## LOGIN PAGE

FVAP 2024 Overseas Citizen Population Survey

Please enter your personal Ticket Number:

|  |
| --- |
|  |

Please read the following information carefully. It explains the purpose of the *2024 Overseas Citizen Population Survey* and how the findings of this survey will be used.

This survey is being conducted by the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP), which works to ensure that all Service members, their eligible family members and overseas citizens are aware of their right to vote and have the tools to do so—from anywhere in the world. This survey will provide FVAP with critical data to help improve the services and information available to voters residing outside of the United States. Data from this survey will be used in reports to the president and Congress; the Department of Defense is required to conduct this survey to meet its reporting requirements under the *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act* (*UOCAVA*). Some findings from this survey may also be published in professional journals or presented at conferences.

Completing this survey is voluntary. Most people can complete the survey in 15 minutes. This survey does not collect or use personally identifiable information (PII) and is not retrieved by personal identifier. There is no penalty if you choose not to respond. However, we strongly encourage you to participate so that the data will be complete and representative. Your responses will be treated as confidential. Identifying information will not be collected in this survey or delivered to FVAP.

[Page Break]

**Additional Information**

Survey Eligibility and Potential Benefits:

A sample of registered voters requesting absentee ballots to be sent to an international address was selected to participate in the survey. There is no direct benefit for your individual participation; however, your responses, when combined with the responses from other overseas citizens, will ***make a difference*** in helping identify absentee voting difficulties that arise and areas where FVAP’s products and services can be improved.

Statement of Risk:

The data collection procedures do not involve any substantial risk of disclosure of data.

If you experience any difficulties completing the survey, please contact the Survey Processing Center by sending an email to helpdesk@overseascitizensurvey.com. If you have concerns about your rights as a research participant, please contact the OUSD (P&R) Research Regulatory Oversight Office at 703-681-6522/703-681-8320 or e-mail RDHA.R2O2.PR@mail.mil.

Once you start answering the survey, if you desire to withdraw your answers, please notify the Survey Processing Center before June 17, 2025. Please include in the email or phone message your name and ticket number. Unless withdrawn, partially completed survey data may be used after that date.

[Page Break]

**Paperwork Reduction Act Notice**

The public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 15 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to the Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, Executive Services Directorate, Directives Division, Office of Information Management, 4800 Mark Center Drive, East Tower, Suite 03F09, Alexandria, VA 22350-3100 (0704-0539). Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.

**PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR RESPONSE TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.**

Thank you for participating in our survey. It is only by hearing from everyone that we can be sure that the results are truly representative. Your participation is voluntary and you may choose not to answer specific questions.

## INTRO AND SCREENER QUESTIONS

**Q1**. Are you a citizen of the United States?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q2**. Were you serving in the military on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q3**. On November 5, 2024, where was your country of residence? [Drop Down Menu]

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| XX | Country of Residence |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q3 = United States, only allow dates on and after November, 2024.//**

**Q4**. What was the last month and year in which your primary residence was in the United States? *Please estimate if you are unsure of the exact month and year.* [Drop Down Menu]

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| XX/XX | Month/Year |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q5**. In the 12 months before November 5, 2024, how many times had you traveled to the United States? [Open End Text]

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| XX | Traveled to US |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q6**. For what reason(s) were you in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** on November 5, 2024? *Mark all that apply.*

**//Randomize order of response options 1-8.//**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Born outside the United States |
| 2 | Moved to be with family |
| 3 | Military spouse or military dependent |
| 4 | Retirement |
| 5 | Employment opportunities |
| 6 | Citizen of the destination country |
| 7 | Educational or research opportunities |
| 8 | Volunteer work |
| 9 | Quality of life reasons |
| 10 | Other (please specify) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not Selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q6=10, continue to Q6A. Else skip to “YOUR 2024 VOTING EXPERIENCE” introduction page.//**

**Q6A**. Please specify the additional reason(s) you were living in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** on November 5, 2024. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).* [Open End Text]

|  |
| --- |
|  |

## VOTING EXPERIENCE

**//Between Q6A and Q7, insert page with section header and section intro text.//**

**YOUR 2022 VOTING EXPERIENCE**

Many people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, they didn't have time, or something else happened to prevent them from voting. And sometimes, people who usually vote or who planned to vote forget that something unusual happened on Election Day in a particular year that prevented them from voting. So please think carefully for a minute about the general election held on November 5, 2024.

