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Crop Values 2022 Summary

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States Included in the United States Marketing Year Average Price Estimates

[The States specified for each crop, which are in the monthly price estimates program, generally account for 90 percent or more of total United States marketings]

State	Corn for grain	Grain sorghum	Oats	Barley	Wheat	Rice	Soybeans	Peanuts	Flaxseed
Alabama								X	
Arizona					X				
Arkansas					X		X	X	
California				X	X	X			
Colorado	X			X	X				
Florida								X	
Georgia								X	
Idaho				X	X				
Illinois	X		X		X		X		
Indiana	X				X		X		
Iowa	X		X				X		
Kansas	X	X			X		X		
Kentucky	X						X		
Louisiana						X	X		
Michigan	X		X		X		X		
Minnesota	X		X	X	X		X		
Mississippi						X	X	X	
Missouri	X				X	X	X		
Montana			X	X	X				
Nebraska	X	X	X		X		X		
Nevada									
New Mexico								X	
New York			X						
North Carolina	X				X		X	X	
North Dakota	X		X	X	X		X		X
Ohio	X				X		X		
Oklahoma		X			X			X	
Oregon			X		X				
Pennsylvania	X		X						
South Carolina								X	
South Dakota	X		X		X		X		
Tennessee	X						X		
Texas	X	X	X		X	X		X	
Utah									
Virginia								X	
Washington				X	X				
Wisconsin	X		X				X		
Wyoming				X					

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States Included in the United States Marketing Year Average Price Estimates (continued)

[The States specified for each crop, which are in the monthly price estimates program, generally account for 90 percent or more of total United States marketings]

State	Sunflower	Canola	Upland cotton	Hay	Dry beans	Chickpeas	Dry edible peas	Lentils
Alabama			X					
Arizona			X	X				
Arkansas			X					
California			X	X	X	X		
Colorado				X	X			
Florida								
Georgia			X					
Idaho				X	X	X	X	X
Illinois				X				
Indiana								
Iowa				X				
Kansas	X			X				
Kentucky				X				
Louisiana			X					
Michigan				X	X			
Minnesota	X	X		X	X			
Mississippi			X					
Missouri				X				
Montana		X		X		X	X	X
Nebraska				X	X		X	
Nevada				X				
New Mexico				X				
New York				X				
North Carolina			X					
North Dakota	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Ohio				X				
Oklahoma		X		X				
Oregon				X				
Pennsylvania				X				
South Carolina								
South Dakota	X			X			X	
Tennessee			X					
Texas			X	X				
Utah				X				
Virginia								
Washington				X		X	X	X
Wisconsin				X				
Wyoming				X				

Field and Miscellaneous Crops Price – United States: 2020-2022

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Price per unit ¹		
	2020 (dollars)	2021 (dollars)	2022 ² (dollars)
Grains and hay			
Barley bushels	4.75	5.31	7.30
Corn for grain bushels	4.53	6.00	6.70
Hay, all tons	156.00	193.00	235.00
Alfalfa tons	171.00	216.00	268.00
All other tons	132.00	153.00	170.00
Oats bushels	2.77	4.55	4.85
Proso millet bushels	11.20	8.77	10.00
Rice cwt	14.40	16.10	19.40
Rye bushels	5.35	6.75	7.50
Sorghum for grain cwt	9.00	10.60	12.30
Wheat, all bushels	5.05	7.63	9.00
Winter bushels	4.98	6.99	8.70
Durum bushels	6.02	12.10	11.40
Other spring bushels	5.09	8.54	9.25
Oilseeds			
Canola cwt	18.40	32.90	30.00
Cottonseed tons	194.00	243.00	332.00
Flaxseed bushels	11.10	25.90	18.10
Mustard seed cwt	26.70	31.10	41.90
Peanuts ³ pounds	0.210	0.243	0.262
Rapeseed cwt	22.60	18.80	21.40
Safflower cwt	21.60	25.50	33.20
Soybeans for beans bushels	10.80	13.30	14.30
Sunflower cwt	21.30	32.90	39.60
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops			
Cotton, all ³ pounds	0.689	0.947	0.915
Upland ³ pounds	0.663	0.914	0.838
American Pima ³ pounds	1.190	2.460	2.450
Sugarbeets ⁴ tons	50.50	52.70	
Sugarcane ⁴ tons	40.90	46.90	
Tobacco pounds	2.105	2.147	2.285
Dry beans, peas, and lentils			
Chickpeas cwt	22.20	36.20	33.60
Dry edible beans cwt	31.20	41.30	41.00
Dry edible peas cwt	9.84	16.20	16.30
Lentils cwt	18.20	35.60	33.60
Potatoes and miscellaneous			
Hops pounds	5.97	5.72	6.10
Maple syrup ⁵ gallons	32.00	35.90	
Mushrooms pounds	1.41	1.40	1.45
Peppermint oil pounds	18.90	19.20	22.40
Potatoes cwt	9.30	10.20	12.90
Spearmint oil pounds	17.00	15.80	20.40

¹ United States average prices per unit computed by weighting State prices by estimated sales for all crops, except corn, canola, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, flaxseed, sunflower, Upland cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, dry edible peas, and lentils which are computed by weighting United States monthly prices by estimated monthly marketings.

² Preliminary.

³ Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022.

⁴ The preliminary 2022 price will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2023. Sugarcane price is for sugar only.

⁵ The 2022 price will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2023.

Field and Miscellaneous Crops Value of Production – United States: 2020-2022

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Value of production		
	2020 (1,000 dollars)	2021 (1,000 dollars)	2022 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Grains and hay			
Barley	788,036	662,730	1,257,361
Corn for grain	64,313,524	90,615,624	91,729,711
Hay, all	17,552,253	19,662,208	21,252,361
Alfalfa	8,561,687	9,966,507	11,338,661
All other	8,990,566	9,695,701	9,913,700
Oats	196,245	185,982	294,049
Proso millet	107,037	134,845	94,109
Rice	3,314,161	3,280,355	3,101,998
Rye	61,786	66,288	92,368
Sorghum for grain	1,767,844	2,666,217	1,253,006
Wheat, all	9,389,104	12,208,186	14,595,696
Winter	5,908,582	8,859,877	9,513,513
Durum	417,038	472,467	704,571
Other spring	3,063,484	2,875,842	4,377,612
Oilseeds			
Canola	635,559	889,291	1,145,892
Cottonseed	875,057	1,301,600	1,501,289
Flaxseed	62,357	69,110	80,157
Mustard seed	21,866	13,629	42,407
Peanuts ²	1,294,488	1,562,694	1,468,432
Rapeseed	4,497	4,255	4,157
Safflower	32,844	34,183	54,448
Soybeans for beans	45,732,122	59,152,321	61,148,362
Sunflower	631,976	618,098	794,214
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops			
Cotton, all ²	4,828,779	7,963,012	6,448,811
Upland ²	4,516,961	7,570,881	5,891,924
American Pima ²	311,818	392,131	556,887
Sugarbeets ³	1,696,742	1,936,497	
Sugarcane ³	1,476,508	1,540,497	
Tobacco	784,800	983,561	1,022,397
Dry beans, peas, and lentils			
Chickpeas	88,569	102,226	122,277
Dry edible beans	1,046,588	928,952	1,076,738
Dry edible peas	212,544	152,104	233,256
Lentils	135,040	123,468	180,116
Potatoes and miscellaneous			
Hops	619,424	661,618	617,607
Maple syrup ⁴	131,731	133,648	
Mushrooms	1,153,296	1,063,849	1,018,281
Peppermint oil	92,385	83,339	75,129
Potatoes	3,906,837	4,174,311	5,069,511
Spearmint oil	37,455	28,043	33,688
Total field and miscellaneous crops⁵	162,991,454	213,002,741	219,384,936

¹ Preliminary.

² Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022.

³ The preliminary 2022 value of production will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2023.

⁴ The 2022 value of production will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2023.

⁵ The 2022 total value of production includes an estimated value of production for sugarbeets, sugarcane, and maple syrup which is computed using 2021 prices.

Fruit and Nut Crops Price – United States: 2020-2022

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Price per unit ¹		
	2020 (dollars)	2021 (dollars)	2022 (dollars)
Citrus ²			
Grapefruit boxes	14.25	21.65	18.46
Lemons boxes	24.54	29.87	22.26
Oranges boxes	13.93	15.65	17.97
Tangerines and mandarins boxes	35.06	28.63	38.53
Noncitrus			
Apples, commercial pounds	0.296	0.317	
Apricots tons	1,030.00	904.00	
Avocados tons	2,070.00	2,290.00	
Blueberries, Cultivated pounds	1.420	1.550	
Blueberries, Wild (Maine) pounds	0.603	0.766	
Cherries, sweet tons	2,840.00	2,330.00	
Cherries, tart pounds	0.380	0.490	
Coffee (Hawaii) ³ pounds	2.13	2.26	2.30
Cranberries barrels	36.90	39.00	
Dates tons	3,050.00	3,880.00	
Grapes tons	793.00	914.00	
Kiwifruit (California) tons	1,920.00	2,440.00	
Nectarines tons	1,000.00	1,160.00	
Olives (California) tons	865.00	851.00	
Papayas (Hawaii) pounds	0.439	0.686	
Peaches tons	910.00	943.00	
Pears tons	509.00	535.00	
Plums (California) tons	1,190.00	1,140.00	
Prunes (California) tons	645.00	667.00	
Raspberries, all pounds	2.04	2.97	
Strawberries cwt	98.10	128.00	
Nuts			
Almonds, shelled (California) ⁴ pounds	1.710	1.760	
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon) tons	2,100.00	2,160.00	
Macadamia, in-shell (Hawaii) pounds	1.240	1.230	
Pecans, in-shell pounds	1.420	2.160	1.790
Pistachios, in-shell (California) pounds	2.510	2.520	
Walnuts, in-shell (California) tons	1,200.00	1,410.00	

¹ United States average prices per unit computed by weighting State prices by estimated sales.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all citrus sales. Prices and values in column headed 2020 are 2019-2020 crop; 2021 are 2020-2021 crop; 2022 are 2021-2022 crop.

³ Preliminary for 2022.

