

Non-substantive Change Request

0535-0275 – Agricultural Resource Management Survey (ARMS) Phase III

Cost and Returns Report

Oats Cost and Returns Report

Peanuts Cost and Returns Report

Soybeans Cost and Returns Report

Following a review of the ARMS 3 questionnaires that were recently approved by OMB, the USDA Economic Research Service, with consultation with NASS updated the question text and enumerator instruction based on further consultation. The changes are described below. Almost all changes are wording changes to clarify what is needed from the respondent. Changes will be documented by each version separately.

Cost and Returns Report

Section A, Items 13 and 14 – Removed from approved version

IRRIGATED CROPLAND ACRES		
13. During 2021, considering the acres irrigated by sprinklers, flooding, ditches or furrows, drip or trickle irrigation, etc. on this operation —	None	Irrigated Acres
a. How many acres of harvested cropland were irrigated? 4031	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. How many acres of pastureland, rangeland, abandoned cropland, and other land were irrigated? 4032	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. How many acres on this operation were irrigated at least once in the past five years (2017-2021)? 5680	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Section A, Item 15 – from “Has this operation ever received financial assistance from EQIP or CSP?” to “Has this operation ever received financial assistance from **Environmental Quality Incentives Program** (EQIP) or **the Conservation Stewardship Program** (CSP)?”

Section A, Item 16 – from “Has this operation ever received technical assistance from NRCS?” to “Has this operation ever received technical assistance from **Natural Resources Conservation Service** (NRCS)?.”

Section A, Item 17 – from “For each of the conservation management practices listed below, report the total acres on this operation using this practice in 2023 in Column 1. Report those acres that were using the practice AND received a cost share or financial assistance payment in Column 2 (Conservation program payments are provided by USDA programs such as EQIP or CSP or similarly structures State or local **program and provided** financial assistance to help defray the cost of practice adoption.)” to For each of the conservation management practices listed below, report the total acres on this operation using this practice in 2023 in Column 1. Report those acres that were using the practice AND received a cost share or financial assistance payment in Column 2 (Conservation program payments are provided by USDA programs such as EQIP or CSP or similarly structures State or local **programs. They provide** financial assistance to help defray the cost of practice adoption.)

Section B, New questions after question 2 table:

UNSOLD COMMODITY INVENTORY									
3. In 2023, did your operation own and store any unsold crops?									
xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Go to Item 4 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Go to Item 5									
4. Report the total quantity of unsold stored commodity held, both on-farm and off-farm, on March 1st, June 1st, September 1st, and December 1st of 2023. (Exclude any commodity under any type of marketing contract or under a CCC loan.)									
CROP		March 1st		June 1st		September 1st		December 1st	
Corn (bushels)	on-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
	off-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
Soybeans (bushels)	on-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
	off-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
Wheat (bushels) - type: μ	on-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
	off-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/>		Durum Other spring Winter							
Other - specify: μ		Units specify							
	on-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
	off-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
PRECISION AGRICULTURE									
5. The following table lists various types of precision agriculture technologies used on farm and ranch operations. In column 2, mark YES or NO if you used that technology on your operation. If YES, in column 3 list all the reasons why the technology was chosen. If NO, in column 4 list all the reasons why the technology was NOT chosen.									
(1)	(2)			(3)			(4)		
TECHNOLOGY	Did you use this technology? (1 = Yes, 3 = No)			List all the codes that match the reasons you CHOSE to use this technology.			List all the codes that match the reasons you DID NOT CHOOSE to use this technology.		
Yield monitor	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Yield map	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Soil map	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Guidance auto-steering	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Variable rate applicator/technology	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Imagery from aircraft or satellite	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Unmanned aerial vehicles (i.e., drones)	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Robotic milking	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Sensors/accelerometers on individual livestock	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
CODES for column 3					CODES for column 4				
1 - increase yields		6 - improve soil conditions		10 - costs too high compared to benefits		13 - too complicated to use			
2 - save labor time		7 - came standard on the equipment		11 - DO NOT have broadband internet access		14 - not accurate enough			
3 - reduce purchased input costs		8 - reduce environmental impacts		12 - benefits uncertain		15 - not relevant to my operation			
4 - reduce operator fatigue		9 - other				16 - other			
5 - broadband internet access									

Section E, Items 3 and 4 – Removed.

DIRECT SALES

3. During 2022, did you produce, raise, or grow any commodities for human consumption that this operation sold directly to individual consumers; retail outlets and regional distributors that sold directly to individual consumers such as restaurants, grocers, food hubs or local food aggregators; or institutions such as schools, hospitals? *(Include sales from roadside stands, farmers markets, pick your own, door to door, Community Supported Agriculture (CSAs). Exclude nonedible products such as Christmas trees and flowers, nursery products, and craft items.)*

1151 1 Yes 3 No **[If you answered YES continue; otherwise go to Item 5.]**

a. Did you sell crop commodities or crop products? 2650 1 Yes 3 No

b. Did you sell livestock, dairy, or poultry commodities or products? 2651 1 Yes 3 No