**Q7**. During the months leading up to the general election held on November 5, 2024, did you ever plan to vote in that election, or did you not plan to vote?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Did plan to vote |
| 0 | Did not plan to vote |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q8**. In the general election held on November 5, 2024, did you definitely vote in person on Election Day; definitely complete an absentee ballot by mail, email, fax, or online on or before November 5, 2024; definitely not vote; or are you not completely sure whether you voted in that election?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Definitely voted in person |
| 2 | Definitely voted by mail |
| 3 | Definitely voted by email |
| 4 | Definitely voted at an online website |
| 5 | Definitely voted by fax |
| 6 | Definitely did not vote |
| 7 | Not sure |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q9**. Did you request an absentee ballot for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| 2 | Not sure |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q9=1, continue to Q9A. Else skip to Q10.//**

**Q9A**. In what month did you first request your absentee ballot for the general election held on November 5, 2024 ? [Drop Down Menu]

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 0 | Prior to 2024 |
| 1 | January 2024 |
| 2 | February 2024 |
| 3 | March 2024 |
| 4 | April 2024 |
| 5 | May 2024 |
| 6 | June 2024 |
| 7 | July 2024 |
| 8 | August 2024 |
| 9 | September 2024 |
| 10 | October 2024 |
| 11 | November 2024 |
| -98 | Do not recall |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q9B**. How did you obtain your absentee ballot for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Mail |
| 2 | Email |
| 3 | Website |
| 4 | Fax |
| 5 | I’m unsure how I submitted an absentee ballot request. |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q9C.** For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by **[pipe previous item’s response]**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Convenience |
| 2 | Reliability |
| 3 | Ease of use |
| 4 | Cost |
| 5 | Speed |
| 6 | Habit |
| 7 | I was not aware of other options |
| 8 | Other (please specify) |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q9D.** Please specify your reason for choosing to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe **previous item’s response]**. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).* [Open End Text]

**//Show if Q9C = 8 (“Other”)//**

**Q10**. Did you expect to receive an absentee ballot automatically from an election official for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| 2 | Not sure |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q9=1 OR Q10=1, continue to Q10A. Else skip to Q11.//**

**Q10A**. Was this the first time you requested an absentee ballot or expected to receive one automatically while living in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in the frame]**?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q11**. Did you receive an absentee ballot from an election official for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | Not sure |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

The Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB; Standard Form 186) is a backup way to vote in case your requested absentee ballot does not arrive in time for you to vote and return your ballot. It lets you write in the names of the candidate you wish to vote for.

Please answer with the most appropriate response regarding the general election held on November 5, 2024.

**Q12**. Did you obtain a Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | Not sure |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q12=1, continue to Q12A. Else skip to Q13.//**

**Q12A.** How did you obtain a Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Printable FWAB downloaded from FVAP.gov |
| 2 | Online assistant tool at FVAP.gov that guides voters in completing the FWAB |
| 3 | From some other contact with the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) |
| 4 | From a U.S. embassy or consulate |
| 5 | From a state or local election official |
| 6 | From a non-FVAP website |
| 7 | Some other source |
| 8 | I’m unsure how I received an absentee ballot |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**12Asp. Please specify the other source from which you obtained your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB).** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

**//Show if Q12A = 7 (“Some other source”)**

**Q12B. What was the MAIN REASON you used the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the general election held on November 5, 2024?**

**//Show if Q12A = Options 1 – 7//**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | My absentee ballot did not arrive |
| 2 | My absentee ballot arrived too late |
| 3 | I was concerned my absentee ballot would not be returned by the deadline/would not be counted |
| 4 | I forgot to request an absentee ballot |
| 5 | Some other reason |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q12C. Please specify the MAIN REASON you used the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB).** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

**//Show if Q12B = 8 (“Other (please specify)”)//**

**//If Q11=1, continue to Q13. Else skip to Q14.//**

**Q13.** Did you return your absentee ballot for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | Not sure |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q13A.** How did you return your absentee ballot for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Mail |
| 2 | Email |
| 3 | Website |
| 4 | Fax |
| 5 | I’m unsure how I returned my absentee ballot |

**Q13B.** When did you return your absentee ballot for the general election held on November 5, 2024? [Drop Down Menu]

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | November 2024 |
| 2 | Late-October 2024 |
| 3 | Early-October 2024 |
| 4 | Late-September 2024 |
| 5 | Early-September 2024 |
| 6 | August 2024 |
| 7 | Earlier than August 2024 |
| 8 | Do not recall |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//Show if respondent indicated they used postal mail to return their absentee ballot.//**

**Q13C.** What type of mail service did you use to submit your absentee ballot?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | National mail service owned or operated by the government of **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** |
| 2 | FedEx, UPS, DHL or other private delivery carrier |
| 3 | Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** (e.g., U.S. consulate, military base) |
| 4 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q12=1, continue to Q14. Else skip to Q15.//**

**Q14.** Did you use the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) to cast your vote for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | Not sure |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q14=1, continue to Q14A. Else skip to Q15.//**

**Q14A.** How did you return your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Mail |
| 2 | Email |
| 3 | Website |
| 4 | Fax |
| 5 | I’m unsure how I submitted my FWAB |