⁴ Price is based on the edible portion of the crop only.

Fruit and Nut Crops Value of Utilized Production – United States: 2020-2022

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Value of utilized production		
	2020 (1,000 dollars)	2021 (1,000 dollars)	2022 (1,000 dollars)
Citrus ¹			
Grapefruit	198,809	231,672	168,539
Lemons	664,935	661,623	575,445
Oranges	1,711,619	1,611,752	1,467,487
Tangerines and mandarins	821,104	849,994	699,373
Noncitrus			
Apples, commercial	2,936,555	3,032,674	
Apricots	32,022	37,476	
Avocados	426,632	341,936	
Blueberries, Cultivated	903,786	1,020,017	
Blueberries, Wild (Maine)	28,566	80,303	
Cherries, sweet	905,985	865,830	
Cherries, tart	52,686	84,162	
Coffee (Hawaii) ²	48,383	61,947	57,144
Cranberries	287,133	272,092	
Dates	189,553	228,628	
Grapes	4,790,731	5,530,652	
Kiwifruit (California)	76,339	96,478	
Nectarines	120,508	134,772	
Olives (California)	57,909	85,044	
Papayas (Hawaii)	3,053	8,460	
Peaches	579,963	624,366	
Pears	333,134	373,437	
Plums (California)	115,005	91,680	
Dried prunes (California)	110,367	142,220	
Raspberries, all	453,465	531,306	
Strawberries	2,609,220	3,422,240	
Nuts			
Almonds, shelled (California) ³	5,251,410	5,028,320	
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon)	129,780	167,400	
Macadamia, in-shell (Hawaii)	49,600	62,730	
Pecans, in-shell	433,220	550,988	492,547
Pistachios, in-shell (California)	2,622,950	2,910,600	
Walnuts, in-shell (California)	948,000	1,022,250	
Total fruit and nut crop	27,892,422	30,163,049	

¹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all citrus sales. Prices and values in column headed 2020 are 2019-2020 crop; 2021 are 2020-2021 crop; 2022 are 2021-2022 crop.

² Preliminary for 2022.

³ Value is based on the edible portion of the crop only.

Vegetable Crops Price and Value of Utilized Production – United States: 2020-2022

Crop	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2020 (dollars)	2021 (dollars)	2022 (dollars)	2020 (1,000 dollars)	2021 (1,000 dollars)	2022 (1,000 dollars)
Artichokes	84.00	69.00	60.00	63,748	54,648	44,550
Asparagus	127.00	115.00	122.00	78,227	65,791	65,152
Beans, snap	18.30	17.50	22.80	261,133	261,114	324,695
Broccoli	55.50	52.20	67.40	874,959	692,269	814,904
Cabbage	19.20	22.90	27.10	451,715	481,272	613,497
Cantaloupes	26.00	26.40	30.30	291,936	264,990	324,829
Carrots	26.90	33.70	38.50	827,384	1,021,042	1,171,310
Cauliflower	39.00	48.10	65.60	351,324	393,454	545,753
Celery	22.30	24.50	30.60	358,579	360,981	379,930
Corn, sweet	12.30	11.70	14.20	742,713	661,811	808,807
Cucumbers	18.30	19.40	22.00	224,850	273,576	286,948
Garlic	68.30	58.30	68.70	242,435	206,089	309,355
Honeydews	20.90	39.00	39.60	45,896	63,648	72,428
Lettuce, head	31.70	27.50	40.10	1,216,049	965,307	1,332,164
Lettuce, leaf	69.90	52.50	88.60	1,092,364	655,391	1,246,208
Lettuce, romaine	48.90	38.90	60.50	1,480,228	1,059,452	1,538,939
Onions	13.30	18.60	25.70	958,393	1,246,994	1,633,206
Pea, green	14.20	15.70	17.80	74,297	70,690	96,462
Peppers, bell	56.80	47.90	64.90	598,795	462,941	673,303
Peppers, chile	40.90	45.00	44.20	77,208	74,670	77,080
Pumpkins	14.00	14.10	16.70	182,854	230,549	272,435
Spinach	77.20	71.00	66.80	553,127	492,435	562,493
Squash	36.80	31.40	34.20	242,366	215,157	207,650
Sweet Potatoes	22.20	21.40	23.20	668,093	606,963	598,424
Tomatoes	6.75	6.58	7.98	1,616,110	1,503,563	1,780,925
Watermelons	16.80	17.60	22.80	577,706	589,170	748,070
Total	(X)	(X)	(X)	14,152,489	12,973,967	16,529,517

(X) Not applicable.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2020

State	Field and miscellaneous crops	Fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Total value of principal crops ¹
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	1,042,222	(NA)	(NA)	1,042,222
Alaska	9,977	(NA)	(NA)	9,977
Arizona	649,533	176,885	1,178,242	2,004,660
Arkansas	4,211,881	(NA)	(NA)	4,211,881
California	2,378,154	20,214,944	8,551,180	31,144,278
Colorado	1,889,529	11,748	24,608	1,925,885
Connecticut	15,270	(NA)	(NA)	15,270
Delaware	274,913	(NA)	(NA)	274,913
Florida	1,178,019	1,392,766	1,253,342	3,824,127
Georgia	2,173,065	327,046	577,086	3,077,197
Hawaii	(NA)	102,222	(NA)	102,222
Idaho	3,369,233	(NA)	57,737	3,426,970
Illinois	16,572,659	(NA)	44,855	16,617,514
Indiana	8,641,228	(NA)	65,898	8,707,126
Iowa	16,666,098	(NA)	(NA)	16,666,098
Kansas	8,668,149	(NA)	(NA)	8,668,149
Kentucky	3,355,273	(NA)	(NA)	3,355,273
Louisiana	2,212,871	(NA)	(NA)	2,212,871
Maine	208,931	28,566	(NA)	237,497
Maryland	762,585	(NA)	(NA)	762,585
Massachusetts	18,300	72,553	(NA)	90,853
Michigan	3,830,299	408,594	198,400	4,437,293
Minnesota	12,374,907	(NA)	88,626	12,463,533
Mississippi	2,304,432	(NA)	121,540	2,425,972
Missouri	7,143,040	(NA)	(NA)	7,143,040
Montana	2,565,203	(NA)	(NA)	2,565,203
Nebraska	12,185,047	(NA)	(NA)	12,185,047
Nevada	209,901	(NA)	(NA)	209,901
New Hampshire	21,078	(NA)	(NA)	21,078
New Jersey	157,281	117,529	94,136	368,946
New Mexico	235,229	122,928	169,692	527,849
New York	1,035,332	332,806	227,111	1,595,249
North Carolina	2,103,371	49,632	435,941	2,588,944
North Dakota	7,046,973	(NA)	(NA)	7,046,973
Ohio	6,248,606	(NA)	9,223	6,257,829
Oklahoma	1,730,964	8,343	(NA)	1,739,307
Oregon	1,282,058	539,934	193,163	2,015,155
Pennsylvania	1,886,049	111,160	28,081	2,025,290
Rhode Island	1,440	(NA)	(NA)	1,440
South Carolina	643,756	101,189	26,969	771,914
South Dakota	6,719,549	(NA)	(NA)	6,719,549
Tennessee	2,402,459	(NA)	(NA)	2,402,459
Texas	5,274,399	128,410	225,536	5,628,345
Utah	504,558	4,571	(NA)	509,129
Vermont	99,775	(NA)	(NA)	99,775
Virginia	1,059,489	35,631	14,990	1,110,110
Washington	2,945,622	3,426,812	414,628	6,787,062
West Virginia	148,913	(NA)	(NA)	148,913
Wisconsin	4,297,181	178,153	151,505	4,626,839
Wyoming	586,576	(NA)	(NA)	586,576
United States ²	162,991,454	27,892,422	14,152,489	205,036,365

(NA) Not available.

¹ Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

² United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2021

State	Field and miscellaneous crops	Fruits and nuts ¹	Vegetables	Total value of principal crops ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	1,286,563	(NA)	(NA)	1,286,563
Alaska	11,293	(NA)	(NA)	11,293
Arizona	744,714	206,802	1,112,887	2,064,403
Arkansas	5,120,927	(NA)	(NA)	5,120,927
California	2,950,281	22,204,151	7,484,151	32,638,583
Colorado	2,910,771	24,541	24,755	2,960,067
Connecticut	14,955	(NA)	(NA)	14,955
Delaware	345,147	(NA)	(NA)	345,147
Florida	1,223,627	1,292,781	1,100,211	3,616,619
Georgia	2,746,008	321,848	469,563	3,537,419
Hawaii	(NA)	134,354	(NA)	134,354
Idaho	3,615,224	(NA)	136,171	3,751,395
Illinois	22,856,179	(NA)	44,087	22,900,266
Indiana	11,186,628	(NA)	69,172	11,255,800
Iowa	24,645,798	(NA)	(NA)	24,645,798
Kansas	11,961,488	(NA)	(NA)	11,961,488
Kentucky	4,255,473	(NA)	(NA)	4,255,473
Louisiana	2,593,481	(NA)	(NA)	2,593,481
Maine	280,835	80,303	(NA)	361,138
Maryland	1,006,210	(NA)	(NA)	1,006,210
Massachusetts	12,650	65,689	(NA)	78,339
Michigan	4,929,299	364,992	194,822	5,489,113
Minnesota	15,011,971	(NA)	99,248	15,111,219
Mississippi	2,902,473	(NA)	96,466	2,998,939
Missouri	8,734,326	(NA)	(NA)	8,734,326
Montana	2,151,344	(NA)	(NA)	2,151,344
Nebraska	17,114,615	(NA)	(NA)	17,114,615
Nevada	307,035	(NA)	(NA)	307,035
New Hampshire	17,366	(NA)	(NA)	17,366
New Jersey	176,595	136,892	87,723	401,210
New Mexico	264,476	188,880	173,209	626,565
New York	1,342,635	349,583	251,619	1,943,837
North Carolina	3,056,118	54,710	327,886	3,438,714
North Dakota	8,866,267	(NA)	(NA)	8,866,267
Ohio	8,278,723	(NA)	14,443	8,293,166
Oklahoma	2,325,551	17,535	(NA)	2,343,086
Oregon	1,317,319	625,248	254,839	2,197,406
Pennsylvania	2,260,216	156,036	31,352	2,447,604
Rhode Island	2,086	(NA)	(NA)	2,086
South Carolina	946,847	106,151	19,171	1,072,169
South Dakota	8,558,474	(NA)	(NA)	8,558,474
Tennessee	2,936,933	(NA)	(NA)	2,936,933
Texas	8,787,830	136,685	247,155	9,171,670
Utah	557,431	8,484	(NA)	565,915
Vermont	98,605	(NA)	(NA)	98,605
Virginia	1,294,367	42,169	14,816	1,351,352
Washington	2,890,757	3,474,374	546,489	6,911,620
West Virginia	148,297	(NA)	(NA)	148,297
Wisconsin	5,781,309	170,841	173,732	6,125,882
Wyoming	586,836	(NA)	(NA)	586,836
United States ³	213,002,741	30,163,049	12,973,967	256,139,757

