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Title 50 - Wildlife and Fisheries

Chapter I - United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior

Subchapter B - Taking, Possession, Transportation, Sale, Purchase, Barter, Exportation, and Importation of Wildlife and Plants

Part 10 General Provisions

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PART 10 - GENERAL PROVISIONS

Authority: 16 U.S.C. 668a-d, 703-712, 742a-j-l, 1361-1384, 1401-1407, 1531-1543, 3371-3378; 18 U.S.C. 42; 19 U.S.C. 1202.

Source: 38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, unless otherwise noted.

Subpart A - Introduction

§ 10.1 Purpose of regulations.

The regulations of this Subchapter B are promulgated to implement the following statutes enforced by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service which regulate the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of wildlife:

Lacey Act, 18 U.S.C. 42.

Lacey Act Amendments of 1981, 16 U.S.C. 3371-3378.

Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 16 U.S.C. 703-712.

Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. 668a-668d.

Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. 1531-1543.

Tariff Classification Act of 1962, 19 U.S.C. 1202, [Schedule 1, Part 15D, Headnote 2(d), T.S.U.S.].

Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. 742a-742j-l.

Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, 16 U.S.C. 1361-1384, 1401-1407.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 53 FR 6649, Mar. 2, 1988]

§ 10.2 Scope of regulations.

The various parts of this subchapter B are interrelated, and particular note should be taken that the parts must be construed with reference to each other.

§ 10.3 Other applicable laws.

No statute or regulation of any State shall be construed to relieve a person from the restrictions, conditions, and requirements contained in this subchapter B. In addition, nothing in this subchapter B, nor any permit issued under this subchapter B, shall be construed to relieve a person from any other requirements imposed by a statute or regulation of any State or of the United States, including any applicable health, quarantine, agricultural, or customs laws or regulations, or other Service enforced statutes or regulations.

§ 10.4 When regulations apply.

The regulations of this subchapter B shall apply to all matters arising after the effective date of such regulations, with the following exceptions:

- (a) **Civil penalty proceedings.** Except as otherwise provided in § 11.25, the civil penalty assessment procedures contained in this subchapter B shall apply only to any proceeding instituted by notice of violation dated subsequent to the effective date of these regulations, regardless of when the act or omission which is the basis of a civil penalty proceeding occurred.
- (b) **Permits.** The regulations in this subchapter B shall apply to any permit application received after the effective date of the appropriate regulations in this subchapter B and, insofar as appropriate, to any permit which is renewed after such effective date.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 39 FR 1159, Jan. 4, 1974]

Subpart B - Definitions

§ 10.11 Scope of definitions.

In addition and subject to definitions contained in applicable statutes and subsequent parts or sections of this subchapter B, words or their variants shall have the meanings ascribed in this subpart. Throughout this subchapter B words in the singular form shall include the plural, words in the plural form shall include the singular, and words in the masculine form shall include the feminine.

§ 10.12 Definitions.

Aircraft means any contrivance used for flight in the air.

Amphibians means a member of the class, Amphibia, including, but not limited to, frogs, toads, and salamanders; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Animal means an organism of the animal kingdom, as distinguished from the plant kingdom; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Birds means a member of the class, Aves; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Country of exportation means the last country from which the animal was exported before importation into the United States.

Country of origin means the country where the animal was taken from the wild, or the country of natal origin of the animal.

Crustacean means a member of the class, Crustacea, including but not limited to, crayfish, lobsters, shrimps, crabs, barnacles, and some terrestrial forms; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Director means the Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, or his authorized representative.

Endangered wildlife means any wildlife listed in § 17.11 or § 17.12 of this subchapter.

Fish means a member of any of the following classes:

- (1) Cyclostomata, including, but not limited to, hagfishes and lampreys;
- (2) Elasmobranchii, including but not limited to, sharks, skates, and rays; and
- (3) Pisces, including but not limited to trout, perch, bass, minnows, and catfish; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Fish or wildlife means any wild animal, whether alive or dead, including without limitation any wild mammal, bird, reptile, amphibian, fish, mollusk, crustacean, arthropod, coelenterate, or other invertebrate, whether or not bred, hatched, or born in captivity, and including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof.

Foreign commerce includes, among other things, any transaction

- (1) between persons within one foreign country, or
- (2) between persons in two or more foreign countries, or
- (3) between a person within the United States and a person in one or more foreign countries, or
- (4) between persons within the United States, where the fish or wildlife in question are moving in any country or countries outside the United States.

Fossil means the remains of an animal of past geological ages which has been preserved in the earth's crust through mineralization of the object.

Import means to land on, bring into, or introduce into, or attempt to land on, bring into, or introduce into any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, whether or not such landing, bringing, or introduction constitutes an importation within the meaning of the tariff laws of the United States.

Injurious Wildlife means any wildlife for which a permit is required under subpart B of part 16 of this subchapter before being imported into or shipped between the continental United States, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or any possession of the United States.

Mammal means a member of the class, Mammalia; including any part, product, egg, or offspring, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Migratory bird means any bird, whatever its origin and whether or not raised in captivity, which belongs to a species listed in § 10.13, or which is a mutation or a hybrid of any such species, including any part, nest, or egg of any such bird, or any product, whether or not manufactured, which consists, or is composed in whole or part, of any such bird or any part, nest, or egg thereof.

Migratory game birds: See § 20.11 of this subchapter.

Mollusk means a member of the phylum, Mollusca, including but not limited to, snails, mussels, clams, oysters, scallops, abalone, squid, and octopuses; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Permit means any document designated as a "permit," "license," "certificate," or any other document issued by the Service to authorize, limit, or describe activity and signed by an authorized official of the Service.

Person means any individual, firm, corporation, association, partnership, club, or private body, any one or all, as the context requires.

Plant means any member of the plant kingdom, including seeds, roots and other parts thereof.

Possession means the detention and control, or the manual or ideal custody of anything which may be the subject of property, for one's use and enjoyment, either as owner or as the proprietor of a qualified right in it, and either held personally or by another who exercises it in one's place and name. Possession includes the act or state of possessing and that condition of facts under which one can exercise his power over a corporeal thing at his pleasure to the exclusion of all other persons. Possession includes constructive possession which means not actual but assumed to exist, where one claims to hold by virtue of some title, without having actual custody.

Public as used in referring to museums, zoological parks, and scientific or educational institutions, refers to such as are open to the general public and are either established, maintained, and operated as a governmental service or are privately endowed and organized but not operated for profit.

Reptile means a member of the class, Reptilia, including but not limited to, turtles, snakes, lizards, crocodiles, and alligators; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof, whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Secretary means the Secretary of the Interior or his authorized representative.

Service means the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

Shellfish means an aquatic invertebrate animal having a shell, including, but not limited to,

- (a) an oyster, clam, or other mollusk; and
- (b) a lobster or other crustacean; or any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

State means any State of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and Guam.

Take means to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect, or attempt to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect. (With reference to marine mammals, see [Part 18 of this subchapter.](#))

Transportation means to ship, convey, carry or transport by any means whatever, and deliver or receive for such shipment, conveyance, carriage, or transportation.

United States means the several States of the United States of America, District of Columbia, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Baker Island, Howland Island, Jarvis Island, Johnston Atoll, Kingman Reef, Midway Atoll, Navassa Island, Palmyra Atoll, and Wake Atoll, and any other territory or possession under the jurisdiction of the United States.

Whoever means the same as person.

Wildlife means the same as fish or wildlife.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 42 FR 32377, June 24, 1977; 42 FR 59358, Nov. 16, 1977; 45 FR 56673, Aug. 25, 1980; 50 FR 52889, Dec. 26, 1985; 72 FR 48445, Aug. 23, 2007]

§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

- (a) **Legal authority for this list.** The legal authorities for this list are the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA; [16 U.S.C. 703-712](#)), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 ([16 U.S.C. 742i](#)), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 ([16 U.S.C. 742a-742j](#)). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:
 - (1) **Canada:** Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628), as amended;
 - (2) **Mexico:** Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912), as amended;
 - (3) **Japan:** Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and
 - (4) **Russia:** Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, November 19, 1976, 20 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

- (b) **Purpose of this list.** The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations that enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations, found in parts 10, 20, and 21 of this chapter, cover most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.
- (c) **What species are protected as migratory birds?** Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's (AOU, now recognized as American Ornithological Society (AOS)) *Check-list of North American birds* (1998, as amended through 2019). For species not treated by the AOS *Check-list*, we generally follow *Clements Checklist of Birds of the World* (Clements et al. 2017).
- (1) **Alphabetical listing.** Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*

'AKEKE'E, *Loxops caeruleirostris*

'AKEPA, Hawaii, *Loxops coccineus*

Maui, *Loxops ochraceus*

O'ahu, *Loxops wolstenholmei*

'AKIALOA, Kauai, *Akialoa stejnegeri*

Maui Nui, *Akialoa lanaiensis*

O'ahu, *Akialoa ellisiana*

'AKIAPOLA'AU, *Hemignathus wilsoni*

'AKIKIKI, *Oreomystis bairdi*

'AKOHEKOHE, *Palmeria dolei*

'ALAUAHIO, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*

O'ahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*

ALBATROSS, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*

Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*

Chatham, *Thalassarche eremita*

Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*

Light-mantled, *Phoebastria palpebrata*

Salvin's, *Thalassarche salvini*

Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*

Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*

White-capped, *Thalassarche cauta*

Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*

'AMAKIHI, Hawaii, *Chlorodrepanis virens*

Kauai, *Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri*

O'ahu, *Chlorodrepanis flava*

ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*

ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*

Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*

'ANIANIAU, *Magnumma parva*

'APAPANE, *Himatione sanguinea*

AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*

Crested, *Aethia cristatella*

Least, *Aethia pusilla*

Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*

Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*

Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*

AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*

BANANAQUIT, *Coereba flaveola*

BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*

Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*

BEARDLESS-TYRANULET, Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*

BECARD, Gray-collared, *Pachyramphus major*

Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*

BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*

Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*

Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*

Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*

Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*

BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*

Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*

Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*

Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*

Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*

Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*

Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*

BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*

Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*

Western, *Sialia mexicana*

BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*

BLUETHROAT, *Cyanecula svecica*

BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*

BOOBOOK, Northern, *Ninox japonica*

BOOBY, Abbott's, *Papasula abbotti*

Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*

Brown, *Sula leucogaster*

Masked, *Sula dactylatra*

Nazca, *Sula granti*

Red-footed, *Sula sula*

BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*

BRANT, *Branta bernicla*

BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*

BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

Puerto Rican, *Melopyrrha portoricensis*

BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*

Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*

Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*

Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*

Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*

Little, *Emberiza pusilla*

McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*

Painted, *Passerina ciris*

Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasi*

Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*

Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*

Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*

Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Varied, *Passerina versicolor*

Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*

Yellow-browed, *Emberiza chrysophrys*

Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*

BUSHTIT, *Psaltriparus minimus*

BUZZARD, Gray-faced, *Butastur indicus*

CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*

CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*

CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*

CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*

Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*

CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*

Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*

CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*

CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*

CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapillus*

Boreal, *Poecile hudsonicus*

Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*

Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*

Gray-headed, *Poecile cinctus*

Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*

Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*

CHIFFCHAFF, Common, *Phylloscopus collybita*

CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Antrastomus carolinensis*

CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*

COOT, American, *Fulica americana*

Eurasian, *Fulica atra*

Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*

CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*

Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*

Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*

Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*

Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*

COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*

Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*

Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*

CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*

Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*

Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*

Yellow-breasted, *Hapalocrex flaviventer*

CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*

Sandhill, *Antigone canadensis*

Whooping, *Grus americana*

CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*

Hawaii, *Loxops mana*

CROSSBILL, Cassia, *Loxia sinesciuris*

Red, *Loxia curvirostra*

White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*

CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*

Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*

Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*

Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*

Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*

Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*

White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*

CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*

Common, *Cuculus canorus*

Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*

Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*

Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*

CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*

Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*

Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*

Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*

Little, *Numenius minutus*

Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*

DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*

DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*

DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*

DOVE, Common Ground, *Columbina passerina*

Inca, *Columbina inca*

Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*

Ruddy Ground, *Columbina talpacoti*

White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*

White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*

Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*

DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*

DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*

Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*

DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*

Eastern Spot-billed, *Anas zonorhyncha*

Falcated, *Mareca falcata*

Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*

Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*

Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*

Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*

Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*

Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*

Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*

Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*
Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*
Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*
Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*
Wood, *Aix sponsa*
DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*
EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*
White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*
EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*
Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*
Great, *Ardea alba*
Intermediate, *Ardea intermedia*
Little, *Egretta garzetta*
Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*
Snowy, *Egretta thula*
EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*
King, *Somateria spectabilis*
Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*
Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*
ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*
Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*
White-crested, *Elaenia albiceps*

EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*

EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*

FALCON, Amur, *Falco amurensis*

Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*

Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*

Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*

Red-footed, *Falco vespertinus*

FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*

FINCH, Cassin's, *Haemorhous cassinii*

House, *Haemorhous mexicanus*

Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*

Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*

Purple, *Haemorhous purpureus*

FLAMINGO, American, *Phoenicopterus ruber*

FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*

Northern, *Colaptes auratus*

FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*

Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*

Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*

Asian Brown, *Muscicapa dauurica*

Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*

Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*

Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*

Crowned Slaty, *Empidonax aurantioatrocristatus*

Dark-sided, *Muscicapa sibirica*

Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*

Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*

Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*

Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*

Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*

Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*

Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondii*

La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*

Least, *Empidonax minimus*

Mugimaki, *Ficedula mugimaki*

Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*

Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*

Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*

Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*

Pine, *Empidonax affinis*

Piratic, *Legatus leucophaeus*

Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*

Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*

Social, *Myiozetetes similis*

Spotted, *Muscicapa striata*

Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*

Taiga, *Ficedula albicilla*

Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*

Variegated, *Empidonomus varius*

Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*

Willow, *Empidonax traillii*

Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*

FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*

FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*

Lesser, *Fregata ariel*

Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*

FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus*

Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*

Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*

FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*

GADWALL, *Mareca strepera*

GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*

Common, *Gallinula galeata*

Purple, *Porphyrio martinicus*

GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*

GARGANEY, *Spatula querquedula*

GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*

Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*

Blue-Gray, *Polioptila caerulea*

California, *Polioptila californica*

GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*

Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*

Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*

Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*

GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*

Common, *Bucephala clangula*

GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*

European, *Pluvialis apricaria*

Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*

GOLDFINCH, American, *Spinus tristis*

Lawrence's, *Spinus lawrencei*

Lesser, *Spinus psaltria*

GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*

Cackling, *Branta hutchinsii*

Canada, *Branta canadensis*

Emperor, *Anser canagicus*

Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*

Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*

Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*

Pink-footed, *Anser brachyrhynchus*

Ross's, *Anser rossii*

Snow, *Anser caerulescens*

GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*

GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*

Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*

Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*

Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*

GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*

GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Melanospiza bicolor*

Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*

GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*

Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*

Horned, *Podiceps auritus*

Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*

Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*

Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*

Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*

GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Chloris sinica*

GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*

Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*

GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*

Blue, *Passerina caerulea*

Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*

Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*

Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*

Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleplus*
GROUND-DOVE, Shy, *Alopecoenas stairi*
White-throated, *Alopecoenas xanthonurus*
GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cepphus grylle*
Pigeon, *Cepphus columba*
GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*
Black-headed, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*
Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*
Bonaparte's, *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*
California, *Larus californicus*
Franklin's, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*
Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*
Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*
Gray-hooded, *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*
Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*
Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*
Herring, *Larus argentatus*
Iceland, *Larus glaucoides*
Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*
Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*
Laughing, *Leucophaeus atricilla*
Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*

Little, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*

Mew, *Larus canus*

Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*

Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*

Sabine's, *Xema sabini*

Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*

Swallow-tailed, *Creagrus furcatus*

Western, *Larus occidentalis*

Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*

Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*

GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*

HARRIER, Northern, *Circus hudsonius*

HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*

HAWK, Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*

Common Black, *Buteogallus anthracinus*

Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*

Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*

Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*

Gray, *Buteo plagiatus*

Great Black, *Buteogallus urubitinga*

Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*

Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*

Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*

Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*

Roadside, *Rupornis magnirostris*

Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*

Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*

Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*

Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*

White-tailed, *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*

Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*

HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Hierococcyx nasicolor*

HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*

Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*

Green, *Butorides virescens*

Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*

Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*

HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*

HONEYCREEPER, Laysan, *Himatione fraithii*

Red-legged, *Cyanerpes cyaneus*

HOOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*

HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*

HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*

Anna's, *Calypte anna*

Antillean Crested, *Orthorhyncus cristatus*

Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*

Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*

Broad-billed, *Cynanthus latirostris*

Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*

Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*

Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*

Calliope, *Selasphorus calliope*

Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*

Costa's, *Calypte costae*

Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*

Rivoli's, *Eugenes fulgens*

Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*

Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*

Vervain, *Mellisuga minima*

Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*

White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*

Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*

IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*

Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*

White, *Eudocimus albus*

White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*

'I'IWI, *Drepanis coccinea*

IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*

JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*

JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*

JACKDAW, Eurasian, *Corvus monedula*

JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*

Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*

Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*

JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*

Brown, *Psilorhinus morio*

Canada, *Perisoreus canadensis*

Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*

Mexican, *Aphelocoma wollweberi*

Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*

Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*

JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*

Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*

KĀKĀWAHIE, *Paroreomyza flammea*

KĀMA`O, *Myadestes myadestinus*

KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*

Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*

KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*

KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*

Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*

Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*

Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*

Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*
Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*
Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*
KINGFISHER, Amazon, *Chloroceryle amazona*
Belted, *Megaceryle alcyon*
Common, *Alcedo atthis*
Green, *Chloroceryle americana*
Guam, *Todiramphus cinnamominus*
Mariana, *Todiramphus albicilla*
Pacific, *Todiramphus sacer*
Ringed, *Megaceryle torquata*
KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*
Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*
KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*
KITE, Black, *Milvus migrans*
Double-toothed, *Harpagus bidentatus*
Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*
Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*
White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*
KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*

Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*

KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*

Red, *Calidris canutus*

KOEL, Long-tailed, *Urodynamis taitensis*

LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*

LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*

LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarauna*

LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*

LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*

Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*

McCown's, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*

Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*

LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*

Common, *Gavia immer*

Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*

Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*

Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*

MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*

Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*

MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*

MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*

Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*

Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*

MARSH-HARRIER, Eastern, *Circus spilonotus*

MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*

Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*

Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*

Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*

Purple, *Progne subis*

Southern, *Progne elegans*

MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*

Western, *Sturnella neglecta*

MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*

Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*

Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*

MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*

MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*

MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachii*

Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*

Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*

MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*

MOUNTAIN-GEM, Amethyst-throated, *Lampornis amethystinus*

Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*

MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*

Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*

MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*

Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*
Guadalupe, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*
Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*
Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
Scripps's, *Synthliboramphus scrippsi*
NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*
NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*
Common, *Chordeiles minor*
Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*
NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*
Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*
Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*
Rufous, *Nycticorax caledonicus*
Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*
NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*
Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantiirostris*
NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Antrostomus ridgwayi*
Gray, *Caprimulgus jotaka*
Puerto Rican, *Antrostomus noctitherus*
White-tailed, *Hydropsalis cayennensis*
NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*
Blue-gray, *Anous ceruleus*

Brown, *Anous stolidus*

NUKUPU'U, Kauai, *Hemignathus hanapepe*

Maui, *Hemignathus affinis*

O'ahu, *Hemignathus lucidus*

NUTCRACKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*

NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*

Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*

Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*

White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*

OLOMA'O, *Myadestes lanaiensis*

'ŌMA'O, *Myadestes obscurus*

ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*

Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*

Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*

Black-backed, *Icterus abeillei*

Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*

Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*

Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*

Orchard, *Icterus spurius*

Puerto Rican, *Icterus portoricensis*

Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*

Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*

OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*

'Ō 'Ū, *Psittirostra psittacea*

OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*

OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*

Barred, *Strix varia*

Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*

Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*

Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*

Flammulated, *Psiloscops flammeolus*

Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*

Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*

Long-eared, *Asio otus*

Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*

Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*

Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*

Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*

Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*

Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*

Stygian, *Asio stygius*

OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*

Black, *Haematopus bachmani*

Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*

PALILA, *Loxioides bailleui*

PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*

PARROTBILL, Maui, *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*

PARULA, Northern, *Setophaga americana*

Tropical, *Setophaga pitiayumi*

PAURAQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albicollis*

PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*

Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*

PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*

Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*

Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*

Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*

Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*

Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*

Fea's, *Pterodroma feae*

Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*

Gray-faced, *Pterodroma gouldi*

Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*

Herald, *Pterodroma heraldica*

Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*

Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*

Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*

Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*

Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*

Parkinson's, *Procellaria parkinsoni*

Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*
Providence, *Pterodroma solandri*
Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*
Tahiti, *Pseudobulweria rostrata*
Trindade, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*
White-chinned, *Procellaria aequinoctialis*
White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*
Zino's, *Pterodroma madeira*
PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribaeus*
Greater, *Contopus pertinax*
Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*
Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*
PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*
PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*
Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*
Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*
PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*
Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*
Say's, *Sayornis saya*
PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*
Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*
Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*
Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*