**//If Q14=1, continue to Q14B. Else skip to Q15.//**

**Q14B.** When did you return your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the general election held on November 5, 2024? [Drop Down Menu]

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | November 2024 |
| 2 | Late-October 2024 |
| 3 | Early-October 2024 |
| 4 | Late-September 2024 |
| 5 | Early-September 2024 |
| 6 | August 2024 |
| 7 | Earlier than August 2024 |
| 8 | Do not recall |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q14C.** What type of mail service did you use to submit your FWAB?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | National mail service owned or operated by the government of **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** |
| 2 | FedEx, UPS, DHL or other private delivery carrier |
| 3 | Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** (e.g., U.S. consulate, military base) |
| 4 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q15.** How would you characterize the reliability of the following mail services?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q15\_1 | National mail service owned or operated by the government of **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** | Q15\_1 National mail service owned or operated by the government of country |
| Q15\_2 | FedEx, UPS, DHL or other private delivery carrier | Q15\_2 FedEx, UPS, DHL or other private delivery carrier |
| Q15\_3 | Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** (e.g., U.S. consulate, military base/APO/FPO/DPO) | Q15\_3 Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in country |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not Selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q13=0 OR -98, continue to Q16. Else skip to Q17.//**

**Q16**. What was the main reason you did not vote in the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | I tried/wanted to vote but did not or could not complete the process |
| 2 | I did not want to vote |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q17**. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the general election held on November 8, 2022? *Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item.*

**//Randomize order of all subitems.//**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q17\_1 | I had difficulty figuring out how to vote | Q17\_1 Difficulty figuring out how to vote |
| Q17\_2 | I had difficulty registering to vote | Q17\_2 Difficulty registering to vote |
| Q17\_3 | I had difficulty requesting absentee ballot | Q17\_3 Difficulty requesting absentee ballot |
| Q17\_4 | My absentee ballot arrived late | Q17\_4 Absentee ballot arrived late |
| Q17\_5 | I had difficulty returning ballot | Q17\_5 Difficulty returning ballot |
| Q17\_6 | I had difficulty with mailing system | Q17\_6 Difficulty with mailing system |
| Q17\_7 | I was unsure what U.S. address to use on my absentee ballot | Q17\_7 Unsure of address to use |
| Q17\_8 | I had difficulty accessing my state's election website | Q17\_8 Difficulty accessing State's election website |
| Q17\_9 | My absentee ballot did not arrive at all | Q17\_9 My absentee ballot did not arrive at all |
| Q17\_10 | The voting process was too complicated | Q17\_10\_The voting process was too complicated |
| Q17\_11 | Other challenge | Q17\_11 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q17\_11=1, continue to Q17A. Else skip to Q18.//**

**Q17A.** Please specify the other challenge that you experienced. Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII). [Open Text Box]

**Q18**. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge of voting deadlines in **[state of registration]**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** |
| Q18\_1 | Knowledge of your state's deadline to register to vote |
| Q18\_2 | Knowledge of your state's deadline to request an absentee ballot |
| Q18\_3 | Knowledge of your state's deadline to return an absentee ballot |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 5 | Excellent |
| 4 | Good |
| 3 | Average |
| 2 | Fair |
| 1 | Poor |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q19.** Taking all things into consideration, how satisfied were you with the overall absentee voting process?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 5 | Very satisfied |
| 4 | Satisfied |
| 3 | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied |
| 2 | Dissatisfied |
| 1 | Very dissatisfied |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q19=2 OR 1, continue to Q19A. Else skip to Q20.//**

**Q19A.** Please specify why you were dissatisfied with the overall absentee voting process. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).* [Open End Text]

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q20.** Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** |
| Q20\_1 | Voting is an effective way to express my opinion on the issues in an election |
| Q20\_2 | Voting is an effective way to express my opinion on which candidates should win the election |
| Q20\_3 | If others found out I did not vote in this election, I would feel ashamed |
|  |  |
| Q20\_4 | I was confident that my ballot would be counted |
| Q20\_5 | I would have liked the option to vote online |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 5 | Strongly agree |
| 4 | Agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q20\_5=5 OR 4, continue to Q20A. Else skip to Q21.//**

**Q20A.** You indicated you would have liked the option to vote online. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online voting? *Mark one answer for each item.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** |
| Q20A\_1 | I am concerned that voting online would reveal my personal information to the public |
| Q20A\_2 | I am concerned that voting online would allow my ballot to be tied to my identity |
| Q20A\_3 | I am confident that my ballot would be accurately recorded if I voted online |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 5 | Strongly agree |
| 4 | Agree |
| 3 | Neither agree nor disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| -99 | Refused |

## VOTING RESOURCES

Many people were unable to vote because they weren’t registered, they were sick, they didn’t have time, or something else happened to prevent them from voting. And sometimes, people who *usually* vote or who *planned* to vote forget that something *unusual* happened on Election Day in a particular year that prevented them from voting.

