2023 ANNUAL PROBATION SURVEY

U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, and acting as collection agent: RTI International

Please complete this survey before March 1, 2024 using one of the following methods:

Online: www.bjs-aps.org

Mail: RTI International

Research Operations Center ATTN: ASPP Data Capture

5265 Capital Blvd. Raleigh, NC 27616

Fax: 1-866-509-7471

Please provide the contact information for the person filling out this form:				
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If you have any questions, contact RTI International at 1-866-334-4175 or bjs-aps-help@rti.org.				

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Instructions

Please provide a response to each question.

- If the answer to a question is none or zero: Write "0" in the space provided.
- o If an exact numeric answer is not available: Provide an estimate and check the Estimate box.
- o If you do not know the answer to a question: Write "DK" (don't know) in the space provided.
- If the question does not apply to your agency: Check the Not applicable box (if present) or write "NA" in the space provided.

Who is covered by this survey?

- Include all adults who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order, regardless of conviction status. The term "adults" refers to all persons under the jurisdiction of an adult court or correctional agency, regardless of age.
- Include adults on probation legally your responsibility but supervised outside your jurisdiction, such as through an interstate compact agreement.
- o **Include** adults on probation contracted out to private agencies.
- Include adults on active felony or misdemeanor probation supervision, including those who report
 electronically, on inactive supervision, or in a residential/other treatment program but not in regular contact
 with a probation authority.
- Include absconders (adults on probation who had failed to report and could not be located) who have not been discharged from probation.
- Include adults on probation who may be under local jurisdiction but not reported separately by another agency.

Who is not covered by this survey?

- o **Exclude** juveniles (persons under the jurisdiction of a juvenile court or corrections agency).
- o **Exclude** informal cases such as bench or paper cases.
- o **Exclude** interstate compact cases supervised by your jurisdiction for another state.
- Exclude adults on probation supervised by your jurisdiction but legally the responsibility of another jurisdiction.

1.	adults on probation. Is this correct?	2022 your agency w	as supervising [FILL I	POPULATION
	Yes			
	No → Please provide the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide and confidence of the correct number please provide and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and confidence of the correct number please provide an estimate and correct number please provide an estimate			is not available,
2. On January 1, 2023, how many of the following types of adults on probation was your as supervising? If your agency was supervising individuals who had more than one type of please report them in the category that represents their most serious offense. If none, please report types as appropriate. If an exact number is not available, please provide an excheck the "Estimate" box.				
	Adults on felony probation supervised on January 1, 2023 Estimate: Adults on misdemeanor probation supervi on January 1, 20 Estimate: Estimate:		on adults or super 2023 Januar	n types of n probation vised on ry 1, 2023
"ac	r the remainder of the survey, those who dults on felony probation" and those who "adults on misdemeanor probation." If a ease report them in the category that repr	se most serious offen adult on probation	nse is a misdemeano had more than one ty	r will be referred to
3.	Between January 1, 2023, and Decembe probation entered probation by the follo (reported above). Select "Not applicable" if 2023. Otherwise, please provide the number an estimate and check the "Estimate" box.	wing? Do not include your agency did not so	individuals already bein upervise that type of ad	ng supervised ult on probation in
			Adults on felony probation Not Applicable:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable:
	a. Probation without incarceration. Probincarceration is a sentence to probation prison term.		Estimate:	Estimate:
	b. Probation with incarceration . Probatic is a sentence to probation with a term of or prison (e.g., those individuals who en from a correctional facility). Include all sprobation and incarceration.	incarceration in jail tered probation	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Estimate:
	c. Other. Please describe:			
			Estimate:	Estimate:
	d. Not known.		Estimate:	Estimate:
	e.Total entries. (Each total should equal to	the sum of		
	Questions 3a-3d.)	ine sum or	Estimate:	Estimate:

As you answer the remaining questions, please continue to enter a response in each box. If an exact number is not available, please provide an estimate and check the "Estimate" box. 4. Between January 1, 2023, and December 31, 2023, how many adults on felony or misdemeanor probation were discharged from supervision for the following reasons? Adults on mis-Adults on felony probation demeanor probation discharged in 2023 discharged in 2023 Not Applicable: Not Applicable: a. Completions (Adults on probation who completed their sentence and were discharged or who were discharged early.) Estimate: Estimate: b. Returned to incarceration i. With new sentence (Includes all adults on probation and returned absconders removed from probation supervision because of incarceration due to a sentence for a new offense.) Estimate: Estimate: ii. With revocation, without new sentence (Includes all adults on probation and returned absconders whose probation was revoked [e.g., violating a condition of their probation] and Estimate: Estimate: who were incarcerated under their current sentence.) iii. To receive treatment (Includes all adults on probation incarcerated in order to receive any type of treatment.) Estimate: Estimate: iv. Other (Includes adults on probation incarcerated pending a revocation, trial, sentencing, or others.) Please describe: Estimate: Estimate: v. **Not known** (Includes adults on probation who have been incarcerated, for whom the reason was unknown.) Estimate: Estimate: c. Absconder (Refers to absconders who have been discharged or are no longer in your system.) Estimate: Estimate: d. Discharged to a warrant or retainer Estimate: Estimate: e. Transferred to another probation agency (Refers to adults on probation transferred to another agency if they are no longer in your record system.) Estimate: Estimate: f. Death Estimate: Estimate: g. Other discharges i. Other completions (Completions which did not fully meet the definition of Question 4a.) Please describe: Estimate: Estimate: ii. Unsatisfactory (Adults on probation who did not fulfill all conditions of their supervision or violated the conditions of their supervision but were not incarcerated [Question 4b] or discharged Estimate: Estimate: to a warrant or detainer [Question 4d]. Exclude absconders [Question 4c].) Please describe: h. Other. Please describe: Estimate: Estimate: i. Not known Estimate: Estimate: j. **Total discharges** (Should equal the sum of Questions 4a-4h.)