White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*

PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*

White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*

PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*

Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*

Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*

Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*

Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*

Tree, *Anthus trivialis*

PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*

Collared, *Charadrius collaris*

Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*

Kentish, *Charadrius alexandrinus*

Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*

Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*

Piping, *Charadrius melodus*

Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*

Snowy, *Charadrius nivosus*

Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*

POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*

Common, *Aythya ferina*

POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*

POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*

PO'OULI, *Melamprosops phaeosoma*

PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*

PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*

Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*

Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*

PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*

Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*

PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*

QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*

Key West, *Geotrygon chrysia*

Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*

QUETZAL, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*

RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*

Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*

Clapper, *Rallus crepitans*

Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*

King, *Rallus elegans*

Ridgway's, *Rallus obsoletus*

Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*

Virginia, *Rallus limicola*

Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*

RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*

Common, *Corvus corax*

RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*

REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*

REDPOLL, Common, *Acanthis flammea*

Hoary, *Acanthis hornemanni*

REDSHANK, Common, *Tringa totanus*

Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*

REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*

Common, *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*

Painted, *Myioborus pictus*

Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*

REDWING, *Turdus iliacus*

REEF-HERON, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*

Western, *Egretta gularis*

ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*

ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*

European, *Erithacus rubecula*

Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*

Rufous-tailed, *Larvivora sibilans*

Siberian Blue, *Larvivora cyane*

ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, *Monticola solitarius*

ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*

Pallas's, *Carpodacus roseus*

ROSY-FINCH, Asian, *Leucosticte arctoa*

Black, *Leucosticte atrata*
Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*
Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Calliope calliope*
RUFF, *Calidris pugnax*
SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*
SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*
Broad-billed, *Calidris falcinellus*
Buff-breasted, *Calidris subruficollis*
Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*
Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*
Green, *Tringa ochropus*
Least, *Calidris minutilla*
Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*
Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*
Purple, *Calidris maritima*
Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*
Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*
Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*
Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*
Spoon-billed, *Calidris pygmea*
Spotted, *Actitis macularius*
Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*

Terek, *Xenus cinereus*

Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*

Western, *Calidris mauri*

White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*

Wood, *Tringa glareola*

SAND-PLOVER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*

Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*

SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*

Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*

Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*

Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*

SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*

Lesser, *Aythya affinis*

SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*

SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta americana*

Common, *Melanitta nigra*

Stejneger's, *Melanitta stejnegeri*

Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*

White-winged, *Melanitta deglandi*

SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*

Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*

Western, *Megascops kennicottii*

Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*

SCRUB-JAY, California, *Aphelocoma californica*
Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*
Woodhouse's, *Aphelocoma woodhouseii*
SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*
SEEDEATER, Morelet's, *Sporophila moreletii*
SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*
Barolo, *Puffinus baroli*
Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*
Bryan's, *Puffinus bryani*
Buller's, *Ardenna bulleri*
Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*
Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*
Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*
Flesh-footed, *Ardenna carneipes*
Great, *Ardenna gravis*
Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*
Newell's, *Puffinus newelli*
Pink-footed, *Ardenna creatopus*
Short-tailed, *Ardenna tenuirostris*
Sooty, *Ardenna grisea*
Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*
Wedge-tailed, *Ardenna pacifica*

SHOVELER, Northern, *Spatula clypeata*

SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*

Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*

Northern, *Lanius borealis*

SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, *Ptiliogonys cinereus*

SISKIN, Eurasian, *Spinus spinus*

Pine, *Spinus pinus*

SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*

SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*

South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*

SKYLARK, Eurasian, *Alauda arvensis*

SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*

SNIPE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*

Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*

Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*

Solitary, *Gallinago solitaria*

Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*

Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata*

SOLITAIRE, Brown-backed, *Myadestes occidentalis*

Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*

SORA, *Porzana carolina*

SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizelloides arborea*

Bachman's, *Peucaea aestivalis*

Baird's, *Centronyx bairdii*
Bell's, *Artemisiospiza belli*
Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*
Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*
Botteri's, *Peucaea botterii*
Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*
Cassin's, *Peucaea cassinii*
Chipping, *Spizella passerina*
Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*
Field, *Spizella pusilla*
Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestriata*
Fox, *Passerella iliaca*
Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*
Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*
Henslow's, *Centronyx henslowii*
Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*
LeConte's, *Ammospiza leconteii*
Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolni*
Nelson's, *Ammospiza nelsoni*
Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*
Rufous-winged, *Peucaea carpalis*

Sagebrush, *Artemisiospiza nevadensis*

Saltmarsh, *Ammospiza caudacuta*

Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*

Seaside, *Ammospiza maritima*

Song, *Melospiza melodia*

Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*

Vesper, *Pooecetes gramineus*

White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*

White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*

Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*

SPARROWHAWK, Chinese, *Accipiter soloensis*

Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*

SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*

Western, *Spindalis zena*

SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*

STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, *Agropsar philippensis*

White-cheeked, *Spodiopsar cineraceus*

STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Heliomaster constantii*

STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*

Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*

STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*

Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*

Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*

Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*

STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*

STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*

STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Hydrobates homochroa*

Band-rumped, *Hydrobates castro*

Black, *Hydrobates melania*

Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*

European, *Hydrobates pelagicus*

Fork-tailed, *Hydrobates furcatus*

Leach's, *Hydrobates leucorhous*

Least, *Hydrobates microsoma*

Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*

Polynesian, *Nesofregetta fuliginosa*

Ringed, *Hydrobates hornbyi*

Swinhoe's, *Hydrobates monorhis*

Townsend's, *Hydrobates socorroensis*

Tristram's, *Hydrobates tristrami*

Wedge-rumped, *Hydrobates tethys*

White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria*

White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*

Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*

SURFBIRD, *Calidris virgata*

SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*

Bank, *Riparia riparia*
Barn, *Hirundo rustica*
Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*
Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*
Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*
Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*
SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*
SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*
Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*
Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*
SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*
Black, *Cypseloides niger*
Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*
Common, *Apus apus*
Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*
Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*
Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*
White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*
SWIFTLET, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*
White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*

TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*

Hepatic, *Piranga flava*

Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus speculariferus*

Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*

Summer, *Piranga rubra*

Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*

TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*

Wandering, *Tringa incana*

TEAL, Baikal, *Sibirionetta formosa*

Blue-winged, *Spatula discors*

Cinnamon, *Spatula cyanoptera*

Green-winged, *Anas crecca*

TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*

Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*

Black, *Chlidonias niger*

Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*

Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*

Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*

Common, *Sterna hirundo*

Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*

Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*

Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*

Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*

Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*
Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*
Least, *Sternula antillarum*
Little, *Sternula albifrons*
Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*
Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*
Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*
Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*
Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*
White, *Gygis alba*
White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*
THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*
Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*
California, *Toxostoma redivivum*
Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*
Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*
LeConte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*
Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*
Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*
Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*
THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*
Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*
Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*

Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*
Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*
Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*
Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*
Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*
Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*
Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*
White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*
Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*
TIGER-HERON, Bare-throated, *Tigrisoma mexicanum*
TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*
Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*
Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*
Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*
Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*
TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*
TOWHEE, Abert's, *Melospiza aberti*
California, *Melospiza crissalis*
Canyon, *Melospiza fusca*
Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*
Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*
TROGON, Elegant, *Trogon elegans*

TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*

Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*

White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*

TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*

Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*

TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*

VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*

VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*

VIOLETEAR, Mexican, *Colibri thalassinus*

VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*

Black-capped, *Vireo atricapilla*

Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*

Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*

Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*

Cuban, *Vireo gundlachii*

Gray, *Vireo vicinior*

Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*

Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*

Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*

Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*

Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*

Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*

Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*

White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*
Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*
Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*
Yucatan, *Vireo magister*
VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*
Turkey, *Cathartes aura*
WAGTAIL, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*
Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*
White, *Motacilla alba*
WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Setophaga adelaidae*
Aguiguan Reed, *Acrocephalus nijoi*
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*
Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*
Bay-breasted, *Setophaga castanea*
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*
Blackburnian, *Setophaga fusca*
Blackpoll, *Setophaga striata*
Black-throated Blue, *Setophaga caerulescens*
Black-throated Gray, *Setophaga nigrescens*
Black-throated Green, *Setophaga virens*
Blue-winged, *Vermivora cyanoptera*
Blyth's Reed, *Acrocephalus dumetorum*

Canada, *Cardellina canadensis*

Cape May, *Setophaga tigrina*

Cerulean, *Setophaga cerulea*

Chestnut-sided, *Setophaga pensylvanica*

Colima, *Leiothlypis crissalis*

Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*

Crescent-chested, *Oreothlypis superciliosa*

Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*

Elfin-woods, *Setophaga angelae*

Fan-tailed, *Basileuterus lachrymosus*

Golden-cheeked, *Setophaga chrysoparia*

Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*

Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*

Grace's, *Setophaga graciae*

Hermit, *Setophaga occidentalis*

Hooded, *Setophaga citrina*

Kamchatka Leaf, *Phylloscopus examinandus*

Kentucky, *Geothlypis formosa*

Kirtland's, *Setophaga kirtlandii*

Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*

Lucy's, *Leiothlypis luciae*

MacGillivray's, *Geothlypis tolmiei*

Magnolia, *Setophaga magnolia*

Mourning, *Geothlypis philadelphia*
Nashville, *Leiothlypis ruficapilla*
Nightingale Reed, *Acrocephalus luscinius*
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*
Orange-crowned, *Leiothlypis celata*
Pagan Reed, *Acrocephalus yamashinae*
Pallas's Leaf, *Phylloscopus proregulus*
Palm, *Setophaga palmarum*
Pine, *Setophaga pinus*
Prairie, *Setophaga discolor*
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*
River, *Locustella fluviatilis*
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*
Saipan Reed, *Acrocephalus hiwae*
Sedge, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*
Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*
Tennessee, *Leiothlypis peregrina*
Thick-billed, *Arundinax aedon*
Townsend's, *Setophaga townsendi*
Virginia's, *Leiothlypis virginiae*
Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*
Wilson's, *Cardellina pusilla*

Wood, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*

Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*

Yellow, *Setophaga petechia*

Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*

Yellow-rumped, *Setophaga coronata*

Yellow-throated, *Setophaga dominica*

WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Parkesia motacilla*

Northern, *Parkesia noveboracensis*

WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*

Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*

WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*

Pied, *Oenanthe pleschanka*

WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*

WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern, *Antrostomus vociferus*

Mexican, *Antrostomus arizonae*

WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*

Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*

West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*

WHITETHROAT, Lesser, *Sylvia curruca*

WIGEON, American, *Mareca americana*

Eurasian, *Mareca penelope*

WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*

WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*

Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*

WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*

American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis*

Arizona, *Dryobates arizonae*

Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*

Downy, *Dryobates pubescens*

Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*

Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*

Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*

Hairy, *Dryobates villosus*

Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*

Ladder-backed, *Dryobates scalaris*

Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*

Nuttall's, *Dryobates nuttallii*

Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*

Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*

Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*

Red-cockaded, *Dryobates borealis*

Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*

White-headed, *Dryobates albolarvatus*

WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*

Western, *Contopus sordidulus*

WOOD-RAIL, Rufous-necked, *Aramides axillaris*

WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Nesophlox evelynae*

WREN, Bewick's, *Thryomanes bewickii*

Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*

Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*

Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*

House, *Troglodytes aedon*

Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*

Pacific, *Troglodytes pacificus*

Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*

Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*

Sinaloa, *Thryophilus sinaloa*

Winter, *Troglodytes hiemalis*

WRENTIT, *Chamaea fasciata*

WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*

YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*

Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*

YELLOWTHROAT, Common, *Geothlypis trichas*

Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*

- (2) **Taxonomic listing.** Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family ANATIDAE

Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE

Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck

Dendrocygna arborea, West Indian Whistling-Duck

Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck

Subfamily ANSERINAE

Anser canagicus, Emperor Goose

Anser caerulescens, Snow Goose

Anser rossii, Ross's Goose

Anser albifrons, Greater White-fronted Goose

Anser erythropus, Lesser White-fronted Goose

Anser fabalis, Taiga Bean-Goose

Anser serrirostris, Tundra Bean-Goose

Anser brachyrhynchus, Pink-footed Goose

Branta bernicla, Brant

Branta leucopsis, Barnacle Goose

Branta hutchinsii, Cackling Goose

Branta canadensis, Canada Goose

Branta sandvicensis, Hawaiian Goose

Cygnus buccinator, Trumpeter Swan

Cygnus columbianus, Tundra Swan

Cygnus cygnus, Whooper Swan

Subfamily ANATINAE

Cairina moschata, Muscovy Duck

Aix sponsa, Wood Duck

Sibirionetta formosa, Baikal Teal

Spatula querquedula, Garganey
Spatula discors, Blue-winged Teal
Spatula cyanoptera, Cinnamon Teal
Spatula clypeata, Northern Shoveler
Mareca strepera, Gadwall
Mareca falcata, Falcated Duck
Mareca penelope, Eurasian Wigeon
Mareca americana, American Wigeon
Anas laysanensis, Laysan Duck
Anas wyvilliana, Hawaiian Duck
Anas zonorhyncha, Eastern Spot-billed Duck
Anas platyrhynchos, Mallard
Anas rubripes, American Black Duck
Anas fulvigula, Mottled Duck
Anas superciliosa, Pacific Black Duck
Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail
Anas acuta, Northern Pintail
Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal
Aythya valisineria, Canvasback
Aythya americana, Redhead
Aythya ferina, Common Pochard
Aythya baeri, Baer's Pochard
Aythya collaris, Ring-necked Duck

Aythya fuligula, Tufted Duck
Aythya marila, Greater Scaup
Aythya affinis, Lesser Scaup
Polysticta stelleri, Steller's Eider
Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider
Somateria spectabilis, King Eider
Somateria mollissima, Common Eider
Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck
Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter
Melanitta deglandi, White-winged Scoter
Melanitta stejnegeri, Stejneger's Scoter
Melanitta nigra, Common Scoter
Melanitta americana, Black Scoter
Clangula hyemalis, Long-tailed Duck
Bucephala albeola, Bufflehead
Bucephala clangula, Common Goldeneye
Bucephala islandica, Barrow's Goldeneye
Mergellus albellus, Smew
Lophodytes cucullatus, Hooded Merganser
Mergus merganser, Common Merganser
Mergus serrator, Red-breasted Merganser
Nomonyx dominicus, Masked Duck
Oxyura jamaicensis, Ruddy Duck

Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE

Phoenicopterus ruber, American Flamingo

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family PODICIPEDIDAE

Tachybaptus dominicus, Least Grebe

Podilymbus podiceps, Pied-billed Grebe

Podiceps auritus, Horned Grebe

Podiceps grisegena, Red-necked Grebe

Podiceps nigricollis, Eared Grebe

Aechmophorus occidentalis, Western Grebe

Aechmophorus clarkii, Clark's Grebe

Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family COLUMBIDAE

Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon

Patagioenas leucocephala, White-crowned Pigeon

Patagioenas flavirostris, Red-billed Pigeon

Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon

Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon

Streptopelia orientalis, Oriental Turtle-Dove

Alopecoenas xanthonurus, White-throated Ground-Dove

Alopecoenas stairi, Shy Ground-Dove

Columbina inca, Inca Dove

Columbina passerina, Common Ground Dove

Columbina talpacoti, Ruddy Ground Dove

Geotrygon montana, Ruddy Quail-Dove

Geotrygon chrysia, Key West Quail-Dove

Geotrygon mystacea, Bridled Quail-Dove

Leptotila verreauxi, White-tipped Dove

Zenaida asiatica, White-winged Dove

Zenaida aurita, Zenaida Dove

Zenaida macroura, Mourning Dove

Ptilinopus perousii, Many-colored Fruit-Dove

Ptilinopus porphyraceus, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove

Ptilinopus roseicapilla, Mariana Fruit-Dove

Ducula pacifica, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family CUCULIDAE

Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE

Crotophaga ani, Smooth-billed Ani

Crotophaga sulcirostris, Groove-billed Ani

Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE

Geococcyx californianus, Greater Roadrunner

Subfamily CUCULINAE

Urodynamis taitensis, Long-tailed Koel

Hierococcyx nisicolor, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo

Cuculus canorus, Common Cuckoo

Cuculus optatus, Oriental Cuckoo

Coccyzus americanus, Yellow-billed Cuckoo

Coccyzus minor, Mangrove Cuckoo

Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, Black-billed Cuckoo

Coccyzus vieilloti, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family CAPRIMULGIDAE

Subfamily CHORDEILINAE

Chordeiles acutipennis, Lesser Nighthawk

Chordeiles minor, Common Nighthawk

Chordeiles gundlachii, Antillean Nighthawk

Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE

Nyctidromus albicollis, Common Pauraque

Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, Common Poorwill

Antrostomus carolinensis, Chuck-will's-widow

Antrostomus ridgwayi, Buff-collared Nightjar

Antrostomus vociferus, Eastern Whip-poor-will

Antrostomus arizonae, Mexican Whip-poor-will

Antrostomus noctitherus, Puerto Rican Nightjar

Hydropsalis cayennensis, White-tailed Nightjar

Caprimulgus jotaka, Gray Nightjar

Order APODIFORMES

Family APODIDAE

Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE

Cypseloides niger, Black Swift

Streptoprocne zonaris, White-collared Swift

Subfamily CHAETURINAE

Chaetura pelagica, Chimney Swift

Chaetura vauxi, Vaux's Swift

Chaetura brachyura, Short-tailed Swift

Hirundapus caudacutus, White-throated Needletail

Aerodramus spodiopygius, White-rumped Swiftlet

Aerodramus bartschi, Mariana Swiftlet

Subfamily APODINAE

Apus apus, Common Swift

Apus pacificus, Fork-tailed Swift

Apus melba, Alpine Swift

Aeronautes saxatalis, White-throated Swift

Tachornis phoenicobia, Antillean Palm-Swift

Family TROCHILIDAE

Subfamily TROCHILINAE

Colibri thalassinus, Mexican Violetear

Anthracothorax prevostii, Green-breasted Mango

Anthracothorax dominicus, Antillean Mango

Anthracothorax viridis, Green Mango

Eulampis jugularis, Purple-throated Carib
Eulampis holosericeus, Green-throated Carib
Eugenes fulgens, Rivoli's Hummingbird
Heliomaster constantii, Plain-capped Starthroat
Lampornis amethystinus, Amethyst-throated Mountain-gem
Lampornis clemenciae, Blue-throated Mountain-gem
Calothorax lucifer, Lucifer Hummingbird
Archilochus colubris, Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Archilochus alexandri, Black-chinned Hummingbird
Mellisuga minima, Vervain Hummingbird
Nesophlox evelynae, Bahama Woodstar
Calypte anna, Anna's Hummingbird
Calypte costae, Costa's Hummingbird
Atthis heloisa, Bumblebee Hummingbird
Selasphorus platycercus, Broad-tailed Hummingbird
Selasphorus rufus, Rufous Hummingbird
Selasphorus sasin, Allen's Hummingbird
Selasphorus calliope, Calliope Hummingbird
Chlorostilbon maugaeus, Puerto Rican Emerald
Cynanthus latirostris, Broad-billed Hummingbird
Orthorhyncus cristatus, Antillean Crested Hummingbird
Amazilia beryllina, Berylline Hummingbird
Amazilia yucatanensis, Buff-bellied Hummingbird

Amazilia rutila, Cinnamon Hummingbird
Amazilia violiceps, Violet-crowned Hummingbird
Hylocharis leucotis, White-eared Hummingbird
Hylocharis xantusii, Xantus's Hummingbird
Order GRUIFORMES
Family RALLIDAE
Coturnicops noveboracensis, Yellow Rail
Laterallus jamaicensis, Black Rail
Gallirallus philippensis, Buff-banded Rail
Gallirallus owstoni, Guam Rail
Crex crex, Corn Crake
Rallus obsoletus, Ridgway's Rail
Rallus crepitans, Clapper Rail
Rallus elegans, King Rail
Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail
Aramides axillaris, Rufous-necked Wood-Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crake
Hapalocrex flaviventer, Yellow-breasted Crake
Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crake
Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail
Porphyrio martinicus, Purple Gallinule
Porphyrio flavirostris, Azure Gallinule

Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple Swamphen

Gallinula galeata, Common Gallinule

Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen

Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot

Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot

Fulica americana, American Coot

Family ARAMIDAE

Aramus guarauna, Limpkin

Family GRUIDAE

Subfamily GRUINAE

Antigone canadensis, Sandhill Crane

Grus grus, Common Crane

Grus americana, Whooping Crane

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE

Himantopus himantopus, Black-winged Stilt

Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt

Recurvirostra americana, American Avocet

Family HAEMATOPODIDAE

Haematopus ostralegus, Eurasian Oystercatcher

Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher

Haematopus bachmani, Black Oystercatcher

Family CHARADRIIDAE

Subfamily VANELLINAE

Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing

Subfamily CHARADRIINAE

Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover

Pluvialis apricaria, European Golden-Plover

Pluvialis dominica, American Golden-Plover

Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover

Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel

Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer

Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover

Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover

Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover

Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover

Charadrius mongolus, Lesser Sand-Plover

Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand-Plover

Charadrius wilsonia, Wilson's Plover

Charadrius collaris, Collared Plover

Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover

Charadrius alexandrinus, Kentish Plover

Charadrius nivosus, Snowy Plover

Family JACANIDAE

Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana

Family SCOLOPACIDAE

Subfamily NUMENIINAE

Bartramia longicauda, Upland Sandpiper

Numenius tahitiensis, Bristle-thighed Curlew

Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel

Numenius minutus, Little Curlew

Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew

Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew

Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew

Numenius arquata, Eurasian Curlew

Subfamily LIMOSINAE

Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit

Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit

Limosa haemastica, Hudsonian Godwit

Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit

Subfamily ARENARIINAE

Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone

Arenaria melanocephala, Black Turnstone

Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot

Calidris canutus, Red Knot

Calidris virgata, Surfbird

Calidris pugnax, Ruff

Calidris falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper

Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper

Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper

Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper

Calidris temminckii, Temminck's Stint

Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint

Calidris pygmea, Spoon-billed Sandpiper

Calidris ruficollis, Red-necked Stint

Calidris alba, Sanderling

Calidris alpina, Dunlin

Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper

Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper

Calidris bairdii, Baird's Sandpiper

Calidris minuta, Little Stint

Calidris minutilla, Least Sandpiper

Calidris fuscicollis, White-rumped Sandpiper

Calidris subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper

Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper

Calidris pusilla, Semipalmated Sandpiper

Calidris mauri, Western Sandpiper

Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE

Limnodromus griseus, Short-billed Dowitcher

Limnodromus scolopaceus, Long-billed Dowitcher

Lymnocyptes minimus, Jack Snipe

Scolopax rusticola, Eurasian Woodcock

Scolopax minor, American Woodcock

Gallinago solitaria, Solitary Snipe

Gallinago stenura, Pin-tailed Snipe

Gallinago megala, Swinhoe's Snipe

Gallinago gallinago, Common Snipe

Gallinago delicata, Wilson's Snipe

Subfamily TRINGINAE

Xenus cinereus, Terek Sandpiper

Actitis hypoleucos, Common Sandpiper

Actitis macularius, Spotted Sandpiper

Tringa ochropus, Green Sandpiper

Tringa solitaria, Solitary Sandpiper

Tringa brevipes, Gray-tailed Tattler

Tringa incana, Wandering Tattler

Tringa flavipes, Lesser Yellowlegs

Tringa semipalmata, Willet

Tringa erythropus, Spotted Redshank

Tringa nebularia, Common Greenshank

Tringa guttifer, Nordmann's Greenshank

Tringa melanoleuca, Greater Yellowlegs

Tringa totanus, Common Redshank

Tringa glareola, Wood Sandpiper

Tringa stagnatilis, Marsh Sandpiper

Phalaropus tricolor, Wilson's Phalarope

Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope

Phalaropus fulicarius, Red Phalarope

Family STERCORARIIDAE

Stercorarius skua, Great Skua

Stercorarius maccormicki, South Polar Skua

Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger

Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger

Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger

Family ALCIDAE

Alle alle, Dovekie

Uria aalge, Common Murre

Uria lomvia, Thick-billed Murre

Alca torda, Razorbill

Cephus grylle, Black Guillemot

Cephus columba, Pigeon Guillemot

Brachyramphus perdix, Long-billed Murrelet

Brachyramphus marmoratus, Marbled Murrelet

Brachyramphus brevirostris, Kittlitz's Murrelet

Synthliboramphus scrippsi, Scripps's Murrelet

Synthliboramphus hypoleucus, Guadalupe Murrelet

Synthliboramphus craveri, Craveri's Murrelet

Synthliboramphus antiquus, Ancient Murrelet

Ptychoramphus aleuticus, Cassin's Auklet

Aethia psittacula, Parakeet Auklet

Aethia pusilla, Least Auklet

Aethia pygmaea, Whiskered Auklet

Aethia cristatella, Crested Auklet

Cerorhinca monocerata, Rhinoceros Auklet

Fratercula arctica, Atlantic Puffin

Fratercula corniculata, Horned Puffin

Fratercula cirrhata, Tufted Puffin

Family LARIDAE

Subfamily LARINAE

Creagrus furcatus, Swallow-tailed Gull

Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake

Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake

Pagophila eburnea, Ivory Gull

Xema sabini, Sabine's Gull

Chroicocephalus philadelphia, Bonaparte's Gull

Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus, Gray-hooded Gull

Chroicocephalus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull

Hydrocoloeus minutus, Little Gull

Rhodostethia rosea, Ross's Gull

Leucophaeus atricilla, Laughing Gull

Leucophaeus pipixcan, Franklin's Gull

Larus belcheri, Belcher's Gull

Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull

Larus heermanni, Heermann's Gull

Larus canus, Mew Gull

Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull

Larus occidentalis, Western Gull

Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull

Larus californicus, California Gull

Larus argentatus, Herring Gull

Larus michahellis, Yellow-legged Gull

Larus glaucoides, Iceland Gull

Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull

Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull

Larus glaucescens, Glaucous-winged Gull

Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull

Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull

Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull

Subfamily STERNINAE

Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy

Anous minutus, Black Noddy

Anous ceruleus, Blue-gray Noddy

Gygis alba, White Tern

Onychoprion fuscatus, Sooty Tern

Onychoprion lunatus, Gray-backed Tern

Onychoprion anaethetus, Bridled Tern

Onychoprion aleuticus, Aleutian Tern

Sternula albifrons, Little Tern

Sternula antillarum, Least Tern

Phaetusa simplex, Large-billed Tern

Gelochelidon nilotica, Gull-billed Tern

Hydroprogne caspia, Caspian Tern

Chlidonias niger, Black Tern

Chlidonias leucopterus, White-winged Tern

Chlidonias hybrida, Whiskered Tern

Sterna dougallii, Roseate Tern

Sterna sumatrana, Black-naped Tern

Sterna hirundo, Common Tern

Sterna paradisaea, Arctic Tern

Sterna forsteri, Forster's Tern

Thalasseus maximus, Royal Tern

Thalasseus bergii, Great Crested Tern

Thalasseus sandvicensis, Sandwich Tern

Thalasseus elegans, Elegant Tern

Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE

Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer

Order PHAETHONTIFORMES

Family PHAETHONTIDAE

Phaethon lepturus, White-tailed Tropicbird

Phaethon aethereus, Red-billed Tropicbird

Phaethon rubricauda, Red-tailed Tropicbird

Order GAVIIFORMES

Family GAVIIDAE

Gavia stellata, Red-throated Loon

Gavia arctica, Arctic Loon

Gavia pacifica, Pacific Loon

Gavia immer, Common Loon

Gavia adamsii, Yellow-billed Loon

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family DIOMEDEIDAE

Thalassarche chlororhynchos, Yellow-nosed Albatross

Thalassarche cauta, White-capped Albatross

Thalassarche eremita, Chatham Albatross

Thalassarche salvini, Salvin's Albatross

Thalassarche melanophris, Black-browed Albatross

Phoebastria palpebrata, Light-mantled Albatross

Diomedea exulans, Wandering Albatross

Phoebastria immutabilis, Laysan Albatross

Phoebastria nigripes, Black-footed Albatross

Phoebastria albatrus, Short-tailed Albatross

Family OCEANITIDAE

Oceanites oceanicus, Wilson's Storm-Petrel

Pelagodroma marina, White-faced Storm-Petrel

Fregetta tropica, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel

Family HYDROBATIDAE

Hydrobates pelagicus, European Storm-Petrel

Fregetta grallaria, White-bellied Storm-Petrel

Nesofregetta fuliginosa, Polynesian Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates furcatus, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates hornbyi, Ringed Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates monorhis, Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates leucorhous, Leach's Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates socorroensis, Townsend's Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates homochroa, Ashy Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates castro, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates tethys, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma matsudairae, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates melania, Black Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates tristrami, Tristram's Storm-Petrel

Hydrobates microsoma, Least Storm-Petrel

Family PROCELLARIIDAE

Fulmarus glacialis, Northern Fulmar

Pterodroma gouldi, Gray-faced Petrel

Pterodroma solandri, Providence Petrel
Pterodroma neglecta, Kermadec Petrel
Pterodroma arminjoniana, Trindade Petrel
Pterodroma heraldica, Herald Petrel
Pterodroma ultima, Murphy's Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata, Mottled Petrel
Pterodroma cahow, Bermuda Petrel
Pterodroma hasitata, Black-capped Petrel
Pterodroma externa, Juan Fernandez Petrel
Pterodroma sandwichensis, Hawaiian Petrel
Pterodroma cervicalis, White-necked Petrel
Pterodroma hypoleuca, Bonin Petrel
Pterodroma nigripennis, Black-winged Petrel
Pterodroma feae, Fea's Petrel
Pterodroma madeira, Zino's Petrel
Pterodroma cookii, Cook's Petrel
Pterodroma longirostris, Stejneger's Petrel
Pterodroma alba, Phoenix Petrel
Pterodroma leucoptera, Gould's Petrel
Pseudobulweria rostrata, Tahiti Petrel
Bulweria bulwerii, Bulwer's Petrel
Bulweria fallax, Jouanin's Petrel
Procellaria aequinoctialis, White-chinned Petrel