**VOTING RESOURCES**

The Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) provides the following services to help overseas citizens successfully complete the absentee voting process.

**FVAP.gov:**

FVAP.gov provides customized, voting-related information and resources for all citizens covered by the *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act* (*UOCAVA*).

The website also provides State-specific election information, including dates, deadlines and contact information that voters can rely on to adhere to their State’s absentee voting process. Other products and services, such as fact sheets and FAQs, are also available at FVAP.gov.

**FVAP staff support:**

FVAP provides support through email at vote@fvap.gov and a toll-free telephone service, which allows American citizens living overseas who are eligible to vote to ask FVAP staff for voting information or assistance.

**FVAP Online Assistant:**

FVAP offers an easy-to-use Online Assistant at FVAP.gov to guide voters in completing Federal Post Card Applications (FPCA) and Federal Write-In Absentee Ballots (FWAB).

The Online Assistant tool simplifies the completion of FPCAs and FWABs by providing State-specific information and instructions on how to download, print and return forms to election offices.

**Q21.** Before taking this survey, were you aware of the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) or its services?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q22.** Did you hear, see, or receive any messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) in the past year about the general election held on November 2024, such as through the web, social media, email or an organization?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q22=1, continue to Q22A. Else skip to Q23.//**

**Q22A.** Please specify where you heard, saw, or received messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| Q22A\_1 | FVAP.gov or other FVAP communication |
| Q22A\_2 | Social media (Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, etc.) |
| Q22A\_3 | News stories |
| Q22A\_4 | Word of mouth |
| Q22A\_5 | Web search on Google, Yahoo, or another search engine |
| Q22A\_6 | An official U.S. government source, i.e., embassy, consulate, State Department, or military installation |
| Q22A\_7 | Work or school |
| Q22A\_8 | A civic organization, political party, or organization for Americans living abroad |
| Q22\_9 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q22B. Please specify the other source where you heard, saw, or received messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP).** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

**//Show if Q22A = 9 (“Other”)//**

**Q23**. Which, if any, of the following do you recall seeing, reading, or hearing from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)? *Mark all that apply.*

**[Insert 4 to 6 Screenshots]**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

//If Q21=1, show Q24\_1, Q24\_2, AND Q24\_3.//

**Q24*.*** Please indicate which FVAP products or services you used for voting assistance for the general election held on November 5, 2024. *Mark all that apply.*

**//Randomize order of all subitems.//**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q24\_1 | FVAP.gov | Q24\_1 Visited FVAP.gov |
| Q24\_2 | FVAP staff support | Q24\_2 Used FVAP staff support |
| Q24\_3 | FVAP online assistant | Q24\_3 Visited FVAP Online Assistant tool |
| Q24\_4 | Visited state or local election office website | Q24\_4 Visited State or local election office website |
| Q24\_5 | Used U.S. government voting assistance resources in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** | Q24\_5 Used U.S. government voting assistance resources in country |
| Q24\_6 | Other | Q24\_6\_Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q24sp. Please specify the other FVAP resource you used.** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

**//Show if Q24 = 6 (“Other”)//**

**//Show if respondent indicated they used two or more resources in Q24.//**

**//If Q24\_1=1 OR Q24\_3=1, continue to Q25. Else skip to Q26.//**

**Q25**. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the FVAP.gov website when you visited it in 2022?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Very satisfied |
| 2 | Satisfied |
| 3 | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied |
| 4 | Dissatisfied |
| 5 | Very dissatisfied |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q24\_4=1, continue to Q26. Else skip to Q27.//**

**Q26**. What source led you to visit your state or local election office website when you visited in anticipation of the general election held on November 5, 2024?

**//Randomize order of response options1-5.//**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | FVAP.gov |
| 2 | Internet search |
| 3 | State or local election official |
| 4 | Family or friend |
| 5 | State Department or Consular Services |
| 6 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

The Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) is a single form that you can use to register to vote and/or request an absentee ballot for federal elections.

Some states require eligible voters who vote absentee to use the FPCA to request an absentee ballot.

