Alauda arvensis*, Eurasian Skylark

*Eremophila alpestris*, Horned Lark

Family HIRUNDINIDAE

Subfamily HIRUNDININAE

*Riparia riparia*, Bank Swallow

*Tachycineta bicolor*, Tree Swallow

*Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*, Bahama Swallow

*Tachycineta thalassina*, Violet-green Swallow

*Tachycineta albilinea*, Mangrove Swallow

*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*, Northern Rough-winged Swallow

*Progne tapera*, Brown-chested Martin

*Progne dominicensis*, Caribbean Martin

*Progne subis*, Purple Martin

*Progne cryptoleuca*, Cuban Martin

*Progne chalybea*, Gray-breasted Martin

*Progne elegans*, Southern Martin

*Hirundo rustica*, Barn Swallow

*Delichon urbicum*, Common House-Martin

*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, Cliff Swallow

*Petrochelidon fulva*, Cave Swallow

Family PARIDAE

*Poecile carolinensis*, Carolina Chickadee

*Poecile atricapillus*, Black-capped Chickadee

*Poecile gambeli*, Mountain Chickadee

*Poecile sclateri*, Mexican Chickadee

*Poecile rufescens*, Chestnut-backed Chickadee

*Poecile hudsonicus*, Boreal Chickadee

*Poecile cinctus*, Gray-headed Chickadee

*Baeolophus wollweberi*, Bridled Titmouse

*Baeolophus inornatus*, Oak Titmouse

*Baeolophus ridgwayi*, Juniper Titmouse

*Baeolophus bicolor*, Tufted Titmouse

*Baeolophus atricristatus*, Black-crested Titmouse

Family REMIZIDAE

*Auriparus flaviceps*, Verdin

Family AEGITHALIDAE

*Psaltriparus minimus*, Bushtit

Family SITTIDAE

Subfamily SITTINAE

*Sitta canadensis*, Red-breasted Nuthatch

*Sitta carolinensis*, White-breasted Nuthatch

*Sitta pygmaea*, Pygmy Nuthatch

*Sitta pusilla*, Brown-headed Nuthatch

Family CERTHIIDAE

Subfamily CERTHIINAE

*Certhia americana*, Brown Creeper

Family TROGLODYTIDAE

*Salpinctes obsoletus*, Rock Wren

*Catherpes mexicanus*, Canyon Wren

*Troglodytes aedon*, House Wren

*Troglodytes pacificus*, Pacific Wren

*Troglodytes hiemalis*, Winter Wren

*Cistothorus platensis*, Sedge Wren

*Cistothorus palustris*, Marsh Wren

*Thryothorus ludovicianus*, Carolina Wren

*Thryomanes bewickii*, Bewick's Wren

*Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*, Cactus Wren

*Thryophilus sinaloa*, Sinaloa Wren

Family POLIOPTILIDAE

*Polioptila caerulea*, Blue-Gray Gnatcatcher

*Polioptila californica*, California Gnatcatcher

*Polioptila melanura*, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher

*Polioptila nigriceps*, Black-capped Gnatcatcher

Family CINCLIDAE

*Cinclus mexicanus*, American Dipper

Family REGULIDAE

*Regulus satrapa*, Golden-crowned Kinglet

*Regulus calendula*, Ruby-crowned Kinglet

Family PHYLLOSCOPIDAE

*Phylloscopus trochilus*, Willow Warbler

*Phylloscopus collybita*, Common Chiffchaff

*Phylloscopus sibilatrix*, Wood Warbler

*Phylloscopus fuscatus*, Dusky Warbler

*Phylloscopus proregulus*, Pallas's Leaf Warbler

*Phylloscopus inornatus*, Yellow-browed Warbler

*Phylloscopus borealis*, Arctic Warbler

*Phylloscopus examinandus*, Kamchatka Leaf Warbler

Family SYLVIIDAE

*Sylvia curruca*, Lesser Whitethroat

*Chamaea fasciata*, Wrentit

Family ACROCEPHALIDAE

*Arundinax aedon*, Thick-billed Warbler

*Acrocephalus luscinius*, Nightingale Reed Warbler

*Acrocephalus hiwae*, Saipan Reed Warbler

*Acrocephalus nijoi*, Aguiguan Reed Warbler

*Acrocephalus yamashinae*, Pagan Reed Warbler

*Acrocephalus familiaris*, Millerbird

*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*, Sedge Warbler

*Acrocephalus dumetorum*, Blyth's Reed Warbler

Family LOCUSTELLIDAE

*Locustella ochotensis*, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler

*Locustella fluviatilis*, River Warbler

*Locustella lanceolata*, Lanceolated Warbler

Family MUSCICAPIDAE

*Muscicapa griseisticta*, Gray-streaked Flycatcher

*Muscicapa dauurica*, Asian Brown Flycatcher

*Muscicapa striata*, Spotted Flycatcher

*Muscicapa sibirica*, Dark-sided Flycatcher

*Erithacus rubecula*, European Robin

*Larvivora cyane*, Siberian Blue Robin

*Larvivora sibilans*, Rufous-tailed Robin

*Cyanecula svecica*, Bluethroat

*Calliope calliope*, Siberian Rubythroat

*Tarsiger cyanurus*, Red-flanked Bluetail

*Ficedula narcissina*, Narcissus Flycatcher

*Ficedula mugimaki*, Mugimaki Flycatcher

*Ficedula albicilla*, Taiga Flycatcher

*Phoenicurus phoenicurus*, Common Redstart

*Saxicola torquatus*, Stonechat

*Oenanthe oenanthe*, Northern Wheatear

*Oenanthe pleschanka*, Pied Wheatear

Family TURDIDAE

*Monticola solitarius*, Blue Rock-Thrush

*Sialia sialis*, Eastern Bluebird

*Sialia mexicana*, Western Bluebird

*Sialia currucoides*, Mountain Bluebird

*Myadestes townsendi*, Townsend's Solitaire

*Myadestes occidentalis*, Brown-backed Solitaire

*Myadestes myadestinus*, Kāma'o

*Myadestes lanaiensis*, Olomao

*Myadestes obscurus*, Ōma'o

*Myadestes palmeri*, Puaiohi

*Catharus aurantiirostris*, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush

*Catharus mexicanus*, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush

*Catharus fuscescens*, Veery

*Catharus minimus*, Gray-cheeked Thrush

*Catharus bicknelli*, Bicknell's Thrush

*Catharus ustulatus*, Swainson's Thrush

*Catharus guttatus*, Hermit Thrush

*Hylocichla mustelina*, Wood Thrush

*Turdus obscurus*, Eyebrowed Thrush

*Turdus naumanni*, Dusky Thrush

*Turdus pilaris*, Fieldfare

*Turdus iliacus*, Redwing

*Turdus grayi*, Clay-colored Thrush

*Turdus assimilis*, White-throated Thrush

*Turdus rufopalliatus*, Rufous-backed Robin

*Turdus migratorius*, American Robin

*Turdus plumbeus*, Red-legged Thrush

*Ixoreus naevius*, Varied Thrush

*Ridgwayia pinicola*, Aztec Thrush

Family MIMIDAE

*Melanotis caerulescens*, Blue Mockingbird

*Melanoptila glabrirostris*, Black Catbird

*Dumetella carolinensis*, Gray Catbird

*Margarops fuscatus*, Pearly-eyed Thrasher

*Toxostoma curvirostre*, Curve-billed Thrasher

*Toxostoma rufum*, Brown Thrasher

*Toxostoma longirostre*, Long-billed Thrasher

*Toxostoma bendirei*, Bendire's Thrasher

*Toxostoma redivivum*, California Thrasher

*Toxostoma lecontei*, LeConte's Thrasher

*Toxostoma crissale*, Crissal Thrasher

*Oreoscoptes montanus*, Sage Thrasher

*Mimus gundlachii*, Bahama Mockingbird

*Mimus polyglottos*, Northern Mockingbird

Family STURNIDAE

*Agropsar philippensis*, Chestnut-cheeked Starling

*Spodiopsar cineraceus*, White-cheeked Starling

Family BOMBYCILLIDAE

*Bombycilla garrulus*, Bohemian Waxwing

*Bombycilla cedrorum*, Cedar Waxwing

Family PTILIOGONATIDAE

*Ptiliogonys cinereus*, Gray Silky-flycatcher

*Phainopepla nitens*, Phainopepla

Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE

*Peucedramus taeniatus*, Olive Warbler

Family PRUNELLIDAE

*Prunella montanella*, Siberian Accentor

Family MOTACILLIDAE

*Motacilla tschutschensis*, Eastern Yellow Wagtail

*Motacilla citreola*, Citrine Wagtail



*Motacilla cinerea*, Gray Wagtail

*Motacilla alba*, White Wagtail

*Anthus trivialis*, Tree Pipit

*Anthus hodgsoni*, Olive-backed Pipit

*Anthus gustavi*, Pechora Pipit

*Anthus cervinus*, Red-throated Pipit

*Anthus rubescens*, American Pipit

*Anthus spragueii*, Sprague's Pipit

Family FRINGILLIDAE

Subfamily FRINGILLINAE

*Fringilla coelebs*, Common Chaffinch

*Fringilla montifringilla*, Brambling