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

³ United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2022

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

State	Field and miscellaneous crops ¹	Fruits and nuts	Vegetables ¹	Total value of principal crops ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	1,306,507		(NA)	
Alaska	9,776		(NA)	
Arizona	1,107,554		1,434,867	
Arkansas	5,618,579		(NA)	
California	2,719,743		9,756,602	
Colorado	2,396,537		28,033	
Connecticut	16,540		(NA)	
Delaware	328,316		(NA)	
Florida	1,317,079		1,219,007	
Georgia	3,000,437		604,858	
Hawaii	(NA)		(NA)	
Idaho	4,871,353		123,297	
Illinois	25,108,762		46,160	
Indiana	11,787,342		101,457	
Iowa	25,871,509		(NA)	
Kansas	9,513,356		(NA)	
Kentucky	4,094,539		(NA)	
Louisiana	2,923,045		(NA)	
Maine	343,283		(NA)	
Maryland	904,314		(NA)	
Massachusetts	16,630		(NA)	
Michigan	4,904,522		230,892	
Minnesota	17,000,458		147,449	
Mississippi	3,280,943		91,540	
Missouri	8,958,667		(NA)	
Montana	3,003,926		(NA)	
Nebraska	15,323,645		(NA)	
Nevada	455,588		(NA)	
New Hampshire	22,678		(NA)	
New Jersey	139,449		84,480	
New Mexico	279,361		199,015	
New York	1,297,710		270,749	
North Carolina	3,265,489		366,710	
North Dakota	11,219,711		(NA)	
Ohio	8,553,960		14,791	
Oklahoma	1,571,292		(NA)	
Oregon	1,775,636		309,610	
Pennsylvania	2,081,854		35,561	
Rhode Island	2,620		(NA)	
South Carolina	997,792		21,376	
South Dakota	8,962,982		(NA)	
Tennessee	2,945,028		(NA)	
Texas	5,200,835		262,817	
Utah	807,119		(NA)	
Vermont	138,936		(NA)	
Virginia	1,388,712		11,899	
Washington	3,785,133		811,342	
West Virginia	188,094		(NA)	
Wisconsin	6,108,218		208,893	
Wyoming	708,565		(NA)	
United States ³	219,384,936		16,529,517	

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

³ United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Corn for Grain Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020 (dollars)	2021 (dollars)	2022 ¹ (dollars)	2020 (1,000 dollars)	2021 (1,000 dollars)	2022 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	5.14	5.91	7.15	259,878	327,532	244,673
Arizona	5.40	7.65	8.70	31,633	24,924	76,560
Arkansas	4.49	5.95	6.65	499,827	908,684	799,563
California	4.75	7.30	8.00	53,295	68,620	28,320
Colorado	4.62	6.08	7.50	568,075	901,968	889,350
Delaware	5.60	6.55	6.75	157,696	207,294	191,633
Florida	5.67	6.02	7.35	47,730	69,928	67,502
Georgia	5.08	5.76	6.90	356,616	466,502	464,888
Idaho	4.80	6.05	7.20	124,176	152,460	171,072
Illinois	4.46	5.96	6.50	9,455,646	13,062,532	14,744,600
Indiana	4.65	6.07	6.65	4,565,138	6,237,836	6,481,755
Iowa	4.64	6.10	6.80	10,594,512	15,492,780	16,864,000
Kansas	4.35	6.02	7.20	3,334,188	4,518,612	3,676,320
Kentucky	4.52	5.79	6.70	1,131,085	1,600,819	1,411,020
Louisiana	3.74	5.29	6.65	328,316	546,960	491,768
Maryland	5.60	6.39	6.75	373,240	475,256	423,225
Michigan	4.72	5.86	6.30	1,437,098	2,029,084	2,116,800
Minnesota	4.52	5.91	6.40	6,483,533	8,201,189	9,347,520
Mississippi	4.03	5.59	6.90	355,446	708,253	643,253
Missouri	4.59	6.15	6.90	2,574,439	3,354,026	3,466,008
Montana	4.40	6.90	7.30	29,256	41,400	56,414
Nebraska	4.47	5.96	6.90	7,957,494	11,053,654	10,041,570
New Jersey	5.70	6.48	6.65	64,912	76,049	51,238
New Mexico	4.70	5.75	6.80	33,911	41,262	36,475
New York	6.10	6.50	6.75	478,850	629,590	543,375
North Carolina	4.70	6.30	7.35	499,234	849,524	726,989
North Dakota	4.44	5.86	6.25	1,098,545	2,233,539	2,186,063
Ohio	4.69	5.92	6.45	2,646,567	3,816,150	3,835,557
Oklahoma	4.35	6.14	7.55	187,920	271,695	184,220
Oregon	5.45	7.23	8.40	85,374	95,436	89,586
Pennsylvania	5.51	6.65	7.20	760,380	1,112,612	846,720
South Carolina	4.36	5.94	7.35	212,942	313,751	269,010
South Dakota	4.37	6.11	6.65	3,150,333	4,486,695	4,397,778
Tennessee	4.70	5.67	6.65	651,185	915,705	687,278
Texas	4.52	6.18	7.50	1,047,194	1,463,424	1,147,125
Utah	5.35	6.55	6.80	23,117	22,277	17,952
Virginia	5.10	6.40	7.00	261,324	368,640	397,460
Washington	4.70	6.31	6.55	91,086	133,015	108,075
West Virginia	4.70	6.10	6.80	25,718	33,379	39,984
Wisconsin	4.44	6.00	6.25	2,250,592	3,240,000	3,408,750
Wyoming	3.95	6.00	6.80	26,023	62,568	58,262
United States	4.53	6.00	6.70	64,313,524	90,615,624	91,729,711

¹ Preliminary.

Sorghum for Grain Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Colorado	7.00	11.10	12.80	19,992	91,997	54,477
Kansas	8.85	10.80	12.50	1,179,528	1,603,930	737,100
Nebraska	8.23	10.80	11.40	62,910	119,629	43,890
Oklahoma	9.05	9.99	11.90	52,454	114,797	38,385
South Dakota	8.23	11.20	11.20	52,356	84,296	74,637
Texas	7.57	10.20	10.80	400,604	651,568	304,517
United States	9.00	10.60	12.30	1,767,844	2,666,217	1,253,006

¹ Preliminary.

Oat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arkansas	3.00	5.70	4.50	960	3,078	1,647
California	3.00	3.60	(D)	900	1,170	(D)
Georgia	4.35	5.50	7.00	4,698	7,700	5,355
Idaho	3.15	4.75	5.00	5,141	4,446	5,120
Illinois	4.35	4.93	5.40	3,785	6,138	4,482
Iowa	3.19	4.25	5.60	18,164	17,017	17,920
Kansas	3.05	4.46	5.20	2,538	4,460	5,330
Maine	3.00	5.40	4.30	4,158	8,003	8,875
Michigan	3.16	3.88	5.10	5,214	4,889	9,333
Minnesota	2.56	4.53	4.60	27,034	19,882	37,996
Missouri	4.15	4.70	5.10	1,785	4,230	2,122
Montana	3.12	3.98	7.75	5,756	2,229	7,068
Nebraska	2.85	6.38	6.10	5,207	9,289	5,600
New York	4.08	3.47	7.45	6,920	6,843	20,517
North Carolina	3.05	3.90	4.70	2,452	3,713	3,981
North Dakota	2.54	4.80	4.85	20,803	19,123	65,427
Ohio	3.96	4.55	5.40	3,564	6,097	5,670
Oklahoma	3.55	4.80	3.90	1,757	1,296	1,326
Oregon	2.62	4.34	(D)	1,834	1,614	(D)
Pennsylvania	4.04	5.18	4.85	11,110	12,121	17,455
South Dakota	2.66	5.38	4.60	28,675	20,186	27,600
Texas	4.17	4.87	6.20	11,259	7,670	11,935
Wisconsin	2.73	3.91	4.85	22,531	14,788	23,329
Other states ²	(X)	(X)	4.85	-	-	5,961
United States	2.77	4.55	4.85	196,245	185,982	294,049

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Barley Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alaska	5.10	5.50	5.60	1,097	1,403	1,176
Arizona	4.55	4.90	7.80	4,441	9,800	15,561
California	4.64	5.70	7.85	7,197	4,668	8,203
Colorado	4.89	4.94	6.60	33,325	25,772	29,304
Delaware	3.45	4.50	5.00	4,347	4,725	6,960
Idaho	4.92	5.38	7.50	270,600	239,410	449,550
Kansas	3.70	5.00	6.60	1,132	1,320	1,089
Maine	3.50	4.70	5.55	2,646	3,854	3,608
Maryland	3.50	4.50	5.00	5,366	6,075	6,560
Michigan	3.95	4.50	5.80	1,770	1,800	2,320
Minnesota	4.34	5.17	7.00	10,199	9,668	27,720
Montana	4.40	6.27	7.20	218,988	154,869	247,968
New York	3.80	4.60	5.50	1,140	1,449	1,678
North Carolina	3.00	4.35	5.30	1,848	2,132	4,023
North Dakota	4.56	5.38	7.20	132,149	117,983	346,896
Oregon	3.90	5.30	7.00	8,424	3,562	7,315
Pennsylvania	3.60	4.60	5.65	8,208	10,304	7,571
South Dakota	4.74	5.30	7.05	2,920	1,484	2,284
Utah	4.00	5.00	6.80	4,080	4,050	8,364
Virginia	3.00	4.05	5.00	1,323	2,126	3,010
Washington	5.09	6.71	7.05	32,525	17,849	35,532
Wisconsin	4.35	4.50	6.20	2,601	1,670	1,023
Wyoming	4.93	5.61	7.35	31,710	36,757	39,646
United States	4.75	5.31	7.30	788,036	662,730	1,257,361

¹ Preliminary.

All Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	5.25	7.05	9.25	26,460	64,367	79,920
Arizona	7.59	7.78	11.40	36,819	41,312	109,166
Arkansas	5.44	6.44	7.85	22,440	54,160	62,408
California	6.42	8.36	10.80	48,910	77,253	94,087
Colorado	4.62	6.84	8.35	189,605	475,790	298,513
Delaware	5.80	7.35	7.95	23,287	18,008	32,627
Georgia	5.20	6.55	8.30	24,310	40,348	48,140
Idaho	5.11	6.88	8.15	576,185	528,946	759,294
Illinois	5.39	6.43	8.55	190,590	309,862	378,252
Indiana	5.28	6.42	8.10	92,400	147,339	157,464
Kansas	4.53	6.74	8.80	1,274,063	2,453,360	2,148,960
Kentucky	5.57	6.40	8.15	119,309	194,880	244,500
Maryland	5.70	7.35	7.95	62,415	92,904	105,417
Michigan	5.32	6.24	7.80	179,550	283,046	268,671
Minnesota	5.20	8.92	9.25	374,816	496,666	682,743
Mississippi	5.42	6.17	8.55	5,203	25,482	33,345
Missouri	5.58	6.84	8.60	128,005	217,854	211,560
Montana	5.24	8.84	9.50	1,205,924	874,189	1,329,780
Nebraska	4.65	6.87	8.45	158,240	282,769	221,728
New Jersey	5.80	7.35	7.70	6,995	7,879	11,858
New Mexico	5.16	7.00	8.20	16,615	20,160	11,849
New York	5.77	7.85	7.95	45,698	75,556	57,240
North Carolina	4.94	7.16	8.40	103,740	138,331	201,600
North Dakota	5.22	9.35	9.20	1,627,388	1,829,326	2,766,515
Ohio	5.27	6.49	7.95	183,343	284,100	292,043
Oklahoma	4.55	6.64	9.15	473,200	763,932	627,690
Oregon	5.90	8.71	9.60	273,760	276,325	470,016
Pennsylvania	5.87	7.55	7.85	79,186	113,363	120,341
South Carolina	5.15	6.55	8.05	24,952	34,715	45,885
South Dakota	5.04	8.35	8.95	353,302	361,561	641,488
Tennessee	5.55	6.87	8.45	75,314	160,964	206,645
Texas	5.12	6.51	9.10	314,880	481,740	354,900
Utah	5.43	7.10	8.20	28,203	30,374	25,978
Virginia	5.40	7.07	8.05	42,120	56,843	82,110
Washington	5.70	8.67	8.75	948,593	756,838	1,260,175
Wisconsin	4.90	6.25	7.45	42,263	114,844	139,464
Wyoming	4.71	7.50	8.25	11,021	22,800	13,324
United States	5.05	7.63	9.00	9,389,104	12,208,186	14,595,696

¹ Preliminary.

Winter Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020 (dollars)	2021 (dollars)	2022 ¹ (dollars)	2020 (1,000 dollars)	2021 (1,000 dollars)	2022 ¹ (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	5.25	7.05	9.25	26,460	64,367	79,920
Arkansas	5.44	6.44	7.85	22,440	54,160	62,408
California	6.12	7.77	10.20	39,015	57,343	52,122
Colorado	4.62	6.84	8.35	189,605	475,790	298,513
Delaware	5.80	7.35	7.95	23,287	18,008	32,627
Georgia	5.20	6.55	8.30	24,310	40,348	48,140
Idaho	5.07	6.79	8.10	337,966	308,538	517,590
Illinois	5.39	6.43	8.55	190,590	309,862	378,252
Indiana	5.28	6.42	8.10	92,400	147,339	157,464
Kansas	4.53	6.74	8.80	1,274,063	2,453,360	2,148,960
Kentucky	5.57	6.40	8.15	119,309	194,880	244,500
Maryland	5.70	7.35	7.95	62,415	92,904	105,417
Michigan	5.32	6.24	7.80	179,550	283,046	268,671
Mississippi	5.42	6.17	8.55	5,203	25,482	33,345
Missouri	5.58	6.84	8.60	128,005	217,854	211,560
Montana	5.05	7.66	9.05	383,750	410,806	537,570
Nebraska	4.65	6.87	8.45	158,240	282,769	221,728
New Jersey	5.80	7.35	7.70	6,995	7,879	11,858
New Mexico	5.16	7.00	8.20	16,615	20,160	11,849
New York	5.77	7.85	7.95	45,698	75,556	57,240
North Carolina	4.94	7.16	8.40	103,740	138,331	201,600
North Dakota	4.82	8.27	8.55	7,794	16,375	48,735
Ohio	5.27	6.49	7.95	183,343	284,100	292,043
Oklahoma	4.55	6.64	9.15	473,200	763,932	627,690
Oregon	5.90	8.71	9.60	273,760	276,325	470,016
Pennsylvania	5.87	7.55	7.85	79,186	113,363	120,341
South Carolina	5.15	6.55	8.05	24,952	34,715	45,885
South Dakota	4.85	7.89	8.80	168,780	212,872	334,048
Tennessee	5.55	6.87	8.45	75,314	160,964	206,645
Texas	5.12	6.51	9.10	314,880	481,740	354,900
Utah	5.43	7.10	8.20	28,203	30,374	25,978
Virginia	5.40	7.07	8.05	42,120	56,843	82,110
Washington	5.67	8.62	8.75	754,110	611,848	1,071,000
Wisconsin	4.90	6.25	7.45	42,263	114,844	139,464
Wyoming	4.71	7.50	8.25	11,021	22,800	13,324
United States	4.98	6.99	8.70	5,908,582	8,859,877	9,513,513

¹ Preliminary.

Other Spring Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	5.18	7.09	8.15	233,333	216,635	237,654
Minnesota	5.20	8.92	9.25	374,816	496,666	682,743
Montana	5.30	8.89	9.30	666,634	329,463	567,300
North Dakota	5.11	8.82	9.10	1,409,696	1,539,399	2,393,300
South Dakota	5.20	8.84	9.15	184,522	148,689	307,440
Washington	5.85	8.95	8.75	194,483	144,990	189,175
United States	5.09	8.54	9.25	3,063,484	2,875,842	4,377,612

¹ Preliminary.

Durum Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	7.59	7.78	11.40	36,819	41,312	109,166
California	6.69	9.05	10.90	9,895	19,910	41,965
Idaho	6.10	7.00	8.90	4,886	3,773	4,050
Montana	5.78	13.50	11.90	155,540	133,920	224,910
North Dakota	5.98	13.90	10.40	209,898	273,552	324,480
United States	6.02	12.10	11.40	417,038	472,467	704,571

¹ Preliminary.

Rice Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arkansas	12.50	13.50	17.10	1,351,338	1,229,351	1,373,814
California	22.80	32.00	33.80	1,021,668	1,172,896	752,084
Louisiana	12.60	13.70	17.10	406,186	388,806	472,798
Mississippi	12.50	13.50	16.90	153,013	100,778	104,628
Missouri	12.10	13.60	16.20	187,816	212,146	191,678
Texas	13.30	14.20	17.10	194,140	176,378	206,996
United States	14.40	16.10	19.40	3,314,161	3,280,355	3,101,998

¹ Preliminary.

Rye Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Minnesota	4.20	5.95	5.70	2,394	2,880	8,299
North Dakota	4.11	5.95	6.85	9,042	6,854	18,906
Oklahoma	7.55	6.70	8.90	5,496	8,375	8,900
Pennsylvania	(D)	7.30	7.00	(D)	4,380	4,522
Wisconsin	(D)	6.85	7.50	(D)	5,617	8,700
Other States ²	5.58	6.88	8.15	44,854	38,182	43,041
United States	5.35	6.75	7.50	61,786	66,288	92,368

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and Texas.

Proso Millet Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Colorado	12.60	8.65	9.95	61,211	80,878	65,352
Nebraska	9.33	8.75	10.30	27,990	33,180	17,768
South Dakota	10.40	9.28	9.90	17,836	20,787	10,989
United States	11.20	8.77	10.00	107,037	134,845	94,109

¹ Preliminary.

Soybeans for Beans Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	11.70	13.50	14.20	131,918	189,405	206,681
Arkansas	10.50	12.90	14.40	1,514,100	2,012,400	2,358,720
Delaware	11.60	14.20	13.60	84,123	110,803	92,398
Georgia	13.00	13.90	14.30	50,635	86,319	93,808
Illinois	10.90	13.50	14.40	6,703,500	9,222,525	9,752,400
Indiana	11.10	13.30	14.50	3,752,577	4,500,720	4,860,763
Iowa	11.10	13.40	14.30	5,616,378	8,467,326	8,390,597
Kansas	10.70	12.90	14.40	2,083,825	2,476,800	1,904,760
Kentucky	10.80	13.10	14.50	1,092,960	1,349,824	1,434,630
Louisiana	10.00	12.40	13.60	540,600	683,488	773,432
Maryland	11.60	14.20	13.60	253,518	365,011	298,248
Michigan	11.70	14.00	14.70	1,229,904	1,527,960	1,547,616
Minnesota	11.00	13.40	14.20	4,059,000	4,773,884	5,246,900
Mississippi	10.20	12.40	13.90	1,134,648	1,453,032	1,718,874
Missouri	11.10	13.80	14.40	3,289,041	3,820,530	3,970,512
Nebraska	10.20	12.70	14.30	3,052,656	4,456,557	3,979,976
New Jersey	11.50	12.90	13.80	49,197	58,747	41,731
New York	11.30	12.30	14.20	179,806	208,608	207,675
North Carolina	11.20	13.20	14.60	668,192	865,920	949,949
North Dakota	10.20	12.60	14.00	1,976,760	2,287,656	2,778,300
Ohio	11.30	13.60	14.40	3,057,780	3,782,976	4,059,936
Oklahoma	10.10	11.90	13.80	163,620	146,430	90,321
Pennsylvania	11.30	13.80	14.20	327,474	435,183	360,254
South Carolina	12.00	14.60	14.80	123,900	213,598	213,564
South Dakota	10.30	13.10	14.30	2,331,096	2,824,360	2,755,038
Tennessee	10.80	12.80	13.80	874,800	972,800	1,073,088
Texas	9.10	11.70	12.80	34,034	44,460	21,760
Virginia	11.90	13.60	14.10	279,888	369,104	352,641
Wisconsin	10.40	12.70	13.90	1,076,192	1,445,895	1,613,790
United States	10.80	13.30	14.30	45,732,122	59,152,321	61,148,362

¹ Preliminary.