**Q27**. Were you aware that you could use the FPCA to register to vote and request an absentee ballot for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q27=1 AND Q9=1, continue to Q27A. Else skip to Q28.//**

**Q27A**. Did you use the Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) to request your absentee ballot or did you use another method for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

**//Randomize order of response options1-4.//**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes, I used an FPCA to request an absentee ballot. |
| 2 | No, I used a state or local form to request an absentee ballot. |
| 3 | No, I used a non-government website (e.g., Rock the Vote [RTV], Overseas Vote Foundation [OVF]) to request an absentee ballot. |
| 4 | No, I used another method. |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q27Asp. Please specify the other method you used to request an absentee ballot.** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

**//Show if Q27A = 4 (“No, I used another method”)**

**//If Q27A=2, continue to Q27B. Else skip to Q27C.//**

**Q27B.** For which of the following reasons did you use a state or local form to request an absentee ballot for the general election held on November 5, 2024? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** | **Variable Label** |
| Q27B\_1 | I have always used a state or local form | Q27B\_1 Always used state or local form |
| Q27B\_2 | I did not know about the FPCA | Q27B\_2 Did not know about FPCA |
| Q27B\_3 | I just used the form sent to me by the election official | Q27B\_3 Used form from election official |
| Q27B\_4 | I just used the form I was provided | Q27B\_4 Used form provided |
| Q27B\_5 | Other | Q27B\_5 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not selected |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q27A=1, continue to Q27C. Else skip to Q28.//**

**Q27C.** How did you obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Printable FPCA downloaded from FVAP.gov |
| 2 | Online assistant tool at FVAP.gov that guides voters in completing an FPCA |
| 3 | From some other contact with the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) |
| 4 | From a U.S. embassy or consulate |
| 5 | From a State or local election official |
| 6 | From a non-FVAP website |
| 7 | Some other source |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q12=0 OR -98, continue to Q28. Else skip to Q29.//**

**Q28**. Were you aware that you could use the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) as a backup way to vote in case your requested absentee ballot does not arrive in time to vote?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**Q29**. Did you receive information about the absentee voting process from any of the following sources in 2024? *Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item.*

**//Randomize order of subitems Q29\_1-Q29\_10.//**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q29\_1 | State or local election official | Q29\_1 State or local election official |
| Q29\_2 | U.S. newspapers, magazines, radio, or TV | Q29\_2 U.S. newspapers magazines radio or TV |
| Q29\_3 | International newspapers, magazines, radio, or TV | Q29\_3 International newspapers magazines radio or TV |
| Q29\_4 | Family or friends living outside of **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** | Q29\_4 Family or friends living outside of country |
| Q29\_5 | Family or friends living in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** | Q29\_5 Family or friends living in country |
| Q29\_6 | Internet other than social media | Q29\_6 Internet other than social media |
| Q29\_7 | Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter, blogs) | Q29\_7 Social media |
| Q29\_8 | Directly from candidates/parties | Q29\_8 Directly from candidates/parties |
| Q29\_9 | Employer/HR department | Q29\_9 Employer/HR department |
| Q29\_10 | An organization for Americans living abroad | Q29\_10 Organization for Americans living abroad |
| Q29\_11 | FVAP | Q29\_11\_FVAP |
| Q29\_12 | Other | Q29\_12 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q30**. Which of the following do you use at least once a month to get news or news headlines about U.S. politics and/or elections? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q30\_1 | U.S. national TV news | Q30\_1 U.S. national TV news |
| Q30\_2 | Local TV news in your country of residence | Q30\_2 Local TV news in your country of residence |
| Q30\_3 | Local newspaper in your country of residence | Q30\_3 Local newspaper in your country of residence |
| Q30\_4 | U.S. national newspapers such as Wall Street Journal, USA Today, or Washington Post | Q30\_4 U.S. national newspapers |
| Q30\_5 | Print or online news magazines such as The Atlantic, Mother Jones, or National Review | Q30\_5 Print or online news magazines |
| Q30\_6 | Online-only news websites such as Breitbart, Politico, Vox, or Yahoo News | Q30\_6 Online-only news websites |
| Q30\_7 | U.S. public radio station such as NPR | Q30\_7 U.S. public radio station |
| Q30\_8 | International news outlets (newspapers, magazines, radio, or TV) | Q30\_8 International news outlets |
| Q30\_9 | Web search on Google, Yahoo, or another search engine | Q30\_9 Web search |
| Q30\_10 | Other | Q30\_10 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q30=10, continue to Q30A. Else skip to Q31.//**