4. In 2022, how much was received on the cash market, open market, or marketing contract sales of crop, livestock, dairy, and poultry commodities and products for each of the market channels below? *(Exclude nonedible products such as Christmas trees and flowers, nursery products, and craft items. Exclude commodities produced under production contracts).*

2022 crop, livestock, dairy, poultry sales		None	Dollars
a. directly to consumers at farmers markets?	2707	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
b. directly to individual consumers from on-farm stores, u-pick, road-side stands, Community Supported Agriculture (CSAs), other informal sales?	2710	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
c. directly to restaurants?	2713	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
d. directly to grocery stores?	2716	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
e. to a regional distributor such as a food hub or an internet aggregator that sold directly to individual consumers?	2719	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00
f. to a local institutional outlet such as a school, hospital, or other business that provided dining services to consumers?	2722	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <input type="text"/> .00

Section E, Item 5 – “Did your buyers (including cooperatives) require or encourage you to use sustainable **livestock or crop** production practices such as cover crops or reduced fertilizer application rates, **or changes to livestock diets or feed additives** through any of the following methods? Exclude certified-organic production.

Section E, Item 4 After the –“INCENTIVES FROM COMMODITY BUYERS” section there is a new question:

“If any of the {Incentives from Commodity Buyers} are marked YES, is the arrangement related to carbon sequestration or GHG emission reductions? (Y/N)”

NEW SECTION AFTER SECTION F – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE & DEFERRED PAYMENTS

SECTION G DIRECT SALES

1. During 2023, did this operation **produce and sell** any crops, livestock, poultry, or agricultural products **directly to**:

- Include all products, both unprocessed and processed (also known as **value-added**) produced by this operation.
- Exclude commodities produced under production contracts and products purchased and resold.
- Edible products are those sold as food for humans to eat or drink.
- Non-edible products include, hay, livestock fed or raised, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, nursery products, wool, etc.

			Gross Value of Sales of Edible Products	Gross Value of Sales of Non-edible Products
a. Consumers (individuals who purchased your products from farmers markets, on-farm stores or farm stands, roadside stands or stores, CSA [Community Supported Agriculture], online marketplaces, etc.)?	1151	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	4170 \$.00	xxxx \$.00
b. Retail markets (supermarkets, supercenters, restaurants, caterers, independently owned grocery stores, food cooperatives, etc.)?	1152	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	4172 \$.00	xxxx \$.00
c. Institutions (k-12 schools, colleges or universities, hospitals, workplace cafeterias, prisons, foodbanks, etc.)?	1153	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	4165 \$.00	xxxx \$.00
d. Intermediate markets (businesses or organizations in the middle of the supply chain marketing locally- and/or regionally-branded products, such as distributors, food hubs, brokers, auction houses, wholesale and terminal markets, food processors, etc.)?	4166	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	4167 \$.00	xxxx \$.00

2. Report the TOTAL amount of marketing expenses paid by this operation in 2023 for the agricultural products produced and sold directly to consumers, retail markets, institutions, and/or intermediate markets in 2023.

INCLUDE

- Expenses paid by you and your landlords
- Expenses from raw and processed/value-added products
- Expenses from all edible and non-edible products

EXCLUDE

- Expenses not related to the farm business
- Any expenses paid by the contractor
- Expenses for food not produced and sold directly to consumers, retail markets, institutions, or intermediate markets
- Any operating expenses reported elsewhere in the survey

INCLUDE all expenses in the following areas in the TOTAL amount:

- Hired labor to support any post farmgate activities, such as Marketing, Processing, Distributing, or Selling farm products
- Transportation and distribution costs to market channel outlets (vehicle insurance, gas, depreciation costs, etc.)
- Market promotion and advertisement expenses (website, brochures, etc.)
- Equipment and supply expenses associated with market channel outlets (boxes, bags, coolers, crates, scales, tables, etc.)
- Food safety expenses (compliance costs, training, third-party auditing costs, etc.)
- Other marketing expenses (market fees, licenses, insurance, etc.) xxxx

Total Amount
\$.00

3. During 2023, did this operation produce and sell any processed or value-added products from its own agricultural production? Include all edible and non-edible value added products produced using only inputs from this farm business and sold to any entity.

INCLUDE

- jam, wine, cheese, meat, floral arrangements, cider, etc.

EXCLUDE

- products purchased and resold
- live animals

4582 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section H

Gross Value of Sales (Dollars)
2727 \$.00

a. How much was received in 2023 for the sales of the processed or value-added product(s)? 2727

Percent
xxxx %

b. What share of the gross value of sales from processed or value-added products were sold directly to consumers, retail markets, institutions, and intermediate markets? xxxx

Section G (Government Payments & Other Farm Related Income), Item 2 – “In 2023, did this operation receive Federal, State or local farm program payments? (Include government payments received through a cooperative and forgivable ‘advances’ from the Economic Injury Disaster Assistance program. Exclude CCC loan payments.)”

Section G, Item 2d – Removed:

d. Did you receive any COVID-19 related loans or grants for this farm business in 2022?
If you applied but did not receive funds, please enter \$0.

