

Instrument 8a. Community Member Interview (non-agency version)

Introduction

[Greet interviewee] Is now still a good time for you? Just a reminder, I expect this interview will take about half an hour.

Great! Thank you again for agreeing to talk with me today. As a reminder, this is an interview for the Home-Based Child Care Practices and Experiences (HBCC P&E) Study. We set up this interview because we want to hear about the types of supports and resources that home-based child care providers [use the language that is used in the state—for example, relative caregivers or family, friend, and neighbor caregivers, or informal child care providers] have in their communities. To do that, I would like to talk with you about your relationship with [PROVIDER] and your experiences with them.

Before we begin, I want to go over the purpose of the research and ask for your consent to participate in this project.

The HBCC P&E Study is being conducted by Mathematica and the Erikson Institute for the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) to learn more about the strengths of home-based child care. As part of the study, the team wants to talk to people from the community who support people who offer child care in their home, many of whom care for children who are family, friends, or neighbors.

[Review this information, which comes directly from the consent statement—Information about HBCC P&E Study Activities for Community Members.]

We will send you a \$25 gift card as a thank you and to acknowledge your participation in this interview.

Your participation is completely up to you and voluntary. There are no direct benefits or risks to participation. You can choose to not answer a question if you wish. There are no right or wrong answers to any of the questions.

We will keep your participation private. We will only use your responses for research purposes and in ways that will not reveal who you are. We will not share your responses with others who participate in the study, including the provider you support.

We have a Certificate of Confidentiality from the National Institutes of Health. The Certificate helps us protect your privacy by limiting when the study team can give out information that identifies you, but there are a few exceptions. For example, if you indicate that you are planning to harm yourself or others, we may be required by law to share that with the appropriate authorities. The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) may ask for data for an audit or evaluation. If they do, we will need to provide it. However, only DHHS staff involved in the review will see it.

We will produce reports that will describe the experiences and viewpoints expressed by those we interview. If we use specific quotes, we will not name specific people or anything that would identify someone. In the future, responses from this study (with nothing identifying participants) might be securely shared with qualified individuals for additional learning purposes to better understand the strengths of home-based child care.

With your permission, we will record the interview. This recording will not be shared outside the study team. If you want to say anything that you don't want recorded, we can pause the recording during the

interview. We will delete all recordings at the end of the study (after our analysis of responses from all participating community members is finished).

Finally, because this is a federally funded study, I want to tell you that an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid Office of Management and Budget (OMB) control number. The OMB number for this collection is 0970-0612 and the expiration date is 09/30/2024.

[End of consent statement information.]

(If they have email address and we sent consent by email) I also emailed you a letter with this information. Did you receive it? (If no: confirm email address and say we will mail another copy; if no email, explain we will mail it to them, which we will discuss at end of interview.) Do you have any questions? (Answer any questions.)

Before we start, I would like to record our interview so I don't miss anything you say. Again, if at any time you feel uncomfortable during the interview, you can ask me to turn off the recording or stop the interview altogether. Is it okay with you if I record?

If yes: Start recording (by physical recorder, unless using Zoom or other conferencing software)

If no: Continue without recording

Do you agree to participate in the interview?

If yes: Continue with interview

A. Relationship with provider and own experience with child care

1. **[IF A RELATIVE]** Confirm relationship

[IF A NON-RELATIVE] Let's start with talking about your relationship with [PROVIDER] and how you got to know [PROVIDER].

PROBE IF NEEDED: How do you know [PROVIDER]? How did you meet?

PROBE IF NEEDED: How long have you known [PROVIDER]?

2. **[ASK EVERYONE]** Have you ever provided child care for other families' children?

3. **[IF NOT KNOWN]** Do you have children of your own?

[IF YES HAS CHILDREN]: What is your experience using child care for your own children?

B. Supports for provider

Now let's talk about the ways you support and help [PROVIDER]

4. **How often do you interact or get together with [PROVIDER]?**

PROBE: Would you say weekly, bi-weekly, monthly, other?

5. **What types of help, if any, has [PROVIDER] asked you for and how did you respond?**

6. **What are some other ways you support and help [PROVIDER] around taking care of children?**

PROBE: Please share a time that you gave [PROVIDER] information or advice about children they take care of. *Find out if provider asked for this help; Ask for specific example about a conversation they had.*

PROBE: Please share a time that you gave [PROVIDER] things they needed to take care of children. *Find out if provider asked for this help.*

PROBE: Please tell me about any other types of help, information, or support you have offered [PROVIDER].