**Q30A**. Please specify the additional source(s) you use at least once a month to get news or news headlines about U.S. politics and/or elections. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q31.** In the months leading up to the general election held on November 5, 2024, did you have reliable access to the following? *Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item*.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q31\_1 | Internet | Q31\_1 Internet |
| Q31\_2 | Fax machine | Q31\_2 Fax machine |
| Q31\_3 | Printer | Q31\_3 Printer |
| Q31\_4 | Scanner | Q31\_4 Scanner |
| Q31\_5 | Cell phone service | Q31\_5\_Cell phone service |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q32**. How would you characterize the reliability of internet access in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]**?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Very unreliable |
| 2 | Unreliable |
| 3 | Neither reliable nor unreliable |
| 4 | Reliable |
| 5 | Very reliable |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q33**. How interested or uninterested were you in the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Very interested |
| 2 | Somewhat interested |
| 3 | Neither interested nor uninterested |
| 4 | Somewhat uninterested |
| 5 | Very uninterested |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q34**. Did you have any preferences regarding the candidates in the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | No preference for a candidate/candidates |
| 2 | Weak preference for a candidate/candidates |
| 3 | Moderate preference for a candidate/candidates |
| 4 | Strong preference for a candidate/candidates |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q35**. How much attention did you pay in October 2024 to news about U.S. politics and the general election held on November 5, 2024?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | A great deal |
| 2 | A lot |
| 3 | A moderate amount |
| 4 | A little |
| 5 | None at all |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q36**. Do you use any of the following social networking sites or apps at least once a month? *Mark "Yes" or "No" for each item.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q36\_1 | Facebook | Q36\_1 Facebook |
| Q36\_2 | Instagram | Q36\_2 Instagram |
| Q36\_3 | Twitter | Q36\_3 Twitter |
| Q36\_4 | LinkedIn | Q36\_4 LinkedIn |
| Q36\_5 | Pinterest | Q36\_5 Pinterest |
| Q36\_6 | Tumblr | Q36\_6 Tumblr |
| Q36\_7 | Reddit | Q36\_7 Reddit |
| Q36\_8 | Snapchat | Q36\_8 Snapchat |
| Q36\_9 | YouTube | Q36\_9 YouTube |
| Q36\_10 | Periscope | Q36\_10 Periscope |
| Q36\_11 | Whatsapp | Q36\_11 Whatsapp |
| Q36\_12 | TikTok | Q36\_12 TikTok |
| Q36\_13 | Other | Q36\_13 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q36\_13=1, continue to Q36A. Else skip to Q37.//**

**Q36A**. Please specify the other social networking sites or apps you have used at least once a month. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q37**. Do you ever use social networking sites like Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter to do any of the following? *Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item.*

**//Randomize order of subitems.//**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q37\_1 | Post links to political stories or articles for others to read | Q37\_1 Social Network Activity: Post Political Stories |
| Q37\_2 | Post your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues | Q37\_2 Social Network Activity: Post Comments |
| Q37\_3 | Encourage other people to take action on a political or social issue that is important to you | Q37\_3 Social Network Activity: Encourage Action |
| Q37\_4 | Encourage other people to vote | Q37\_4 Social Network Activity: Encourage Voting |
| Q37\_5 | Repost content related to political or social issues that was originally posted by someone else | Q37\_5 Social Network Activity: Repost Content |
| Q37\_6 | ”Like” or promote material related to political or social issues that others have posted | Q37\_6 Social Network Activity: “Like” Posted Content |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q38**. In the past year, which of the following groups or organizations of Americans living abroad have you engaged with? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q38\_1 | Political party-based organization(s) | Q38\_1 Political party-based organization(s) |
| Q38\_2 | American Citizens Abroad | Q38\_2 American Citizens Abroad |
| Q38\_3 | Expat Exchange | Q38\_3 Expat Exchange |
| Q38\_4 | Association of Americans Resident Overseas | Q38\_4 Association of Americans Resident Overseas |
| Q38\_5 | American Women's Club | Q38\_5 American Women’s Club |
| Q38\_6 | Overseas Vote Foundation | Q38\_6 Overseas Vote Foundation |
| Q38\_7 | Other | Q38\_7 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q38\_7=1, continue to Q38A. Else skip to Q39.//**

**Q38A**. Please specify the additional organization(s) of Americans living abroad you have engaged with. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q39**. How many U.S. citizens, aged 18 and older, would you estimate you know who resided in **[pipe in country of residence if Q3 is blank; pipe Q3 response if not blank]** on November 5, 2024? [Open End Text]

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**//If Q39>0, continue to Q39A. Else skip to Q40.//**

**Q39A**. How many of the U.S. citizens in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** that you know would you estimate you talked to about absentee voting procedures? [Open End Text]

**//Limit maximum number to the response given in Q39.//**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**//If Q39A>0, continue to Q39B. Else skip to Q40.//**

**Q39B**. Of the U.S. citizens, aged 18 and older, who you knew in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** on November 5, 2024, how many of them would you estimate requested an absentee ballot or had an absentee ballot sent to them for the election held on November 5, 2024? [Open End Text]

**//Limit maximum number to the response given in Q39A.//**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**//If Q39A>0, continue to Q39C. Else skip to Q40.//**

**Q39C**. How many U.S. citizens, aged 18 and older, resided at your primary address in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** on November 5, 2024?