Subfamily EUPHONIINAE

*Euphonia musica*, Antillean Euphonia

Subfamily CARDUELINAE

*Coccothraustes vespertinus*, Evening Grosbeak

*Coccothraustes coccothraustes*, Hawfinch

*Carpodacus erythrinus*, Common Rosefinch

*Carpodacus roseus*, Pallas's Rosefinch

*Melamprosops phaeosoma*, Po'ouli

*Oreomystis bairdi*, 'Akikiki

*Paroreomyza maculata*, O'ahu 'Alauahio

*Paroreomyza flammea*, Kākāwahie

*Paroreomyza montana*, Maui 'Alauahio  
*Loxioides bailleui*, Palila  
*Telespiza cantans*, Laysan Finch  
*Telespiza ultima*, Nihoa Finch  
*Palmeria dolei*, 'Akohekohe  
*Himatione fraithii*, Laysan Honeycreeper  
*Himatione sanguinea*, 'Apapane  
*Drepanis coccinea*, 'I'iwi  
*Psittirostra psittacea*, 'Ō 'ū  
*Pseudonestor xanthophrys*, Maui Parrotbill  
*Hemignathus hanapepe*, Kauai Nukupu'u  
*Hemignathus lucidus*, O 'ahu Nukupu'u  
*Hemignathus affinis*, Maui Nukupu'u  
*Hemignathus wilsoni*, 'Akiapola'au  
*Akialoa stejnegeri*, Kauai 'Akialoa  
*Akialoa ellisiana*, O'ahu 'Akialoa  
*Akialoa lanaiensis*, Maui Nui 'Akialoa  
*Magumma parva*, 'Anianiau  
*Chlorodrepanis virens*, Hawaii'Amakihi  
*Chlorodrepanis flava*, O'ahu 'Amakihi  
*Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri*, Kauai 'Amakihi  
*Loxops mana*, Hawaii Creeper  
*Loxops caeruleirostris*, 'Akeke'e

*Loxops wolstenholmei*, O'ahu 'Akepa  
*Loxops ochraceus*, Maui 'Akepa  
*Loxops coccineus*, Hawaii 'Akepa  
*Pinicola enucleator*, Pine Grosbeak  
*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*, Eurasian Bullfinch  
*Leucosticte arctoa*, Asian Rosy-Finch  
*Leucosticte tephrocotis*, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch  
*Leucosticte atrata*, Black Rosy-Finch  
*Leucosticte australis*, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch  
*Haemorhous mexicanus*, House Finch  
*Haemorhous purpureus*, Purple Finch  
*Haemorhous cassinii*, Cassin's Finch  
*Chloris sinica*, Oriental Greenfinch  
*Acanthis flammea*, Common Redpoll  
*Acanthis hornemanni*, Hoary Redpoll  
*Loxia curvirostra*, Red Crossbill  
*Loxia sinesciuris*, Cassia Crossbill  
*Loxia leucoptera*, White-winged Crossbill  
*Spinus spinus*, Eurasian Siskin  
*Spinus pinus*, Pine Siskin  
*Spinus psaltria*, Lesser Goldfinch  
*Spinus lawrencei*, Lawrence's Goldfinch  
*Spinus tristis*, American Goldfinch