Estimate:

Estimate:

On December 31, 2023, how many of the following types of adults on probation was your agency supervising? If your agency was supervising individuals who had more than one type of charge, please report them in the category that represents their most serious offense.				
The number of adults on felony or misdemeanor probation should equal the population on January 1 [Question 2], plus the total entering probation in 2023 [Question 3e], minus the total discharged from p in 2023 [Question 4j].				
Adults on felony probation supervised on December 31, 2023	Adults on misdemeanor probation supervised on December 31, 2023 Estimate:	Other adults on probation supervised on December 31, 2023 Estimate:	Unknown types of adults on probation supervised on December 31, 2023 Estimate:	
5) represent a coun Not applicable (no	t of adults on felony probat adults on felony probation re	ion or cases? ported) → Go to Questi		
About how many ac	dults on <u>felony probation</u> do	these cases represent	?	
Question 5) represe	ent a count of adults on mise adults on mise adults on misdemeanor prob	demeanor probation or eation reported) → Go to	cases?	
About how many ac	dults on <u>misdemeanor prob</u>	ation do these cases re	present?	
	please report them The number of adults [Question 2], plus the in 2023 [Question 4]] Adults on felony probation supervised on December 31, 2023 Estimate: Does the total populous of adults or Cases About how many acceptable (not populous the total populous of adults or Cases Does the total populous of adults or Cases Not applicable (not populous the total populous of adults or Cases) Count of adults or Cases	The number of adults on felony or misdemeanor p [Question 2], plus the total entering probation in 20 in 2023 [Question 4j]. Adults on felony probation supervised on December 31, 2023 Bestimate: Does the total population of adults on felony probation Not applicable (no adults on felony probation of adults on misdemeanance of adults on misdemeanance or probation or adults or misde	Please report them in the category that represents their most serious The number of adults on felony or misdemeanor probation should equal the [Question 2], plus the total entering probation in 2023 [Question 3e], minus in 2023 [Question 4j]. Adults on felony probation supervised on December 31, 2023 Bestimate: Bostimate: Bostimate:	

On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on felony or requestion 5), regardless of conviction status, had as their mos		on (reported in
	Adults on felony probation Not Applicable:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable:
a. Domestic violence. Include abuse, cruelty, abandonment, or threat to a spouse, intimate partner, or dependent child. Exclude offenses reported in Questions 10b and 10c.	Estimate:	Estimate:
 b. Sex offense. Include any forcible or nonforcible sex act. Exclude prostitution, commercialized vice, and offenses reported in Questions 10a and 10c. 	Estimate:	Estimate:
c. Other violent offense. Include murder, manslaughter, robbery, kidnapping, assault, and other violent offenses. Exclude offenses reported in Questions 10a and 10b.	Estimate:	Estimate:
d. Property offense. Include burglary, larceny, motor vehicle theft, fraud, and other property offenses.	Estimate:	, Estimate:
e. Drug law violation. Include unlawful possession, sale, use, distribution, importation, growing, or manufacturing of narcotic drugs.	Estimate:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
f. Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol or drugs.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
g. Other traffic offense. Exclude offenses reported in Question 10f.	Estimate:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
h. Other offense. Please describe:		
	Estimate:	Estimate:
i. Not known.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Estimate:
j. Total. (Each total should equal the sum of Questions 10a-10i and should also equal the number reported in Question 5.)	Estimate:	Estimate:
 Does your agency's total probation population on December 31 persons who were also under parole supervision, or who were I correctional facility, or a U.S. Bureau of Immigration and Custor Yes No → Go to Question 13 	held in jail, prison, a co	mmunity-based