**//Limit maximum number to the response given in Q39A.//**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q40**. Thinking about the other U.S. citizens you know in [pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame], would you say they are more or less interested in U.S. elections as you are?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | They are much more interested than I am. |
| 2 | They are somewhat more interested than I am. |
| 3 | They are about equally as interested as I am. |
| 4 | They are somewhat less interested than I am. |
| 5 | They are much less interested than I am. |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q41.** Do you speak a language other than English at home?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q41=1, continue to Q41A. Else skip to Q42.//**

**Q41A.** Please specify which language other than English you speak at home from the list below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Spanish |
| 2 | Mandarin Chinese |
| 3 | French |
| 4 | Tagalog |
| 5 | Vietnamese |
| 6 | Cantonese |
| 7 | Korean |
| 8 | Arabic |
| 9 | A Native American Language |
| 10 | German |
| 11 | Other |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q41B. Please specify what language other than English you speak at home.** *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).*

**//Show if Q41A = 11 (“Other”) OR 9 (“A Native American Language”)//**

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q42.** How well do you speak English?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Very well |
| 2 | Well |
| 3 | Not well |
| 4 | Not at all |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q4 ≥ 11/2000 (i.e., on or after November, 2000), continue to Q43. Else skip to Q44.//**

**Q43**. Did you live outside of the United States during the following dates?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **SHOW IF** |
| Q43\_2000 | November 2000 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2000** |
| Q43\_2002 | November 2002 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2002** |
| Q43\_2004 | November 2004 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2004** |
| Q43\_2006 | November 2006 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2006** |
| Q43\_2008 | November 2008 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2008** |
| Q43\_2010 | November 2010 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2010** |
| Q43\_2012 | November 2012 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2012** |
| Q43\_2014 | November 2014 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2014** |
| Q43\_2016 | November 2016 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2016** |
| Q43\_2018 | November 2018 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2018** |
| Q43\_2020 | November 2020 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2020** |
| Q43\_2022 | November 2022 | **Q4 ≥ 11/2022** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If respondent answered Q4, only allow dates on and after Q4 response.//**

**Q44**. In which month and year did you *last* move to **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]**? *Please estimate if you are unsure of the exact month and year.* [Drop Down Menu]

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| XX/XX | Month/Year |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q45**. Did you also live in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** during the following dates?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **SHOW IF** |
| Q45\_2000 | November 2000 | **Q43≥11/2000 AND Q44\_2000≠0Where is Q7a? 2000)XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX** |
| Q45\_2002 | November 2002 | **Q43≥11/2002 AND Q44\_2002≠0** |
| Q45\_2004 | November 2004 | **Q43≥11/2004 AND Q44\_2004≠0** |
| Q45\_2006 | November 2006 | **Q43≥11/2006 AND Q44\_2006≠0** |
| Q45\_2008 | November 2008 | **Q43≥11/2008 AND Q44\_2008≠0** |
| Q45\_2010 | November 2010 | **Q43≥11/2010 AND Q44\_2010≠0** |
| Q45\_2012 | November 2012 | **Q43≥11/2012 AND Q44\_2012≠0** |
| Q45\_2014 | November 2014 | **Q43≥11/2014 AND Q44\_2014≠0** |
| Q45\_2016 | November 2016 | **Q43≥11/2016 AND Q44\_2016≠0** |
| Q45\_2018 | November 2018 | **Q43≥11/2018 AND Q44\_2018≠0** |
| Q45\_2020 | November 2020 | **Q43≥11/2020 AND Q44\_2020≠0** |
| Q45\_2022 | November 2022 | **Q43≥11/2022 AND Q44\_2022≠0** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If respondent answered Q44, only allow dates on and after Q44 response.//**

**Q46**. In which month and year did you *last* move to your current address in **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]**? *Please estimate if you are unsure of the exact month and year.* [Drop Down Menu]

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| XX/XX | Month/Year |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q46A**. Did you also live at your current address during the following dates?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **SHOW IF** |
| Q46A\_2000 | November 2000 | **Q46≥11/2000 AND Q44\_2000≠0Where is Q7a? 2000)XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX** |
| Q46A\_2002 | November 2002 | **Q46≥11/2002 AND Q44\_2002≠0** |
| Q46A\_2004 | November 2004 | **Q46≥11/2004 AND Q44\_2004≠0** |
| Q46A\_2006 | November 2006 | **Q46≥11/2006 AND Q44\_2006≠0** |
| Q46A\_2008 | November 2008 | **Q46≥11/2008 AND Q44\_2008≠0** |
| Q46A\_2010 | November 2010 | **Q46≥11/2010 AND Q44\_2010≠0** |
| Q46A\_2012 | November 2012 | **Q46≥11/2012 AND Q44\_2012≠0** |
| Q46A\_2014 | November 2014 | **Q46≥11/2014 AND Q44\_2014≠0** |
| Q46A\_2016 | November 2016 | **Q46≥11/2016 AND Q44\_2016≠0** |
| Q46A\_2018 | November 2018 | **Q46≥11/2018 AND Q44\_2018≠0** |
| Q46A\_2020 | November 2020 | **Q46≥11/2020 AND Q44\_2020≠0** |
| Q46A\_2022 | November 2022 | **Q46≥11/2022 AND Q44\_2022≠0** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

## DEMOGRAPHICS

**MORE ABOUT YOU**

We would like to know more about you. These items are for statistical purposes only.