Family CALCARIIDAE

*Calcarius lapponicus*, Lapland Longspur

*Calcarius ornatus*, Chestnut-collared Longspur

*Calcarius pictus*, Smith's Longspur

*Rhynchophanes mccownii*, McCown's Longspur

*Plectrophenax nivalis*, Snow Bunting

*Plectrophenax hyperboreus*, McKay's Bunting

Family EMBERIZIDAE

*Emberiza leucocephalos*, Pine Bunting

*Emberiza chrysophrys*, Yellow-browed Bunting

*Emberiza pusilla*, Little Bunting

*Emberiza rustica*, Rustic Bunting

*Emberiza elegans*, Yellow-throated Bunting

*Emberiza aureola*, Yellow-breasted Bunting

*Emberiza variabilis*, Gray Bunting

*Emberiza pallasi*, Pallas's Bunting

*Emberiza schoeniclus*, Reed Bunting

Family PASSERELLIDAE

*Peucaea carpalis*, Rufous-winged Sparrow

*Peucaea botterii*, Botteri's Sparrow

*Peucaea cassinii*, Cassin's Sparrow

*Peucaea aestivalis*, Bachman's Sparrow

*Ammodramus savannarum*, Grasshopper Sparrow

*Arremonops rufivirgatus*, Olive Sparrow  
*Amphispiza quinquestriata*, Five-striped Sparrow  
*Amphispiza bilineata*, Black-throated Sparrow  
*Chondestes grammacus*, Lark Sparrow  
*Calamospiza melanocorys*, Lark Bunting  
*Spizella passerina*, Chipping Sparrow  
*Spizella pallida*, Clay-colored Sparrow  
*Spizella atrogularis*, Black-chinned Sparrow  
*Spizella pusilla*, Field Sparrow  
*Spizella breweri*, Brewer's Sparrow  
*Spizella wortheni*, Worthen's Sparrow  
*Passerella iliaca*, Fox Sparrow  
*Spizelloides arborea*, American Tree Sparrow  
*Junco hyemalis*, Dark-eyed Junco  
*Junco phaeonotus*, Yellow-eyed Junco  
*Zonotrichia leucophrys*, White-crowned Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia atricapilla*, Golden-crowned Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia querula*, Harris's Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia albicollis*, White-throated Sparrow  
*Artemisiospiza nevadensis*, Sagebrush Sparrow  
*Artemisiospiza belli*, Bell's Sparrow  
*Poocetes gramineus*, Vesper Sparrow  
*Ammospiza leconteii*, LeConte's Sparrow