Peanut Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	0.211	0.245	0.258	131,284	149,377	144,196
Arkansas	0.193	0.241	0.251	35,203	42,175	41,766
Florida	0.204	0.232	0.266	115,138	135,627	147,311
Georgia	0.203	0.234	0.248	673,270	780,975	716,720
Mississippi	0.194	0.235	0.272	18,779	16,380	17,136
New Mexico	0.286	0.389	0.490	4,239	9,974	7,840
North Carolina	0.220	0.253	0.266	90,090	125,463	135,766
Oklahoma	0.222	0.284	0.303	13,116	18,957	18,801
South Carolina	0.214	0.241	0.255	63,344	66,805	72,828
Texas	0.259	0.312	0.390	125,486	180,442	131,040
Virginia	0.219	0.259	0.278	24,539	36,519	35,028
United States	0.210	0.243	0.262	1,294,488	1,562,694	1,468,432

¹ Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022.

Flaxseed Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Montana	10.50	23.30	20.60	17,136	11,534	18,581
North Dakota	11.10	25.90	18.10	45,221	57,576	61,576
United States	11.10	25.90	18.10	62,357	69,110	80,157

¹ Preliminary.

Sunflower Price per Cwt and Value of Production by Type – States and United States: 2020-2022

Varietal types and State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Oil						
California	24.60	32.00	31.60	13,592	15,664	9,306
Colorado	18.80	31.20	28.00	4,993	11,316	6,261
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	18.30	34.30	24.80	7,494	9,621	10,267
North Dakota	20.50	32.40	27.90	242,802	231,822	341,915
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	20.00	(D)	(D)	8,220	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	20.50	32.50	27.20	260,085	295,211	340,849
United States	20.40	32.80	27.60	537,186	563,634	708,598
Non-oil						
California	24.60	32.00	33.00	472	288	248
Colorado	25.10	27.00	32.00	4,907	2,950	2,808
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	25.00	33.90	34.90	3,308	2,204	1,747
North Dakota	26.50	33.40	36.80	40,770	15,498	42,324
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	26.00	(D)	(D)	10,109	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	25.50	32.70	34.60	35,224	33,524	38,489
United States	26.20	33.10	36.30	94,790	54,464	85,616
All						
California	24.60	32.00	31.60	14,064	15,952	9,554
Colorado	21.50	30.20	29.10	9,900	14,266	9,069
Kansas	21.40	28.10	30.70	21,282	13,666	12,189
Minnesota	22.30	31.20	28.20	30,598	29,336	49,596
Nebraska	19.90	34.20	25.90	10,802	11,825	12,014
North Dakota	21.60	32.60	28.70	283,572	247,320	384,239
South Dakota	20.60	33.60	27.30	243,429	274,849	301,000
Texas	22.90	23.20	27.00	18,329	10,884	16,553
United States	21.30	32.90	28.20	631,976	618,098	794,214

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Canola Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Kansas	12.20	21.90	18.10	611	1,708	684
Minnesota	18.80	32.20	30.70	14,168	33,665	51,051
Montana	15.80	24.00	25.90	38,138	34,776	44,817
North Dakota	18.50	33.40	30.10	540,274	769,803	977,859
Oklahoma	18.00	19.40	14.20	1,928	3,007	795
Washington	20.20	32.40	31.50	40,440	46,332	70,686
United States	18.40	32.90	30.00	635,559	889,291	1,145,892

¹ Preliminary.

Safflower Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	25.10	26.20	33.40	13,390	21,733	36,824
Idaho	20.10	22.90	30.80	4,687	3,390	4,343
Montana	19.20	23.30	28.70	7,857	4,383	5,927
South Dakota	21.10	29.90	42.60	3,482	3,095	5,453
Utah	19.00	21.50	30.40	3,428	1,582	1,901
United States	21.60	25.50	33.20	32,844	34,183	54,448

¹ Preliminary.

Other Oilseeds Price per Cwt and Value of Production – United States: 2020-2022

Crop	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Rapeseed ²	22.60	18.80	21.40	4,497	4,255	4,157
Mustard seed ³	26.70	31.10	41.90	21,866	13,629	42,407

¹ Preliminary.

² Rapeseed program States include Delaware, Idaho, Kentucky, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

³ Mustard seed program States include Idaho, Montana, and North Dakota.

Cottonseed Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per ton			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	139.00	181.00	207.00	28,495	36,200	49,680
Arizona	278.00	373.00	430.00	29,746	42,149	41,280
Arkansas	196.00	253.00	381.00	78,792	98,670	188,595
California	350.00	437.00	520.00	74,900	55,936	78,520
Florida	135.00	187.00	215.00	3,780	6,358	10,320
Georgia	152.00	191.00	270.00	93,176	116,892	197,370
Kansas	196.00	209.00	414.00	19,404	11,913	23,598
Louisiana	189.00	243.00	374.00	20,601	16,524	43,384
Mississippi	219.00	252.00	343.00	81,687	69,552	126,224
Missouri	223.00	267.00	300.00	46,830	65,415	81,300
New Mexico	291.00	300.00	463.00	4,074	7,200	18,057
North Carolina	192.00	221.00	282.00	23,232	48,178	82,626
Oklahoma	186.00	216.00	386.00	35,154	44,280	23,932
South Carolina	180.00	209.00	249.00	15,120	24,871	37,599
Tennessee	232.00	248.00	345.00	43,152	45,384	73,830
Texas	187.00	250.00	382.00	270,776	600,750	406,448
Virginia	186.00	236.00	314.00	6,138	11,328	18,526
United States	194.00	243.00	332.00	875,057	1,301,600	1,501,289

¹ Based on monthly prices received from August 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022.

Cotton Price per Pound and Value of Production by Type – States and United States: 2020-2022

Type and State	Price per pound			Value of production ¹		
	2020	2021	2022 ²	2020	2021	2022 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Upland						
Alabama	0.684	0.927	0.859	240,987	307,022	346,349
Arizona	0.662	0.734	1.000	95,964	111,333	122,400
Arkansas	0.684	0.796	0.664	419,265	471,869	500,390
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	0.722	0.953	0.916	35,696	54,893	74,746
Georgia	0.728	0.956	1.000	761,779	1,014,125	1,248,000
Kansas	0.583	0.970	0.930	83,952	87,067	80,352
Louisiana	0.669	0.882	0.904	108,860	92,716	156,211
Mississippi	0.697	0.900	0.863	394,781	385,776	488,803
Missouri	0.672	0.840	0.747	220,631	328,205	297,605
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	0.695	0.942	0.912	174,139	349,520	437,760
Oklahoma	0.677	1.040	0.878	206,675	345,946	88,502
South Carolina	0.708	0.930	0.975	101,612	189,720	248,040
Tennessee	0.688	0.878	0.930	201,777	245,700	316,944
Texas	0.623	0.932	0.814	1,366,613	3,444,672	1,328,448
Virginia	0.658	0.921	0.934	40,112	75,596	96,389
Other States ³	0.678	0.858	0.814	64,118	66,721	60,985
United States	0.663	0.914	0.838	4,516,961	7,570,881	5,891,924
American Pima						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ³	1.190	2.460	2.450	311,818	392,131	556,887
United States	1.190	2.460	2.450	311,818	392,131	556,887
All						
United States	0.689	0.947	0.915	4,828,779	7,963,012	6,448,811

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Value based on 480-pound net weight bale.

² Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022.

³ Includes data withheld above.

All Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ²	2020	2021	2022 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	96.00	98.00	128.00	223,200	212,660	235,008
Alaska	370.00	430.00	430.00	8,880	9,890	8,600
Arizona	183.00	212.00	319.00	450,930	515,196	742,587
Arkansas	108.00	115.00	133.00	289,956	300,540	291,676
California	180.00	230.00	306.00	824,880	1,179,196	1,340,430
Colorado	212.00	224.00	237.00	700,298	1,008,930	656,848
Connecticut	184.00	168.00	180.00	15,270	14,955	16,540
Delaware	161.00	160.00	168.00	5,460	4,317	4,698
Florida	154.00	141.00	160.00	129,360	105,750	128,960
Georgia	99.00	120.00	130.00	169,290	207,360	200,200
Idaho	156.00	210.00	272.00	816,515	945,552	1,437,480
Illinois	152.00	165.00	164.00	219,138	255,122	229,028
Indiana	177.00	189.00	179.00	226,752	294,212	283,400
Iowa	118.00	161.00	164.00	437,044	668,675	598,992
Kansas	128.00	158.00	204.00	667,626	788,652	922,974
Kentucky	152.00	159.00	175.00	786,148	854,818	766,392
Louisiana	101.00	111.00	125.00	96,960	106,782	117,000
Maine	161.00	148.00	172.00	29,415	33,987	46,603
Maryland	158.00	157.00	173.00	68,046	66,964	70,864
Massachusetts	173.00	158.00	166.00	18,300	12,650	16,630
Michigan	168.00	177.00	168.00	348,840	397,102	326,460
Minnesota	121.00	177.00	158.00	431,946	416,806	514,694
Mississippi	99.00	105.00	126.00	160,875	143,220	148,680
Missouri	111.00	116.00	133.00	694,493	731,920	737,882
Montana	131.00	223.00	239.00	772,944	799,914	976,136
Nebraska	103.00	145.00	177.00	629,852	860,434	720,939
Nevada	183.00	228.00	307.00	209,901	307,035	455,588
New Hampshire	170.00	147.00	172.00	13,055	9,124	11,840
New Jersey	185.00	159.00	160.00	36,177	33,920	34,622
New Mexico	215.00	230.00	279.00	176,390	185,880	205,140
New York	165.00	151.00	172.00	295,260	396,132	435,284
North Carolina	118.00	128.00	137.00	188,310	184,794	198,440
North Dakota	86.00	154.00	122.00	294,844	285,361	423,795
Ohio	165.00	161.00	164.00	357,352	389,400	360,754
Oklahoma	108.00	120.00	123.00	589,644	606,836	488,420
Oregon	195.00	239.00	306.00	569,160	578,702	797,183
Pennsylvania	189.00	159.00	173.00	660,183	527,827	671,956
Rhode Island	180.00	174.00	187.00	1,440	2,086	2,620
South Carolina	120.00	122.00	147.00	89,280	79,056	87,318
South Dakota	104.00	160.00	169.00	536,120	478,620	746,715
Tennessee	117.00	128.00	137.00	483,574	516,984	493,808
Texas	146.00	156.00	189.00	1,354,997	1,609,125	1,140,000
Utah	181.00	233.00	298.00	445,730	499,148	752,924
Vermont	150.00	145.00	157.00	47,125	42,605	57,336
Virginia	131.00	145.00	152.00	354,377	302,183	333,540
Washington	191.00	232.00	321.00	500,740	601,794	889,787
West Virginia	119.00	129.00	137.00	123,195	114,918	148,110
Wisconsin	156.00	160.00	142.00	544,296	569,088	434,960
Wyoming	171.00	208.00	229.00	458,685	405,986	542,520
United States	156.00	193.00	235.00	17,552,253	19,662,208	21,252,361

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

Alfalfa Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2020 (dollars)	2021 (dollars)	2022 ² (dollars)	2020 (1,000 dollars)	2021 (1,000 dollars)	2022 ² (1,000 dollars)
Arizona	183.00	214.00	320.00	404,430	488,562	682,240
Arkansas	192.00	200.00	217.00	1,920	2,000	1,736
California	189.00	241.00	321.00	646,380	891,700	1,040,040
Colorado	209.00	221.00	236.00	497,420	689,520	417,484
Connecticut	210.00	215.00	230.00	2,310	2,795	3,450
Delaware	198.00	211.00	211.00	1,980	1,477	1,266
Idaho	157.00	213.00	275.00	713,565	838,368	1,253,450
Illinois	170.00	175.00	182.00	145,860	190,400	159,432
Indiana	204.00	214.00	200.00	130,152	183,612	182,000
Iowa	124.00	169.00	172.00	360,220	538,265	464,572
Kansas	147.00	178.00	234.00	293,706	442,152	478,764
Kentucky	211.00	219.00	218.00	107,188	72,270	86,328
Maine	205.00	205.00	243.00	4,305	4,100	5,103
Maryland	198.00	211.00	211.00	20,196	23,632	34,604
Massachusetts	210.00	215.00	230.00	1,470	2,150	2,070
Michigan	185.00	193.00	187.00	284,900	335,048	272,272
Minnesota	134.00	191.00	179.00	356,976	332,722	355,136
Missouri	156.00	160.00	169.00	92,664	117,120	57,122
Montana	132.00	228.00	242.00	551,760	600,780	694,540
Nebraska	113.00	160.00	201.00	369,284	596,960	492,249
Nevada	183.00	229.00	307.00	140,910	245,259	384,978
New Hampshire	200.00	214.00	240.00	2,000	1,284	2,400
New Jersey	240.00	230.00	230.00	10,320	10,120	8,050
New Mexico	223.00	236.00	288.00	153,647	147,500	172,800
New York	202.00	212.00	241.00	115,140	125,928	150,384
North Carolina	213.00	214.00	220.00	2,982	4,708	3,960
North Dakota	89.00	172.00	131.00	195,444	142,416	280,995
Ohio	204.00	195.00	178.00	177,480	181,350	154,504
Oklahoma	171.00	190.00	243.00	116,964	106,020	106,920
Oregon	205.00	244.00	319.00	339,480	331,840	491,260
Pennsylvania	247.00	229.00	241.00	292,695	212,512	268,956
Rhode Island	210.00	218.00	230.00	420	436	460
South Dakota	113.00	172.00	188.00	366,120	335,400	527,340
Tennessee	216.00	220.00	224.00	15,984	12,540	8,288
Texas	193.00	210.00	250.00	104,027	113,400	94,500
Utah	187.00	236.00	298.00	390,830	427,868	598,682
Vermont	200.00	214.00	241.00	5,800	6,848	12,291
Virginia	207.00	209.00	215.00	26,082	18,183	20,640
Washington	188.00	225.00	325.00	339,152	403,650	608,400
West Virginia	192.00	197.00	201.00	5,376	8,668	7,035
Wisconsin	167.00	171.00	154.00	448,896	497,952	381,920
Wyoming	172.00	212.00	232.00	325,252	278,992	370,040
United States	171.00	216.00	268.00	8,561,687	9,966,507	11,338,661

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

All Other Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ²	2020	2021	2022 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama ³	96.00	98.00	128.00	223,200	212,660	235,008
Alaska ³	370.00	430.00	430.00	8,880	9,890	8,600
Arizona	186.00	193.00	233.00	46,500	26,634	60,347
Arkansas	108.00	115.00	133.00	288,036	298,540	289,940
California	150.00	198.00	255.00	178,500	287,496	300,390
Colorado	221.00	234.00	244.00	202,878	319,410	239,364
Connecticut	180.00	160.00	170.00	12,960	12,160	13,090
Delaware	145.00	142.00	156.00	3,480	2,840	3,432
Florida ³	154.00	141.00	160.00	129,360	105,750	128,960
Georgia ³	99.00	120.00	130.00	169,290	207,360	200,200
Idaho	142.00	174.00	239.00	102,950	107,184	184,030
Illinois	118.00	134.00	127.00	73,278	64,722	69,596
Indiana	150.00	158.00	150.00	96,600	110,600	101,400
Iowa	97.00	138.00	143.00	76,824	130,410	134,420
Kansas	96.00	105.00	134.00	373,920	346,500	444,210
Kentucky	138.00	149.00	161.00	678,960	782,548	680,064
Louisiana ³	101.00	111.00	125.00	96,960	106,782	117,000
Maine	155.00	143.00	166.00	25,110	29,887	41,500
Maryland	145.00	138.00	148.00	47,850	43,332	36,260
Massachusetts	170.00	150.00	160.00	16,830	10,500	14,560
Michigan	139.00	142.00	124.00	63,940	62,054	54,188
Minnesota	85.00	143.00	131.00	74,970	84,084	159,558
Mississippi ³	99.00	105.00	126.00	160,875	143,220	148,680
Missouri	103.00	106.00	124.00	601,829	614,800	680,760
Montana	128.00	207.00	226.00	221,184	199,134	281,596
Nebraska	84.00	103.00	121.00	260,568	263,474	228,690
Nevada	183.00	216.00	307.00	68,991	61,776	70,610
New Hampshire	165.00	140.00	160.00	11,055	7,840	9,440
New Jersey	169.00	140.00	146.00	25,857	23,800	26,572
New Mexico	171.00	202.00	231.00	22,743	38,380	32,340
New York	158.00	132.00	154.00	180,120	270,204	284,900
North Carolina	117.00	127.00	136.00	185,328	180,086	194,480
North Dakota	71.00	113.00	85.00	99,400	142,945	142,800
Ohio	146.00	146.00	150.00	179,872	208,050	206,250
Oklahoma	101.00	113.00	109.00	472,680	500,816	381,500
Oregon	174.00	229.00	283.00	229,680	246,862	305,923
Pennsylvania	174.00	143.00	155.00	367,488	315,315	403,000
Rhode Island	170.00	165.00	180.00	1,020	1,650	2,160
South Carolina ³	120.00	122.00	147.00	89,280	79,056	87,318
South Dakota	80.00	124.00	125.00	170,000	143,220	219,375
Tennessee	115.00	127.00	136.00	467,590	504,444	485,520
Texas	138.00	147.00	170.00	1,250,970	1,495,725	1,045,500
Utah	122.00	180.00	246.00	54,900	71,280	154,242
Vermont	145.00	137.00	143.00	41,325	35,757	45,045
Virginia	127.00	142.00	149.00	328,295	284,000	312,900
Washington	199.00	258.00	313.00	161,588	198,144	281,387
West Virginia	117.00	125.00	135.00	117,819	106,250	141,075
Wisconsin	120.00	117.00	104.00	95,400	71,136	53,040
Wyoming	167.00	193.00	220.00	133,433	126,994	172,480
United States	132.00	153.00	170.00	8,990,566	9,695,701	9,913,700

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

³ Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

All Forage Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Value of production ¹		
	2020 (1,000 dollars)	2021 (1,000 dollars)	2022 ² (1,000 dollars)
Alabama	223,200	212,660	235,008
Alaska	8,880	9,890	8,600
Arizona	450,930	515,196	742,587
Arkansas	289,956	300,540	291,676
California ³	1,009,389	1,418,720	1,694,703
Colorado	700,298	1,008,930	656,848
Connecticut	15,270	14,955	16,540
Delaware	5,460	4,317	4,698
Florida	129,360	105,750	128,960
Georgia	169,290	207,360	200,200
Idaho ³	933,960	1,124,316	1,624,377
Illinois ³	244,390	276,981	258,129
Indiana	226,752	294,212	283,400
Iowa ³	471,823	768,359	675,510
Kansas ³	701,250	845,321	967,184
Kentucky	786,148	854,818	766,392
Louisiana	96,960	106,782	117,000
Maine	29,415	33,987	46,603
Maryland	68,046	66,964	70,864
Massachusetts	18,300	12,650	16,630
Michigan ³	550,743	606,972	500,873
Minnesota ³	566,723	553,882	624,929
Mississippi	160,875	143,220	148,680
Missouri ³	718,146	767,286	765,326
Montana	772,944	799,914	976,136
Nebraska ³	647,774	879,981	739,752
Nevada	209,901	307,035	455,588
New Hampshire	13,055	9,124	11,840
New Jersey	36,177	33,920	34,622
New Mexico	176,390	185,880	205,140
New York ³	655,774	753,260	829,278
North Carolina	188,310	184,794	198,440
North Dakota	294,844	285,361	423,795
Ohio ³	417,962	451,816	418,752
Oklahoma	589,644	606,836	488,420
Oregon	569,160	578,702	797,183
Pennsylvania ³	908,166	723,140	819,320
Rhode Island	1,440	2,086	2,620
South Carolina	89,280	79,056	87,318
South Dakota ³	556,269	499,532	772,517
Tennessee	483,574	516,984	493,808
Texas ³	1,482,312	1,689,408	1,288,050
Utah	445,730	499,148	752,924
Vermont ³	135,565	146,783	158,614
Virginia	354,377	302,183	333,540
Washington ³	580,969	681,015	961,184
West Virginia	123,195	114,918	148,110
Wisconsin ³	1,153,531	1,287,621	1,053,042
Wyoming	458,685	405,986	542,520
United States ³	19,920,592	22,278,551	23,838,230

¹ Includes dry hay and haylage/greenchop where applicable in value of production.