**Q47**. Are you Spanish/Hispanic/Latino?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | No, not Spanish/Hispanic/Latino |
| 2 | Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q48**. What is your race? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Variable Label** |
| Q48\_1 | American Indian or Alaska Native | Q48\_1 Race: American Indian or Alaska Native |
| Q48\_2 | Asian (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese) | Q48\_2 Race: Asian |
| Q48\_3 | Black or African American | Q48\_3 Race: Black or African American |
| Q48\_4 | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (e.g., Samoan, Guamanian, or Chamorro) | Q48\_4 Race: Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander |
| Q48\_5 | White | Q48\_5 Race: White |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Value | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not Selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q49**. What is the highest degree or level of school that you have completed?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Twelve years or fewer of school |
| 2 | High school graduate—traditional diploma |
| 3 | High school graduate—alternative diploma (home school, GED, etc.) |
| 4 | Some college credit, but less than 1 year |
| 5 | One year or more of college, no degree |
| 6 | Associate degree (e.g., AA, AS) |
| 7 | Bachelor’s degree (e.g., BA, AB, BS) |
| 8 | Master’s, doctoral, or professional school degree (e.g., MA, Ph.D., JD) |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q50**. As of November 5, 2024, in which country or countries did you hold citizenship? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Value Label** |
| Q50\_1 | United States | Q50\_1 Citizenship: United States |
| Q50\_2 | **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** | Q50\_2 Citizenship: Country of Residence |
| Q50\_3 | Other | Q50\_3 Citizenship: Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not Selected |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q50\_3=1, continue to Q50A. Else skip to Q51.//**

**Q50A**. Please specify the country where you hold citizenship other than the United States or **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]**. [Drop Down Menu]

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Q51**. In the week before November 5, 2024, did you work either full-time or part-time?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No, I was retired |
| 3 | No, I was disabled |
| 4 | No, I was unable to work |
| 5 | No, I was a caretaker or stay-at-home parent |
| 6 | No, other |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q52**. What is your marital status?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Married |
| 2 | Separated |
| 3 | Divorced |
| 4 | Widowed |
| 5 | Never married |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q53**. Do you have children?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| -99 | Refused |

**//If Q52=1, continue to Q54. Else skip to Q55.//**

**Q54**. As of November 5, 2024, in which country or countries did your spouse hold citizenship? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Value Label** |
| Q54\_1 | United States | Q54\_1 United States |
| Q54\_2 | **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** | Q54\_2 Country of residence |
| Q54\_3 | Other | Q54\_3 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not Selected |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q54\_3=1, continue to Q54A. Else skip to Q55.//**

**Q54A**. Please specify the country where your spouse holds citizenship other than the United States or **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]**. [Drop Down Menu]

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**//If Q53=1, continue to Q55. Else skip to Q56.//**

**Q55**. As of November 5, 2024, in which country or countries did your children hold citizenship? *Mark all that apply.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Variable Text** | **Value Label** |
| Q55\_1 | United States | Q55\_1 United States |
| Q55\_2 | **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]** | Q55\_2 Country of residence |
| Q55\_3 | Other | Q55\_3 Other |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Selected |
| 0 | Not Selected |
| -99 | Refused |
| -100 | Valid Skip |

**//If Q55\_3=1, continue to Q55A. Else skip to Q56.//**

**Q55A**. Please specify the country where your children hold citizenship other than the United States or **[pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]**.

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**Q56**. Which category represents your household’s total combined income during the 12 months leading up to November 5, 2024? (values are in USD)

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| --- | --- |
| **Value** | **Value Label** |
| 1 | Under $1,000 |
| 2 | $1,000–$4,999 |
| 3 | $5,000–$9,999 |
| 4 | $10,000–$19,999 |
| 5 | $20,000–$39,999 |
| 6 | $40,000–$49,999 |
| 7 | $50,000–$74,999 |
| 8 | $75,000–$99,999 |
| 9 | $100,000–$149,999 |
| 10 | $150,000+ |
| -99 | Refused |

**Q57**. Thank you for participating in the survey. If you have comments or concerns that you were not able to express in answering this survey, please enter them in the space provided below. *Do not provide any personally identifiable information (PII).* [Open End Essay]

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|  |

**//Limit to 500 characters//**