*Ammospiza maritima*, Seaside Sparrow

*Ammospiza nelsoni*, Nelson's Sparrow

*Ammospiza caudacuta*, Saltmarsh Sparrow

*Centronyx bairdii*, Baird's Sparrow

*Centronyx henslowii*, Henslow's Sparrow

*Passerculus sandwichensis*, Savannah Sparrow

*Melospiza melodia*, Song Sparrow

*Melospiza lincolni*, Lincoln's Sparrow

*Melospiza georgiana*, Swamp Sparrow

*Melospiza fusca*, Canyon Towhee

*Melospiza aberti*, Abert's Towhee

*Melospiza crissalis*, California Towhee

*Aimophila ruficeps*, Rufous-crowned Sparrow

*Pipilo chlorurus*, Green-tailed Towhee

*Pipilo maculatus*, Spotted Towhee

*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, Eastern Towhee

Family NESOSPINGIDAE

*Nesospingus speculiferus*, Puerto Rican Tanager

Family SPINDALIDAE

*Spindalis zena*, Western Spindalis

*Spindalis portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Spindalis

Family ICTERIIDAE

*Icteria virens*, Yellow-breasted Chat

Family ICTERIDAE

Subfamily XANTHOCEPHALINAE

*Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, Yellow-headed Blackbird

Subfamily DOLICHONYCHINAE

*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, Bobolink

Subfamily STURNELLINAE

*Sturnella magna*, Eastern Meadowlark

*Sturnella neglecta*, Western Meadowlark

Subfamily ICTERINAE

*Icterus portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Oriole

*Icterus wagleri*, Black-vented Oriole

*Icterus spurius*, Orchard Oriole

*Icterus cucullatus*, Hooded Oriole

*Icterus pustulatus*, Streak-backed Oriole

*Icterus bullockii*, Bullock's Oriole

*Icterus gularis*, Altamira Oriole

*Icterus graduacauda*, Audubon's Oriole

*Icterus galbula*, Baltimore Oriole

*Icterus abeillei*, Black-backed Oriole

*Icterus parisorum*, Scott's Oriole

Subfamily AGELAIINAE

*Agelaius phoeniceus*, Red-winged Blackbird

*Agelaius tricolor*, Tricolored Blackbird

*Agelaius humeralis*, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird  
*Agelaius xanthomus*, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird  
*Molothrus bonariensis*, Shiny Cowbird  
*Molothrus aeneus*, Bronzed Cowbird  
*Molothrus ater*, Brown-headed Cowbird  
*Euphagus carolinus*, Rusty Blackbird  
*Euphagus cyanocephalus*, Brewer's Blackbird  
*Quiscalus quiscula*, Common Grackle  
*Quiscalus major*, Boat-tailed Grackle  
*Quiscalus mexicanus*, Great-tailed Grackle  
*Quiscalus niger*, Greater Antillean Grackle  
Family PARULIDAE  
*Seiurus aurocapilla*, Ovenbird  
*Helmitheros vermivorum*, Worm-eating Warbler  
*Parkesia motacilla*, Louisiana Waterthrush  
*Parkesia noveboracensis*, Northern Waterthrush  
*Vermivora bachmanii*, Bachman's Warbler  
*Vermivora chrysoptera*, Golden-winged Warbler  
*Vermivora cyanoptera*, Blue-winged Warbler  
*Mniotilta varia*, Black-and-white Warbler  
*Protonotaria citrea*, Prothonotary Warbler  
*Limnothlypis swainsonii*, Swainson's Warbler  
*Oreothlypis superciliosa*, Crescent-chested Warbler



*Leiothlypis peregrina*, Tennessee Warbler  
*Leiothlypis celata*, Orange-crowned Warbler  
*Leiothlypis crissalis*, Colima Warbler  
*Leiothlypis luciae*, Lucy's Warbler  
*Leiothlypis ruficapilla*, Nashville Warbler  
*Leiothlypis virginiae*, Virginia's Warbler  
*Oporornis agilis*, Connecticut Warbler  
*Geothlypis poliocephala*, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat  
*Geothlypis tolmiei*, MacGillivray's Warbler  
*Geothlypis philadelphia*, Mourning Warbler  
*Geothlypis formosa*, Kentucky Warbler  
*Geothlypis trichas*, Common Yellowthroat  
*Setophaga angelae*, Elfin-woods Warbler  
*Setophaga citrina*, Hooded Warbler  
*Setophaga ruticilla*, American Redstart  
*Setophaga kirtlandii*, Kirtland's Warbler  
*Setophaga tigrina*, Cape May Warbler  
*Setophaga cerulea*, Cerulean Warbler  
*Setophaga americana*, Northern Parula  
*Setophaga pitayumi*, Tropical Parula  
*Setophaga magnolia*, Magnolia Warbler  
*Setophaga castanea*, Bay-breasted Warbler  
*Setophaga fusca*, Blackburnian Warbler