(reported in Question 5), how many adults on felony or n	Adults on felony probation we probation probation Not Applicable:	ere – Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable:
a.On parole supervision.	Estimate:	Estimate:
b.In local jails. Include evening confinements.	Estimate:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
c. In a state or federal prison.	Estimate:	Estimate:
d.In a community-based correctional facility.	Estimate:	Estimate:
e.In an ICE holding facility.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
misdemeanor probation were placed on probation super	<u> </u>	Adults on
		_
	Adults on felony probation	Adults on misdemeanor probation
misdemeanor probation were placed on probation super	Adults on felony probation Not Applicable:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable:
a. Direct sentence to probation.	Adults on felony probation Not Applicable: Estimate:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable: Estimate:
a. Direct sentence to probation. b. Split sentence. (Incarceration combined with probation.) c. Suspended execution of sentence to incarceration.	Adults on felony probation Not Applicable: Estimate: Estimate:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable: Estimate: Estimate:
a. Direct sentence to probation. b. Split sentence. (Incarceration combined with probation.) c. Suspended execution of sentence to incarceration. (Incarceration sentence imposed and then suspended.) d. Suspended imposition of sentence. (Persons not fully	Adults on felony probation Not Applicable: Estimate: Estimate:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable: Estimate: Estimate: Estimate:
a. Direct sentence to probation. b. Split sentence. (Incarceration combined with probation.) c. Suspended execution of sentence to incarceration. (Incarceration sentence imposed and then suspended.) d. Suspended imposition of sentence. (Persons not fully adjudicated, e.g., probation before verdict.)	Adults on felony probation Not Applicable: Estimate: Estimate: Estimate:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable: Estimate: Estimate: Estimate:

14. On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on felony or misdemeanor probation (reported in Question 5) had a status of –				
	Adults on felony probation Not Applicable:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable:		
 a. Active. Include those required to regularly contact a probation authority in person, by mail, by telephone, or electronically. 	Estimate:	Estimate:		
b.Inactive.	Estimate:	Estimate:		
c. Total. (Each total should equal the sum of Questions 14a-14b and should also equal the number reported in Question 5.)	Estimate:	Estimate:		
On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on felony or r Question 5) had a status of –	misdemeanor probatio			
	Adults on felony probation Not Applicable:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable:		
a. Only have financial conditions remaining.	Estimate:	Estimate:		
b. On supervised or administrative probation.	,	Estimate:		
c. Absconder. Include those still on probation but who have failed to report and cannot be located.	Estimate:	Estimate:		
d. Warrant status.	Estimate:	Estimate:		
e. Supervised out of jurisdiction. Include active and inactive adults on probation under your jurisdiction who are supervised by authorities of another jurisdiction.	Estimate:			
f. Other. Please describe:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,		
g. Not known.	Estimate:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		

Are the following population types included in the total December 31, 2023 (reported in Question 5)? If yes, plea	se provid	e the number.	tion on
	total nu adults on	d in the mber of probation ⇒	(If yes) How many?
	No	Yes	
a. Adults on parole		○ If yes →	Estimate:
b. Adults who have been released from prison to serve a period of time under community supervision		○ If yes →	Estimate:
c. Adults on some other type of post-custody conditional release. Please describe:		○ If yes →	Estimate:
d. Adults awaiting trial	\circ	○ If yes →	, Estimate:
e.Adults serving a term of pre-trial probation or other type of probation prior to conviction	0	○ If yes →	Estimate:
f. Adults in prison		○ If yes →	Estimate:
g. Adults in jail		○ If yes →	Estimate:
h. Other offense. Please describe:	0	○ If yes →	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on felon supervising (reported in Question 5) were –	y or misde	emeanor probation	on your agency was
		lults on felony probation ot Applicable:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable:
		от приновые.	140t / tpplicable.
a. Male			
		Estimate:	Estimate:
b. Female			
		Estimate:	Estimate:
c. Not known			
S. HOURINGWII		Estimate:	Estimate:
d. Total (Each total should equal the sum of Questions 17a and should also equal the number reported in Question 5			
and should also equal the humber reported in Question 5.,		Estimate:	Estimate:

18. On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on felony or misdemeanor probation your agency w supervising (reported in Question 5) were –			
	Adults on felony probation Not Applicable:	Adults on misdemeanor probation Not Applicable:	
a. White (not of Hispanic origin). A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.	Estimate:	Estimate:	
 Black or African American (not of Hispanic origin). A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa. 	Estimate:	Estimate:	
c. Hispanic or Latino. A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.	Estimate:	Estimate:	
d. American Indian/Alaska Native (not of Hispanic origin). A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment).	Estimate:	Estimate:	
e. Asian (not of Hispanic origin). A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.	Estimate:	Estimate:	
f. Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (not of Hispanic origin). A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, Estimate:	
g.Two or more races (not of Hispanic origin).	Estimate:	Estimate:	
k. Additional categories in your information system. Please describe:	Estimate:	Estimate:	
	Loumato.	Lournate.	
h. Not known.	Estimate:	Estimate:	
i. Total. (Each total should equal the sum of Questions 18a-18h and should also equal the number reported in Question 5.)	Estimate:	Estimate:	