	Did you receive any payments in 2022? If so, how much?	As of December 31, 2022, how much of the payment was forgiven?
(i) Small Business Administration's Paycheck Protection Program Please include any Economic Injury Disaster Loan advances here. Report all other loans from Small Business Administration in Section J Fam Debt.	5912 Dollars \$.00	5913 Dollars \$.00
(ii) Pandemic Assistance for Producers such as: - Coronavirus Food Assistance Program (CFAP) - Pandemic Cover Crop Program - Pandemic Livestock Indemnity Program.	5920 Dollars \$.00	
(iii) Other federal, state, or local COVID-19 related farm business assistance not otherwise reported	5923 Dollars \$.00	

Section G, Items 5, 6, 7 – Removed.

AGRITOURISM

5. In the past four years (2019-2022) has this operation participated in any recreation and agritourism activities on the operation such as:

- outdoor recreation such as hunting, fishing, and horseback riding?
- hospitality services, overnight guests, and ranch stays?
- guided tours of farm, ranch, and winery?
- entertainment services such as harvest festivals, on-farm rodeos, and petting zoos; or other recreation or agritourism activities?

0563 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section H

For the years listed below, did this operation have recreation and agritourism activities?		Did the operation use state or USDA loan, loan-guarantee or grant programs to benefit the agritourism operation?		How much net income did this operation receive from agritourism activities?	
				None	Dollars
In 2021	3017 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3018 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3019 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
In 2020	3020 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3021 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3022 <input type="checkbox"/>	\$.00
In 2019	3023 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3024 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No			
In 2018	3025 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	3026 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No			

6. Compare the operation's agritourism income from 2020 to 2021. 3027 1 No change from 2020 3 Less agritourism income in 2021
If you did not have any income in 2020, please only check
'No agritourism income in 2020'. 2 More agritourism income in 2021 4 No agritourism income in 2020

7. Since March 2021 has your agritourism business experienced state or local operating restrictions or closures due to COVID-19? 3028 1 Yes 3 No

Section I, Item 2b – From “tractors, machinery, tools, equipment, and implements owned by the operation” to “tractors, machinery, tools, equipment, and implements owned by the operation (including ATVs and UTVs)”.

Section I, Item 4a – New question “Do you have any liquid holdings over \$250,000 at a single banking institution? Include both farm business bank accounts and personal accounts.”

Section J, Item 3 (Include/exclude) – from “Include farm/ranch loans, debt on the producer’s house if owned by the operation, Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDL), and multi-purpose loans used for both farm and non-farm purposes. Exclude CCC commodity loans and any loans used exclusively for non-farm purposes. **Exclude PPP loans or grants and instead report those in Section G, question 2di on page 9.**” to “Include farm/ranch loans, debt on the producer’s house if owned by the operation, Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDL), and multi-purpose loans used for both farm and non-farm purposes. Exclude CCC commodity loans and any loans used exclusively for non-farm purposes.”

Section J, Items 5-8 – New questions after Item 4

5. In 2023, what type of digital banking services did you use? Choose one. Digital banking refers to the use of either mobile or online banking. Mobile banking means banking with a smartphone, tablet, or other mobile device using an app; online banking means banking through a bank’s website using a desktop or laptop computer.

xxxx 1 Only mobile banking 3 Both mobile and online banking
 2 Only online banking 4 Neither mobile nor online banking – Go to Item 8

6. In 2023, for which finances did you use your online or mobile banking? Choose one.

xxxx 1 Only business finances 3 Both business and household finances
 2 Only household finances 4 Neither

7. The table below is about your use of specific digital banking services. In column 2, check ‘Yes’ if you used the digital banking service listed in column 1 in 2023. Check ‘No’ if you did not use that digital banking service in 2023. If you marked ‘Yes’ to the service in column 2, answer column 3.

(1) Service	(2) Did you use the digital banking service?	(3) If YES, how has your use of these services changed since 2019? Check only one.
Online bill pay	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Use about the same amount 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Use more frequently 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Use less frequently
Sending money to another person/entity/business	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Use about the same amount 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Use more frequently 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Use less frequently
Budgeting/personal finance management tools	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Use about the same amount 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Use more frequently 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Use less frequently
Customer service	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Use about the same amount 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Use more frequently 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Use less frequently
Applying for a loan from a commercial bank	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Use about the same amount 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Use more frequently 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Use less frequently
Photo check deposit	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Use about the same amount 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Use more frequently 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Use less frequently

8. On average, how often did you visit your bank in person in 2023?

xxxx 1 Weekly 2 Monthly 3 Quarterly 4 Once a year 5 Never

Section K, Items 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 – Removed.