² Preliminary.

³ Dry hay prices used to calculate haylage/greenchop portion of total value of production.

Alfalfa and All Other Hay Forage Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Alfalfa ¹			All Other ¹		
	2020	2021	2022 ²	2020	2021	2022 ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	(X)	(X)	(X)	223,200	212,660	235,008
Alaska	(X)	(X)	(X)	8,880	9,890	8,600
Arizona	404,430	488,562	682,240	46,500	26,634	60,347
Arkansas	1,920	2,000	1,736	288,036	298,540	289,940
California ³	690,039	963,518	1,087,548	319,350	455,202	607,155
Colorado	497,420	689,520	417,484	202,878	319,410	239,364
Connecticut	2,310	2,795	3,450	12,960	12,160	13,090
Delaware	1,980	1,477	1,266	3,480	2,840	3,432
Florida	(X)	(X)	(X)	129,360	105,750	128,960
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	169,290	207,360	200,200
Idaho ³	790,966	979,374	1,404,975	142,994	144,942	219,402
Illinois ³	165,920	208,775	176,722	78,470	68,206	81,407
Indiana	130,152	183,612	182,000	96,600	110,600	101,400
Iowa ³	382,292	632,567	531,652	89,531	135,792	143,858
Kansas ³	299,586	456,926	499,122	401,664	388,395	468,062
Kentucky	107,188	72,270	86,328	678,960	782,548	680,064
Louisiana	(X)	(X)	(X)	96,960	106,782	117,000
Maine	4,305	4,100	5,103	25,110	29,887	41,500
Maryland	20,196	23,632	34,604	47,850	43,332	36,260
Massachusetts	1,470	2,150	2,070	16,830	10,500	14,560
Michigan ³	474,710	536,540	435,897	76,033	70,432	64,976
Minnesota ³	483,338	461,647	456,987	83,385	92,235	167,942
Mississippi	(X)	(X)	(X)	160,875	143,220	148,680
Missouri ³	99,528	119,520	66,586	618,618	647,766	698,740
Montana	551,760	600,780	694,540	221,184	199,134	281,596
Nebraska ³	382,166	605,280	499,083	265,608	274,701	240,669
Nevada	140,910	245,259	384,978	68,991	61,776	70,610
New Hampshire	2,000	1,284	2,400	11,055	7,840	9,440
New Jersey	10,320	10,120	8,050	25,857	23,800	26,572
New Mexico	153,647	147,500	172,800	22,743	38,380	32,340
New York ³	373,902	402,800	400,542	281,872	350,460	428,736
North Carolina	2,982	4,708	3,960	185,328	180,086	194,480
North Dakota	195,444	142,416	280,995	99,400	142,945	142,800
Ohio ³	226,848	224,640	201,852	191,114	227,176	216,900
Oklahoma	116,964	106,020	106,920	472,680	500,816	381,500
Oregon	339,480	331,840	491,260	229,680	246,862	305,923
Pennsylvania ³	459,420	347,622	357,885	448,746	375,518	461,435
Rhode Island	420	436	460	1,020	1,650	2,160
South Carolina	(X)	(X)	(X)	89,280	79,056	87,318
South Dakota ³	381,149	348,128	546,892	175,120	151,404	225,625
Tennessee	15,984	12,540	8,288	467,590	504,444	485,520
Texas ³	107,694	121,800	99,750	1,374,618	1,567,608	1,188,300
Utah	390,830	427,868	598,682	54,900	71,280	154,242
Vermont ³	37,400	42,800	41,211	98,165	103,983	117,403
Virginia	26,082	18,183	20,640	328,295	284,000	312,900
Washington ³	372,616	428,175	634,725	208,353	252,840	326,459
West Virginia	5,376	8,668	7,035	117,819	106,250	141,075
Wisconsin ³	1,010,851	1,181,268	969,738	142,680	106,353	83,304
Wyoming	325,252	278,992	370,040	133,433	126,994	172,480
United States ³	10,187,247	11,868,112	12,978,496	9,733,345	10,410,439	10,859,734

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes dry hay and haylage/greenchop where applicable in value of production.

² Preliminary.

³ Dry hay prices used to calculate haylage/greenchop portion of total value of production.

Dry Edible Bean Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

[Excludes beans grown for garden seed and chickpeas]

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	65.20	63.50	98.70	38,990	23,178	27,537
Colorado	30.10	46.40	43.60	32,327	27,933	29,474
Idaho	33.70	30.80	43.50	53,650	45,738	45,936
Michigan	32.20	44.20	45.60	190,431	220,514	234,430
Minnesota	35.10	40.50	39.20	193,857	184,640	191,414
Nebraska	31.60	37.40	38.60	113,665	103,972	95,960
North Dakota	28.90	41.00	39.00	369,747	259,776	402,012
Washington	35.80	44.70	50.00	38,091	48,723	34,950
Wyoming	31.10	38.00	47.10	15,830	14,478	15,025
United States	31.20	41.30	41.00	1,046,588	928,952	1,076,738

¹ Preliminary.

Chickpea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

[Small chickpeas will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen and large chickpeas are larger than 20/64 inches]

Size	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Small						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	17.10	22.50	27.10	1,761	1,935	4,878
Montana	21.40	(D)	(D)	6,891	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	16.80	20.80	27.90	1,898	2,413	11,132
Other States ²	20.30	43.20	35.40	3,106	8,690	17,434
United States	20.20	33.30	30.70	13,656	13,038	33,444
Large						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	24.60	36.40	33.30	18,770	22,240	20,080
Montana	19.40	(D)	(D)	23,396	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	23.30	35.40	35.60	24,884	23,364	30,794
Other States ²	20.40	37.10	34.00	7,863	43,584	37,959
United States	23.30	36.50	34.50	74,913	89,188	88,833
All						
California	(D)	41.00	(D)	(D)	2,911	(D)
Idaho	23.60	35.60	30.60	20,531	24,175	24,958
Montana	21.20	37.00	33.40	30,287	40,663	45,324
North Dakota	(D)	41.70	(D)	(D)	8,700	(D)
Washington	22.50	33.70	33.20	26,782	25,777	41,926
Other States ²	20.30	(X)	39.60	10,969	-	10,069
United States	22.20	36.20	33.60	88,569	102,226	122,277

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Dry Edible Pea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

[Wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas included]

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	12.70	19.80	16.60	10,922	5,980	7,570
Montana	8.87	14.90	13.20	87,769	50,720	94,090
Nebraska	(D)	18.90	(D)	(D)	6,691	(D)
North Dakota	10.60	19.90	17.40	82,002	70,983	94,395
South Dakota	(D)	19.40	(D)	(D)	2,541	(D)
Washington	10.70	17.30	17.30	25,295	15,189	28,337
Other States ²	7.98	(X)	19.90	6,556	-	8,864
United States	9.84	16.20	16.30	212,544	152,104	233,256

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Lentil Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	21.40	39.50	37.60	7,297	3,397	3,008
Montana	17.80	35.00	32.10	94,838	74,200	128,561
North Dakota	18.20	37.60	32.40	20,566	34,968	32,951
Washington	20.60	38.80	40.30	12,339	10,903	15,596
United States	18.20	35.60	33.60	135,040	123,468	180,116

¹ Preliminary.

All Potatoes Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	17.70	24.90	39.50	227,640	275,120	305,256
Colorado	10.70	11.40	15.90	241,777	244,918	335,808
Florida	20.30	18.20	23.00	107,671	98,280	113,988
Idaho	7.28	8.46	12.00	981,162	1,117,481	1,448,940
Maine	11.30	11.70	14.30	152,121	215,151	258,258
Michigan	10.80	13.10	14.40	189,540	253,485	237,096
Minnesota	10.90	10.70	12.50	195,350	187,817	251,013
Nebraska	11.20	11.80	14.30	103,174	109,280	138,024
North Dakota	11.70	11.50	13.10	278,460	258,750	301,235
Oregon	8.00	9.02	11.30	216,000	237,046	281,822
Texas	15.40	15.80	15.70	109,571	87,216	112,852
Washington	7.56	7.75	9.09	753,377	712,442	821,581
Wisconsin	12.20	13.00	16.60	350,994	377,325	463,638
United States	9.30	10.20	12.90	3,906,837	4,174,311	5,069,511

¹ Preliminary.

Tobacco Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Georgia	2.030	1.970	2.060	39,291	25,787	25,956
Kentucky	2.205	2.309	2.463	225,771	255,132	237,997
North Carolina	1.970	2.000	2.100	352,134	488,543	524,355
Pennsylvania	2.431	2.735	3.617	32,673	38,344	47,098
South Carolina	1.910	2.020	2.030	12,606	24,331	23,548
Tennessee	2.600	2.627	2.751	72,657	79,396	93,435
Virginia	2.034	2.121	2.344	49,668	72,028	70,008
United States	2.105	2.147	2.285	784,800	983,561	1,022,397

¹ Preliminary.