PROBE: How do you use your own experiences to support [PROVIDER]?

7. What do you think is most helpful to [PROVIDER] about your support?

PROBE: What do you think [PROVIDER] learns from you about taking care of children?

8. What, if anything, is hard or difficult about helping PROVIDER?

PROBE IF NEEDED: Tell me about any obstacles you face in offering support.

9. Are there supports that you are not able to offer [PROVIDER] that you wish you could?

PROBE IF NEEDED: Tell me about any other support that [PROVIDER] needs. For example, emotional support, personal support, health-related support.

C. Shared values and beliefs

I'm going to ask you some more questions about your relationship with [PROVIDER].

10. Please share with me what you understand about PROVIDER's values, beliefs, and traditions related to taking care of children. What are the things that are important to them about taking care of children?

PROBE IF NEEDED: How much do you know about what [PROVIDER] values and what is important to them?

PROBE IF NEEDED: How do you learn about what is important to PROVIDER?

PROBE IF NEEDED: How do you use this information in your support for [PROVIDER]?

11. To what extent would you say you and [PROVIDER] share similar cultural values and beliefs related to taking care of children?

12. There are many different ways to care for children. Tell me about some of the similarities between the way [PROVIDER] cares for children and the way that you think children should be cared for.

13. Please tell me about a time, if any, when you and [PROVIDER] saw things differently around how to take care of children.

D. Strengths of provider

Now let's talk about the care that [PROVIDER] offers children and families in this community.

14. Thinking about [PROVIDER], what is great about the care they offer children? What are the strengths?

PROBE: What are children learning in [PROVIDER]'s home?

15. What do you think are the things that make [PROVIDER]'s care great for families?

PROBE IF NEEDED: What does [PROVIDER] help families with?

16. How do you think the community benefits from what [PROVIDER] does with children and families?

PROBE: In what ways, if any, is PROVIDER a role model for children and youth in the community?

17. If there was one thing you would want to tell a family looking for child care, what would you tell them about [PROVIDER]?

E. Demographic characteristics

My last few questions are about you. These are questions we ask everyone so that we can better understand who participates in our study. Just a reminder that all the information you share is private. You can choose not to answer, if you wish.

18. In what year were you born?

19. What is your gender? (read options below if needed)

- Female
- Male
- Non-binary or different gender

20. What is the highest grade or level of schooling that you have ever completed either in the U.S. or in another country? (Use the options below ONLY if needed to follow up on their response for clarity. For example: It sounds like you took some college courses but you don't have a degree, is that right? OR It sounds like you have a teaching degree from your home country, is that correct?)

- 8th grade or less
- 9th-12th grade no diploma
- High school graduate or General Educational Development (GED) completed
- Technical or trade school
- Some college credit but no degree
- Associate degree (AA, AS)
- Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, AB)
- Graduate or professional degree
- Other [please specify]:

21. [IF ANY DEGREE OR COURSEWORK] What was your area of study or major?

22. What languages do you speak with [PROVIDER]?

23. What is your racial and ethnic identity?

(If answer is unclear or vague, probe using below list. Respondent can identify as more than one race and ethnicity. You might say something like, "I think you are saying that you identify as a Latina and as Black." If they say, "I am multi-racial," you can say- "can you tell me more about that?")

- American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous (Specify tribal affiliation _____)
- Asian or Asian American or South Asian

- *Black or African American*
- *Hispanic, Latine/o/a, Chicane/o/a, Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South American, Central American,*
- *Middle Eastern or North African*
- *Native Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander*
- *White*
- *Another race/ethnicity not on this list*
- *Prefer not to say*

24. How long have you lived in the U.S?

25. [IF NOT BORN IN U.S. OR IF NOT CLEAR FROM PREVIOUS QUESTION] What country (or countries) are you or your family originally from?

Ending the interview

Thank you so much for your time today and sharing your experiences with me.

[End recording.]

[Discuss gift card procedures.]

As a thank you for your participation, the project can offer you a \$25 gift card, which we will send you by mail. *(If they have no email and we will send consent by mail)* We will also mail you a copy of the consent information that we went over at the start of the interview.

Ask the interviewee for mailing address: _____