14. Loss of off-farm employment and unemployment compensation due to COVID-19 related disruptions or shut-downs		
During 2023 did the principal producer, principal producer's spouse, or any other member of the household lose an off-farm job or were furloughed due to COVID-19 related disruptions or shut-downs?	Did this person file for Unemployment?	Total amount of unemployment assistance received? (Dollars)
5960 a. You (<i>the principal producer</i>) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5961 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5962 \$.00
5963 b. Your spouse (<i>the principal producer's spouse</i>) 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5964 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5965 \$.00
5966 c. All other members of the household. . . 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5967 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5968 \$.00
15. Of the people who lived in your household on December 31, 2022, how many were...		
	In each age category?	Number covered by health insurance at any time during 2022
	NUMBER	NUMBER
	1228	1126
a. younger than 6 years old?		
	1229	1127
b. from 6 through 17 years old? +		
	1230	1128
c. from 18 through 64 years old? +		
	1231	1129
d. 65 years or older? +		
	2735	
e. Total persons in household. =		

FARM MANAGEMENT PRACTICES									
16. During 2022, for the inputs listed below, did you shop around for the best price from multiple suppliers?					17. During 2022, did you participate in a buying club, CSA, alliance, etc. to purchase the inputs listed below?				
	Yes	No	Don't know		Yes	No	Don't know		
Seeds 3030 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>		Seeds 3031 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Fertilizer 3032 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>		Fertilizer 3033 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Chemicals 3034 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>		Chemicals 3035 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Fuel 3036 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>		Fuel 3037 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
Feed 3038 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>		Feed 3039 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	
18. During 2022 did you negotiate price discounts?					19. During 2022 did you use farm management or other services for advice on input sources or prices?				
	Yes	No	Don't know	If yes, what was the percentage discount?		Yes	No	Don't know	
Seeds 3057 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3056	%	Seeds 3055 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fertilizer 3061 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3060	%	Fertilizer 3059 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Chemicals 3065 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3064	%	Chemicals 3063 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Fuel 3069 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3068	%	Fuel 3067 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
Feed 3073 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3072	%	Feed 3071 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
20. For inputs used during 2022, were they purchased using a price you had previously locked in with a contract? <i>Locking in pricing or forward pricing refers to the practice of contracting to set a price that will be honored by the seller in the future. Include all pricing made in advance of the 2022 planting season (including previous years).</i>					If yes, what percent of the total purchased amount was locked in?		When was this price locked in?		
	Yes	No	Don't know			%	MM	/	YY
Seeds 3040 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3041		%	3042	/	
Fertilizer 3043 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3044		%	3045	/	
Chemicals 3046 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3047		%	3048	/	
Fuel 3049 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3050		%	3051	/	
Feed 3052 1	<input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3053		%	3054	/	

Section L, Item 1 (Goto statements after responses) – Yes – **Go to Item 1a**; No – **Go to Item 2**.

Section L, Item 1a – New question “Is the principal operator a member of the family who owns more than 50 percent of this operation? (Yes/No)”

Section M, Item 1i Include/Exclude Statement – From “**Include** Social Security, military, and other public retirement, veteran’s benefits, public disability, unemployment, or other public assistance **including COVID-19 related unemployment. Exclude government COVID-19 related stimulus payments**” to **Include** Social Security, military, and other public retirement, veteran’s benefits, public disability, unemployment, or other public assistance.”

Section M, Item 1j – Removed “income from COVID-19 related Economic Impact Payments also known as stimulus payments/check”.

Oat Cost and Returns Report

Section A, Item 13 – from “Has this operation ever received financial assistance from EQIP or CSP?” to “Has this operation ever received financial assistance from **Environmental Quality Incentives Program** (EQIP) or **the Conservation Stewardship Program** (CSP)?”

Section A, Item 14 – from “Has this operation ever received technical assistance from NRCS?.” to “Has this operation ever received technical assistance from **Natural Resources Conservation Service** (NRCS)?.”

Section A, Item 15 – from “For each of the conservation management practices listed below, report the total acres on this operation using this practice in 2023 in Column 1. Report those acres that were using the practice AND received a cost share or financial assistance payment in Column 2 (Conservation program payments are provided by USDA programs such as EQIP or CSP or similarly structures State or local **program and provided** financial assistance to help defray the cost of practice adoption.)” to For each of the conservation management practices listed below, report the total acres on this operation using this practice in 2023 in Column 1. Report those acres that were using the practice AND received a cost share or financial assistance payment in Column 2 (Conservation program payments are provided by USDA programs such as EQIP or CSP or similarly structures State or local **programs. They provide** financial assistance to help defray the cost of practice adoption.)

Section B, New questions after question 2 table:

PRECISION AGRICULTURE							
3. The following table lists various types of precision agriculture technologies used on farm and ranch operations. In column 2, mark YES or NO if you used that technology on your operation. If YES , in column 3 list all the reasons why the technology was chosen. If NO , in column 4 list all the reasons why the technology was <u>NOT</u> chosen.							
(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)		
TECHNOLOGY	Did you use this technology? (1 = Yes, 3 = No)		List all the codes that match the reasons you CHOSE to use this technology.		List all the codes that match the reasons you DID NOT CHOOSE to use this technology.		
Yield monitor	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx		xxxx		
Yield map	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx		xxxx		
Soil map	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx		xxxx		
Guidance auto-steering	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx		xxxx		
Variable rate applicator/technology	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx		xxxx		
Imagery from aircraft or satellite	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx		xxxx		
Unmanned aerial vehicles (i.e., drones)	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx		xxxx		
Robotic milking	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx		xxxx		
Sensors/accelerometers on individual livestock	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx		xxxx		
CODES for column 3				CODES for column 4			
1 - increase yields		6 - improve soil conditions		10 - costs too high compared to benefits		13 - too complicated to use	
2 - save labor time		7 - came standard on the equipment		11 - DO NOT have broadband internet access		14 - not accurate enough	
3 - reduce purchased input costs		8 - reduce environmental impacts		12 - benefits uncertain		15 - not relevant to my operation	
4 - reduce operator fatigue		9 - other				16 - other	
5 - broadband internet access							