Procellaria parkinsoni, Parkinson's Petrel

Calonectris leucomelas, Streaked Shearwater

Calonectris diomedea, Cory's Shearwater

Calonectris edwardsii, Cape Verde Shearwater

Ardenna pacifica, Wedge-tailed Shearwater

Ardenna bulleri, Buller's Shearwater

Ardenna tenuirostris, Short-tailed Shearwater

Ardenna grisea, Sooty Shearwater

Ardenna gravis, Great Shearwater

Ardenna creatopus, Pink-footed Shearwater

Ardenna carneipes, Flesh-footed Shearwater

Puffinus nativitatis, Christmas Shearwater

Puffinus puffinus, Manx Shearwater

Puffinus newelli, Newell's Shearwater

Puffinus bryani, Bryan's Shearwater

Puffinus opisthomelas, Black-vented Shearwater

Puffinus lherminieri, Audubon's Shearwater

Puffinus baroli, Barolo Shearwater

Order CICONIIFORMES

Family CICONIIDAE

Jabiru mycteria, Jabiru

Mycteria americana, Wood Stork

Order SULIFORMES

Family FREGATIDAE

Fregata ariel, Lesser Frigatebird

Fregata magnificens, Magnificent Frigatebird

Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird

Family SULIDAE

Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby

Sula granti, Nazca Booby

Sula nebouxii, Blue-footed Booby

Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby

Sula sula, Red-footed Booby

Papasula abbotti, Abbott's Booby

Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet

Family PHALACROCORACIDAE

Phalacrocorax melanoleucos, Little Pied Cormorant

Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt's Cormorant

Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Neotropic Cormorant

Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant

Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant

Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced Cormorant

Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant

Family ANHINGIDAE

Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga

Order PELECANIFORMES

Family PELECANIDAE

Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, American White Pelican

Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican

Family ARDEIDAE

Botaurus lentiginosus, American Bittern

Ixobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern

Ixobrychus exilis, Least Bittern

Ixobrychus eurhythmus, Schrenck's Bittern

Ixobrychus flavicollis, Black Bittern

Tigrisoma mexicanum, Bare-throated Tiger-Heron

Ardea herodias, Great Blue Heron

Ardea cinerea, Gray Heron

Ardea alba, Great Egret

Ardea intermedia, Intermediate Egret

Egretta eulophotes, Chinese Egret

Egretta garzetta, Little Egret

Egretta sacra, Pacific Reef-Heron

Egretta gularis, Western Reef-Heron

Egretta thula, Snowy Egret

Egretta caerulea, Little Blue Heron

Egretta tricolor, Tricolored Heron

Egretta rufescens, Reddish Egret

Bubulcus ibis, Cattle Egret

Ardeola bacchus, Chinese Pond-Heron

Butorides virescens, Green Heron

Nycticorax nycticorax, Black-crowned Night-Heron

Nycticorax caledonicus, Rufous Night-Heron

Nyctanassa violacea, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron

Gorsachius goesagi, Japanese Night-Heron

Gorsachius melanolophus, Malayan Night-Heron

Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE

Eudocimus albus, White Ibis

Eudocimus ruber, Scarlet Ibis

Plegadis falcinellus, Glossy Ibis

Plegadis chihi, White-faced Ibis

Subfamily PLATALEINAE

Platalea ajaja, Roseate Spoonbill

Order CARTHARTIFORMES

Family CATHARTIDAE

Coragyps atratus, Black Vulture

Cathartes aura, Turkey Vulture

Gymnogyps californianus, California Condor

Order ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family PANDIONIDAE

Pandion haliaetus, Osprey

Family ACCIPITRIDAE

Subfamily ELANINAE

Elanus leucurus, White-tailed Kite

Subfamily GYPAETINAE

Chondrohierax uncinatus, Hook-billed Kite

Elanoides forficatus, Swallow-tailed Kite

Subfamily ACCIPITRINAE

Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle

Harpagus bidentatus, Double-toothed Kite

Circus spilonotus, Eastern Marsh-Harrier

Circus hudsonius, Northern Harrier

Accipiter soloensis, Chinese Sparrowhawk

Accipiter gularis, Japanese Sparrowhawk

Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned Hawk

Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's Hawk

Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk

Milvus migrans, Black Kite

Haliaeetus leucocephalus, Bald Eagle

Haliaeetus albicilla, White-tailed Eagle

Haliaeetus pelagicus, Steller's Sea-Eagle

Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi Kite

Butastur indicus, Gray-faced Buzzard

Geranospiza caerulescens, Crane Hawk

Rostrhamus sociabilis, Snail Kite

Buteogallus anthracinus, Common Black Hawk

Buteogallus urubitinga, Great Black Hawk

Rupornis magnirostris, Roadside Hawk

Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris's Hawk

Geranoaetus albicaudatus, White-tailed Hawk

Buteo plagiatus, Gray Hawk

Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk

Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged Hawk

Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk

Buteo brachyurus, Short-tailed Hawk

Buteo swainsoni, Swainson's Hawk

Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk

Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk

Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk

Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk

Order STRIGIFORMES

Family TYTONIDAE

Tyto alba, Barn Owl

Family STRIGIDAE

Otus sunia, Oriental Scops-Owl

Psiloscops flammeolus, Flammulated Owl

Megascops kennicottii, Western Screech-Owl

Megascops asio, Eastern Screech-Owl
Megascops trichopsis, Whiskered Screech-Owl
Megascops nudipes, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl
Bubo virginianus, Great Horned Owl
Bubo scandiacus, Snowy Owl
Surnia ulula, Northern Hawk Owl
Glaucidium gnoma, Northern Pygmy-Owl
Glaucidium brasilianum, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
Micrathene whitneyi, Elf Owl
Athene cunicularia, Burrowing Owl
Ciccaba virgata, Mottled Owl
Strix occidentalis, Spotted Owl
Strix varia, Barred Owl
Strix nebulosa, Great Gray Owl
Asio otus, Long-eared Owl
Asio stygius, Stygian Owl
Asio flammeus, Short-eared Owl
Aegolius funereus, Boreal Owl
Aegolius acadicus, Northern Saw-whet Owl
Ninox japonica, Northern Boobook
Order TROGONIFORMES
Family TROGONIDAE
Subfamily TROGONINAE

Trogon elegans, Elegant Trogon

Euptilotis neoxenus, Eared Quetzal

Order UPUPIFORMES

Family UPUPIDAE

Upupa epops, Eurasian Hoopoe

Order CORACIIFORMES

Family ALCEDINIDAE

Subfamily ALCEDININAE

Alcedo atthis, Common Kingfisher

Subfamily HALCYONINAE

Todiramphus sacer, Pacific Kingfisher

Todiramphus cinnamominus, Guam Kingfisher

Todiramphus albicilla, Mariana Kingfisher

Subfamily CERYLINAE

Megaceryle torquata, Ringed Kingfisher

Megaceryle alcyon, Belted Kingfisher

Chloroceryle amazona, Amazon Kingfisher

Chloroceryle americana, Green Kingfisher

Order PICIFORMES

Family PICIDAE

Subfamily JYNGINAE

Jynx torquilla, Eurasian Wryneck

Subfamily PICINAE

Melanerpes lewis, Lewis's Woodpecker
Melanerpes portoricensis, Puerto Rican Woodpecker
Melanerpes erythrocephalus, Red-headed Woodpecker
Melanerpes formicivorus, Acorn Woodpecker
Melanerpes uropygialis, Gila Woodpecker
Melanerpes aurifrons, Golden-fronted Woodpecker
Melanerpes carolinus, Red-bellied Woodpecker
Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Williamson's Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus varius, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Red-naped Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus ruber, Red-breasted Sapsucker
Picoides dorsalis, American Three-toed Woodpecker
Picoides arcticus, Black-backed Woodpecker
Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker
Dryobates pubescens, Downy Woodpecker
Dryobates nuttallii, Nuttall's Woodpecker
Dryobates scalaris, Ladder-backed Woodpecker
Dryobates borealis, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
Dryobates villosus, Hairy Woodpecker
Dryobates albolarvatus, White-headed Woodpecker
Dryobates arizonae, Arizona Woodpecker
Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker
Colaptes chrysoides, Gilded Flicker

Dryocopus pileatus, Pileated Woodpecker

Campephilus principalis, Ivory-billed Woodpecker

Order FALCONIFORMES

Family FALCONIDAE

Subfamily HERPETOTHERINAE

Micrastur semitorquatus, Collared Forest-Falcon

Subfamily FALCONINAE

Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara

Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel

Falco sparverius, American Kestrel

Falco vespertinus, Red-footed Falcon

Falco amurensis, Amur Falcon

Falco columbarius, Merlin

Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby

Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon

Falco rusticolus, Gyrfalcon

Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon

Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon

Order PASSERIFORMES

Family TITYRIDAE

Tityra semifasciata, Masked Tityra

Pachyramphus major, Gray-collared Becard

Pachyramphus aglaiae, Rose-throated Becard

Family TYRANNIDAE

Subfamily ELAENIINAE

Camptostoma imberbe, Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet

Myiopagis viridicata, Greenish Elaenia

Elaenia martinica, Caribbean Elaenia

Elaenia albiceps, White-crested Elaenia

Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE

Mitrephanes phaeocercus, Tufted Flycatcher

Contopus cooperi, Olive-sided Flycatcher

Contopus pertinax, Greater Pewee

Contopus sordidulus, Western Wood-Pewee

Contopus virens, Eastern Wood-Pewee

Contopus caribaeus, Cuban Pewee

Contopus hispaniolensis, Hispaniolan Pewee

Contopus latirostris, Lesser Antillean Pewee

Empidonax flaviventris, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

Empidonax virescens, Acadian Flycatcher

Empidonax alnorum, Alder Flycatcher

Empidonax traillii, Willow Flycatcher

Empidonax minimus, Least Flycatcher

Empidonax hammondi, Hammond's Flycatcher

Empidonax wrightii, Gray Flycatcher

Empidonax oberholseri, Dusky Flycatcher

Empidonax affinis, Pine Flycatcher

Empidonax difficilis, Pacific-slope Flycatcher

Empidonax occidentalis, Cordilleran Flycatcher

Empidonax fulvifrons, Buff-breasted Flycatcher

Sayornis nigricans, Black Phoebe

Sayornis phoebe, Eastern Phoebe

Sayornis saya, Say's Phoebe

Pyrocephalus rubinus, Vermilion Flycatcher

Subfamily TYRANNINAE

Myiarchus tuberculifer, Dusky-capped Flycatcher

Myiarchus cinerascens, Ash-throated Flycatcher

Myiarchus nuttingi, Nutting's Flycatcher

Myiarchus crinitus, Great Crested Flycatcher

Myiarchus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher

Myiarchus sagrae, La Sagra's Flycatcher

Myiarchus antillarum, Puerto Rican Flycatcher

Pitangus sulphuratus, Great Kiskadee

Myiozetetes similis, Social Flycatcher

Myiodynastes luteiventris, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher

Legatus leucophaeus, Piratic Flycatcher

Empidonomus varius, Variegated Flycatcher

Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus, Crowned Slaty Flycatcher