*Setophaga petechia*, Yellow Warbler

*Setophaga pensylvanica*, Chestnut-sided Warbler

*Setophaga striata*, Blackpoll Warbler

*Setophaga caerulescens*, Black-throated Blue Warbler

*Setophaga palmarum*, Palm Warbler

*Setophaga pinus*, Pine Warbler

*Setophaga coronata*, Yellow-rumped Warbler

*Setophaga dominica*, Yellow-throated Warbler

*Setophaga discolor*, Prairie Warbler

*Setophaga adelaidae*, Adelaide's Warbler

*Setophaga graciae*, Grace's Warbler

*Setophaga nigrescens*, Black-throated Gray Warbler

*Setophaga townsendi*, Townsend's Warbler

*Setophaga occidentalis*, Hermit Warbler

*Setophaga chrysoparia*, Golden-cheeked Warbler

*Setophaga virens*, Black-throated Green Warbler

*Basileuterus lachrymosus*, Fan-tailed Warbler

*Basileuterus rufifrons*, Rufous-capped Warbler

*Basileuterus culicivorus*, Golden-crowned Warbler

*Cardellina canadensis*, Canada Warbler

*Cardellina pusilla*, Wilson's Warbler

*Cardellina rubrifrons*, Red-faced Warbler

*Myioborus pictus*, Painted Redstart

*Myioborus miniatus*, Slate-throated Redstart

Family CARDINALIDAE

*Piranga flava*, Hepatic Tanager

*Piranga rubra*, Summer Tanager

*Piranga olivacea*, Scarlet Tanager

*Piranga ludoviciana*, Western Tanager

*Piranga bidentata*, Flame-colored Tanager

*Rhodothraupis celaeno*, Crimson-collared Grosbeak

*Cardinalis cardinalis*, Northern Cardinal

*Cardinalis sinuatus*, Pyrrhuloxia

*Pheucticus chrysopheplus*, Yellow Grosbeak

*Pheucticus ludovicianus*, Rose-breasted Grosbeak

*Pheucticus melanocephalus*, Black-headed Grosbeak

*Cyanocompsa parellina*, Blue Bunting

*Passerina caerulea*, Blue Grosbeak

*Passerina amoena*, Lazuli Bunting

*Passerina cyanea*, Indigo Bunting

*Passerina versicolor*, Varied Bunting

*Passerina ciris*, Painted Bunting

*Spiza americana*, Dickcissel

Family THRAUPIDAE

Subfamily DACNINAE

*Cyanerpes cyaneus*, Red-legged Honeycreeper

Subfamily COEREBINAE

*Coereba flaveola*, Bananaquit

*Tiaris olivaceus*, Yellow-faced Grassquit

*Melanospiza bicolor*, Black-faced Grassquit

*Melopyrrha portoricensis*, Puerto Rican Bullfinch

Subfamily SPOROPHILINAE

*Sporophila moreletii*, Morelet's Seedeater

[78 FR 65850, Nov. 1, 2013, as amended at 85 FR 21290, Apr. 16, 2020]

**Subpart C - Addresses**

**§ 10.21 Director.**

- (a) Mail forwarded to the Director for law enforcement purposes should be addressed to Chief, Office of Law Enforcement, at the address provided at 50 CFR 2.1(b).
- (b) Mail sent to the Director regarding permits for the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Fauna (CITES), injurious wildlife, Wild Bird Conservation Act species, international movement of all ESA-listed endangered or threatened species, and scientific research on, exhibition of, or interstate commerce in nonnative ESA-listed endangered and threatened species should be addressed to: Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (Attention: Division of Management Authority), at the address provided for the Division of Management Authority at 50 CFR 2.1(b). Address mail for the following permits to the Regional Director. In the address include one of the following: for import/export licenses and exception to designated port permits (Attention: Import/export license); for native endangered and threatened species (Attention: Endangered/threatened species permit); and for migratory birds and eagles (Attention: Migratory bird permit office). You can find addresses for regional offices at 50 CFR 2.2.

[55 FR 48851, Nov. 23, 1990, as amended at 63 FR 52633, Oct. 1, 1998; 80 FR 26467, May 8, 2015]

**§ 10.22 Law enforcement offices.**

- (a) Service law enforcement offices are located in Service regional offices. Regional office addresses are provided at 50 CFR 2.2. Mail should be addressed to "Special Agent in Charge, Office of Law Enforcement, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service" at the appropriate regional office address. Telephone numbers for Service law enforcement offices follow:

| Region | Law enforcement office telephone number |
|--------|---|
| 1      | 503-231-6125                            |

| Region | Law enforcement<br>office telephone<br>number |
|--------|---|
| 2      | 505-248-7889                                  |
| 3      | 612-713-5320                                  |
| 4      | 404-679-7057                                  |
| 5      | 413-253-8274                                  |
| 6      | 303-236-7540                                  |
| 7      | 907-786-3311                                  |
| 8      | 916-414-6660                                  |

- (b) Any resident or official of a foreign country may contact the Service's Headquarters Office of Law Enforcement at the address provided at [50 CFR 2.1\(b\)](#) or by telephone at 703-358-1949.

*[78 FR 35151, June 12, 2013, as amended at 79 FR 43964, July 29, 2014]*