Section C, Item 1 – From “Did you or anyone else have any livestock or poultry on this operation in 2023 (regardless of ownership), or did this operation receive any income from livestock, poultry, or livestock products in 2023? (Include your landlord’s share & livestock/poultry grown for others on a contract basis. Exclude livestock/poultry grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contractual basis.)” to “Were there any livestock or poultry on this operation **for which you made day to day decisions in 2023** (regardless of ownership) or did this operation receive any income from livestock, poultry, or livestock products in 2023? (Include your landlord’s share & livestock/poultry grown for others on a contract basis. Exclude livestock/poultry grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contractual basis.)”

Section E, Item 3 – From “Did your buyers (including cooperatives) require or encourage you to use sustainable production practices such as cover crops or reduced fertilizer application rates through any of the following methods? Exclude certified-organic production.” to “Did your buyers **of ANY crop** (including cooperatives) require or encourage you to use sustainable production practices such as cover crops or reduced fertilizer application rates through any of the following methods? Exclude certified-organic production.”

Section E, Item 4 After the –“INCENTIVES FROM COMMODITY BUYERS” section there is a new question:

“If any of the {Incentives from Commodity Buyers} are marked YES, is the arrangement related to carbon sequestration or GHG emission reductions? (Y/N)”

Section G, Item 2 – From “In 2023, did this operation received Federal, State, or local farm program payments? (Include government program payments received through a cooperative as well as **any forgivable Small Business Administration Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) loans and** forgivable ‘advances’ from the Economic Injury Disaster Assistance program. Exclude CCC loan payments” to “In 2023, did this operation received Federal, State, or local farm program payments? (Include government program payments received through a cooperative as well as forgivable ‘advances’ from the Economic Injury Disaster Assistance program. Exclude CCC loan payments”

Section G, Item 2d – Removed:

d. Did you receive any COVID-19 related loans or grants for this farm business in 2022?
If you applied but did not receive funds, please enter \$0.

	Did you receive any payments in 2022? If so, how much?	As of December 31, 2022, how much of the payment was forgiven?
(i) Small Business Administration's Paycheck Protection Program <i>Please include any Economic Injury Disaster Loan advances here. Report all other loans from Small Business Administration in Section J Farm Debt.</i>	5912 Dollars \$ <input type="text" value=""/> .00	5913 Dollars \$ <input type="text" value=""/> .00
(ii) Pandemic Assistance for Producers such as: - Coronavirus Food Assistance Program (CFAP) - Pandemic Cover Crop Program - Pandemic Livestock Indemnity Program.	5920 Dollars \$ <input type="text" value=""/> .00	
(iii) Other federal, state, or local COVID-19 related farm business assistance not otherwise reported	5923 Dollars \$ <input type="text" value=""/> .00	

Section H, Overall Instruction – From “**Report total production expenses paid by this operation in 2023. (Include only expenses related to this operation.** Exclude expenses NOT related to this farm/ranch; expenses of performing custom work FOR others, if this is a separate business; and expenses on land rented to others.)” to “**In 2023, how much was spent for each item by the PRODUCER(S) and PARTNER(S): (Include only expenses related to this operation.** Exclude expenses NOT related to this farm/ranch; expenses of performing custom work FOR others, if this is a separate business; and expenses on land rented to others.)”

Section I, Item 2b – From “tractors, machinery, tools, equipment, and implements **owned by** the operation” to “tractors, machinery, tools, equipment, and implements **owned by** the operation **(including ATVs and UTVs)**”.

Section J, Item 3 (Include/exclude) – from “Include farm/ranch loans, debt on the producer’s house if owned by the operation, Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDL), and multi-purpose loans used for both farm and non-farm purposes. Exclude CCC commodity loans and any loans used exclusively for non-farm purposes. **Exclude PPP loans or grants and instead report those in Section G, question 2di on page 9.**” to “Include farm/ranch loans, debt on the producer’s house if owned by the operation, Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDL), and multi-purpose loans used for both farm and non-farm purposes. Exclude CCC commodity loans and any loans used exclusively for non-farm purposes.”

Section K, Item 13 – From “Over the past year, how many hours per week did each of the following people spend working outside of this farm or ranch? (Include time spent working for a wage or salary, or for a non-farm business. Exclude **time spent working at another farm/ranch and** time spent commuting.)” to “Over the past year, how many hours per week did each of the following people spend working outside of this farm or ranch? (Include time spent working for a wage or salary, or for a non-farm business. Exclude time spent commuting.)”

Section K, Item 13a – From “The principal producer” to “**You** (the principal producer)”

Section K, Item 13b – From “The principal producer’s spouse” to “**Your spouse** (the principal producer’s spouse)”

Section K, Item 14 – Removed.