Tyrannus melancholicus, Tropical Kingbird

Tyrannus couchii, Couch's Kingbird

Tyrannus vociferans, Cassin's Kingbird

Tyrannus crassirostris, Thick-billed Kingbird

Tyrannus verticalis, Western Kingbird

Tyrannus tyrannus, Eastern Kingbird

Tyrannus dominicensis, Gray Kingbird

Tyrannus caudifasciatus, Loggerhead Kingbird

Tyrannus forficatus, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher

Tyrannus savana, Fork-tailed Flycatcher

Family LANIIDAE

Lanius cristatus, Brown Shrike

Lanius ludovicianus, Loggerhead Shrike

Lanius borealis, Northern Shrike

Family VIREONIDAE

Vireo atricapilla, Black-capped Vireo

Vireo griseus, White-eyed Vireo

Vireo crassirostris, Thick-billed Vireo

Vireo latimeri, Puerto Rican Vireo

Vireo gundlachii, Cuban Vireo

Vireo bellii, Bell's Vireo

Vireo vicinior, Gray Vireo

Vireo huttoni, Hutton's Vireo

Vireo flavifrons, Yellow-throated Vireo

Vireo cassinii, Cassin's Vireo

Vireo solitarius, Blue-headed Vireo

Vireo plumbeus, Plumbeous Vireo

Vireo philadelphicus, Philadelphia Vireo

Vireo gilvus, Warbling Vireo

Vireo olivaceus, Red-eyed Vireo

Vireo flavoviridis, Yellow-green Vireo

Vireo altiloquus, Black-whiskered Vireo

Vireo magister, Yucatan Vireo

Family CORVIDAE

Perisoreus canadensis, Canada Jay

Psilorhinus morio, Brown Jay

Cyanocorax yncas, Green Jay

Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, Pinyon Jay

Cyanocitta stelleri, Steller's Jay

Cyanocitta cristata, Blue Jay

Aphelocoma coerulescens, Florida Scrub-Jay

Aphelocoma insularis, Island Scrub-Jay

Aphelocoma californica, California Scrub-Jay

Aphelocoma woodhouseii, Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay

Aphelocoma wollweberi, Mexican Jay

Nucifraga columbiana, Clark's Nutcracker

Pica hudsonia, Black-billed Magpie

Pica nuttalli, Yellow-billed Magpie

Corvus monedula, Eurasian Jackdaw

Corvus kubaryi, Mariana Crow

Corvus brachyrhynchos, American Crow

Corvus caurinus, Northwestern Crow

Corvus leucognaphalus, White-necked Crow

Corvus imparatus, Tamaulipas Crow

Corvus ossifragus, Fish Crow

Corvus hawaiiensis, Hawaiian Crow

Corvus cryptoleucus, Chihuahuan Raven

Corvus corax, Common Raven

Family ALAUDIDAE

Alauda arvensis, Eurasian Skylark

Eremophila alpestris, Horned Lark

Family HIRUNDINIDAE

Subfamily HIRUNDININAE

Riparia riparia, Bank Swallow

Tachycineta bicolor, Tree Swallow

Tachycineta cyaneoviridis, Bahama Swallow

Tachycineta thalassina, Violet-green Swallow

Tachycineta albilinea, Mangrove Swallow

Stelgidopteryx serripennis, Northern Rough-winged Swallow

Progne tapera, Brown-chested Martin

Progne dominicensis, Caribbean Martin

Progne subis, Purple Martin

Progne cryptoleuca, Cuban Martin

Progne chalybea, Gray-breasted Martin

Progne elegans, Southern Martin

Hirundo rustica, Barn Swallow

Delichon urbicum, Common House-Martin

Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Cliff Swallow

Petrochelidon fulva, Cave Swallow

Family PARIDAE

Poecile carolinensis, Carolina Chickadee

Poecile atricapillus, Black-capped Chickadee

Poecile gambeli, Mountain Chickadee

Poecile sclateri, Mexican Chickadee

Poecile rufescens, Chestnut-backed Chickadee

Poecile hudsonicus, Boreal Chickadee

Poecile cinctus, Gray-headed Chickadee

Baeolophus wollweberi, Bridled Titmouse

Baeolophus inornatus, Oak Titmouse

Baeolophus ridgwayi, Juniper Titmouse

Baeolophus bicolor, Tufted Titmouse

Baeolophus atricristatus, Black-crested Titmouse

Family REMIZIDAE

Auriparus flaviceps, Verdin

Family AEGITHALIDAE

Psaltriparus minimus, Bushtit

Family SITTIDAE

Subfamily SITTINAE

Sitta canadensis, Red-breasted Nuthatch

Sitta carolinensis, White-breasted Nuthatch

Sitta pygmaea, Pygmy Nuthatch

Sitta pusilla, Brown-headed Nuthatch

Family CERTHIIDAE

Subfamily CERTHIINAE

Certhia americana, Brown Creeper

Family TROGLODYTIDAE

Salpinctes obsoletus, Rock Wren

Catherpes mexicanus, Canyon Wren

Troglodytes aedon, House Wren

Troglodytes pacificus, Pacific Wren

Troglodytes hiemalis, Winter Wren

Cistothorus platensis, Sedge Wren

Cistothorus palustris, Marsh Wren

Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina Wren

Thryomanes bewickii, Bewick's Wren

Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, Cactus Wren

Thryophilus sinaloa, Sinaloa Wren

Family POLIOPTILIDAE

Polioptila caerulea, Blue-Gray Gnatcatcher

Polioptila californica, California Gnatcatcher

Polioptila melanura, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher

Polioptila nigriceps, Black-capped Gnatcatcher

Family CINCLIDAE

Cinclus mexicanus, American Dipper

Family REGULIDAE

Regulus satrapa, Golden-crowned Kinglet

Regulus calendula, Ruby-crowned Kinglet

Family PHYLLOSCOPIDAE

Phylloscopus trochilus, Willow Warbler

Phylloscopus collybita, Common Chiffchaff

Phylloscopus sibilatrix, Wood Warbler

Phylloscopus fuscatus, Dusky Warbler

Phylloscopus proregulus, Pallas's Leaf Warbler

Phylloscopus inornatus, Yellow-browed Warbler

Phylloscopus borealis, Arctic Warbler

Phylloscopus examinandus, Kamchatka Leaf Warbler

Family SYLVIIDAE

Sylvia curruca, Lesser Whitethroat

Chamaea fasciata, Wrentit

Family ACROCEPHALIDAE

Arundinax aedon, Thick-billed Warbler

Acrocephalus luscinius, Nightingale Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus hiwae, Saipan Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus nijoi, Aguiguan Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus yamashinae, Pagan Reed Warbler

Acrocephalus familiaris, Millerbird

Acrocephalus schoenobaenus, Sedge Warbler

Acrocephalus dumetorum, Blyth's Reed Warbler

Family LOCUSTELLIDAE

Locustella ochotensis, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler

Locustella fluviatilis, River Warbler

Locustella lanceolata, Lanceolated Warbler

Family MUSCICAPIDAE

Muscicapa griseisticta, Gray-streaked Flycatcher

Muscicapa dauurica, Asian Brown Flycatcher

Muscicapa striata, Spotted Flycatcher

Muscicapa sibirica, Dark-sided Flycatcher

Erithacus rubecula, European Robin

Larvivora cyane, Siberian Blue Robin

Larvivora sibilans, Rufous-tailed Robin

Cyanecula svecica, Bluethroat

Calliope calliope, Siberian Rubythroat

Tarsiger cyanurus, Red-flanked Bluetail

Ficedula narcissina, Narcissus Flycatcher

Ficedula mugimaki, Mugimaki Flycatcher

Ficedula albicilla, Taiga Flycatcher

Phoenicurus phoenicurus, Common Redstart

Saxicola torquatus, Stonechat

Oenanthe oenanthe, Northern Wheatear

Oenanthe pleschanka, Pied Wheatear

Family TURDIDAE

Monticola solitarius, Blue Rock-Thrush

Sialia sialis, Eastern Bluebird

Sialia mexicana, Western Bluebird

Sialia currucoides, Mountain Bluebird

Myadestes townsendi, Townsend's Solitaire

Myadestes occidentalis, Brown-backed Solitaire

Myadestes myadestinus, Kāma'o

Myadestes lanaiensis, Olomao

Myadestes obscurus, Ōma'o

Myadestes palmeri, Puaiohi

Catharus aurantiirostris, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush

Catharus mexicanus, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush

Catharus fuscescens, Veery

Catharus minimus, Gray-cheeked Thrush

Catharus bicknelli, Bicknell's Thrush

Catharus ustulatus, Swainson's Thrush

Catharus guttatus, Hermit Thrush

Hylocichla mustelina, Wood Thrush

Turdus obscurus, Eyebrowed Thrush

Turdus naumanni, Dusky Thrush

Turdus pilaris, Fieldfare

Turdus iliacus, Redwing

Turdus grayi, Clay-colored Thrush

Turdus assimilis, White-throated Thrush

Turdus rufopalliatus, Rufous-backed Robin

Turdus migratorius, American Robin

Turdus plumbeus, Red-legged Thrush

Ixoreus naevius, Varied Thrush

Ridgwayia pinicola, Aztec Thrush

Family MIMIDAE

Melanotis caerulescens, Blue Mockingbird

Melanoptila glabrirostris, Black Catbird

Dumetella carolinensis, Gray Catbird

Margarops fuscatus, Pearly-eyed Thrasher

Toxostoma curvirostre, Curve-billed Thrasher

Toxostoma rufum, Brown Thrasher

Toxostoma longirostre, Long-billed Thrasher

Toxostoma bendirei, Bendire's Thrasher

Toxostoma redivivum, California Thrasher

Toxostoma lecontei, LeConte's Thrasher

Toxostoma crissale, Crissal Thrasher

Oreoscoptes montanus, Sage Thrasher

Mimus gundlachi, Bahama Mockingbird

Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird

Family STURNIDAE

Agropsar philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling

Spodiopsar cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling

Family BOMBYCILLIDAE

Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing

Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing

Family PTILIOGONATIDAE

Ptiliogonys cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher

Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla

Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE

Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler

Family PRUNELLIDAE

Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor

Family MOTACILLIDAE

Motacilla tschutschensis, Eastern Yellow Wagtail

Motacilla citreola, Citrine Wagtail

Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail

Motacilla alba, White Wagtail

Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit

Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit

Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit

Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit

Anthus rubescens, American Pipit

Anthus spragueii, Sprague's Pipit

Family FRINGILLIDAE

Subfamily FRINGILLINAE

Fringilla coelebs, Common Chaffinch

Fringilla montifringilla, Brambling

Subfamily EUPHONIINAE

Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia

Subfamily CARDUELINAE

Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening Grosbeak

Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch

Carpodacus erythrinus, Common Rosefinch

Carpodacus roseus, Pallas's Rosefinch

Melamprosops phaeosoma, Po'ouli

Oreomystis bairdi, 'Akikiki

Paroreomyza maculata, O'ahu 'Alauahio

Paroreomyza flammea, Kākāwahie

Paroreomyza montana, Maui 'Alauahio
Loxioides bailleui, Palila
Telespiza cantans, Laysan Finch
Telespiza ultima, Nihoa Finch
Palmeria dolei, 'Akohekohe
Himatione fraithii, Laysan Honeycreeper
Himatione sanguinea, 'Apapane
Drepanis coccinea, 'I'iwi
Psittirostra psittacea, 'Ō 'ū
Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui Parrotbill
Hemignathus hanapepe, Kauai Nukupu'u
Hemignathus lucidus, O 'ahu Nukupu'u
Hemignathus affinis, Maui Nukupu'u
Hemignathus wilsoni, 'Akiapola'au
Akialoa stejnegeri, Kauai 'Akialoa
Akialoa ellisiana, O'ahu 'Akialoa
Akialoa lanaiensis, Maui Nui 'Akialoa
Magumma parva, 'Anianiau
Chlorodrepanis virens, Hawaii'Amakihi
Chlorodrepanis flava, O'ahu 'Amakihi
Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri, Kauai 'Amakihi
Loxops mana, Hawaii Creeper
Loxops caeruleirostris, 'Akeke'e

Loxops wolstenholmei, O'ahu 'Akepa
Loxops ochraceus, Maui 'Akepa
Loxops coccineus, Hawaii 'Akepa
Pinicola enucleator, Pine Grosbeak
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, Eurasian Bullfinch
Leucosticte arctoa, Asian Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte tephrocotis, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte atrata, Black Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte australis, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch
Haemorhous mexicanus, House Finch
Haemorhous purpureus, Purple Finch
Haemorhous cassinii, Cassin's Finch
Chloris sinica, Oriental Greenfinch
Acanthis flammea, Common Redpoll
Acanthis hornemanni, Hoary Redpoll
Loxia curvirostra, Red Crossbill
Loxia sinesciuris, Cassia Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera, White-winged Crossbill
Spinus spinus, Eurasian Siskin
Spinus pinus, Pine Siskin
Spinus psaltria, Lesser Goldfinch
Spinus lawrencei, Lawrence's Goldfinch
Spinus tristis, American Goldfinch