Tobacco Price per Pound and Value by Class and Type – States and United States: 2020-2022

Class, type, and State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Class 1, Flue-cured (11-14)						
Georgia	2.030	1.970	2.060	39,291	25,787	25,956
North Carolina	1.970	2.000	2.100	351,054	487,900	523,740
South Carolina	1.910	2.020	2.030	12,606	24,331	23,548
Virginia	2.030	2.120	2.340	47,502	69,727	67,954
United States	1.980	2.013	2.119	450,453	607,745	641,198
Class 2, Fire-cured (21-23)						
Kentucky	2.740	2.760	2.890	56,855	80,440	89,214
Tennessee	2.780	2.820	2.890	45,161	52,452	58,262
Virginia	2.530	2.480	2.800	860	781	924
United States	2.755	2.781	2.889	102,876	133,673	148,400
Class 3A, Light air-cured						
Type 31, Burley						
Kentucky	2.000	2.060	2.150	136,500	135,960	108,360
North Carolina	2.050	2.010	2.260	1,080	643	615
Pennsylvania	2.060	2.220	2.240	14,420	15,540	7,280
Tennessee	1.990	2.040	2.290	7,711	7,650	9,584
Virginia	1.920	2.010	2.260	1,306	1,520	1,130
United States	2.004	2.073	2.166	161,017	161,313	126,969
Type 32, Southern Maryland Belt						
Pennsylvania	1.960	2.180	2.230	1,803	1,679	513
United States	1.960	2.180	2.230	1,803	1,679	513
Total light air-cured (31-32)	2.004	2.074	2.167	162,820	162,992	127,482
Class 3B, Dark air-cured (35-37)						
Kentucky	2.420	2.520	2.630	32,416	38,732	40,423
Tennessee	2.530	2.450	2.660	19,785	19,294	25,589
United States	2.461	2.496	2.642	52,201	58,026	66,012
Class 4, Cigar filler						
Type 41, Pennsylvania Seedleaf						
Pennsylvania	2.980	3.380	4.120	16,450	21,125	39,305
United States	2.980	3.380	4.120	16,450	21,125	39,305
All tobacco						
United States	2.105	2.147	2.285	784,800	983,561	1,022,397

¹ Preliminary.

Sugarbeet Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020 and 2021

[Relates to year of intended harvest in all States except California. The 2022 United States price and value will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2023. State prices and values for 2022 will be published in *Crop Values* released February 2024]

State	Price per ton		Value of production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ¹	48.00	48.00	52,320	51,648
Colorado	44.50	48.20	33,019	38,319
Idaho	53.50	60.00	364,014	405,300
Michigan	55.00	38.50	239,690	204,474
Minnesota	49.30	53.40	552,012	655,538
Montana	47.20	48.20	56,310	62,467
Nebraska	44.50	48.20	63,057	67,335
North Dakota	49.30	58.40	267,600	378,549
Oregon	53.50	60.00	20,544	23,640
Washington	53.50	60.00	4,869	4,980
Wyoming	47.80	49.00	43,307	44,247
United States	50.50	52.70	1,696,742	1,936,497

¹ Relates to year of planting for overwintered beets in California. The 2021 price is preliminary.

Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed Price per Ton and Value of Production by Use – States and United States: 2020 and 2021

[Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed. The 2022 United States price and value will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2023. State prices and values for 2022 will be published in *Crop Values* released February 2024]

Use and State	Price per ton		Value of production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
For sugar				
Florida	39.30	43.80	712,077	720,554
Louisiana	44.00	52.20	667,348	705,431
Texas	23.30	26.20	24,512	27,667
United States	40.90	46.90	1,403,937	1,453,652
For sugar and seed				
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	738,644	752,791
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	711,348	758,205
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	26,516	29,501
United States	(NA)	(NA)	1,476,508	1,540,497

(NA) Not available.

Maple Syrup Price per Gallon and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020 and 2021

[The 2022 price and value will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2023]

State	Price per gallon		Value of production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Maine	34.90	38.60	20,591	19,840
Michigan	48.60	46.30	8,262	6,945
New Hampshire	52.10	64.90	8,023	8,242
New York	34.40	37.80	27,658	24,457
Pennsylvania	38.40	36.20	6,835	6,082
Vermont	27.00	32.00	52,650	56,000
Wisconsin	29.10	33.10	7,712	12,082
United States	32.00	35.90	131,731	133,648

Mint Oil Price per Pound and Value of Production by Crop – States and United States: 2020-2022

Crop and State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Peppermint						
Idaho	17.50	17.20	18.30	34,650	31,992	24,980
Indiana	(D)	22.80	26.40	(D)	6,521	3,960
Oregon	19.70	21.10	28.50	32,150	26,607	28,529
Washington	(D)	19.30	21.20	(D)	18,219	17,660
Other States ²	20.10	(X)	(X)	25,585	-	-
United States	18.90	19.20	22.40	92,385	83,339	75,129
Spearmint						
Idaho	(D)	15.10	20.50	(D)	1,993	2,440
Indiana	15.80	(D)	(D)	4,361	(D)	(D)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	17.00	14.90	19.50	26,576	16,429	21,088
Native	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Scotch	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	18.20	17.90	22.80	6,518	9,621	10,160
United States	17.00	15.80	20.40	37,455	28,043	33,688

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Hops Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2020-2022

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2020	2021	2022 ¹	2020	2021	2022 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	5.80	5.70	6.10	99,703	104,964	98,042
Oregon	6.00	5.90	6.35	74,812	74,387	85,105
Washington	6.00	5.70	6.05	444,909	482,267	434,460
United States	5.97	5.72	6.10	619,424	661,618	617,607

¹ Preliminary.

Statistical Methodology

Crop value calculations: *Crop Values* includes average prices and values of production for major field crops and many specialty crops. All prices in this report are marketing year average (MYA) prices which do not include allowances or adjustments for commodities under government loan at the end of the marketing year, commodities forfeited to the Commodity Credit Corporation, loan deficiency payments, farm program payments, or disaster payments.

Each State MYA price is based on sales in the months comprising its marketing year, while United States MYA prices are based on sales during the standard United States marketing year for each crop. See pages 45 and 46 of this report for a listing of State and United States marketing year definitions for specified field crops.

United States monthly prices for all crops in the monthly price estimating program are computed by weighting monthly State prices by monthly marketings for each State. For the major field crops, the States included in the monthly price estimating program are shown on pages 6 and 7. United States MYA prices for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, flaxseed, sunflower, canola, Upland cotton, and hay are computed by weighting United States monthly prices by monthly marketings for the United States marketing year. For all other crops, United States MYA prices are computed by weighting State MYA prices by the estimated production in each State.

State and United States preliminary 2022 MYA prices for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, flaxseed, sunflower, canola, Upland cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, dry edible peas, lentils, and peanuts are based on entire month price data through December 2022 and, except for cotton and peanuts, allowances are made for the portion of the 2022 crop to be marketed during the remainder of each crop's 2022 marketing year. State MYA prices for crops not in the monthly price program are based on annual surveys. See the schedule on page 45 for the publication dates of final MYA prices for specified crops.

State value of production is computed by multiplying each State price by its production. Value of production for the United States is the sum of State values for all States listed for the crop. Value of production estimates in this report relate to the crop year. These estimates should not be confused with cash receipts which relate to sales during a calendar year irrespective of the year of production.

Revision policy: Estimates contained in this report may be revised the following year if new information is available that would justify a change. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Final 2022 MYA Price Publication Schedule

June 2023	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Barley (All, Feed, and Malting), Oats, and Wheat (All, Winter, Durum, and Other Spring) for United States only.
July 2023	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Canola, Dry Edible Peas, Flaxseed, Lentils, and Rapeseed for United States and all States.
August 2023	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Barley (All, Feed, and Malting), Hay, Oats, Peanuts, Rye, and Wheat (All, Winter, Durum, and Other Spring) for United States and all States.
September 2023	<i>Potatoes 2022 Summary:</i>	Potatoes for United States and all States.
September 2023	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Corn for United States only. Chickpeas, Cotton (American Pima and Upland), Cottonseed, Dry Edible Beans, Mustard Seed, Safflower, Sorghum, Soybeans, and Sunflower for United States and all States.
November 2023	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Corn and Proso Millet for United States and all States.
December 2023	<i>National Hop Report:</i>	Hops for United States and all States.
January 2024	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Rice for United States and all States.
February 2024	<i>Crop Values:</i>	Peppermint Oil, Spearmint Oil, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, and Tobacco for United States and all States.
June 2024	<i>Crop Production:</i>	Maple Syrup for United States and all States.

2022 Crop Marketing Year Definitions for Specified Field Crops

Barley: June 1 to May 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Canola: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Chickpeas: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all monthly price States.

Corn for Grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Tennessee; September 1 to August 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and West Virginia; October 1 to September 30 for all other States.

Cotton: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Cottonseed: August 1 to February 28 for United States and all States.

Dry Edible Beans: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States.

Dry Edible Peas: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Flaxseed: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Hay: May 1 to April 30 for United States; April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

Lentils: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Oats: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arkansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Peanuts: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Rice: August 1 to July 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Louisiana and Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Arkansas and Mississippi; October 1 to September 30 for California; September 1 to August 31 for Missouri.

Sorghum for Grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Oklahoma; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Soybeans: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Louisiana and Mississippi; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Sunflower: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Wheat: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

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Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Weather	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Barley, County Estimates, Hay.....	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice.....	(202) 720-7688
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables and Special Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Asparagus, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Onions, Plums, Prunes, Sweet Corn, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Robert Little – Apricots, Dry Beans, Lettuce, Macadamia, Maple Syrup, Nectarines, Pears, Snap Beans, Spinach, Tomatoes	(202) 720-3250
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Cauliflower, Celery, Garlic, Grapefruit, Kiwifruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios.....	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Blueberries, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Raspberries, Squash, Strawberries, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Papayas, Peaches, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Walnuts, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Cabbage, Chickpeas, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Grapes, Hops, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

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