14. Of the people who lived in your household on December 31, 2023, how many were...	In each age category? NUMBER	Number covered by health insurance at any time during 2023 NUMBER
	1228	1126
a. younger than 6 years old?		
	1229	1127
b. from 6 through 17 years old?	+	
	1230	1128
c. from 18 through 64 years old?	+	
	1231	1129
d. 65 years or older?	+	
	2735	
e. Total persons in household	=	

Section L – Farm Producer Household – Income, Asset, and Debt is now Section M.

Section L (Now M), Item 1i Include/Exclude Statement – From “**Include** Social Security, military, and other public retirement, veteran’s benefits, public disability, unemployment, or other public assistance **including COVID-19 related unemployment. Exclude government COVID-19 related stimulus payments**” to **Include** Social Security, military, and other public retirement, veteran’s benefits, public disability, unemployment, or other public assistance.”

Section L (Now M), Item 1j – Removed “income from COVID-19 related Economic Impact Payments also known as stimulus payments/check”.

Section M – Type of Organization is now Section L

Section N – Non-GMO/GE Crop – Removed.

Section P – Irrigation – Removed.

Peanuts Cost and Returns Report

Section A, Item 13 – from “Has this operation ever received financial assistance from EQIP or CSP?” to “Has this operation ever received financial assistance from **Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP)** or **the Conservation Stewardship Program (CSP)**?”

Section A, Item 14 – from “Has this operation ever received technical assistance from NRCS?.” to “Has this operation ever received technical assistance from **Natural Resources Conservation Service** (NRCS)?.”

Section A, Item 15 – from “For each of the conservation management practices listed below, report the total acres on this operation using this practice in 2023 in Column 1. Report those acres that were using the practice AND received a cost share or financial assistance payment in Column 2 (Conservation program payments are provided by USDA programs such as EQIP or CSP or similarly structures State or local **program and provided** financial assistance to help defray the cost of practice adoption.)” to For each of the conservation management practices listed below, report the total acres on this operation using this practice in 2023 in Column 1. Report those acres that were using the practice AND received a cost share or financial assistance payment in Column 2 (Conservation program payments are provided by USDA programs such as EQIP or CSP or similarly structures State or local **programs. They provide** financial assistance to help defray the cost of practice adoption.)

Section B, New questions after question 2 table:

PRECISION AGRICULTURE				
3. The following table lists various types of precision agriculture technologies used on farm and ranch operations. In column 2, mark YES or NO if you used that technology on your operation. If YES, in column 3 list all the reasons why the technology was chosen. If NO, in column 4 list all the reasons why the technology was NOT chosen.				
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)
TECHNOLOGY	Did you use this technology? (1 = Yes, 3 = No)		List all the oodes that match the reasons you CHOSE to use this technology.	List all the oodes that match the reasons you DID NOT CHOOSE to use this technology.
Yield monitor	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx	xxxx
Yield map	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx	xxxx
Soil map	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx	xxxx
Guidance auto-steering	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx	xxxx
Variable rate applicator/technology	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx	xxxx
Imagery from aircraft or satellite	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx	xxxx
Unmanned aerial vehicles (i.e., drones)	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx	xxxx
Robotic milking	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx	xxxx
Sensors/accelerometers on individual livestock	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx	xxxx
CODES for column 3		CODES for column 4		
1 - increase yields	6 - improve soil conditions	10 - costs too high compared to benefits	13 - too complicated to use	
2 - save labor time	7 - came standard on the equipment	11 - DO NOT have broadband internet access	14 - not accurate enough	
3 - reduce purchased input costs	8 - reduce environmental impacts	12 - benefits uncertain	15 - not relevant to my operation	
4 - reduce operator fatigue	9 - other		16 - other	
5 - broadband internet access				

Section C, Item 1 – From “Did you or anyone else have any livestock or poultry on this operation in 2023 (regardless of ownership), or did this operation receive any income from livestock, poultry, or livestock products in 2023? (Include your landlord’s share & livestock/poultry grown for others on a contract basis. Exclude livestock/poultry grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contractual basis.)” to “Were there any livestock or poultry on this operation **for which you made day to day decisions in 2023** (regardless of ownership) or did this operation receive any income from livestock, poultry, or livestock products in 2023? (Include your landlord’s share & livestock/poultry grown for others on a contract basis. Exclude livestock/poultry grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contractual basis.)”

Section E, Item 3 – From “Did your buyers (including cooperatives) require or encourage you to use sustainable production practices such as cover crops or reduced fertilizer application rates through any of the following methods? Exclude certified-organic production.” to “Did your buyers **of ANY crop** (including cooperatives) require or encourage you to use sustainable production practices such as cover crops or reduced fertilizer application rates through any of the following methods? Exclude certified-organic production.”

Section E, Item 4 After the –“INCENTIVES FROM COMMODITY BUYERS” section there is a new question:

“If any of the {Incentives from Commodity Buyers} are marked YES, is the arrangement related to carbon sequestration or GHG emission reductions? (Y/N)”

Section G, Item 2 – From “In 2023, did this operation received Federal, State, or local farm program payments? (Include government program payments received through a cooperative as well as **any forgivable Small Business Administration Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) loans and** forgivable ‘advances’ from the Economic Injury Disaster Assistance program. Exclude CCC loan payments” to “In 2023, did this operation received Federal, State, or local farm program payments? (Include government program payments received through a cooperative as well as forgivable ‘advances’ from the Economic Injury Disaster Assistance program. Exclude CCC loan payments”

Section G, Item 2d – Removed:

d. Did you receive any COVID-19 related loans or grants for this farm business in 2022?
If you applied but did not receive funds, please enter \$0.