Family CALCARIIDAE

Calcarius lapponicus, Lapland Longspur

Calcarius ornatus, Chestnut-collared Longspur

Calcarius pictus, Smith's Longspur

Rhynchophanes mccownii, McCown's Longspur

Plectrophenax nivalis, Snow Bunting

Plectrophenax hyperboreus, McKay's Bunting

Family EMBERIZIDAE

Emberiza leucocephalos, Pine Bunting

Emberiza chrysophrys, Yellow-browed Bunting

Emberiza pusilla, Little Bunting

Emberiza rustica, Rustic Bunting

Emberiza elegans, Yellow-throated Bunting

Emberiza aureola, Yellow-breasted Bunting

Emberiza variabilis, Gray Bunting

Emberiza pallasi, Pallas's Bunting

Emberiza schoeniclus, Reed Bunting

Family PASSERELLIDAE

Peucaea carpalis, Rufous-winged Sparrow

Peucaea botterii, Botteri's Sparrow

Peucaea cassinii, Cassin's Sparrow

Peucaea aestivalis, Bachman's Sparrow

Ammodramus savannarum, Grasshopper Sparrow

Arremonops rufivirgatus, Olive Sparrow
Amphispiza quinquestriata, Five-striped Sparrow
Amphispiza bilineata, Black-throated Sparrow
Chondestes grammacus, Lark Sparrow
Calamospiza melanocorys, Lark Bunting
Spizella passerina, Chipping Sparrow
Spizella pallida, Clay-colored Sparrow
Spizella atrogularis, Black-chinned Sparrow
Spizella pusilla, Field Sparrow
Spizella breweri, Brewer's Sparrow
Spizella wortheni, Worthen's Sparrow
Passerella iliaca, Fox Sparrow
Spizelloides arborea, American Tree Sparrow
Junco hyemalis, Dark-eyed Junco
Junco phaeonotus, Yellow-eyed Junco
Zonotrichia leucophrys, White-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia atricapilla, Golden-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia querula, Harris's Sparrow
Zonotrichia albicollis, White-throated Sparrow
Artemisiospiza nevadensis, Sagebrush Sparrow
Artemisiospiza belli, Bell's Sparrow
Poocetes gramineus, Vesper Sparrow
Ammospiza leconteii, LeConte's Sparrow

Ammospiza maritima, Seaside Sparrow
Ammospiza nelsoni, Nelson's Sparrow
Ammospiza caudacuta, Saltmarsh Sparrow
Centronyx bairdii, Baird's Sparrow
Centronyx henslowii, Henslow's Sparrow
Passerculus sandwichensis, Savannah Sparrow
Melospiza melodia, Song Sparrow
Melospiza lincolni, Lincoln's Sparrow
Melospiza georgiana, Swamp Sparrow
Melospiza fusca, Canyon Towhee
Melospiza aberti, Abert's Towhee
Melospiza crissalis, California Towhee
Aimophila ruficeps, Rufous-crowned Sparrow
Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee
Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Eastern Towhee
Family NESOSPINGIDAE
Nesospingus speculiferus, Puerto Rican Tanager
Family SPINDALIDAE
Spindalis zena, Western Spindalis
Spindalis portoricensis, Puerto Rican Spindalis
Family ICTERIIDAE
Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat

Family ICTERIDAE

Subfamily XANTHOCEPHALINAE

Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, Yellow-headed Blackbird

Subfamily DOLICHONYCHINAE

Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Bobolink

Subfamily STURNELLINAE

Sturnella magna, Eastern Meadowlark

Sturnella neglecta, Western Meadowlark

Subfamily ICTERINAE

Icterus portoricensis, Puerto Rican Oriole

Icterus wagleri, Black-vented Oriole

Icterus spurius, Orchard Oriole

Icterus cucullatus, Hooded Oriole

Icterus pustulatus, Streak-backed Oriole

Icterus bullockii, Bullock's Oriole

Icterus gularis, Altamira Oriole

Icterus graduacauda, Audubon's Oriole

Icterus galbula, Baltimore Oriole

Icterus abeillei, Black-backed Oriole

Icterus parisorum, Scott's Oriole

Subfamily AGELAIINAE

Agelaius phoeniceus, Red-winged Blackbird

Agelaius tricolor, Tricolored Blackbird

Agelaius humeralis, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius xanthomus, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Molothrus bonariensis, Shiny Cowbird
Molothrus aeneus, Bronzed Cowbird
Molothrus ater, Brown-headed Cowbird
Euphagus carolinus, Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus, Brewer's Blackbird
Quiscalus quiscula, Common Grackle
Quiscalus major, Boat-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus mexicanus, Great-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus niger, Greater Antillean Grackle
Family PARULIDAE
Seiurus aurocapilla, Ovenbird
Helmitheros vermivorum, Worm-eating Warbler
Parkesia motacilla, Louisiana Waterthrush
Parkesia noveboracensis, Northern Waterthrush
Vermivora bachmanii, Bachman's Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-winged Warbler
Vermivora cyanoptera, Blue-winged Warbler
Mniotilta varia, Black-and-white Warbler
Protonotaria citrea, Prothonotary Warbler
Limnothlypis swainsonii, Swainson's Warbler
Oreothlypis superciliosa, Crescent-chested Warbler

Leiothlypis peregrina, Tennessee Warbler

Leiothlypis celata, Orange-crowned Warbler

Leiothlypis crissalis, Colima Warbler

Leiothlypis luciae, Lucy's Warbler

Leiothlypis ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler

Leiothlypis virginiae, Virginia's Warbler

Oporornis agilis, Connecticut Warbler

Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat

Geothlypis tolmiei, MacGillivray's Warbler

Geothlypis philadelphia, Mourning Warbler

Geothlypis formosa, Kentucky Warbler

Geothlypis trichas, Common Yellowthroat

Setophaga angelae, Elfin-woods Warbler

Setophaga citrina, Hooded Warbler

Setophaga ruticilla, American Redstart

Setophaga kirtlandii, Kirtland's Warbler

Setophaga tigrina, Cape May Warbler

Setophaga cerulea, Cerulean Warbler

Setophaga americana, Northern Parula

Setophaga pitayumi, Tropical Parula

Setophaga magnolia, Magnolia Warbler

Setophaga castanea, Bay-breasted Warbler

Setophaga fusca, Blackburnian Warbler

Setophaga petechia, Yellow Warbler

Setophaga pensylvanica, Chestnut-sided Warbler

Setophaga striata, Blackpoll Warbler

Setophaga caerulescens, Black-throated Blue Warbler

Setophaga palmarum, Palm Warbler

Setophaga pinus, Pine Warbler

Setophaga coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler

Setophaga dominica, Yellow-throated Warbler

Setophaga discolor, Prairie Warbler

Setophaga adelaidae, Adelaide's Warbler

Setophaga graciae, Grace's Warbler

Setophaga nigrescens, Black-throated Gray Warbler

Setophaga townsendi, Townsend's Warbler

Setophaga occidentalis, Hermit Warbler

Setophaga chrysoparia, Golden-cheeked Warbler

Setophaga virens, Black-throated Green Warbler

Basileuterus lachrymosus, Fan-tailed Warbler

Basileuterus rufifrons, Rufous-capped Warbler

Basileuterus culicivorus, Golden-crowned Warbler

Cardellina canadensis, Canada Warbler

Cardellina pusilla, Wilson's Warbler

Cardellina rubrifrons, Red-faced Warbler

Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart

Myioborus miniatus, Slate-throated Redstart

Family CARDINALIDAE

Piranga flava, Hepatic Tanager

Piranga rubra, Summer Tanager

Piranga olivacea, Scarlet Tanager

Piranga ludoviciana, Western Tanager

Piranga bidentata, Flame-colored Tanager

Rhodothraupis celaeno, Crimson-collared Grosbeak

Cardinalis cardinalis, Northern Cardinal

Cardinalis sinuatus, Pyrrhuloxia

Pheucticus chrysopheplus, Yellow Grosbeak

Pheucticus ludovicianus, Rose-breasted Grosbeak

Pheucticus melanocephalus, Black-headed Grosbeak

Cyanocompsa parellina, Blue Bunting

Passerina caerulea, Blue Grosbeak

Passerina amoena, Lazuli Bunting

Passerina cyanea, Indigo Bunting

Passerina versicolor, Varied Bunting

Passerina ciris, Painted Bunting

Spiza americana, Dickcissel

Family THRAUPIDAE

Subfamily DACNINAE

Cyanerpes cyaneus, Red-legged Honeycreeper

Subfamily COEREBINAE

Coereba flaveola, Bananaquit

Tiaris olivaceus, Yellow-faced Grassquit

Melanospiza bicolor, Black-faced Grassquit

Melopyrrha portoricensis, Puerto Rican Bullfinch

Subfamily SPOROPHILINAE

Sporophila moreletii, Morelet's Seedeater

[78 FR 65850, Nov. 1, 2013, as amended at 85 FR 21290, Apr. 16, 2020]

Subpart C - Addresses

§ 10.21 Director.

- (a) Mail forwarded to the Director for law enforcement purposes should be addressed to Chief, Office of Law Enforcement, at the address provided at 50 CFR 2.1(b).
- (b) Mail sent to the Director regarding permits for the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Fauna (CITES), injurious wildlife, Wild Bird Conservation Act species, international movement of all ESA-listed endangered or threatened species, and scientific research on, exhibition of, or interstate commerce in nonnative ESA-listed endangered and threatened species should be addressed to: Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (Attention: Division of Management Authority), at the address provided for the Division of Management Authority at 50 CFR 2.1(b). Address mail for the following permits to the Regional Director. In the address include one of the following: for import/export licenses and exception to designated port permits (Attention: Import/export license); for native endangered and threatened species (Attention: Endangered/threatened species permit); and for migratory birds and eagles (Attention: Migratory bird permit office). You can find addresses for regional offices at 50 CFR 2.2.

[55 FR 48851, Nov. 23, 1990, as amended at 63 FR 52633, Oct. 1, 1998; 80 FR 26467, May 8, 2015]

§ 10.22 Law enforcement offices.

- (a) Service law enforcement offices are located in Service regional offices. Regional office addresses are provided at 50 CFR 2.2. Mail should be addressed to "Special Agent in Charge, Office of Law Enforcement, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service" at the appropriate regional office address. Telephone numbers for Service law enforcement offices follow:

| Region | Law enforcement office telephone number |
|--------|---|
| 1 | 503-231-6125 |

| Region | Law enforcement office telephone number |
|--------|---|
| 2 | 505-248-7889 |
| 3 | 612-713-5320 |
| 4 | 404-679-7057 |
| 5 | 413-253-8274 |
| 6 | 303-236-7540 |
| 7 | 907-786-3311 |
| 8 | 916-414-6660 |

- (b) Any resident or official of a foreign country may contact the Service's Headquarters Office of Law Enforcement at the address provided at [50 CFR 2.1\(b\)](#) or by telephone at 703-358-1949.

[78 FR 35151, June 12, 2013, as amended at 79 FR 43964, July 29, 2014]