	Did you receive any payments in 2022? If so, how much?	As of December 31, 2022, how much of the payment was forgiven?
(i) Small Business Administration's Paycheck Protection Program <i>Please include any Economic Injury Disaster Loan advances here. Report all other loans from Small Business Administration in Section J Farm Debt.</i>	5912 Dollars \$.00	5913 Dollars \$.00
(ii) Pandemic Assistance for Producers such as: - Coronavirus Food Assistance Program (CFAP) - Pandemic Cover Crop Program - Pandemic Livestock Indemnity Program.	5920 Dollars \$.00	
(iii) Other federal, state, or local COVID-19 related farm business assistance not otherwise reported	5923 Dollars \$.00	

Section H, Overall Instruction – From “Report total production expenses paid by this operation in 2023. (Include only expenses related to this operation. Exclude expenses NOT related to this farm/ranch; expenses of performing custom work FOR others, if this is a separate business; and expenses on land rented to others.)” to “In 2023, how much was spent for each item by the PRODUCER(S) and PARTNER(S): (Include only expenses related to this operation. Exclude expenses NOT related to this farm/ranch; expenses of performing custom work FOR others, if this is a separate business; and expenses on land rented to others.)”

Section I, Item 2b – From “tractors, machinery, tools, equipment, and implements owned by the operation” to “tractors, machinery, tools, equipment, and implements owned by the operation (including ATVs and UTVs)”.

Section J, Item 3 (Include/exclude) – from “Include farm/ranch loans, debt on the producer’s house if owned by the operation, Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDL), and multi-purpose loans used for both farm and non-farm purposes. Exclude CCC commodity loans and any loans used exclusively for non-farm purposes. Exclude PPP loans or grants and instead report those in Section G, question 2di on page 9.” to “Include farm/ranch loans, debt on the producer’s house if owned by the operation, Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDL), and multi-purpose loans used for both farm and non-farm purposes. Exclude CCC commodity loans and any loans used exclusively for non-farm purposes.”

Section K, Item 13 – From “Over the past year, how many hours per week did each of the following people spend working outside of this farm or ranch? (Include time spent working for a wage or salary, or for a non-farm business. Exclude time spent working at another farm/ranch and time spent commuting.)” to “Over the past year, how many hours per week did each of the following people spend working outside of this farm or ranch? (Include time spent working for a wage or salary, or for a non-farm business. Exclude time spent commuting.)”

Section K, Item 13a – From “The principal producer” to “You (the principal producer)”

Section K, Item 13b – From “The principal producer’s spouse” to “Your spouse (the principal producer’s spouse)”

Section K, Item 14 – Removed.

14. Of the people who lived in your household on December 31, 2023, how many were...	In each age category?	Number covered by health insurance at any time during 2023
	NUMBER	NUMBER
	1228	1126
a. younger than 6 years old?		
	1229	1127
b. from 6 through 17 years old?		
	1230	1128
c. from 18 through 64 years old?		
	1231	1129
d. 65 years or older?		
	2735	
e. Total persons in household		

Section L – Farm Producer Household – Income, Asset, and Debt is now Section M.

Section L (Now M), Item 1i Include/Exclude Statement – From “**Include** Social Security, military, and other public retirement, veteran’s benefits, public disability, unemployment, or other public assistance **including COVID-19 related unemployment. Exclude government COVID-19 related stimulus payments**” to **Include** Social Security, military, and other public retirement, veteran’s benefits, public disability, unemployment, or other public assistance.”

Section L (Now M), Item 1j – Removed “income from COVID-19 related Economic Impact Payments also known as stimulus payments/check”.

Section M – Type of Organization is now Section L

Section N – Non-GMO/GE Crop – Removed.

Section O – Added a new question after question 2 as peanuts need to be cleaned after harvest:

3. How much of the 2023 peanut crop was cleaned?	1860	Tons	OR	Percent
			1861	%
a. [if any] What was the cost of custom cleaning the 2023 peanut crop?	1862	Dollars & Cents per Ton	OR	Total Dollars
		\$	1863	\$.00

Section O, Item 3b – from “dried by this operation?” to “dried other than custom dried (such as on-farm drying in trailers/wagons)?”

Section O, Item 4 – from “How much was spent for custom drying the 2023 peanut crop?” to “What was the cost of custom drying the 2023 peanut crop?”

Section O, Item 6 – Removed.

Section O, Item 7a – From “Paid and unpaid producers, partners, and family members, and other unpaid workers?” to “Operator, partners, family members and other unpaid workers”.

Section O, Item 8 – Changed due to the difference in peanut drying from grains. From

8. What type of facility was used to dry the majority of the 2023 CROP crop?	1 bins 1837	Code
	2 continuous flow dryer (<i>outside of bins</i>)		
	3 batch dryer (<i>outside of bins</i>)		
a. Of the (Item 8) type of facility, how many were used to dry the 2023 CROP crop? 1838			Number
b. What was the TOTAL holding capacity of the type of facilities reported in 8a? (For continuous flow or batch dryers, report the bushels per hour) 1839			Bushels

To

8. How many trailers/wagons were used to dry the peanuts (<i>count each trailer/wagon only once even if it was used multiple times; include both owned and rented trailers/wagons</i>)? NUMBER OF TRAILERS/WAGONS 1891	Number
a. What was the length of the trailer/wagons that were used? <i>Mark one.</i>	
xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Less than or equal to 30 ft. long 2 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 30 ft. long 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both sizes were used	Number
9. How many trailer/wagon loads of peanuts were dried? NUMBER OF LOADS 1892	Hours
10. What was the average drying time per trailer/wagon load of peanuts? HOURS PER LOAD 1893	Percent
11. What was the average initial moisture content for the peanuts that were being dried down? xxx	%

Section P – Irrigation – Removed.

Soybeans Cost and Returns Report

Section A, Item 13 – from “Has this operation ever received financial assistance from EQIP or CSP?” to “Has this operation ever received financial assistance from **Environmental Quality Incentives Program** (EQIP) or **the Conservation Stewardship Program** (CSP)?”

Section A, Item 14 – from “Has this operation ever received technical assistance from NRCS?.” to “Has this operation ever received technical assistance from **Natural Resources Conservation Service** (NRCS)?.”

Section A, Item 15 – from “For each of the conservation management practices listed below, report the total acres on this operation using this practice in 2023 in Column 1. Report those acres that were using the practice AND received a cost share or financial assistance payment in Column 2 (Conservation program payments are provided by USDA programs such as EQIP or CSP or similarly structures State or local **program and provided** financial assistance to help defray the cost of practice adoption.)” to For each of the conservation management practices listed below, report the total acres on this operation using this practice in 2023 in Column 1. Report those acres that were using the practice AND received a cost share or financial assistance payment in Column 2 (Conservation program payments are provided by USDA programs such as EQIP or CSP or similarly structures State or local **programs. They provide** financial assistance to help defray the cost of practice adoption.)

Section B, New questions after question 2 table:

UNSOLD COMMODITY INVENTORY									
3. In 2023, did your operation own and store any unsold crops? xxxx 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Go to Item 4 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Go to Item 5									
4. Report the total quantity of unsold stored commodity held, both on-farm and off-farm, on March 1st, June 1st, September 1st, and December 1st of 2023. (Exclude any commodity under any type of marketing contract or under a CCC loan.)									
CROP		March 1st		June 1st		September 1st		December 1st	
Corn (bushels)	on-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
	off-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
Soybeans (bushels)	on-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
	off-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
Wheat (bushels) - type: μ	on-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
	off-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Durum Other spring Winter	on-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
	off-farm	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
Other - specify: μ	Units specify	on-farm	xxxx	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
		off-farm	xxxx	xxxx		xxxx		xxxx	
PRECISION AGRICULTURE									
5. The following table lists various types of precision agriculture technologies used on farm and ranch operations. In column 2, mark YES or NO if you used that technology on your operation. If YES, in column 3 list all the reasons why the technology was chosen. If NO, in column 4 list all the reasons why the technology was NOT chosen.									
(1)	(2)			(3)			(4)		
TECHNOLOGY	Did you use this technology? (1 = Yes, 3 = No)			List all the codes that match the reasons you CHOSE to use this technology.			List all the codes that match the reasons you DID NOT CHOOSE to use this technology.		
Yield monitor	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Yield map	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Soil map	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Guidance auto-steering	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Variable rate applicator/technology	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Imagery from aircraft or satellite	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Unmanned aerial vehicles (i.e., drones)	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Robotic milking	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
Sensors/accelerometers on individual livestock	xxxx	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	xxxx			xxxx		
CODES for column 3					CODES for column 4				
1 - increase yields		6 - improve soil conditions		10 - costs too high compared to benefits		13 - too complicated to use			
2 - save labor time		7 - came standard on the equipment		11 - DO NOT have broadband internet access		14 - not accurate enough			
3 - reduce purchased input costs		8 - reduce environmental impacts		12 - benefits uncertain		15 - not relevant to my operation			
4 - reduce operator fatigue		9 - other				16 - other			
5 - broadband internet access									

Section C, Item 1 – From “Did you or anyone else have any livestock or poultry on this operation in 2023 (regardless of ownership), or did this operation receive any income from livestock, poultry, or livestock products in 2023? (Include your landlord’s share & livestock/poultry grown for others on a contract basis. Exclude livestock/poultry grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contractual basis.)” to “Were there any livestock or poultry on this operation for which you made day to day decisions in 2023 (regardless of ownership) or did this operation receive any income from livestock, poultry, or livestock products in 2023? (Include your landlord’s share & livestock/poultry grown for others on a contract basis. Exclude livestock/poultry grown or fed by someone else on a custom or contractual basis.)”

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Section G, Item 2d – Removed:

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Section M – Type of Organization is now Section L

Section N – Non-GMO/GE Crop – Removed.

Section P – Irrigation – Removed.

These changes will not impact the current sample size or respondent burden.